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# **FLUKE**

# **77/75/73/70/23/21**

## **Series II Multimeter**

### **Service Manual**

PN 896204

July 1991 Rev. 1, 9/92

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**FLUKE**®

## OPERATOR SAFETY INFORMATION

This meter has been designed and tested according to IEC Publication 348. Follow all safety and operating instructions to ensure that the meter is used safely and is kept in good operating condition.

- Never use the meter if the meter or test leads look damaged.
- Always turn off power to the circuit before cutting, unsoldering, or breaking the circuit. Small amounts of current can be dangerous.
- Never measure resistance in a circuit when power is applied to the circuit.
- Never touch the probes to a voltage source when the test leads are plugged into the 10A or 300 mA input jack.
- To avoid damage or injury, never use the meter on unprotected circuits that exceed 4800 volt-amps.
- Never apply more than 1000V dc or 750V ac rms (sine) between any input jack and earth ground.
- Always be careful when working with voltages above 60V dc or 30V ac rms. Such voltages pose a shock hazard.
- Always keep your fingers behind the finger guards on the probe when making measurements.
- Always use a high voltage probe to measure voltage if the peak voltage might exceed 1000V.

### SYMBOLS MARKED ON EQUIPMENT



DANGER - High voltage.



Attention - refer to the manual. This symbol indicates that information about usage of a feature is contained in the manual.



Fuse information.

### USE THE PROPER FUSE

To avoid fire hazard, use only a fuse identical in type, voltage rating, and current rating as specified on the case bottom fuse rating label.

### DO NOT OPERATE DISASSEMBLED METER

Always operate the meter with case top and bottom properly assembled.

Access procedures and the warnings for such procedures are contained in this Service Manual. Service procedures are for qualified service personnel only.

### DO NOT ATTEMPT TO OPERATE IF PROTECTION MAY BE IMPAIRED

If the meter appears damaged or operates abnormally, protection may be impaired. Do not attempt to operate it. When in doubt, have the meter serviced.

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# **Section 1**

## **Introduction and Specifications**

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**INTRODUCTION****1-1.**

This manual presents service information for the Fluke 70, 73, 75, 77, 21, and 23 Series II Multimeters. The manual includes a theory of operation, general maintenance procedures, performance tests, calibration procedures, troubleshooting information, a list of replaceable parts, and schematic diagrams.

A meter under warranty will be promptly repaired or replaced (at Fluke's option) and returned at no charge. See the registration card for warranty terms. If the warranty has lapsed, the meter will be repaired and returned for a fixed fee. Contact the nearest Service Center for information and prices. A list of U.S. and International Service Centers is included at the end of Section 4 of this manual.

**ORGANIZATION OF THE SERVICE MANUAL****1-2.**

The following descriptions briefly describe each section in the manual.

**SECTION 1. INTRODUCTION AND SPECIFICATIONS**

This section describes use of the Service Manual and application of special terminology (conventions) to describe the meter's circuitry. A complete set of specifications appears at the end of this section.

**SECTION 2. THEORY OF OPERATION**

This section first categorizes instrument circuitry into functional blocks, with a description of each block's role in overall operation. A detailed circuit description is then given for each block. These descriptions explore operation to the component level and fully support troubleshooting and repair procedures defined in Section 3.

**SECTION 3. MAINTENANCE**

Provides complete maintenance information, from general maintenance and cleaning instructions to detailed troubleshooting and repair procedures to the component level. Troubleshooting and repair procedures rely heavily on both the Theory of Operation presented in Section 2 and the Schematic Diagrams shown in Section 5.

**SECTION 4. LIST OF REPLACEABLE PARTS**

Includes parts lists for all standard assemblies. Information on how and where to order parts is also provided.

**SECTION 5. SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS**

Includes schematic diagrams for all assemblies.

## **Introduction and Specifications**

### **CONVENTIONS**

**1-3.**

### **CONVENTIONS**

Throughout the manual, certain notational conventions are used. A summary of these conventions follows:

- **Instrument Reference**

When the discussion involves common features of the Fluke model 70, 73, 75, 77, 21, and 23 multimeters, the term "meter" is used. Where features differ among models, further identification is made by model number.

- **Printed Circuit Assembly**

The term "pca" is used to represent a printed wiring board and its attached parts.

- **Circuit Nodes**

Individual pins or connections on a component are specified by a dash (-) following the component reference designator. For example, pin 19 of U30 would be U30-19.

- **User Notation**

Generally, push buttons, function positions, input terminals, and display notation are presented in this manual as they are seen on the meter.

Special terms (mnemonics) used in text descriptions of meter circuitry correspond to terms used on the schematic diagrams in Section 5.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

**1-4.**

Specifications for the meters are presented in Table 1-1.

Table 1-1. Specifications

Maximum Voltage Between any Terminal and Earth Ground	1000V dc, 750V ac rms (sine)
Fuse Protection	300 mA: 630 mA, 250V Fast Fuse 10A: 15A, 600V FAST Fuse
Display	Digital: 3,200 counts, updates 2.5/sec Analog: 32 segments, updates 25/sec
Response Time of Digital Display to Rated Accuracy	V ac < 2 s V dc < 1 s $\Omega$ < 1 s to 320 k $\Omega$ , < 2 s to 3.2 M $\Omega$ , < 10 s to 32 M
Operating Temperature	0°C to 50°C
Storage Temperature	-40°C to 60°C
Temperature Coefficient	0.1 x (specified accuracy)/°C (<18°C or >28°C)
Relative Humidity	0% to 90% (0°C to 35°C)
Except 32 M $\Omega$ Range:	0% to 70% (35°C to 50°C)
0% to 80% (0°C to 35°C)	
32 M $\Omega$ Range Only:	0% to 70% (35°C to 50°C)
Battery Type	9V, NEDA 1604 or 6F22 or 006P
Battery Life	2000 hrs typical with alkaline 1600 hrs typical with carbon zinc
Continuity Beeper	4096 Hz
Shock, Vibration	Per MIL-T-28800 for a Style B, Class 2 Instrument
Size (HxWxL)	2.8 cm x 7.5 cm x 16.6 cm (1.12 in x 2.95 in x 6.55 in)
Weight	340g (12 oz)
Safety	Designed to Protection Class II per IEC 348, ANSI/ISA-S82, UL1244, and CSA C22.2 No.231

## Introduction and Specifications

### SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1-1. Specifications (cont)

FUNCTION	RANGE	RESOLUTION	ACCURACY	BURDEN VOLTAGE (TYPICAL)
VAC (45-500 Hz, 3.2V rng Other ranges 45-1kHz)	3.200V 32.00V 320.0V 750V	0.001V 0.01V 0.1V 1V	±(2%+2) ±(2%+2) ±(2%+2) ±(2%+2)	Not Applicable
Ω	320.0Ω 3200 Ω 32.00 kΩ 320.0 kΩ 3.200 MΩ 32.00 MΩ	0.1Ω 1 Ω 0.01 kΩ 0.1 kΩ 0.001 MΩ 0.01 MΩ	±(0.5%+2) ±(0.5%+1) ±(0.5%+1) ±(0.5%+1) ±(0.5%+1) ±(2%+1)	Not Applicable
→ + → -	2.0V	0.001V	±(1% Typical)	Not Applicable
AAC*	32.00 mA** 320 mA** 10.00 A***	0.01 mA 0.1 mA 0.01A	±(2.5%+2) ±(2.5%+2) ±(2.5%+2)	6 mV/mA 6 mV/mA 50 mV/A
ADC*	32.00 mA** 320 mA** 10.00 A***	0.01 mA 0.1 mA 0.01A	±(1.5%+2) ±(1.5%+2) ±(1.5%+2)	6 mV/mA 6 mV/mA 50 mV/A
* Current function not available on Fluke 70 ** Ranges available on Fluke 75/21 and 77/23 only. *** 10A continuous, 20A for 30 seconds maximum				

FUNCTION	RANGE	RESOLUTION	ACCURACY		
			70	73/75/21	77/23
VDC	3.200V	0.001V	±(0.5%+1)	±(0.4%+1)	±(0.3%+1)
	32.00V	0.01V	±(0.5%+1)	±(0.4%+1)	±(0.3%+1)
	320.0V	0.1V	±(0.5%+1)	±(0.4%+1)	±(0.3%+1)
	1000V	1V	±(0.6%+1)	±(0.4%+1)	±(0.4%+1)
	320mV	0.1mV	±(0.5%+1)	±(0.4%+1)	±(0.3%+1)

Table 1-1. Specifications (cont)

FUNCTION	OVERLOAD PROTECTION	INPUT IMPEDANCE (NOMINAL)	COMMON MODE REJECTION RATIO (1-KΩ UNBALANCE)		NORMAL MODE REJECTION
VDC	1000V dc 750V ac rms (sine)	>10 MΩ, <50 pF	>120 dB at dc, 50 Hz, or 60 Hz		>60 dB at 50 Hz or 60 Hz
mVDC	500V dc 500V ac rms (sine)	>10 MΩ, <50 pF	>120 dB at dc, 50 Hz, or 60 Hz		>60 dB at 50 Hz or 60 Hz
VAC	1000V dc 750V ac rms (sine)	>10 MΩ, <50 pF (ac-coupled)	>60 dB, dc to 60 Hz		
Ω	500V dc 500V ac rms (sine)	Open Circuit Test Voltage	Full Scale Voltage		Short Circuit Current
			To 3.2 MΩ	32 MΩ	
		<3.1V dc <2.8V dc (typical)	<440 mVdc <420 mV (typical)	<1.4V dc <1.3V dc (typical)	500 μA (typical)
	500V dc 500V ac rms (sine)	<3.1V dc	2.0V dc	--	700 μA (typical)
→	Typical Test Current			V <sub>F</sub>	
	0.7 mA			0.0V	
	0.5mA			0.6V	
	0.3 mA			1.2V	
	0.1 mA			2.0V	

## Section 2

# Theory of Operation

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**INTRODUCTION****2-1.**

This section contains a brief overview of the 70, 73, 75, 77, 21, and 23 Series II Multimeters, followed by a more detailed explanation of operation.

**FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DESCRIPTION****2-2.**

The heart of the instrument consists of a two-chip CMOS system: U1, a primarily analog IC, and U2, a calculator-style microcomputer (see Figure 2-1).

The analog chip, U1, contains the a/d converter, active filter, ac converter, analog signal routing, range switching, and power supply functions. Peripherals to U1 include function switching, voltage reference, and the crystal.

The microcomputer, U2, controls the a/d converter function and range switching, reads and formats the a/d samples, and drives the liquid crystal display (LCD).

**DETAILED DESCRIPTION****2-3.**

The following paragraphs describe the 70, 73, 75, 77, 21 and 23 Series II multimeters in more detail. While reading this description, refer to the schematic diagram in Section 5.

**Voltage Signal Conditioning****2-4.**

Input divider Z1 and dc blocking capacitor C1 make up an input voltage signal conditioning circuit.

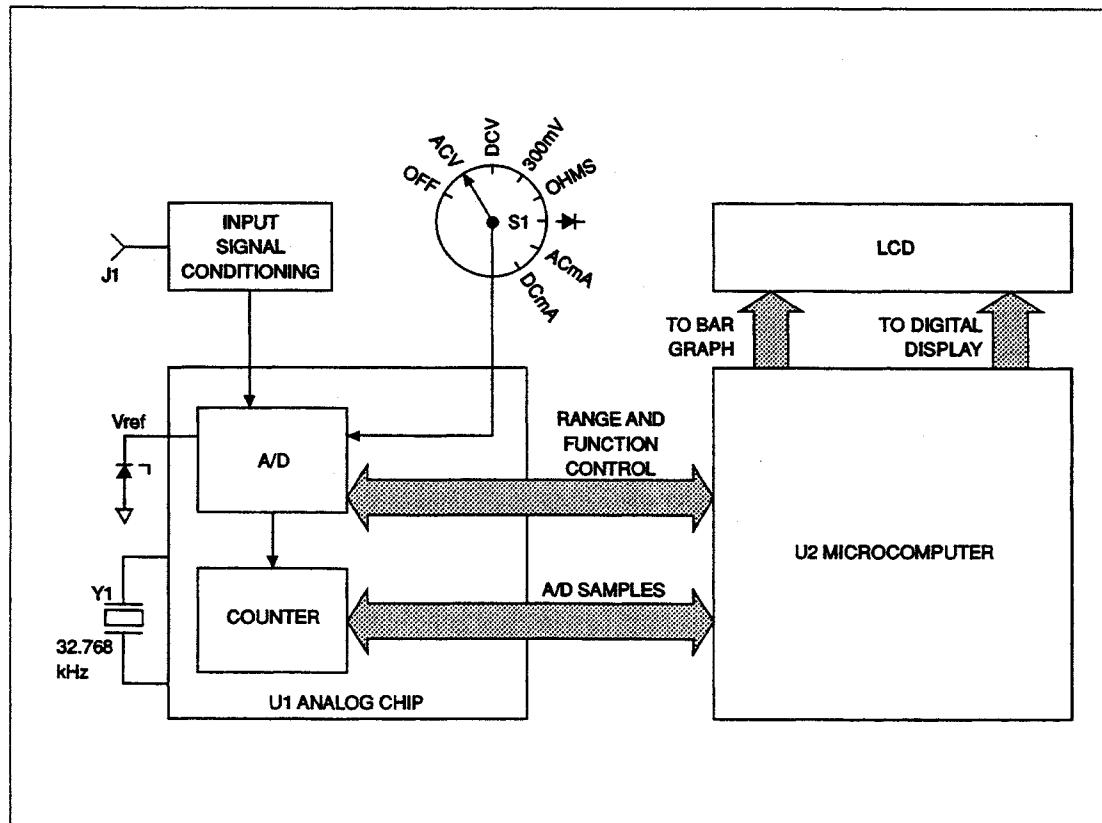


Figure 2-1. Overview

## Theory of Operation

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

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The pins of Z1 are used as follows:

Z1-PIN NUMBER	FUNCTION
1	input
3	3.2V range tap
4	32V range tap
5	320V range tap
6	1000V dc/750V ac range tap

Overvoltage protection is provided by E1, R1, R2, RV1, and RV2.

E1 is a spark gap that fires between 1200V and 1800V. R1 is a fusible resistor that opens with excessive inputs. RV1 and RV2 are metal-oxide varistors that clamp around 910V each.

#### Current Conditioning

2-5.

Current input conditioning is provided by R6, R7, R5, and R13. R6 and R7 develop input voltage from the applied current. R5 and R13 act as a voltage divider for the 300-mA range. F1 protects the mA circuitry; F3 protects the 10A circuitry. (Model 70 has no current-measuring capability; Model 73 measures current only on the 10A range.)

#### Ohms

2-6.

When the ohms function is selected, the meter compares the unknown resistance at J1 with the reference resistors in Z1. (See Figure 2-2, Ohms Function.)

Input protection for the ohms ranges consists of Q1, Q2, Q3, R2, R3, R4, and RT1. Q1 and Q2 serve as back-to-back zener diodes which limit the input to between 7 and 9V. RT1 is a thermistor that normally has about 1 kΩ of resistance but increases to very high impedance as it heats up with an overload voltage. Also, R2, R3, and R4 limit current, and Q3 clamps pin 29 of U1 to approximately 2.5V.

#### Additional Circuitry

2-7.

In addition to the above circuitry, the following circuitry is also used in the Series II meters: AC Converter, Active Filter, Rotary Switch, and A/D Conversion.

#### AC CONVERTER

2-8.

The ratio of R17 and R18 determines ac voltage and current accuracy (see Figure 2-3, AC and A/D Converter), and C11 is the averaging capacitor for the half-wave ac converter portion of U1.

#### ACTIVE FILTER

2-9.

An active filter that includes R9, R10, C5, and C6 is located in U1. Conditioned input signals are passed through the active filter in route to the a/d converter section of U1. (See Figure 2-3, AC and A/D Converter.)

The clock frequency for the digital portion of the circuit is a function of 32.768-kHz crystal Y1. Y1, C12, C15, and amplifiers in U1 make up the oscillator circuit.

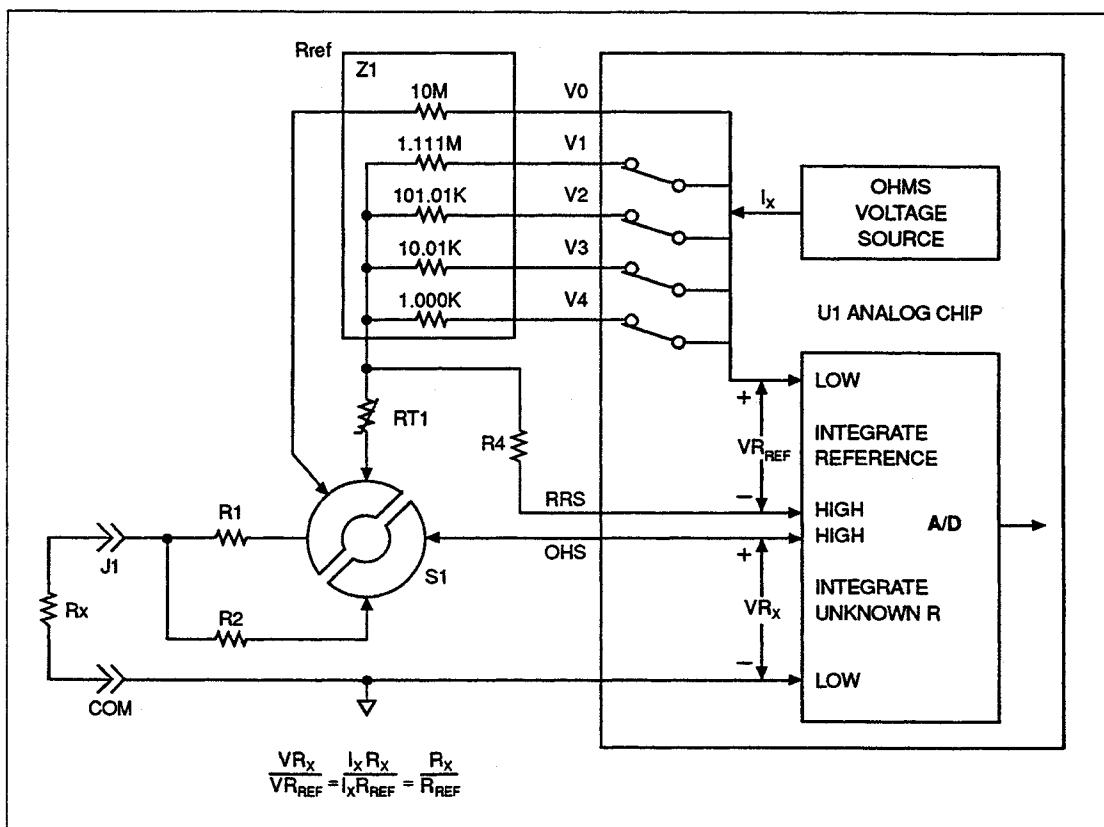


Figure 2-2. Ohms Function

## ROTARY SWITCH

2-10.

Rotary switch S1 FRONT selects and routes the input signals. Function codes for switch S1 REAR are shown in Table 2-1. Range switch S2 signals the microcomputer U2 for the manual ranging and automatic Touch Hold® function.

CR1 acts as protection for U1 if the battery is installed backwards. C2 is part of the power-on reset for microcomputer U2.

## A/D CONVERSION

2-11.

Analog-to-digital (a/d) conversion is accomplished within U1 using a modified dual-slope a/d converter circuit. (See Figure 2-3, AC and A/D Converter.)

Since the a/d conversion process is essentially a dual slope method, two voltages are required to complete a measurement cycle. One is the unknown input and the other is the reference voltage.

Conditioned input signals are routed to the a/d converter in U1, where they are integrated. The reference voltage developed by reference supply VR1, R15, R16, and R8 is routed to the a/d converter in U1, where it is used for the integrate reference (de-integrate) portions of the measurement cycle.

C7 stores offsets of the buffer, integrator, and comparator amplifiers of the a/d converter. The gain of the buffer is determined by the resistors of Z1 between pins 8, 9, and 10. C8 is the integrator capacitor.

<sup>®</sup> Touch Hold is a registered trademark of the John Fluke Mfg. Co., Inc.

## Theory of Operation

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

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A series of 10 minor cycle conversions occurs without taking time for an autozero phase between the conversions. These minor cycle conversions, or samples, occur at a rate of 25 per second, and are used to provide the fast response bar-graph display and fast autoranging.

New samples are taken every 40 ms. Ten samples are summed to produce a full-resolution digital display, with full scale greater than 3200 counts. A 50-ms autozero phase occurs following every 10 sample sequence.

**Table 2-1. S1 Function Codes**

FUNCTION	B0	B1	B2
ACV	1	1	1
DCV	0	1	1
300 mV	0	0	0
Ohms	0	0	1
)	1	0	0
ACA	1	1	0
DCA	0	1	0

1 = VDD  
0 = (common)

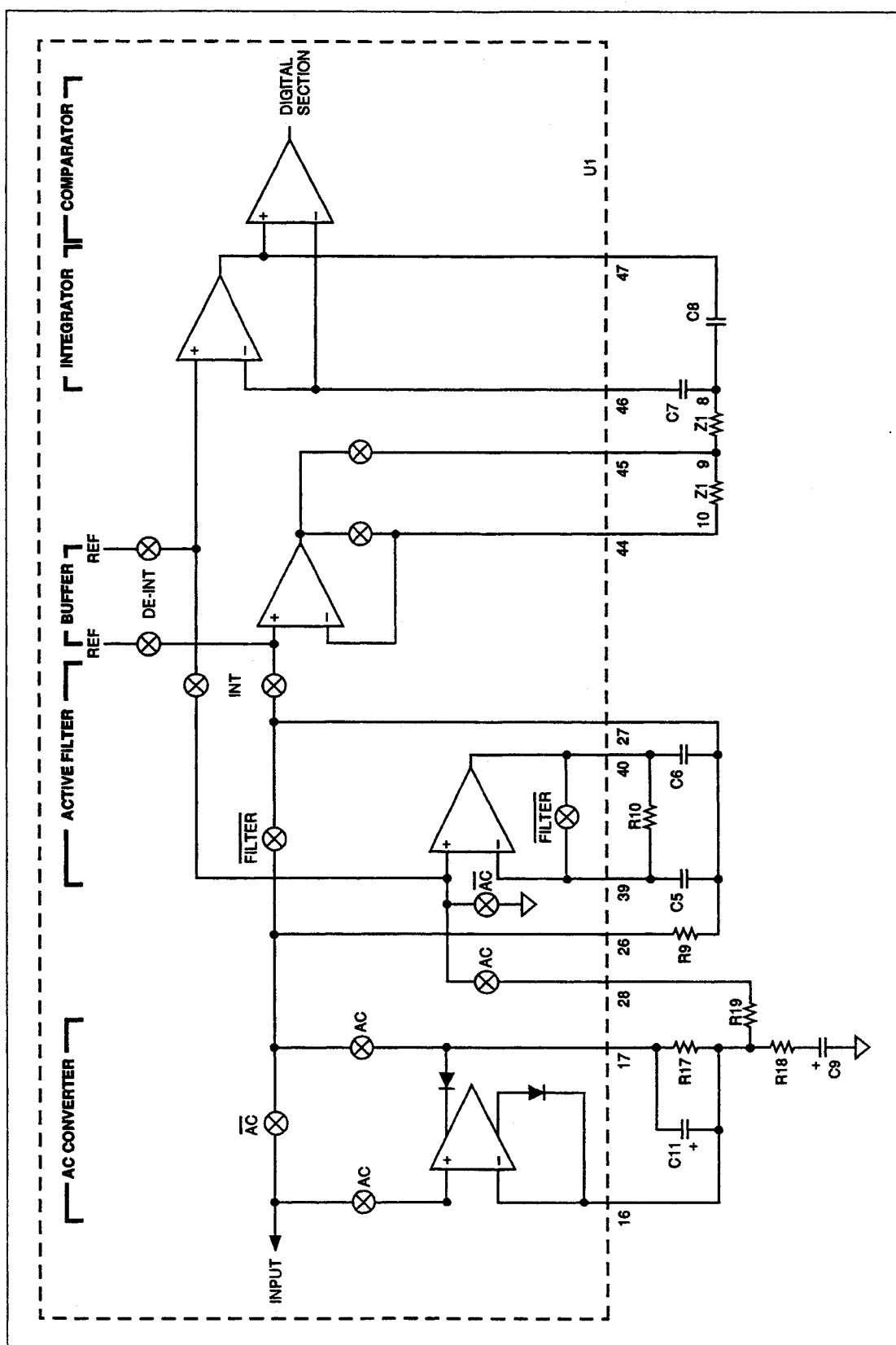
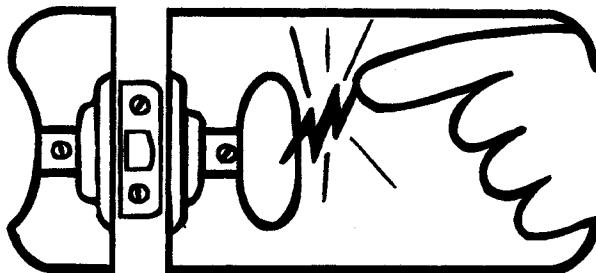


Figure 2-3. AC and A/D Converter



# static awareness

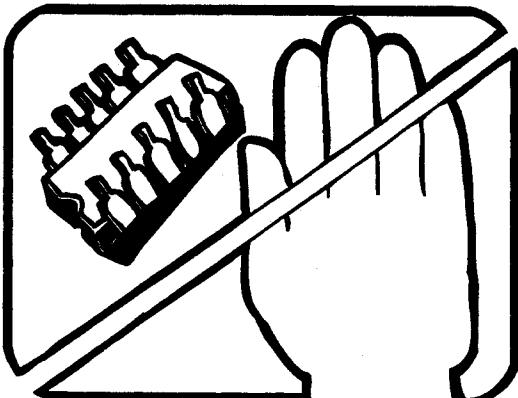
A Message From  
Fluke Corporation



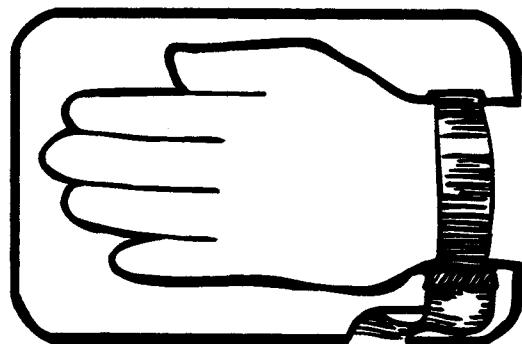
Some semiconductors and custom IC's can be damaged by electrostatic discharge during handling. This notice explains how you can minimize the chances of destroying such devices by:

1. Knowing that there is a problem.
2. Learning the guidelines for handling them.
3. Using the procedures, packaging, and bench techniques that are recommended.

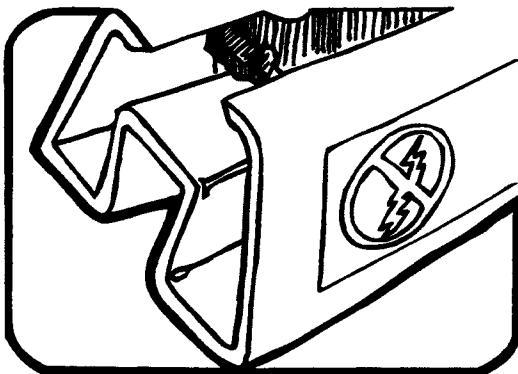
The following practices should be followed to minimize damage to S.S. (static sensitive) devices.



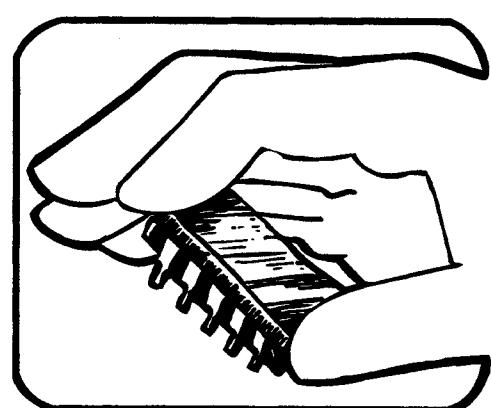
1. MINIMIZE HANDLING



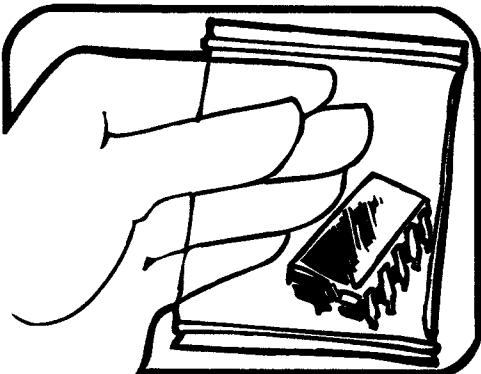
3. DISCHARGE PERSONAL STATIC BEFORE HANDLING DEVICES. USE A HIGH RESISTANCE GROUNDING WRIST STRAP.



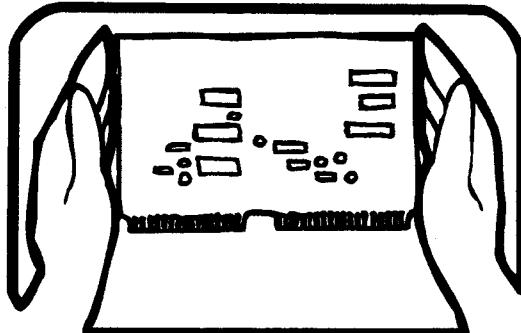
2. KEEP PARTS IN ORIGINAL CONTAINERS UNTIL READY FOR USE.



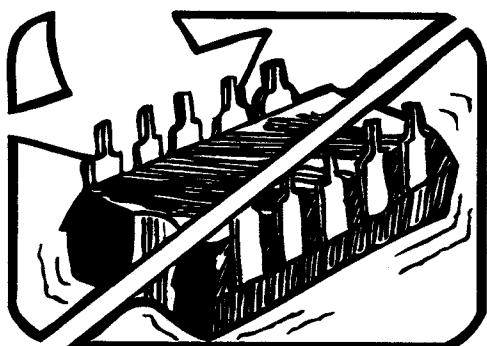
4. HANDLE S.S. DEVICES BY THE BODY.



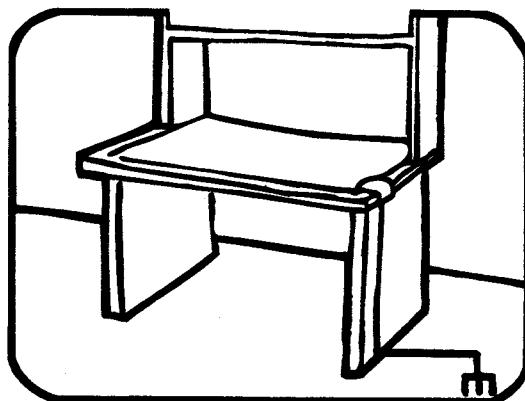
5. USE STATIC SHIELDING CONTAINERS FOR HANDLING AND TRANSPORT.



8. WHEN REMOVING PLUG-IN ASSEMBLIES HANDLE ONLY BY NON-CONDUCTIVE EDGES AND NEVER TOUCH OPEN EDGE CONNECTOR EXCEPT AT STATIC-FREE WORK STATION. PLACING SHORTING STRIPS ON EDGE CONNECTOR HELPS PROTECT INSTALLED S.S. DEVICES.



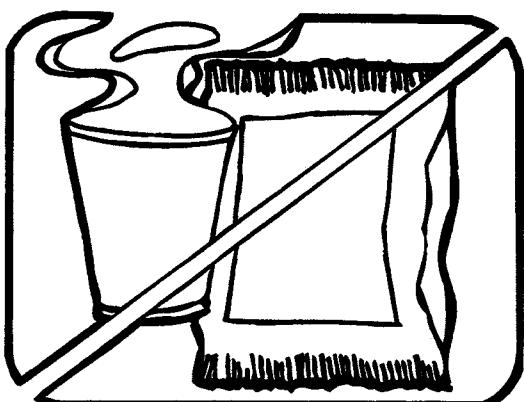
6. DO NOT SLIDE S.S. DEVICES OVER ANY SURFACE.



9. HANDLE S.S. DEVICES ONLY AT A STATIC-FREE WORK STATION.

10. ONLY ANTI-STATIC TYPE SOLDER-SUCKERS SHOULD BE USED.

11. ONLY GROUNDED-TIP SOLDERING IRONS SHOULD BE USED.



7. AVOID PLASTIC, VINYL AND STYROFOAM® IN WORK AREA.

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# Section 3

## Maintenance

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**WARNING**

**THESE SERVICE INSTRUCTIONS ARE FOR USE BY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL ONLY. TO AVOID ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT PERFORM ANY SERVICING OTHER THAN THAT CONTAINED IN THE OPERATOR'S MANUAL UNLESS YOU ARE QUALIFIED TO DO SO.**

**INTRODUCTION**

3-1.

This section contains maintenance information for the performance testing, calibration, general maintenance, and troubleshooting of the 70, 73, 75, 77, 21, and 23 Series II Multimeters (collectively called the Series II meters). For operator maintenance and instrument specifications, refer to the Users Manual.

The performance tests are recommended as a preventive maintenance tool to verify proper instrument operation. A one year calibration cycle is recommended to maintain the specifications given in the Users Manual. Test equipment required for the performance tests and calibration is listed in Table 3-1. If the recommended equipment is not available, instruments with equivalent specifications may be used.

**PCA ACCESS AND GENERAL MAINTENANCE**

3-2.

**WARNING**

**TO AVOID ELECTRICAL SHOCK, REMOVE THE TEST LEADS BEFORE OPENING THE CASE, AND CLOSE THE CASE BEFORE OPERATING THE METER. TO PREVENT FIRE, INSTALL FUSES WITH THE RATING SHOWN ON BACK OF THE METER.**

**CAUTION**

**To avoid contaminating the pca with oil from the fingers, handle it by the edges or wear gloves. PCA contamination may not cause immediate instrument failure in controlled environments. Failures typically show up when contaminated units are operated in humid areas.**

Use the following procedure for removing the pca (printed circuit assembly) from its case:

1. Set the function switch to OFF, and disconnect test leads if they are installed.
2. Remove the four Phillips screws from the bottom cover.
3. Turn the meter face up, grasp the top cover, and pull the top cover from the meter.
4. Some Series II meters have a fuse on the lower portion of the pca. This fuse must be removed to access the screw that holds the pca to the case bottom.

**NOTE**

*Be careful not to lose the spring located directly under the screw on the back side of the pca.*

5. The pca may now be removed from the bottom cover.

Table 3-1. Recommended Test Equipment

INSTRUMENT TYPE	REQUIRED CHARACTERISTICS	RECOMMENDED MODEL
<b>PREFERRED</b>		
DMM Calibrator	John Fluke 5100B Family	John Fluke Models 5100B, 5101B, 5102B, 5700A
<b>ALTERNATE</b>		
DCV Calibrator	DC Voltage Range: 0 to 1000V Accuracy: $\pm .05\%$	
ACV Calibrator	AC Voltage Range: 0 to 750V Accuracy: $\pm 0.4\%$	
Current Calibrator	Frequency Range: 40 Hz to 1 kHz DC mA: 0 to 300 mA DCA: 0 to 2A Accuracy: 0.3%	
Decade Resistor	Resistance: 0 to 30 M $\Omega$ Accuracy: $\pm .1\%$ Resistance: 0 to 10 M $\Omega$ Accuracy: 0.1%	General Resistance RDS-77B ESI DB-62

**DISPLAY ACCESS**

3-3.

**CAUTION**

**Do not handle the conductive edges of the LCD interconnects. If contaminated, clean with alcohol.**

Refer to Figure 3-1.

1. Remove the four Phillips screws from the back side of the pca.
2. Remove the LCD mounting bracket.
3. Insert a small screwdriver under the edges of the display holding bracket, and gently pry the bracket loose from the snaps.
4. Turn the bracket upside down to remove the LCD.
5. Before installing a new LCD, make sure that all connector contact points are clean.

**CLEANING**

3-4.

**CAUTION**

**To avoid damaging the meter, do not use aromatic hydrocarbons or chlorinated solvents for cleaning. These solutions will react with the plastics used in the instruments.**

**Do not allow the LCD to get wet. Remove the display assembly before washing the pca and do not install until the pca is completely dry.**

**Do not use detergent of any kind for cleaning the pca.**

**Do not remove lubricants from the switch when cleaning the pca.**

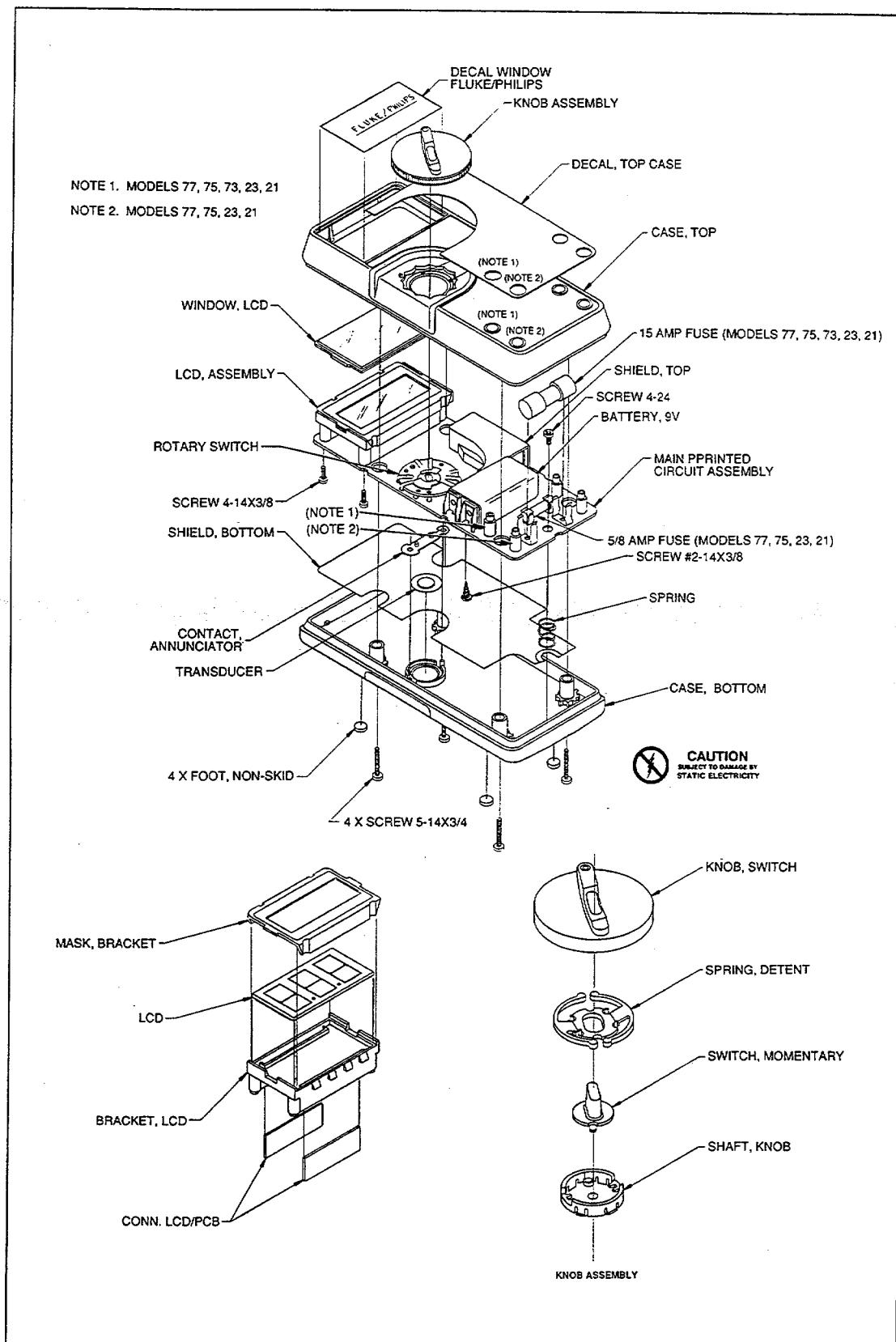


Figure 3-1. Assembly Details

Clean the instrument case with a mild detergent and water.

The pca may be washed with isopropyl alcohol or deionized water and a soft brush. Remove the display assembly and fuses before washing, and avoid washing the switch if possible. Dry the pca with clean dry air at low pressure, then bake it at 50°C for 24 hours.

### PERFORMANCE TESTS

3-5.

Performance tests are recommended for incoming inspection, periodic maintenance, and for verifying the specifications in the Users Manual. If the instrument fails any part of the test, calibration and/or repair is indicated.

In the performance tests, the Fluke Series II meters are referred to as the unit under test (UUT).

### Initial Procedure

3-6.

1. Allow the UUT to stabilize to room temperature  $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $73^{\circ}\text{F} \pm 9^{\circ}\text{F}$ ).
2. Check the fuses and battery, and replace them if necessary.

#### WARNING

**TO PREVENT FIRE, INSTALL FUSES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RATING SHOWN ON THE BACK OF THE METER.**

### Display Test

3-7.

To test the display, turn the UUT on and check whether all display segments come on as indicated in Figure 3-2.

### DC Voltage Test

3-8.

#### WARNING

**CONNECT THE GROUND/COMMON/LOW SIDE OF THE DC CALIBRATOR TO COM ON THE UUT.**

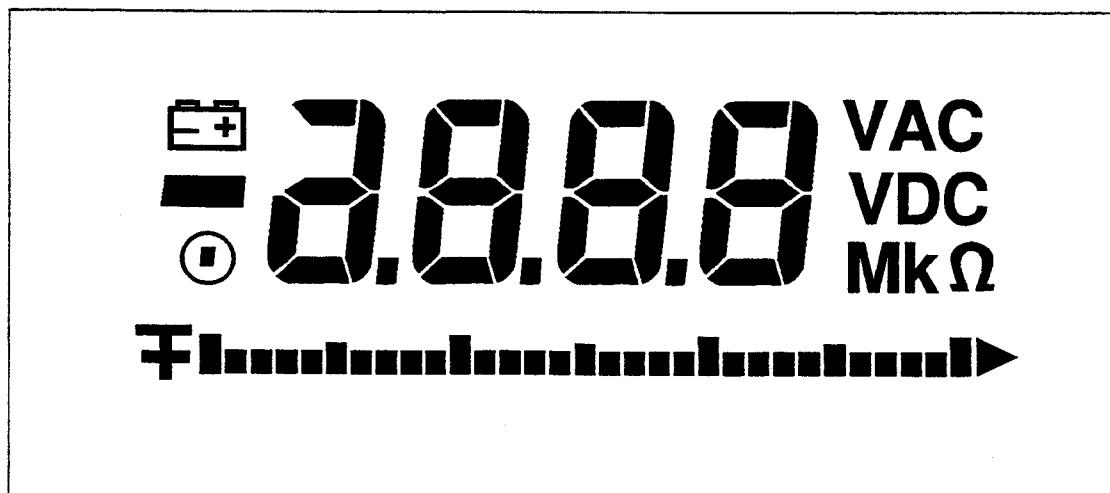


Figure 3-2. Display

1. Set the UUT function switch to VDC, and connect the DC Voltage Calibrator output to the  $\text{V}\Omega\rightarrow$  and COM input terminals of the UUT.
2. Referring to Table 3-2, set the DC Voltage Calibrator for the output indicated in steps 1 through 4 only. Verify that the UUT display reading is within the limits shown.

Table 3-2. DC Voltage Test

STEP	DC INPUT VOLTAGE	DISPLAY READING		
		70	73/75/21	77/23
1	+2.7V	2.685 to 2.715	2.688 to 2.712	2.691 to 2.709 V DC
2	+27V	26.85 to 27.15	26.88 to 27.12	26.91 to 27.09 V DC
3	+270V	268.5 to 271.5	268.8 to 271.2	269.1 to 270.9 V DC
4	+1000V	993 to 1007	995 to 1005	995 to 1005 V DC
*5	+300 mV	298.4 to 301.6	298.7 to 301.3	299.0 to 301.0 V DC

\*300 mV function only

3. Set the DC Voltage Calibrator for an output of +300 mV, and switch the UUT to the 300 mV function. Verify that the UUT display reading is within the limits shown in Table 3-2 (step 5).

### AC Voltage Test

3-9.

#### WARNING

**CONNECT THE GROUND/COMMON/LOW SIDE OF THE AC CALIBRATOR TO COM ON THE UUT.**

1. Set the UUT function switch to VAC, and connect the AC Voltage Calibrator to the  $\text{V}\Omega\rightarrow$  and COM input terminals.
2. Set the AC Voltage Calibrator for the output given in Table 3-3, and verify that the UUT display reading is within the limits shown.

#### NOTE

*When the input is open in the VAC function, it is normal for the 70 Series II meters to read some counts on the display. This is due to ac pickup in the ac amplifier when the ac amplifier is unterminated.*

Table 3-3. AC Voltage Test

STEP	INPUT		DISPLAY READING 70, 73, 75/21 and 77/23
	VOLTAGE	FREQ.	
1	2.7V	100 Hz	2.644 to 2.756 V AC
2	2.7V	500 Hz	2.644 to 2.756 V AC
3	750V	100 Hz	733 to 767 V AC
4	750V	1000 Hz	733 to 767 V AC

### Resistance Test

**3-10.**

1. Select the ohms function on the UUT.
2. Connect the Ohms Calibrator or Decade Resistor to the  $V\Omega \rightarrow$  and COM input terminals of the UUT.
3. Referring to Table 3-4, set the Ohms Calibrator or Decade Resistor to the resistance value indicated in steps 1 through 6. Verify that the display reading is within the limits shown.

**Table 3-4. Resistance Test**

STEP	INPUT RESISTANCE	DISPLAY READING
1	short	0.0 to 0.2Ω
<b>Decades of 1:</b>		
2	100Ω	99.3 to 100.7Ω (plus 0 reading)
3	1 kΩ	994 to 1006 Ω
4	10 kΩ	9.994 to 10.06 kΩ
5	100 kΩ	99.94 to 100.6 kΩ
6	1 MΩ	.994 to 1.006 MΩ
7	10 MΩ	9.79 to 10.21 MΩ
<b>Decades of 1.9:</b>		
2	190Ω	188.8 to 191.2Ω (plus 0 reading)
3	1.9 kΩ	1889 to 1911 Ω
4	19 kΩ	18.89 to 19.11 kΩ
5	190 kΩ	188.9 to 191.1 kΩ
6	1.9 MΩ	1.889 to 1.911 MΩ
7	19 MΩ	18.61 to 19.39 MΩ
<b>Decades of 2.7:</b>		
2	270Ω	268.4 to 271.6Ω (plus 0 reading)
3	2.7 kΩ	2685 to 2715 Ω
4	27 kΩ	26.85 to 27.15 kΩ
5	270 kΩ	268.5 to 271.5 kΩ
6	2.7 MΩ	2.685 to 2.715 MΩ
7	27 MΩ	26.45 to 27.55 MΩ

### Diode Test

**3-11.**

To test the Series II meters, perform the following steps:

1. Set the UUT to the Diode Test function.

#### *NOTE*

*On Fluke 5100 series calibrators, activate the 50Ω divider override.*

2. Apply an input from the DC Voltage Calibrator of +.090V dc to the  $V\Omega \rightarrow$  and COM input terminals of the UUT, and verify that the beeper is on.
3. Increase the DC Voltage Calibrator output to +.110V dc, and verify that the beeper is off.

### DC mA Test (75/21 & 77/23 Only)

**3-12.**

1. Set the output of the DC Current Calibrator to zero, and connect it to the 300mA and COM input terminals of the UUT.
2. Set the DC Current Calibrator to the output shown in Table 3-5, and verify that the UUT display reading is within the limits shown.

Table 3-5. DC mA Test

STEP	INPUT CURRENT	DISPLAY READING
		75/21 & 77/23
1	+27 mA	26.57 to 27.43 DC
2	+200 mA	196.8 to 203.2 DC

### DC Amps Test (73, 75/21, and 77/23 Only)

**3-13.**

1. Set the DC Current Calibrator to standby and connect it to the 10A and COM input terminals of the UUT.
2. Apply currents as indicated in Table 3-6, and verify that the display reading is within the limits shown.

Table 3-6. DC Amps Test

STEP	INPUT CURRENT (5100B)	DISPLAY READING
1	+1.99999A dc	1.95 to 2.05 DC

### CALIBRATION

**3-14.**

1. Set the DC Voltage Calibrator to zero, and set the UUT to the VDC function.
2. Remove the case top cover as previously described.
3. Connect the DC Voltage Calibrator to the  $V_{Ω\rightarrow}$  and COM input terminals of the UUT.
4. Set the DC Voltage Calibrator for an output of +3.000V dc, and adjust R8 for a display reading of +3.000V dc  $\pm .001V$ .

### TROUBLESHOOTING

**3-15.**

A troubleshooting tree for the Series II meters is given in Figure 3-3. Faults are listed in the order of probability. This tree gives a systematic approach to isolation of problems to a component or component area. Complete the procedures in the order listed in this table; all measurements are made with respect to common.

Also, supplemental troubleshooting procedures are presented in the following paragraphs.

When troubleshooting the 70 Series II meters, use the precautions listed on the static awareness sheet to prevent damage from static discharge.

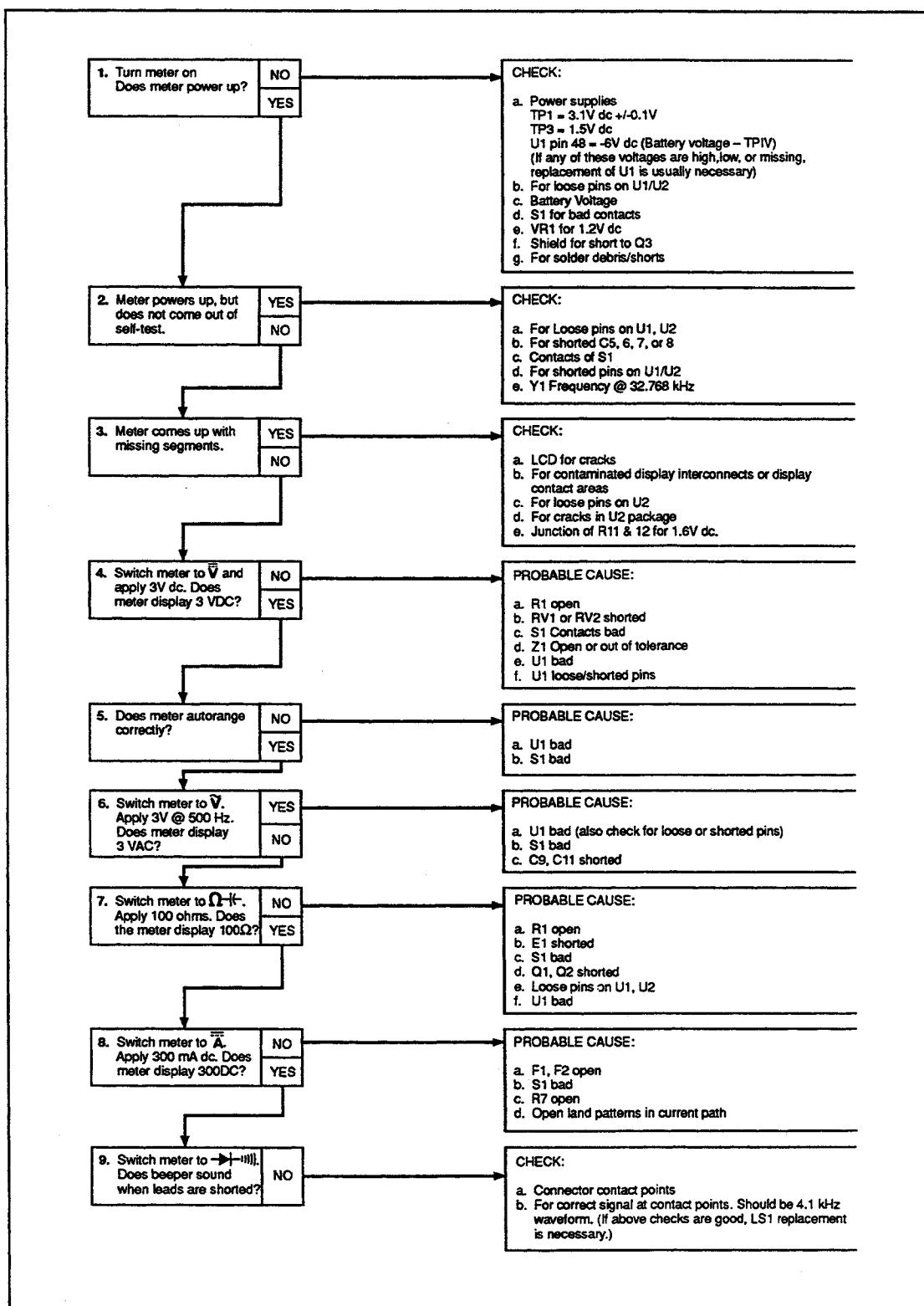


Figure 3-3. Troubleshooting Tree

**Supplemental Troubleshooting Procedures**                   **3-16.**

**CHECKING THE CRYSTAL OSCILLATOR**                   **3-17.**

Connect an oscilloscope or counter to pin 54 of U1 or to the junction of C12 and the Y1 crystal. Check for a 32.768-kHz sine wave approximately 600 mV p-p in amplitude. Note that U2 and the display will not work if the clock circuit is not working.

Probable related failures include: U1, Y1, or C12.

**CHECKING THE REFERENCE VOLTAGE**                   **3-18.**

Check for a reference voltage of 1.00V dc (adjustable by R8) at pin 14 of U1 or at the junction of R15 and R16.

Probable related failures include: R8, R14, R15, R16, VR1, or CR2.

**CHECKING DISPLAY DRIVE VOLTAGE**                   **3-19.**

Check that VM (V middle) is 1.6V dc  $\pm$  .1V at pin 28 of U2 or at the junction of R11 and R12.

Probable related failures include: R11 or R12.

**CHECKING BEEPER DRIVE SIGNAL**                   **3-20.**

Put the unit in the Diode Test Mode and short the input leads. Using an oscilloscope, measure the signal at pin 3 of U1. The signal should be a 4V p-p symmetrical square wave at about 4.1 kHz.

A probable related failure is: U1.

**TRACING THE VDC SIGNAL PATH**                   **3-21.**

Use the following procedure to trace the VDC signal path:

1. Set the UUT to the VDC function and apply 2V dc to the input.
2. Using a DVM, measure the input at J1 for 2V dc.
3. Measure pin 1 of Z1 input divider for 2V dc. Probable related failures include: R1, S1, RV1, or RV2.

**NOTE**

*Measurements in steps 4, 5, and 6 may be affected by loading.*

4. Measure Z1 pin 3 for 200 mV dc. Probable related failures are: Z1, U1.
5. Measure for 200 mV dc at the active filter input (AFI, pin 26 of U1 or R9). A probable failure is: U1.
6. Measure for 200 mV at the active filter output (AFO, pin 27 of U1 or R9). Probable related failures are: R9, C5, or C6.

**WARNING**

**R1 IS A FUSIBLE RESISTOR. TO ENSURE SAFETY, USE EXACT  
REPLACEMENT ONLY.**

## Section 4

# List of Replaceable Parts

### CONTENTS

TITLE	DRAWING NUMBER	TABLE	PAGE	FIGURE	PAGE
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Final Assembly (77,75,23,21)	FLUKE-77-2 T&B	4-1	4-5	4-1	4-6
A1 Main PCA (77,75,23,21)	FLUKE-77-2-4021	4-2	4-8	4-2	4-9
Final Assembly (73)	FLUKE-73-2-T&B	4-3	4-10	4-3	4-11
A1 Main PCA (73)	FLUKE-73-2-4021	4-4	4-13	4-4	4-14
Final Assembly (70)	FLUKE-70-2-T&B	4-5	4-15	4-5	4-16
A1 Main PCA (70)	FLUKE-70-2-4021	4-6	4-18	4-6	4-19

**INTRODUCTION****4-1.**

Parts are listed alphanumerically by reference designator or item number. Each part is shown in an accompanying illustration unless otherwise noted.

Parts lists include the following information:

- Reference designation or item number
- Description of each part
- Fluke part number
- Manufacturer's supply code
- Manufacturer's part number
- Total quantity of components per assembly

**HOW TO OBTAIN PARTS****4-2.**

Use the Fluke Stock Number when ordering all components from the John Fluke Mfg. Co., Inc. or an authorized representative. In the U.S., order directly from the Fluke Parts Department by calling 1-800-526-4731.

Some components may be ordered directly from the manufacturer using the manufacturer's part number.

In the event the part your order has been replaced by a new or improved part, the replacement will be accompanied by an explanatory note and installation instructions, if necessary.

To ensure prompt and efficient handling of your order, include the following information:

1. Instrument model and serial number
2. Fluke stock number
3. Description of part
4. Printed circuit assembly (pca) part number and revision letter as printed in ink on the board.
5. The reference designation or item number of the part
6. Quantity

Price information for parts is available from the John Fluke Mfg. Co., Inc., and its authorized representatives. Prices are also available in a Fluke Replacement Parts Catalog, which is available on request.

**CAUTION**

An asterisk (\*) indicates a device that may be damaged by static discharge.

**TECHNICAL SERVICE CENTERS****4-3.**

A list of technical service centers is included at the end of this section.

List of Replaceable Parts

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Table 4-1. Final Assembly (Models 77, 75, 23, 21)  
(See Figure 4-1.)

REFERENCE DESIGNATOR -A>-NUMERICS--> S-----	DESCRIPTION-----	FLUKE STOCK --NO--	MFRS SPLY -CODE-	MANUFACTURERS PART NUMBER -OR GENERIC TYPE-----	TOT	QTY-	N 0 -E-
					T		
A 1	* MAIN PCA			NON-PROCURABLE			
BT 1	BATTERY, 9V, 0-15MA	696534	59717	216		1	
F 1	FUSE, 5X20MM, 0.63A, 250V, FAST	740670	71400	GDA-630MA		1	
F 3	FUSE, .406X1.5, 15A, 600V, FAST	820829	71400	KTK-15		1	
H 1	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, STL, 4-24, .250	519116		COMMERCIAL		1	
H 2	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, 2-14, .375	821140		COMMERCIAL		1	
H 3	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, STL, 4-14, .375	448456		COMMERCIAL		4	
H 7	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, STL, 5-14, .750	733410		COMMERCIAL		4	
LS 1	AF TRANSD, PIEZO, 20 MM	642991	51406	7BB-20-604		1	
MP 9	SHIELD, TOP	819300	89536	819300		1	
MP 10- 13	FOOT, NON-SKID	640565	2K262	640565		4	
MP 14	CASE, BOTTOM	896316	89536	896316		1	1
MP 15	SHIELD, BOTTOM	896225	89536	896225		1	
MP 16	SPRING, COIL, COMP, M WIRE, .500, .360	697227	27745	C0360-026-0500		1	
MP 17	CASE, TOP	896311	89536	896311		1	2
MP 18	WINDOW, LCD	885850	89536	885850		1	3
MP 19	BRACKET, LCD	646653	89536	646653		1	
MP 20	MASK, BRACKET	885848	89536	885848		1	
MP 21, 22	CONN, ELASTOMERIC, LCD TO PWB, 1.900 L	649632	OK392	SG		2	
MP 23	SWITCH, KNOB	885843	89536	885843		1	4
MP 24	SHAFT, KNOB	646661	89536	646661		1	
MP 25	SPRING, DETENT	646679	89536	646679		1	
MP 26	SHOCK ABSORBER	428441	25099	428441		1	
MP 27	DECAL, CASE TOP	896332	89536	896332		1	5
MP 28	LABEL, WINDOW FLUKE-PHILIPS	844340	89536	844340		1	
MP 31	HOLSTER & FLEXSTAND ASSY	890298	89536	890298		1	6
MP 32	TEST LEADS	855742	89536	855742		1	
MP 33	MANUAL, PAMPHLET, DMM ACCESSORY LIST	825851	89536	825851		1	
S 2	SWITCH, MOMENTARY	890280	89536	890280		1	7
S 4	CONTACT, ANNUNCIATOR	642983	89536	642983		1	
TM 1	OPERATOR MANUAL	896191	89536	896191		1	
TM 2	SERVICE MANUAL	896204	89536	896204		1	
U 3	LCD, 3.75 DIGIT, BAR GRAPH, MULTIPLED	640581	62786	LS-068-C		1	

An \* in 'S' column indicates a static-sensitive part.

NOTES:

- NOTE 1 = For Fluke Model 21,23 Stock No. is 895792.
- NOTE 2 = For Fluke Model 21,23 Stock No. is 745661.
- NOTE 3 = For Fluke Model 21 Stock No. is 895797.  
For Fluke Model 23 Stock No. is 895826.  
For Fluke Model 75 Stock No. is 896324.
- NOTE 4 = For Fluke Model 21,23 Stock No. is 748129.
- NOTE 5 = For Fluke Model 21,23 Stock No. is 895813.
- NOTE 6 = Not used on Fluke Model 21.
- NOTE 7 = For Fluke Model 21,23 Stock No. is 895800.

## List of Replaceable Parts

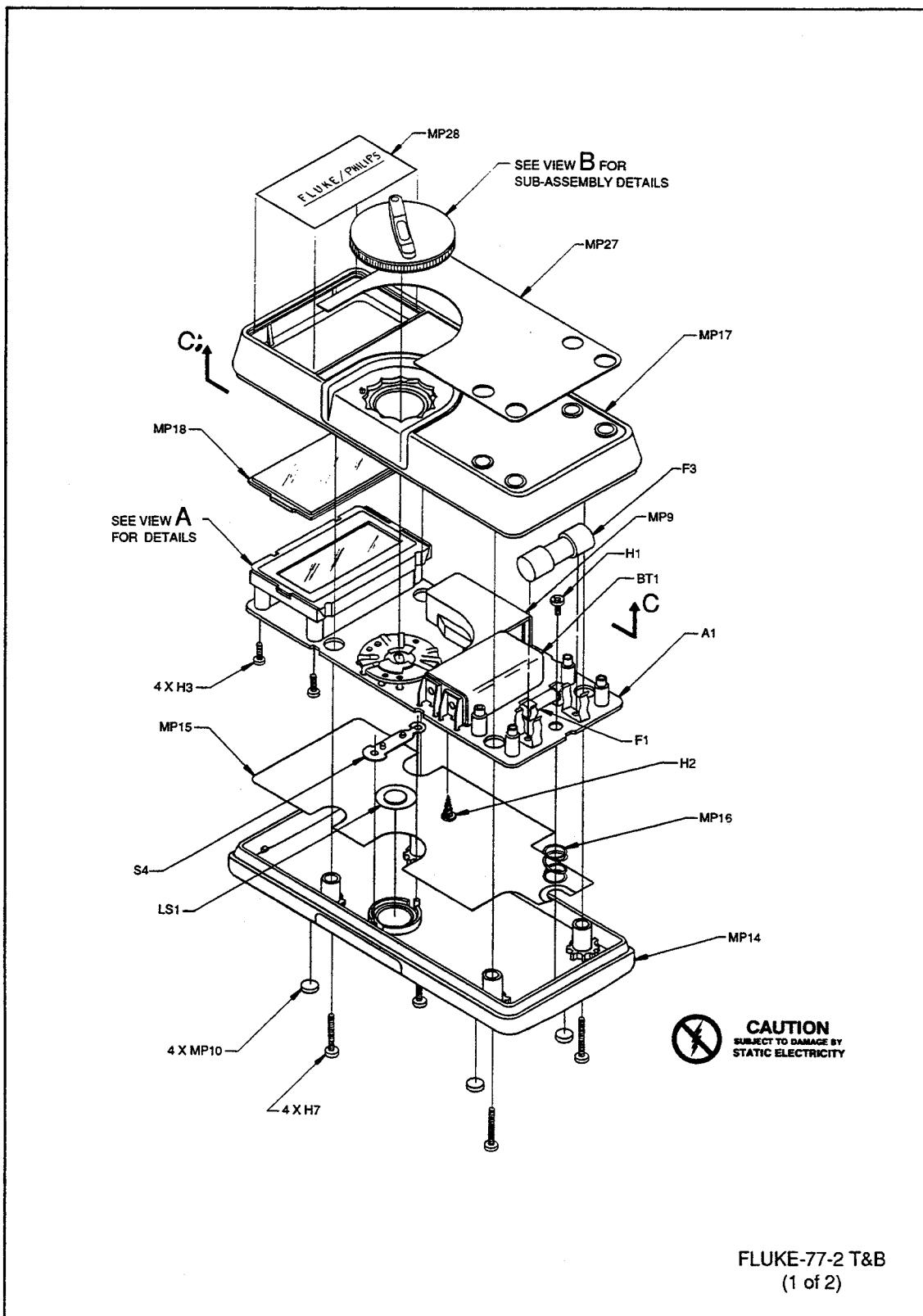
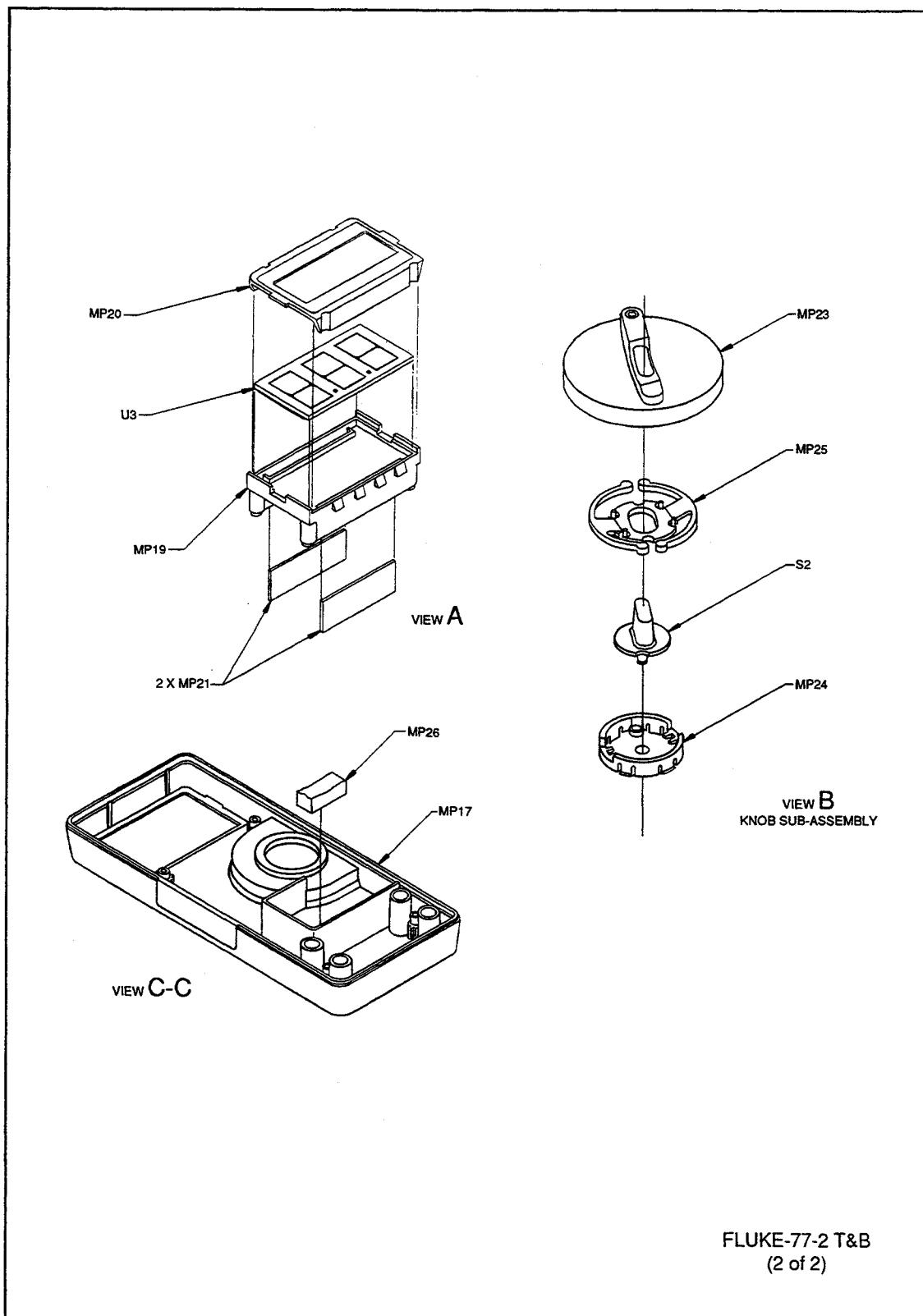


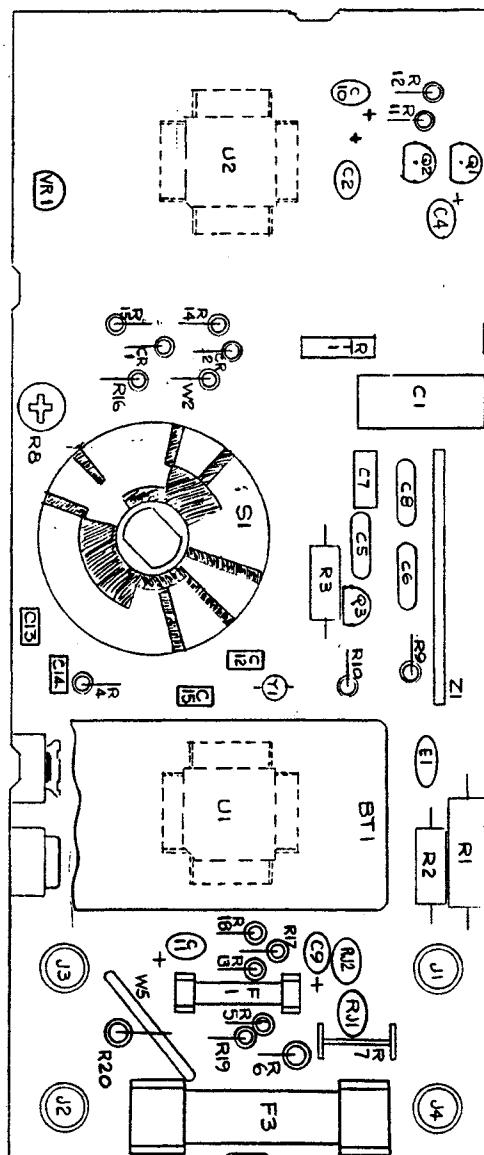
Figure 4-1. Final Assembly (Models 77, 75, 23, 21)



FLUKE-77-2 T&B  
(2 of 2)

Figure 4-1. Final Assembly (Models 77, 75, 23, 21) (cont)





FLUKE-77-1621

Figure 4-2. A1 Main PCA (Models 77, 75, 23, 21) (cont)

## List of Replaceable Parts

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Table 4-3. Final Assembly (Model 73)  
(See Figure 4-3.)

REFERENCE DESIGNATOR -A->NUMERICS--> S-----	DESCRIPTION	FLUKE STOCK	MFRS SPLY	MANUFACTURERS PART NUMBER	TOT CODE- OR GENERIC TYPE-----	QTY- -E-	N 0
A 1	* MAIN PCA			NON-PROCURABLE		1	
BT 1	BATTERY, 9V, 0-15MA	696534	59717	216		1	
F 3	FUSE, .406X1.5, 15A, 600V, FAST	820829	71400	KTK-15		1	
H 1	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, STL, 4-24, .250	519116		COMMERCIAL		1	
H 2	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, 2-14, .375	821140		COMMERCIAL		1	
H 3	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, STL, 4-14, .375	448456		COMMERCIAL		4	
H 7	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, STL, 5-14, .750	733410		COMMERCIAL		4	
LS 1	AF TRANSD,PIEZO,20 MM	642991	51406	7BB-20-604		1	
MP 9	SHIELD, TOP	819300	89536	819300		1	
MP 10- 13	FOOT, NON-SKID	640565	2K262	640565		4	
MP 14	CASE, BOTTOM	896340	89536	896340		1	
MP 15	SHIELD, BOTTOM	896225	89536	896225		1	
MP 16	SPRING, COIL, COMP, M WIRE,.500,.360	697227	27745	C0360-026-0500		1	
MP 17	CASE, TOP	896337	89536	896337		1	
MP 18	WINDOW, LCD	896345	89536	896345		1	
MP 19	BRACKET, LCD	646653	89536	646653		1	
MP 20	MASK, BRACKET	885848	89536	885848		1	
MP 21, 22	CONN, ELASTOMERIC, LCD TO PWB,1.900 L	649632	OK392	SG		2	
MP 23	SWITCH, KNOB	885843	89536	885843		1	
MP 24	SHAFT, KNOB	646661	89536	646661		1	
MP 25	SPRING, DETENT	646679	89536	646679		1	
MP 26	SHOCK ABSORBER	428441	25099	428441		1	
MP 27	DECAL, CASE TOP	896357	89536	896357		1	
MP 28	LABEL, WINDOW FLUKE-PHILIPS	844340	89536	844340		1	
MP 32	TEST LEADS	855742	89536	855742		1	
MP 33	MANUAL, PAMPHLET, DMM ACCESSORY LIST	825851	89536	825851		1	
S 2	SWITCH, MOMENTARY	890280	89536	890280		1	
S 4	CONTACT, ANNUNCIATOR	642983	89536	642983		1	
TM 1	OPERATOR MANUAL	896191	89536	896191		1	
TM 2	SERVICE MANUAL	896204	89536	896204		1	
U 3	LCD,3.75 DIGIT,BAR GRAPH,MULTIPLED	640581	62786	LS-068-C		1	

An \* in 'S' column indicates a static-sensitive part.

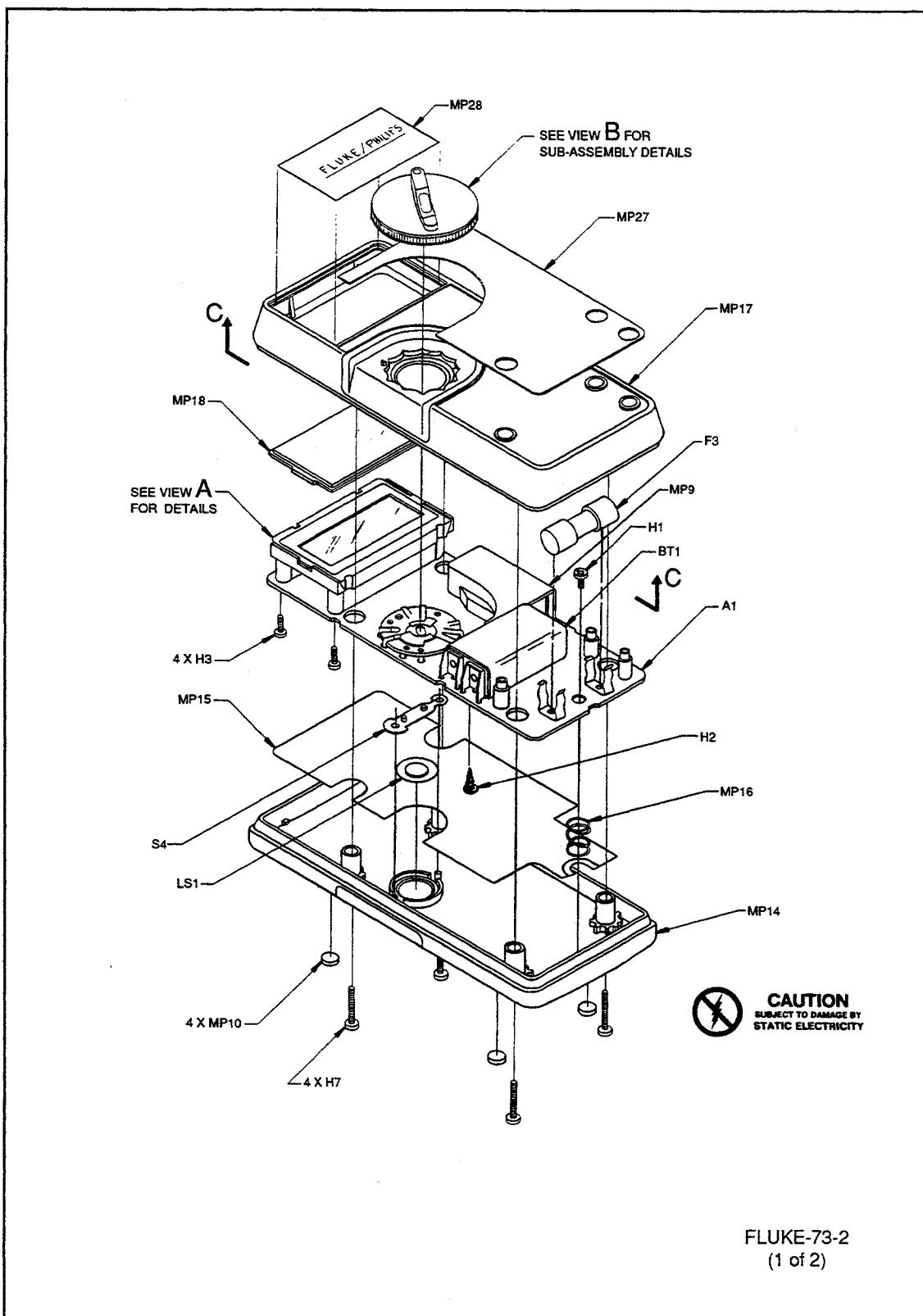


Figure 4-3. Final Assembly (Model 73)

FLUKE-73-2  
(1 of 2)

## List of Replaceable Parts

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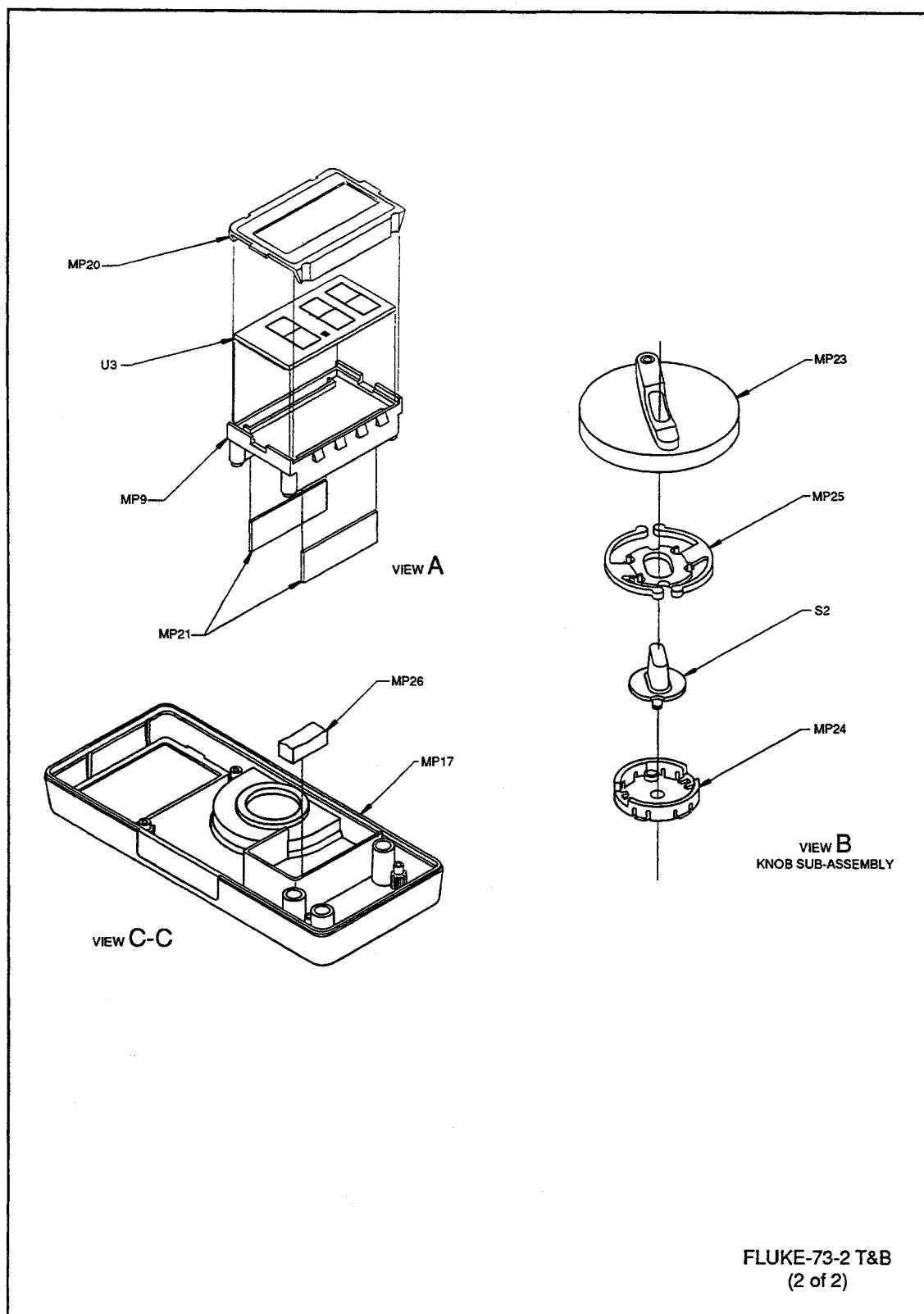
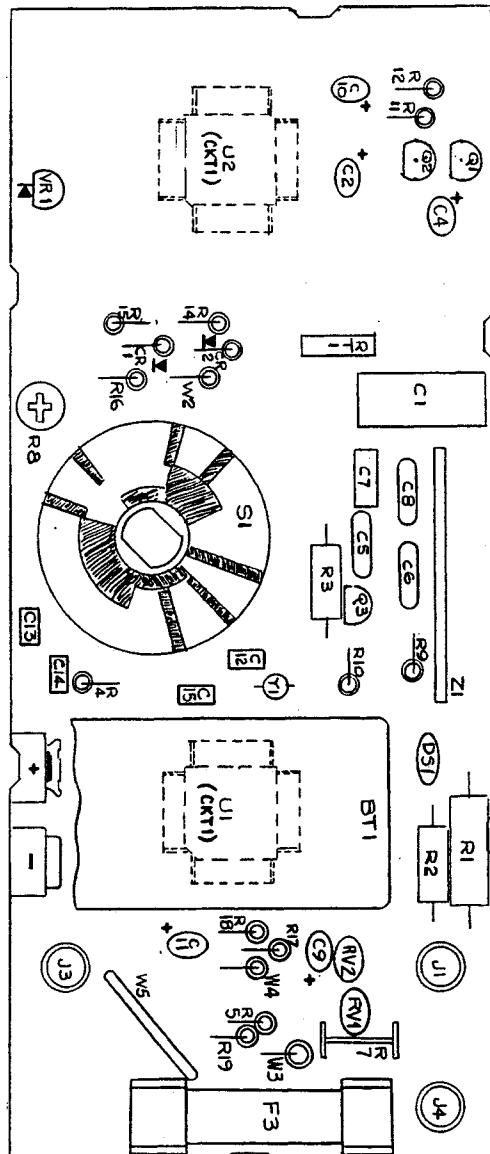


Figure 4-3. Final Assembly (Model 73) (cont)



## List of Replaceable Parts

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FLUKE-73-2-4021

Figure 4-4. A1 Main PCA (Model 73)

**List of Replaceable Parts**

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Table 4-5. Final Assembly (Model 70)  
(See Figure 4-5.)

REFERENCE DESIGNATOR -A->-NUMERIC-----> S-----	DESCRIPTION-----	FLUKE	MFRS	MANUFACTURERS	N
		STOCK	SPLY	PART NUMBER	TOT
--NO--	-CODE-	-OR GENERIC TYPE-----	QTY-	-E-	
A 1	* MAIN PCA			NON-PROCURABLE	1
BT 1	BATTERY, 9V, 0-15MA	696534	59717	216	1
H 1	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, STL, 4-24, .250	519116		COMMERCIAL	1
H 2	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, 2-14, .375	821140		COMMERCIAL	1
H 3	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, STL, 4-14, .375	448456		COMMERCIAL	4
H 7	SCREW, THD FORM, PH, P, STL, 5-14, .750	733410		COMMERCIAL	4
LS 1	AF TRANSD,PIEZ0,20 MM	642991	51406	7BB-20-604	1
MP 9	SHIELD, TOP	819300	89536	819300	1
MP 10- 13	FOOT, NON-SKID	640565	2K262	640565	4
MP 14	CASE, BOTTOM	896365	89536	896365	1
MP 15	SHIELD, BOTTOM	896225	89536	896225	1
MP 16	SPRING, COIL, COMP, M WIRE, .500, .360	697227	27745	C0360-026-0500	1
MP 17	CASE, TOP	896360	89536	896360	1
MP 18	WINDOW, LCD	896373	89536	896373	1
MP 19	BRACKET, LCD	646653	89536	646653	1
MP 20	MASK, BRACKET	885848	89536	885848	1
MP 21, 22	CONN, ELASTOMERIC, LCD TO PWB, 1.900 L	649632	OK392	SG	2
MP 23	SWITCH, KNOB	885843	89536	885843	1
MP 24	SHAFT, KNOB	646661	89536	646661	1
MP 25	SPRING, DETENT	646679	89536	646679	1
MP 26	SHOCK ABSORBER	428441	25099	428441	1
MP 27	DECAL,CASE TOP	895784	89536	895784	1
MP 28	LABEL, WINDOW FLUKE-PHILIPS	844340	89536	844340	1
MP 32	TEST LEADS	855742	89536	855742	1
MP 33	MANUAL, PAMPHLET,DMM ACCESSORY LIST	825851	89536	825851	1
S 2	SWITCH, MOMENTARY	890280	89536	890280	1
S 4	CONTACT, ANNUNCIATOR	642983	89536	642983	1
TM 1	OPERATOR MANUAL	896191	89536	896191	1
TM 2	SERVICE MANUAL	896204	89536	896204	1
U 3	LCD, 3.75 DIGIT,BAR GRAPH,MULTIPLED	640581	62786	LS-068-C	1

An \* in 'S' column indicates a static-sensitive part.

## List of Replaceable Parts

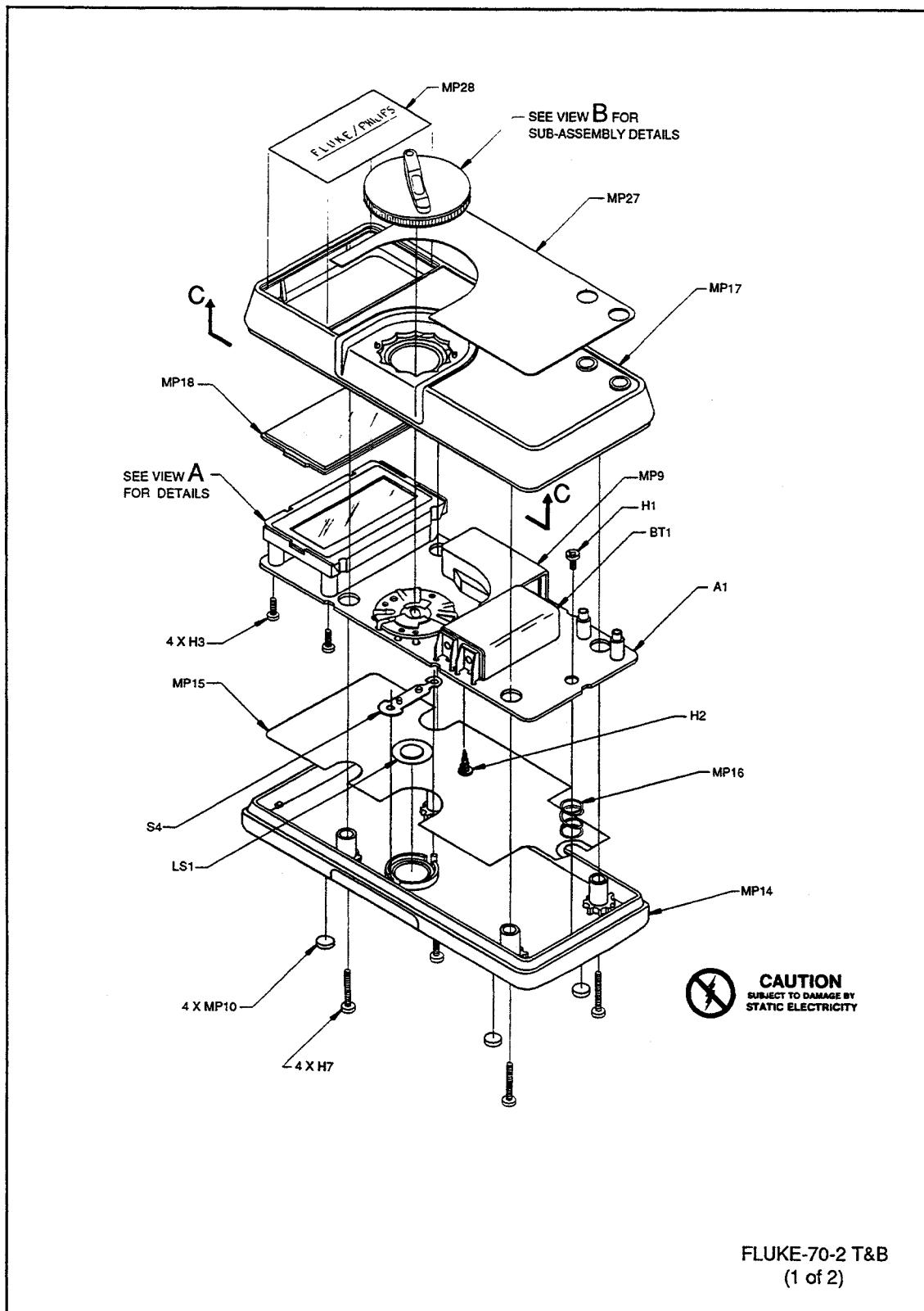


Figure 4-5. Final Assembly (Model 70)

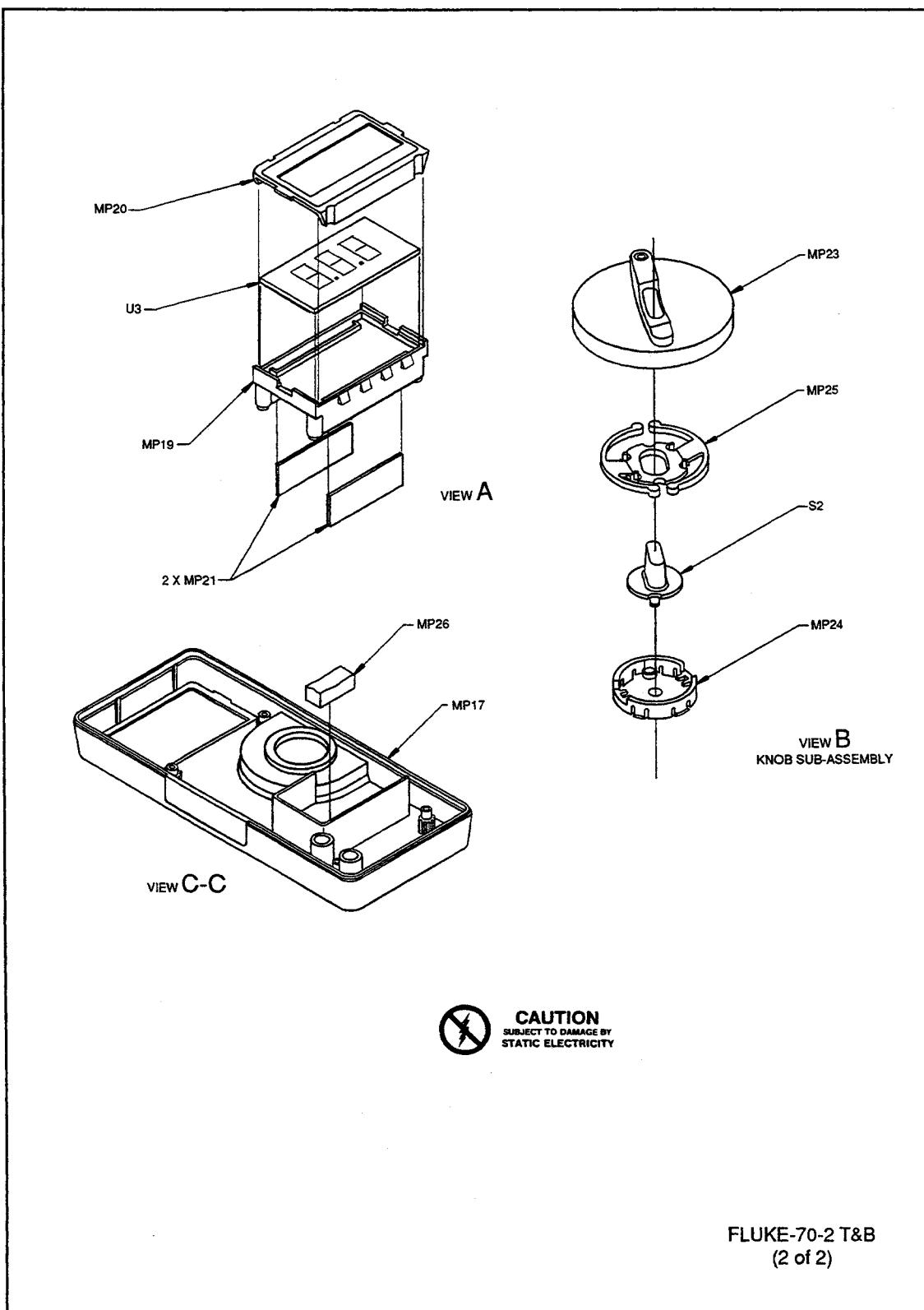
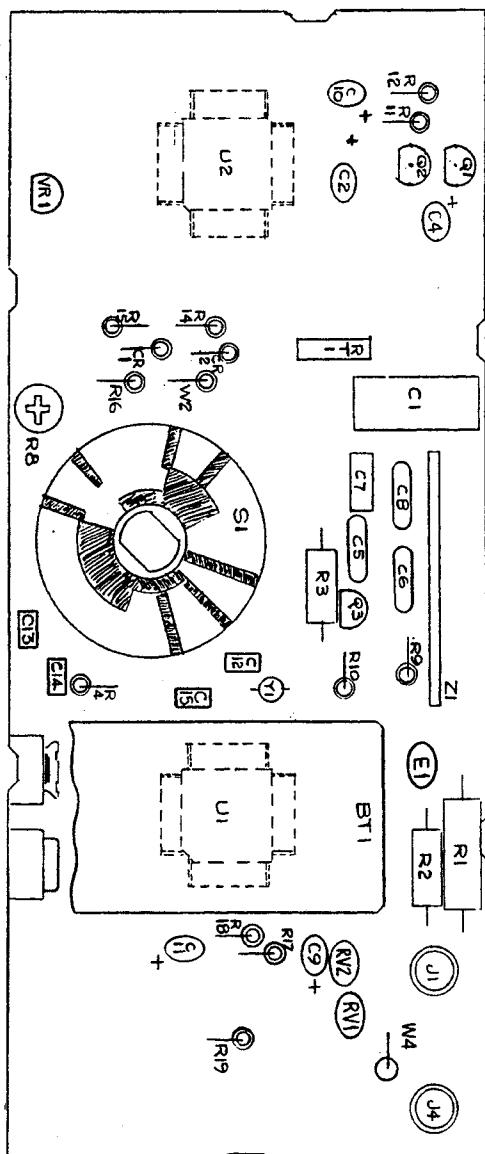


Figure 4-5. Final Assembly (Model 70) (Cont)

FLUKE-70-2 T&B  
(2 of 2)





FLUKE-70-2-4021

Figure 4-6. A1 Main PCA (Model 70)

**List of Replaceable Parts**  
**Manufacturer's Federal Supply Codes**

**MANUFACTURER'S FEDERAL SUPPLY CODES**

03508 General Electric Co. Semiconductor Products Dept. Auburn, NY	19647 Caddock Electronics Inc. Riverside, CA	59124 KOA-Speer Electronics Inc. Bradford, PA	68919 Inter-Technical Group Inc., The Irvington, NY
04222 AVX Corp. AVX Ceramics Div. Myrtle Beach, SC	23237 I R C, Inc. Microcircuits Div Philadelphia, PA	59717 Eveready Battery Co. Inc. St. Louis, MO	71400 Bussman Div. of Cooper Industries Inc. St. Louis, MO
04713 Motorola Inc. Semiconductor Products Sector Phoenix, AZ	25099 Cascade Gasket & Mfg. Co. Inc. Kent, WA	5W664 NDK America Inc. Div. of Nihon Dempa Kogyo LTD Lynchburg, VA	7G970 Connor Spring & Mfg. Co. San Jose, CA
09214 General Electric Co. Semiconductor Products Dept. Auburn, NY	27745 Associated Spring Barnes Group Inc. Syracuse, NY	60386 Squires Electronics Inc. Cornelius, OR	89536 John Fluke Mfg. Co., Inc. Everett, WA
0K392 Skin-Etsu Silicones of America Torrance, CA	2K262 Boyd Corp. Portland, OR	60935 Westlake Capacitor Inc. Tantalum Div. Greencastle, IN	91637 Dale Electronics Inc. Columbus, NE
12040 National Semiconductor Corp. Danbury, CT	51406 Murata Erie, No. America Inc. Symma, GA	61857 SAN-O Industrial Corp. Bohemia, NY	91984 Maida Development Co. Hampton, VA
18520 Sharp Electronics Corp. Professional Products Div. Mahwah, NJ	54583 TDK Electronics Corp. Port Washington, NY	62643 United Chemi-con Inc. Rosemont, IL	62786 Hitachi America Ltd. Semiconductor & IC Div. San Jose, CA

# **Section 5**

## **Schematic Diagrams**

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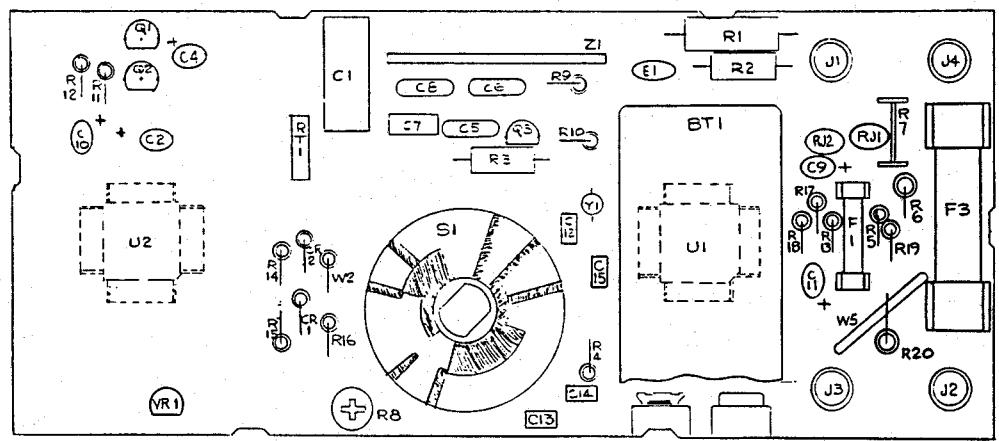
<b>FIGURE</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE</b>
5-1	A1 Main PCA .....	5-3
5-2	Signal Flow Diagram .....	5-5

## Scematic Diagrams

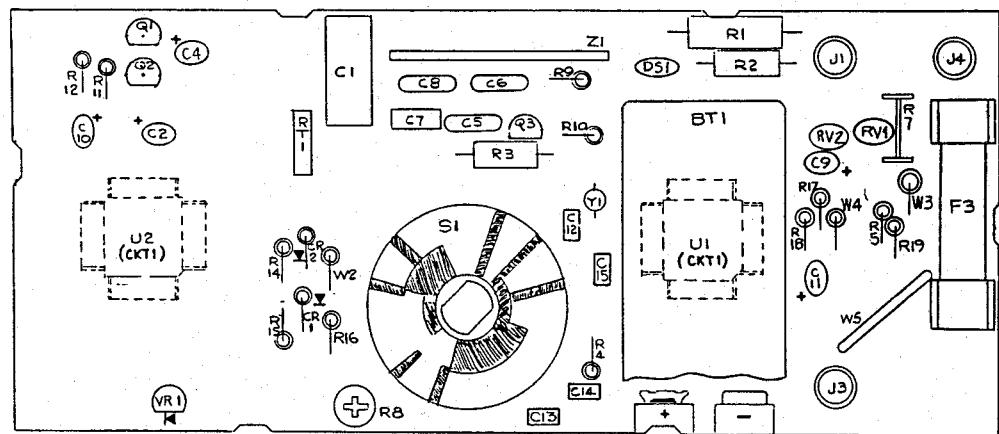
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Table 5-1. Abbreviations

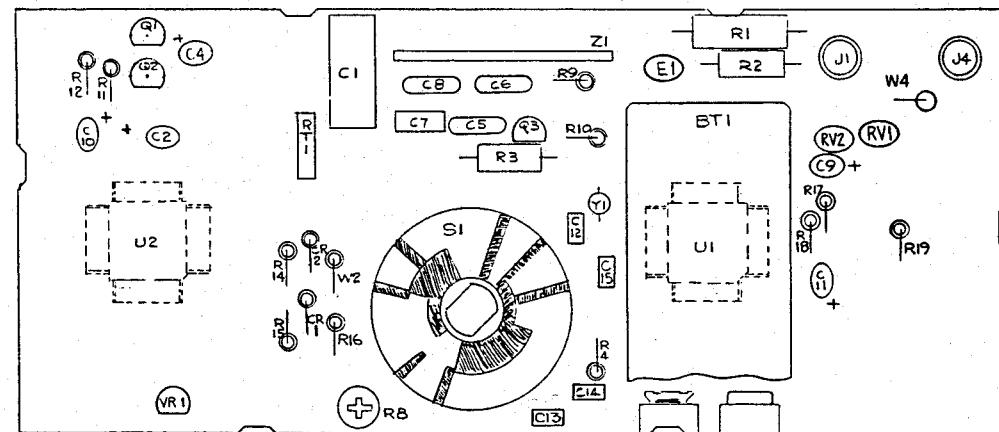
ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
ACA	AC Converter Feedback
ACHI	AC Converter High
ACL	All Clear, Reset
ACLO	AC Converter Low
AFI	Active Filter Input
AFO	Active Filter Output
AM0	Amps Input
AM1	Amps Divide by 10
AZ	Auto Zero Point
BPR	Beeper Driver
BT	Battery
CLK	Clock Output
COM	Common
DCS	DC Sense
EC	Reference Voltage
FA0	Active Filter Amp Output
FA(-)	Active Filter Amp Feedback
INT	Integrator Output
K0	Buffer x 1 Output
K1	Buffer Divide by 3 Output
LS	Loud Speaker
LO	Low
OHS	Ohms Sense
RNG	Range
RRS	Reference Resistor Sense
RT	Thermistor
VSS	Negative Supply Voltage
VDD	Positive Supply Voltage
VM	Volts Middle
WW	Wirewound
XTL	Crystal Oscillator Inputs
Z	Impedance



MODELS 77, 75, 23, 21  
(FLUKE 77-2-4021)



MODEL 73  
(FLUKE 73-2-4021)



MODEL 70  
(FLUKE 70-2-4021)

## Schematic Diagrams

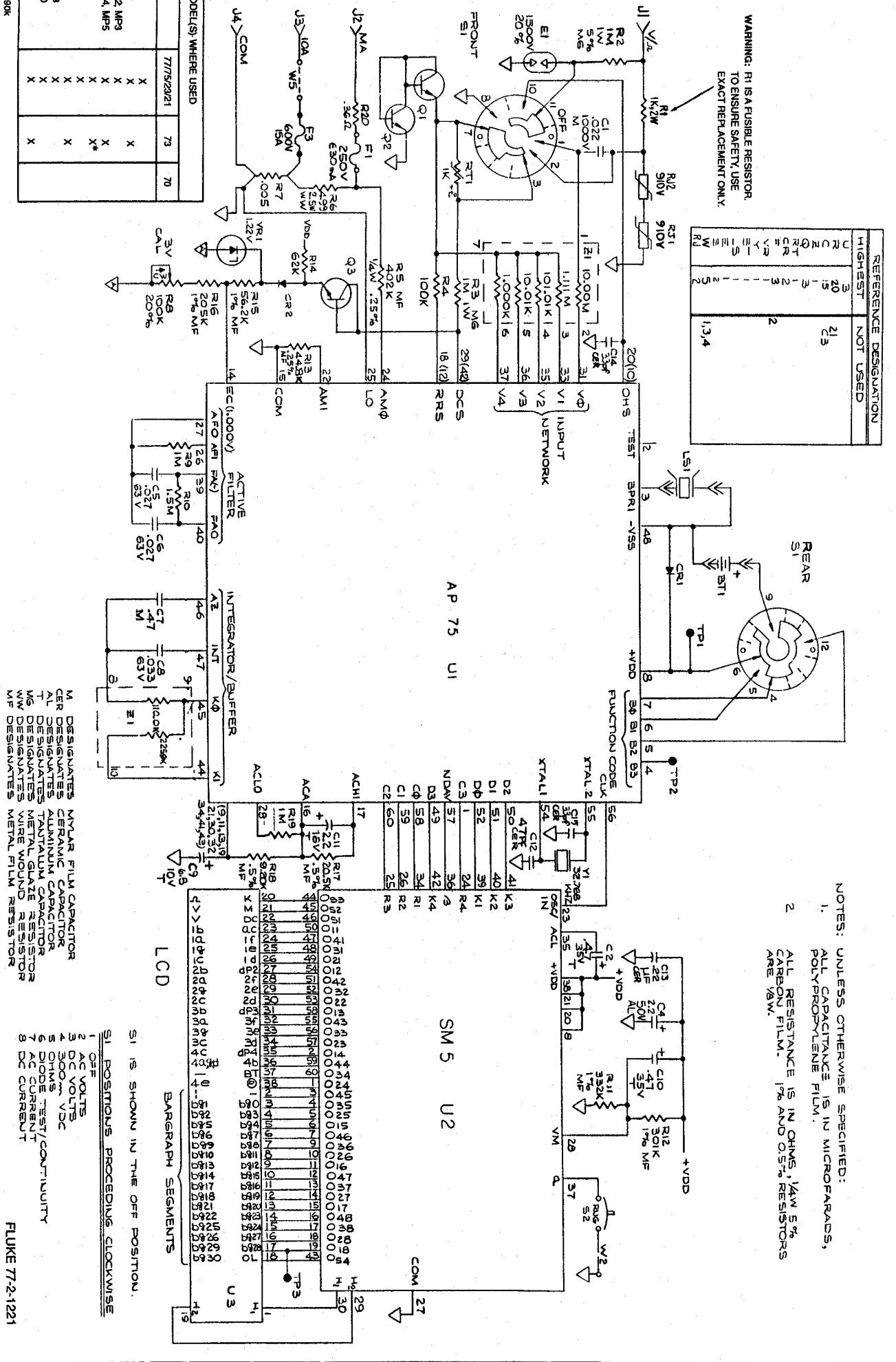
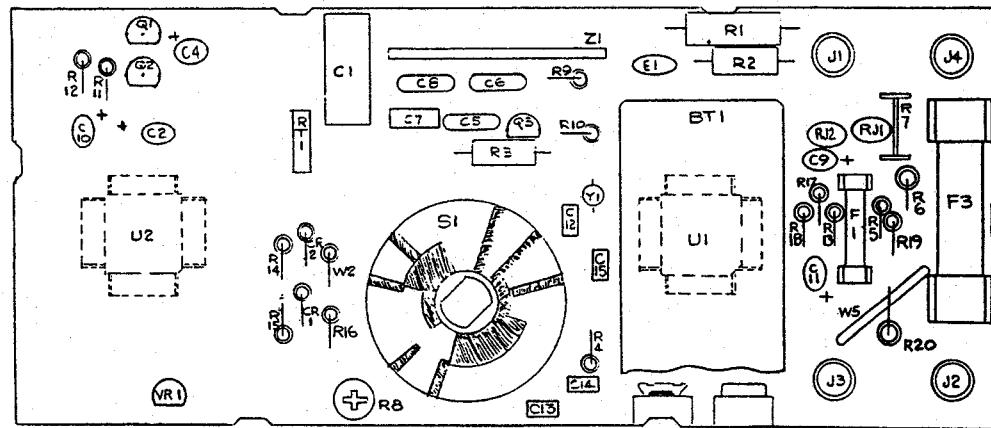


Figure 5-1. A1 Main PCA

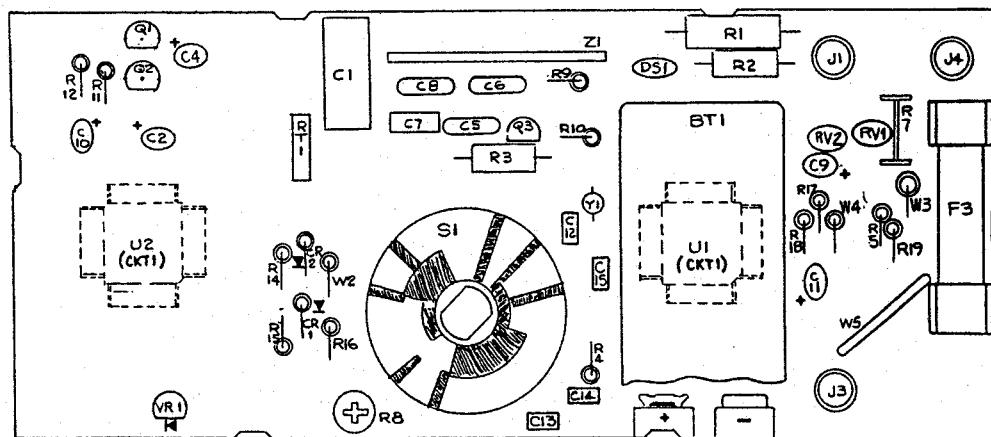
\* 390K

M DESIGNATES MYLAR FILM CAPACITOR  
CR DESIGNATES CERAMIC CAPACITOR  
AL DESIGNATES ALUMINUM CAPACITOR  
TA DESIGNATES TANTALUM CAPACITOR  
MG DESIGNATES METAL GLAZE RESISTOR  
WW DESIGNATES WIRE WOUND RESISTOR  
MF DESIGNATES METAL FILM RESISTOR

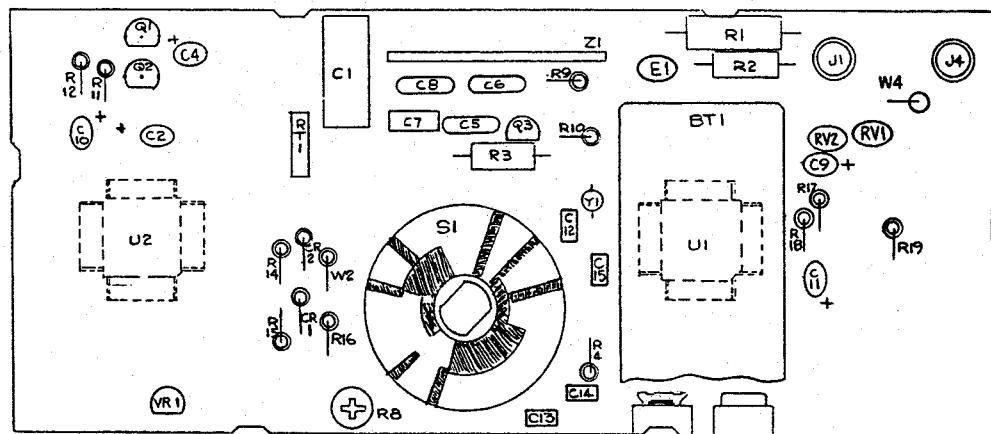
- NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:  
1. ALL CAPACITANCE IS IN MICROFARADS,  
POLYPROPYLENE FILM.  
2. ALL RESISTANCE IS IN OHMS, 1%N 5%  
CARBON FILM. 1% AND 0.5% RESISTORS  
ARE YEW.



MODELS 77, 75, 23, 21  
(FLUKE 77-2-4021)



MODEL 73  
(FLUKE 73-2-4021)



MODEL 70  
(FLUKE 70-2-4021)

## Schematic Diagrams

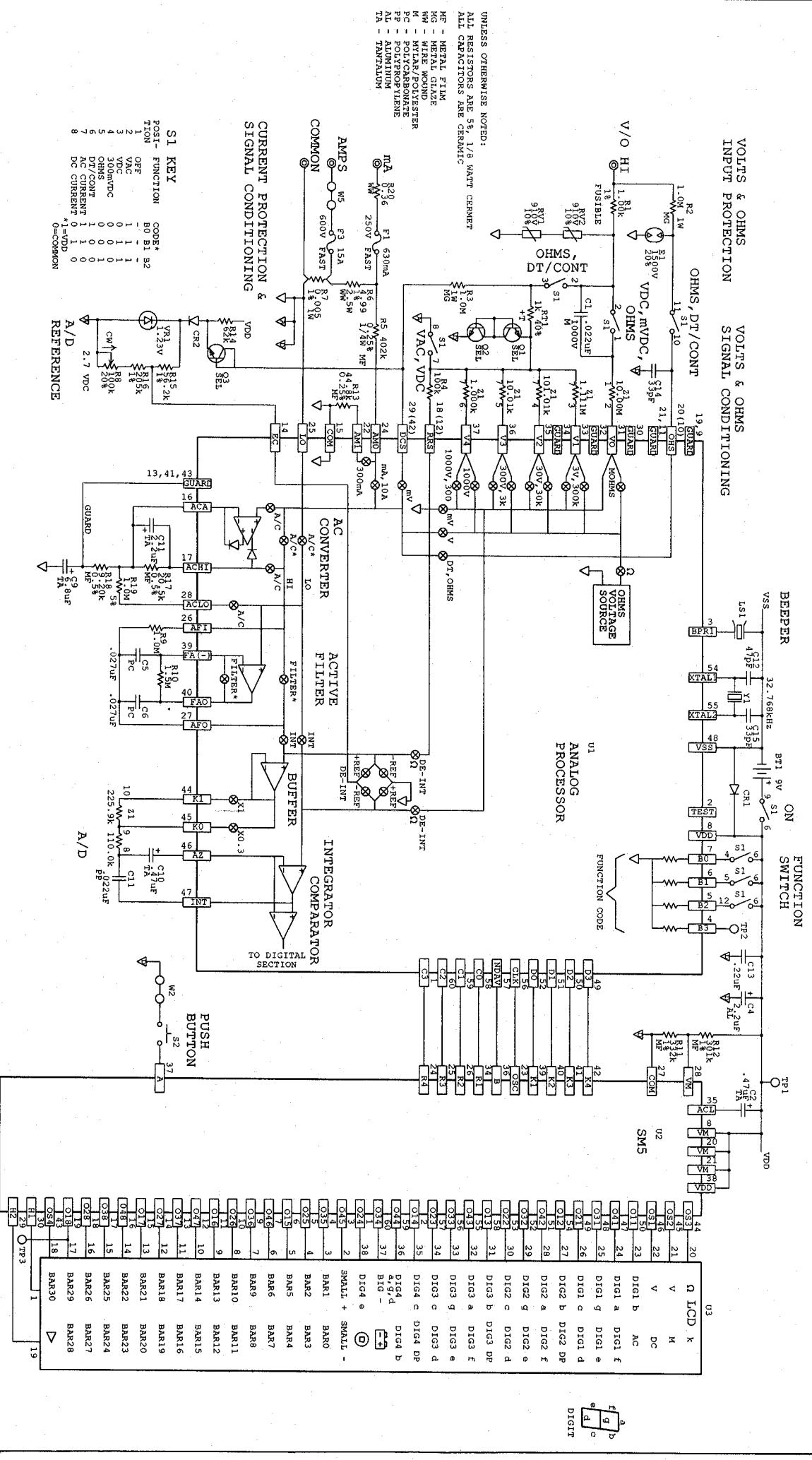


Figure 5-2. Signal Flow Diagram