A.

a	X	241
b	Y	242
*c	Y	243
d	X	244
&e	241	245
*f	242	246
*g	Z	247

a	X	241
b	W	242
c	Z	243
d	X	244
&e	W	245
f	242	246
g	Z	247

B.
The first is pass by value the second is pass by reference and the last function uses a constraint so the value of the reference cannot be changed.