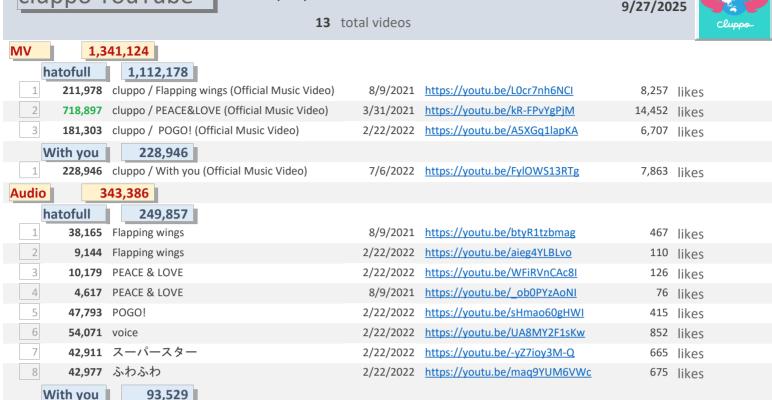
cluppo YouTube

93,529 With you

1,684,510 total views

9/27/2025

1,009 likes



7/6/2022 https://youtu.be/LRjX T0t4rY