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### IN BRIEF



#### 25 more arrested; Uttarakhand seeks extra forces

**NEW DELHI**  
Uttarakhand Police arrested 25 more people on Sunday for their alleged involvement in the violence that left five dead in Haldwani after a 'madrasa and masjid' were demolished during an anti-encroachment drive. All those arrested were from the Muslim community. The State has requested the Centre to send additional forces to Haldwani to maintain law and order there. » Page 12



EDUCATION PLUS » PAGE 5

## Direct tax kitty picks up pace, up 20.25% by Feb. 10

Net direct tax collections increase from ₹14.7 lakh cr. on Jan. 10 to hit ₹15.6 lakh cr. by Saturday; the Finance Minister had pegged revised estimates for direct taxes for this year at ₹19.5 lakh cr.

Vikas Dhoot  
NEW DELHI

**I**ndia's net direct tax collections picked up pace over the past month to rise 20.25% year-on-year by February 10, compared to a 19.4% uptick on the same date in January, show data released by the Finance Ministry on Sunday.

Growth in the Personal Income Tax (PIT) revenues continued to outstrip Corporate Income Tax (CIT), with a 26.91% uptick in net PIT collections vis-à-vis a 13.6% rise in CIT inflows so far this year.

From ₹14.7 lakh crore on January 10, net direct tax collections, that are calculated by deducting refunds from gross tax inflows, had hit ₹15.6 lakh crore by Saturday, making up 80.23%

### Tax mop-up

Direct tax collections are at 80.23% of the Revised estimates for FY24 as of February 10

- Gross direct tax collections amount to ₹18.38 lakh crore, showing a year-on-year growth of 17.30%
- Direct tax collection, net of refunds, stands at ₹15.60 lakh crore, indicating a year-on-year growth of 20.25%
- The net corporate income tax (CIT) has grown by 13.57%, and the net personal income tax (PIT) has grown

of the revised estimates for direct taxes for this year.

### Higher expectations

Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman, in her interim Budget for 2024-25, had raised her hopes for the direct tax kitty for this year, pegging revised estimates

at ₹19.5 lakh crore, from the ₹18.23 lakh crore originally estimated for 2023-24.

"We are quite hopeful of meeting the Revised Estimates for the current year, as the asking rate is 17% growth for the next two months. But we don't

know how Advance Tax will come through, so let us see how much we are able to achieve because it is the product of the collections which will be made in the month of February and March and refunds which will be issued," Central Board of Direct Taxes chairperson Nitin Gupta told *The Hindu* last week.

"The provisional figures of direct tax collections continue to register steady growth. Direct tax collections up to February 10, 2024 show that gross collections are at ₹18.38 lakh crore, which is 17.30% higher than the gross collections for the corresponding period of last year," the Ministry said in a statement.

CONTINUED ON  
» PAGE 10

## Farmers may start Delhi march today as talks collapse



**Precautionary measure:** Barricades being placed on the Delhi-U.P. boundary to stop the protesting farmers, on Sunday. R.V. MOORTHY

A. M. Jigeesh  
NEW DELHI

Approximately one lakh farmers belonging to the Samyukt Kisan Morcha-Non Political (SKM-NP), a splinter group of the original SKM, started preparations for a rally in Delhi on Tuesday seeking guaranteed minimum support prices (MSPs) for their produce.

The first round of talks with the Union government on this demand

had collapsed on Thursday, and farmers from neighbouring States have been gathering in preparation for a march to the national capital on Monday.

SKM-NP leader Shiv Kumar Kakka, a former RSS functionary, was detained by the Madhya Pradesh Police on Sunday.

CONTINUED ON  
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BARRICADES AT BORDERS  
» PAGE 2

3 key Pakistan parties step up efforts to form coalition govt.

**Press Trust of India**  
ISLAMABAD/LAHORE

The three main political parties in Pakistan on Sunday intensified their efforts for the formation of a coalition government after it became clear the country faced a hung parliament after the general elections.

The Election Commission of Pakistan has announced the results of 264 out of the 265 contested seats in the 266-member National Assembly.

Independent candidates, mostly backed by jailed former PM Imran Khan's Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf, won 101 seats. They were followed by Nawaz Sharif's Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz with 75 seats. The Pakistan Peoples Party got 54 seats and Muttahida Qaumi Movement Pakistan got 17 seats.

POLICE, SUPPORTERS CLASH  
» PAGE 13

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# Iron nails, concrete barricades to stop farmers at Delhi borders

Police issue traffic advisory, ban assembly of four or more people in north-east Delhi ahead of farmers' march; vigil up at metro stations, railway stations, bus stops to prevent protesters from entering city; farmers term their struggle non-violent

**Alisha Dutta**  
NEW DELHI

The police on Sunday installed iron nails, barbed wires and concrete barricades at Singhu, Ghazipur and Tikri borders to prevent farmers from entering the Capital ahead of the proposed "Delhi Chalo March" on Tuesday.

In the Capital's north-east, the police have imposed prohibitory orders under Section 144 of the CrPC, banning the gathering of four or more people in the area. They have also deployed over 5,000 security personnel even as its chief Sanjay Arora visited the city's border points with Haryana and Uttar Pradesh to check security arrangements.

An official said several teams have been formed to keep strict vigil on bus stands, metro stations, railway stations and roads to ensure that farmers do not enter the city using any other mode of conveyance.

Farmer bodies, mostly from Uttar Pradesh, Haryana



**Nowhere to go:** (Left) Concrete blocks being brought to Ghazipur border and a police van stationed at Singhu border on Sunday. PTI/ANI



and Punjab, have called for the protest march, demanding a law ensuring Minimum Support Price (MSP) for crops, one of the conditions they had set while agreeing to withdraw their year-long agitation in 2021 against the now-repealed Central farm laws.

#### Prohibitory orders

DCP (North East) Joy Tirkey in an order said the security arrangements have been intensified "keeping in view the kind of behaviour and adamant approach farmers showed during protests in the

past".

He said there is a possibility of mobilisation of farmers to Delhi along with tractors and arms. "No person or protester shall be allowed to bear arms, including firearms, swords, spears, and rods. The police shall make all efforts to detain these persons on the spot," the DCP added.

A traffic advisory has been issued, alerting commuters about restrictions on movement of vehicles at the three borders. As per the advisory, restrictions/diversions will be imposed

from Monday for commercial vehicles at Singhu border. From Tuesday, all type of vehicles will be restricted.

Meanwhile, Jagjit Singh Dallewal, convener of the Sanyukt Kisan Morcha, an umbrella body of farmer unions, said they intend to register their protest in a non-violent manner.

#### Unfulfilled promises'

"We just want to convey to the Centre our frustration towards the delay in delivering the commitments it had made," he said.

He said the government

has faltered on its promises of providing pension to farmers and farm labourers besides enacting a law to ensure MSP for crops. "We were ensured that the children of the victims of the Lakhimpur Kheri violence would get jobs," he said.

Four farmers and a journalist were mowed down by an SUV allegedly carrying BJP workers during the protest against the Centre's farm laws in U.P.'s Lakhimpur Kheri in October 2021. Two workers of the BJP and their driver were lynched by angry farmers.

#### The Hindu Bureau

NEW DELHI

Political activity in the Capital began gathering steam on Sunday, with the Aam Aadmi Party (AAP), the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), and the Congress making their pitches to Delhites for the upcoming Lok Sabha election.

Senior AAP leader Atishi, addressing a press conference, urged the people of Delhi to vote for her party so that their voice reaches Parliament. She said her party would implement the doorstep ration delivery scheme similar to Punjab, where the AAP government launched it a day earlier.

#### Ration scheme face-off

"The Central government and the Lieutenant-Governor under the BJP blocked our government's doorstep ration delivery scheme from being implemented here, despite being launched in 2019 and notified in 2021. If the people of Delhi vote for AAP, we will ensure the right to food for all," the Delhi Cabinet Minister said.

Denying Ms. Atishi's charges, Delhi BJP chief Viresh Sachdeva claimed that the L-G halted the scheme in 2021 because AAP wanted to distribute ration to the people in an "unlawful" manner.

He also accused Delhi Chief Minister and AAP national convener Arvind Kejriwal of corruption under his watch. Taking aim at AAP's proposed alliance with the Congress as part of the INDIA bloc, Mr. Sachdeva said, "AAP was talking about a tie-up with the Congress, but it is busy announcing that it will go alone in several States. This shows that Mr. Kejriwal is not trustworthy."

In south-east Delhi,



Atishi said her party will ensure the 'right to food for all'.  
SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

Leader of the Opposition in the Assembly Ramvir Singh Bidhuri spent the night with villagers in Badarpur as part of the BJP's outreach in the Capital's urban villages.

**Pragati Maidan tunnel**  
The Congress, meanwhile, decided to corner the Centre on the issue of the Pragati Maidan tunnel.

The 1.3-km-long tunnel was inaugurated at a cost of ₹777 crore in 2022, with an aim to ease traffic movement for smoothly organising last year's G-20 Summit. However, a Public Works Department official last week flagged large cracks in the structure and said it requires a complete overhaul.

Delhi Congress chief Arvinder Singh Lovely called the tunnel a "monument of shame of the BJP model of development".

"The tunnel has become a potential threat to commuters and is the finest example of the 'Amrit Kaal' that the BJP has been boasting of. If a Centrally funded project in the Capital is executed so recklessly, what would be the fate of such projects elsewhere?" he told reporters.

IndiGo plane misses taxiway on landing; flight ops hit

**Press Trust of India**

NEW DELHI

An IndiGo aircraft from Amritsar missed the exit taxiway after landing at the Delhi airport on Sunday morning, blocking one of the runways for over 15 minutes and impacting flight operations, according to sources.

After missing the designated taxiway, the A320 aircraft, operating flight 6E 2221, went to the dead end of the runway 28/10 at the IGI Airport, a source said.

Stuffed between the wedding card market and famous eateries, the 'Camera Wali Gali' is a dream come true for seasoned photography enthusiasts who walk past shops selling the latest DSLRs and 360-degree video selfie booths to reach photo studios that sell and restore old cameras.

Sanju, from Pritam Studios, gets customers from all over north India who come searching for vintage products that are not available elsewhere.

## Old Delhi alleyway bears witness to resurgence in film cameras

**Satvika Mahajan**  
NEW DELHI

While Chandni Chowk in old Delhi sees a huge footfall throughout the year, a particular alleyway here has been seeing a spike in visitors over the past two years.

Just a few steps away, Sanju, who is repairing an old Minolta camera, said, "Our customers get really excited when we get a new stock of cameras. Some of our customers come looking for specific models, and others buy whatever we recommend."

"The prices of our cameras go up to as much as ₹50,000. We source them from different parts of the country and spend a lot of time in fixing or replacing the dysfunctional parts," he said.

Many people in the field talk about a surge in interest in the cameras made by brands such as Pentax,



Yatin (left) and Sachin at their shop in Chandni Chowk's 'Camera Wali Gali'. SUSHIL KUMAR VERMA

Yashica, and Minolta, which are not in production anymore but are seeing a comeback.

Ishan De, a hobbyist photographer who has been collecting old cameras for the last eight to nine years, said a film camera is the modern-day equivalent of an Instax or a Polaroid, which became popular

between 2014 and 2018.

"Collecting film cameras is an expensive hobby with recurring expenses. Buying the camera itself is only the initial investment. Getting the repair work done, purchasing film rolls, and getting the pictures developed are all cost-intensive," he said.

One of Delhi's oldest

photo studios – Ashok Studio Color Lab – founded in 1954, is among those shops in the city where people can still get their film rolls developed. Deepak, who owns the place, said that a few years ago, they sold the rolls for ₹70 and developed the photos for free.

However, given the increased demand, the price of the rolls has gone up to ₹1,400-₹1,600 and they charge ₹500 to develop each roll that has 36 negatives. Awareness campaigns around old cameras are also yielding results.

Aditya Arya, photographer, archivist, and founder of Museo Museum, India's first centre for photographic arts, said, "We have been making an effort to push students to learn the art of cameras. Over the last year, we sold over 1,000 film rolls and 200 cameras."

Trader goes missing, his car found abandoned

**Press Trust of India**

NOIDA

A bullion trader has gone missing from Greater Noida while his car was found abandoned on a road in the Surajpur area of the city, the police said on Sunday.

According to his relatives, Mohit Verma, a resident of Dadha village, had left home on Saturday morning for Delhi but did not return till night.

"He was carrying ₹10 lakh cash along with some molten gold and had left home for Delhi. Around 2 p.m., when I called him, his phone went unanswered and we did not hear from him after that," Mr. Verma's uncle said.

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CS.DJ-22/2019

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....DEFENDANT

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Seal

ADJ-10, (Central)

Hazari Court, Delhi

#### PUBLIC NOTICE

#### PUBLIC NOTICE

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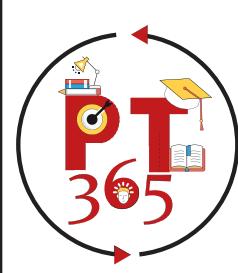
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## IN BRIEF

**Cong. MP appears before ED for second consecutive day**

Dhiraj Prasad Sahu, Congress Rajya Sabha MP from Jharkhand, appeared before the Enforcement Directorate for the second consecutive day on Sunday for questioning in connection with a money laundering case, officials said. Mr. Sahu entered the ED office in Ranchi around 3 p.m. The ED officials had on Saturday interrogated him for around 11 hours in connection with the case linked to alleged land fraud, in which the agency had recently arrested former Chief Minister Hemant Soren. "Mr. Sahu has been asked to appear before ED officials for questioning again as the interrogation is yet to be completed," the officials said. PTI

**Three more held for blaze at firecracker factory in Harda**

Three more persons have been arrested in connection with the blaze at a firecracker factory in Madhya Pradesh's Harda town on February 7 that killed 13 people and wounded over 200, the police said on Sunday. With this, six people, including two owners of the factory, have been arrested, Superintendent of Police Abhinav Chouhan said. Aman Tamkhane, 31, and Ashish Tamkhane, 35, were arrested on Saturday, and Abhishek Agrawal, 34, on Sunday. They have been booked under Sections 304 (punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder), 308 (attempt to commit culpable homicide) and other relevant provisions of the IPC. PTI

**Bengal Governor likely to visit violence-hit Sandeshkhali today**

**Up in flames:** Poultry and fish farms set on fire allegedly by villagers in Sandeshkhali block, North 24 Parganas on Monday.

&lt;/

# PM brought respect to India's cultural heritage, says Shah

He says Ayodhya event, Kashi Vishwanath and Mahakal corridors are part of reviving India's centres of cultural consciousness; he assured that BJP will support Suttur Math's social service

**The Hindu Bureau**  
MYSURU



Amit Shah inaugurated the Smt Parvathamma and Sri Shamanur Shivashankarappa Guest House near Mysuru on Sunday. M.A. SRIRAM

Union Home Minister Amit Shah has claimed that Prime Minister Narendra Modi had brought respect to India's cultural heritage on the global stage by reviving the centres of cultural consciousness.

Speaking after inaugurating the Smt Parvathamma and Sri Shamanur Shivashankarappa Guest House near here on Sunday, Mr. Shah described the consecration of Ram Temple, the construction of Kashi Vishwanath corridor in Varanasi, Mahakal corridor in Ujjain and the development of Kedarnath and Badri as part of revival of the country's centres of cultural consciousness.

Mr. Shah assured to extend BJP's support to the

Math's social service and contribution to the society.

He acknowledged the selfless service to society by the Suttur Math and the 24 Seers, who had headed the religious institution so far.

While pointing out that the Math ran 350 educational institutions having more than 20,000 staff members and more than one lakh students, Mr. Shah made a special men-

tion of the JSS Polytechnic for disabled, which provided education to more than 900 students.

Earlier, the Seer of Suttur Mutt said Congress MLA from Davangere Shamanur Shivashankarappa had offered to construct a guest house for the convenience of the visitors to Suttur Srikrishna.

The Guest House, which was inaugurated by Mr. Shah on Sunday, can ac-

commodate more 700 persons at a time, he said.

State BJP President B. Y. Vijayendra, who also spoke on the occasion, said Suttur Mutt had done yeomen service not only in the field of education, but also in the area of providing healthcare and other sectors like culture and literature also.

## BJP meeting

The State BJP's core committee meeting, chaired by Mr. Shah, resolved to counter the Congress campaign against the Centre over the alleged injustice to Karnataka by providing comprehensive information on release of Central funds to the State.

BJP State chief B.Y. Vijayendra said the party would expose the State government's malicious campaign against the Centre.

# Siddaramaiah dares Shah for debate on Cong. guarantees

**The Hindu Bureau**  
BENGALURU



Siddaramaiah

Challenging Union Home Minister Amit Shah to a debate on guarantee schemes, Karnataka Chief Minister Siddaramaiah on Sunday said that if the BJP leaders had any objection to guarantee schemes they should clearly state it and announce discontinuation of all guarantee schemes in BJP-ruled States.

"Why are BJP leaders trying to destabilise guarantee schemes in Karnataka? Do they harbour hatred for the people of Karnataka? If Mr. Shah believes that the treasury is empty because of guarantee schemes, he should participate in a public debate with me. I can prove that our treasury is not empty because of the guarantee schemes. Instead, there is an unfair distribution of taxes from the

Centre," he said.

He said that while BJP leaders oppose the guarantee schemes in Karnataka, they are promising to implement the same guarantee schemes in BJP-ruled States. "Mr. Modi, who opposed our guarantee schemes, has now stolen not only our guarantee schemes but also the name 'guarantee' and is advertising under the same name.

This shows the anti-poor stance and intellectual bankruptcy of that party."

The real opposition is not to the guarantee schemes, but the beneficiaries of the schemes, he said.

# EC 'snatched' NCP from its founders, says Sharad Pawar

**Press Trust of India**  
PUNE



Sharad Pawar. FILE PHOTO

Senior politician Sharad Pawar on Sunday said the Election Commission's (EC) decision to allot the NCP name and symbol to Ajit Pawar-led group was "surprising" as the poll body has "snatched" the party from the hands of its founders and gave it to others.

In a setback to Sharad Pawar, the EC on February 6 recognised the Ajit Pawar faction as the real Nationalist Congress Party (NCP) and also allotted the party symbol 'clock' to the group led by him.

"I am confident that people will not support the EC ruling against which we have approached the Supreme Court," Mr. Pawar told reporters in Pune.

"The EC snatched the party from the hands of those who founded and built it and gave it to others;

such a thing never happened before in the country," said Mr. Pawar, who founded the NCP in 1999 after breaking away from Congress.

## 'Oppn. targeted'

Mr. Pawar claimed that no BJP leader has faced action from the Enforcement Directorate since the party has been in power. On seat-sharing talks for the upcoming poll, Mr. Pawar said, "Talks are underway with [Prakash Ambedkar-led] Vanchit Bahujan Aghadi. We are asking them for their programmes ahead of the Lok Sabha poll."

## NIT professor questioned after she 'praised Godse'

**The Hindu Bureau**  
KOZHIKODE

niversary of the Father of the Nation.

The officers who reached the professor's house at Chathamangalam also directed her to report at the station on February 13. A case was registered against Ms. Andavan on February 3 under section 153 (Wantonly giving provocation with intent to cause riot) of the Indian Penal Code.

## Bid to capture jumbo in Wayanad proves futile; Kerala to form panel

**The Hindu Bureau**  
KALPETTA/THRISSUR

around 6.30 a.m. at Man mundi after receiving signals from the radio collar attached to the elephant. The animal later moved to the inner forest of the Balvali section on the Kerala-Karnataka boundary. However, the officials could not tranquillise the elephant as they were unable to hem it in a suitable location, sources said.

Moreover, a group of farmer organisations called for a hartal in the district on Tuesday against the government's apathy to finding a solution to the man-animal conflict. Meanwhile, the Kerala government has decided to form a committee to monitor the movement of wild animals across State boundaries.

**भारत सरकार/Government of India  
अंतर्राष्ट्रीय अनसंधान संगठन/Indian Space Research Organisation  
विक्रम सारभाई अंतरिक्ष केंद्र/VIKRAM SARABHAI SPACE CENTRE  
तिरुवनंथपुरम्/Thiruvananthapuram-695 022**

**शुद्धिपत्र दिनांक 12.02.2024 / CORRIGENDUM DATED 12.02.2024**

दिनांक 01.07.2023 के विज्ञापन सं. 327 तथा दिनांक 16.01.2024 के शुद्धिपत्र द्वारा अधिसूचित निम्नों के अंतरिक्ष, नीचे दिए गए व्यापार के अन्तर्गत, मानव अंतरिक्ष उड़ान केंद्र (एचएसएससी), बैंगलुरु के लिए 04 नई निम्नों के जाति हैं:

In addition to the vacancies notified vide Advertisement No. 327 dated 01.07.2023 and its Corrigendum dated 16.01.2024, 04 new vacancies are notified for Human Space Flight Centre (HSFC), Bengaluru as per the details given below:

क्रम सं./SI No.	पद का नाम / Name of the Post	पद संख्या / Post No.	पदों की संख्या / No. of posts
1	वैज्ञानिक/इंजीनियर-एससी	1506	02
2	Scientist/Engineer-SC	1515	01
3	Scientist/Engineer-SC	1520	01

ब्लॉगोरे के लिए, कम्पनी दिनांक 12.02.2024 को 1000 बजे से दिनांक 21.02.2024 को 1700 बजे तक कृपया वीएसएससी वेबसाइट पर देखें। अंतरिक्ष में, आगे का कोटि श्री शुद्धिपत्र केवल वीएसएससी वेबसाइट में अपलोड किया जाएगा। सभी आवेदकों को सहाय दी जाती है कि वे नियमित समय से वेबसाइट पर रहें।

For details, please visit VSSC website <http://www.vssc.gov.in> from 1000 hours on 12.02.2024 to 1700 hours on 21.02.2024. In future, any further corrigendum will be uploaded in VSSC website only. All applicants are advised to check the website regularly.

वरिष्ठ प्रशासन अधिकारी/Sr. Administrative Officer, आर एंड आर / R & R

# EDUCATION PLUS

GET THE EDGE Follow us [facebook.com/thehindu](https://facebook.com/thehindu) [twitter.com/the\\_hindu](https://twitter.com/the_hindu) [instagram.com/the\\_hindu](https://instagram.com/the_hindu)

**K. Elango**

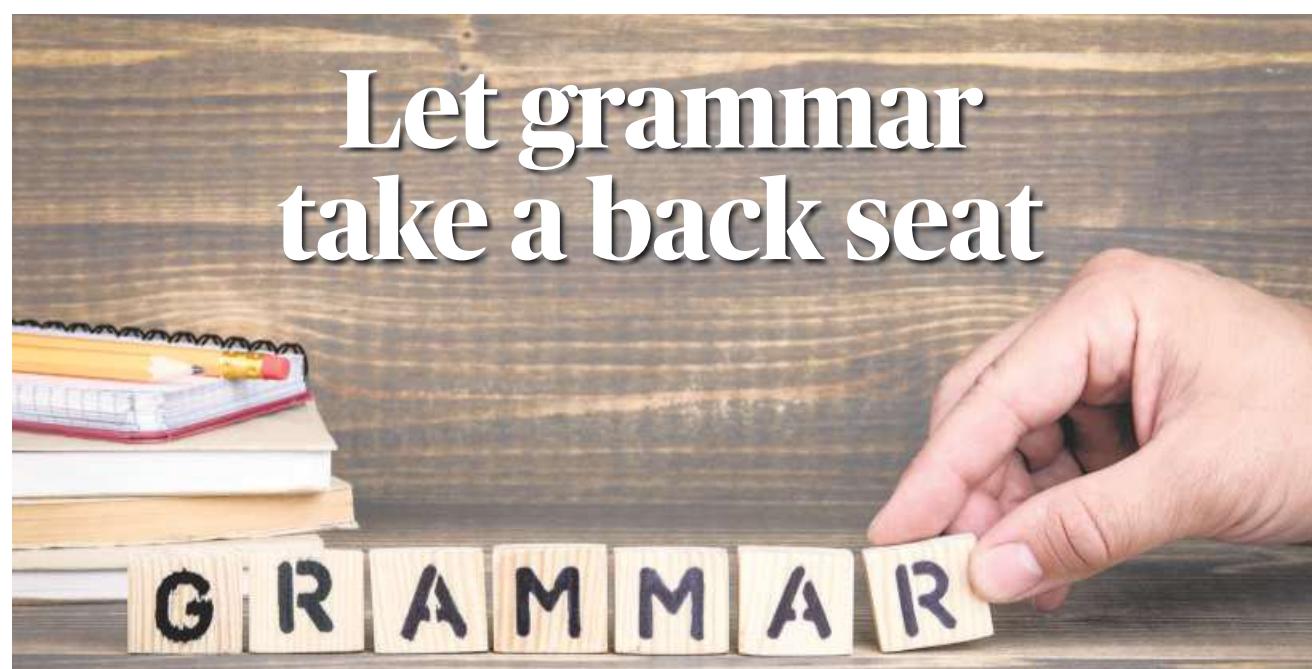
**A** revolution is required in the realm of English language teaching to empower learners in acquiring linguistic competence. The current approaches, methods, strategies, and techniques in practice have not yielded the desired results. English remains an aspirational language, despite our country's centuries-long acquaintance with it.

The theories and practices of the English language were predominately shaped by the British, especially the monolinguals who did not have much grip over the bi/tri/multilinguals' styles of acquiring languages. They laid undue emphasis on the peripherals of the language such as grammar and pronunciation and insisted on achieving a 'native-like fluency and accuracy'.

**Obstacles to learning**  
Let us examine how the grammar of English is an obstacle to learning the language, grounded on the experiences of numerous teachers and learners, but which remain unarticulated, as we are treated as non-native speakers.

Drawing upon our experiential knowledge of mother tongues, we could affirm that we acquire them in 'immersive' contexts by watching, listening, imitating, and producing. The initial stages involve articulating sounds, gradually progressing to individual words, then expanding to chunks of words and ultimately maturing to produce simple sentences. Nota-

## Let grammar take a back seat



The undue emphasis given to grammatical rules when teaching English inhibits students from gaining linguistic competence

bly, grammar hardly figures in the scheme of learning. Polyglots vouch for this, as they constantly keep their antennae alive to pick up expressions from all possible sources and are least concerned about the grammatical correctness of their acquisition. A parallel can be drawn from migrant labourers, who focus on the 'survival language' in their place of residence and work. Even those who never stepped into schools can absorb the necessary language, unaware of their grammaticality.

In informal settings such as homes or any non-institutionalised contexts, grammar takes a back seat, facilitating smoother and quicker lan-

guage acquisition. The insistence on grammar, particularly in institutionalised settings, reveals a distortion in the cognitive process, be it the mother tongue or other tongues. Recognising this, educational curriculums introduce the grammar of the mother tongue at a later stage; even then, learners are averse to its components.

Speaking and listening inherently take precedence over reading and writing. Therefore, prioritising speaking over the other skills, particularly in the initial phases, is imperative.

An often overlooked, yet crucial, distinction lies in the differences between the spoken mode, which acts as a stumbling block to gain speaking competence. Nevertheless, a liberating development is the acceptance of non-traditional grammar usage on social media, where code switching, and code mixing are liberally employed and embraced by all.

**Reading helps**  
The most practical approach to gain grammatical sense is predominantly by reading, and this unconscious cognitive process seamlessly embeds grammar into long-term memory. In contrast, the conscious teaching of grammatical items may enable learners to comprehend, store, and recall but incapacitate them in application, serving little purpose. Learning can occur consciously, subconsciously, and unconsciously, and for grammar un/conscious learning through reading may prove far more effective than conscious drilling.

Applied linguists emphatically state that the grammar of a language can be learnt without knowing the language and, conversely, a language can be learnt without knowing its grammar. For spoken communication grammar is not an absolute necessity; hence, we must cease to insist on it for the effective acquisition of English.

The writer is a retired Professor of English and National Secretary of English Language Teachers Association of India (ELTA).

## SCHOLARSHIPS

### France Excellence Charpak Master's Programme

An opportunity offered by Campus France, India, (a government agency that operates under the French Ministry of External Affairs and the Ministry of Higher Education and Research).

**Eligibility:** Open to Indian nationals or an Overseas Citizen of India (OCI) card holder not older than 30 years and is enrolled or has studied in an Indian Institution of higher learning, and has applied for admission to a French institution.

**Rewards:** \$1 lakh and other benefits.

**Deadline:** March 20  
**Application:** Online [www.b4s.in/edge/CMPII](http://www.b4s.in/edge/CMPII)

**NICE Foundation's National Information Technology Exam**  
A national exam conducted by the NICE Foundation.

**Eligibility:** Open to students from Class 5 up to degree or diploma level in a recognised institution.

**Rewards:** Participation certificate and prizes

**Application:** Online [www.b4s.in/edge/NITEI](http://www.b4s.in/edge/NITEI)

**Courtesy:** Buddy4study.com

**Credit:** GETTY IMAGES/ISTOCKPHOTO



## Parliamentary affairs

The last session of the 17th Lok Sabha served as a preparatory forum for polls

**W**ith the conclusion of the last session of the 17th Lok Sabha on Saturday, the bugle has been sounded and the battle lines drawn for the general election. Prime Minister Narendra Modi mounted a sharp attack on the Congress and its leaders in his various interventions during the session, while avoiding criticism of any of the regional parties or their leaders. After the unprecedented suspension of 146 members during the winter session, the last session began on a more cheerful note. All members were back in the House, including the 14 Members of Parliament (MP) whose cases were referred to the privilege committees of the two Houses. The committees cleared their names, just ahead of the session. But Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) MP and leader Sanjay Singh, who was recently reelected to the Upper House, could not take oath on the ground that the breach of privilege cases against him moved in his previous term are still pending. The Rajya Sabha privileges committee has not even scheduled a meeting.

The session was extended by a day to debate a resolution on the Ram Temple. The Left parties were the only ones to take a clear stand in their boycott by announcing that they would not be a party to any communal agenda. The other Opposition parties, not willing to invite any controversy, came up with different reasons to stay away. The Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam, in the Lok Sabha, cited the plight of Tamil fishermen, and, in the Rajya Sabha, focused on the Centre's indifference towards the destruction caused by flooding in the State to stay away from the proceedings. The Trinamool Congress and AAP MPs were not to be seen. The last five years have been unprecedented in Indian parliamentary history. Parliament shifted to newer and much larger precincts, amid criticism of its design, from the British-era building. Paradoxically, just as parliamentarians got more room, the 17th Lok Sabha witnessed the continuous erosion of the role of the Opposition. In a first, the Lok Sabha functioned without a Deputy Speaker – a post that is conventionally occupied by the Opposition – for the entire term. The five years were also marked by a steady decline in the Opposition's bench strength in the Rajya Sabha. The Congress has only 30 members in the Upper House, far behind the 93 members from the Bharatiya Janata Party. The government had its way and say, while the Opposition spent time on the sidelines.

## Conjuring a catharsis

The White Paper on the economy is a political diversion

**T**he Finance Ministry, in a White Paper on the economy placed in Parliament, has accused the Manmohan Singh-led United Progressive Alliance (UPA) of 2004-2014, of botching the economy. The Ministry has sought credit for the Narendra Modi-led National Democratic Alliance (NDA) government's repair and reform job since 2014 for lifting India to the world's fifth largest economy from one of the 'Fragile Five' 10 years ago. It listed 15 "high-profile" UPA "scams", including coal, 2G spectrum, the Commonwealth Games and even a ₹44 crore misappropriation case in the Jammu & Kashmir cricket board. Hours before this, the Congress released a Black Paper on "10 years of Anyay Kaal (Era of Injustice)". It highlights this government's "economic blunders" such as demonetisation (something the White Paper is silent on), the flawed GST regime, the unemployment situation with stagnant wage growth, farmers' distress, and high inflation despite crude oil prices being lower than in the UPA's times. Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman questioned the UPA's 'extra-constitutional' governance system and Dr. Singh's failure to undertake reforms that were still pending after the 1991 liberalisation rush, and said this government delivered on those reforms and beyond. She even invoked cases from the 1950s and 1970s to argue that corruption runs in the Congress's DNA.

The government's assertion that the White Paper will serve as a record for posterity for India's youth to know the efforts it took to undo the UPA-era damage and "restore India's glory", belies its anxiety that the young may not be adequately convinced about recent years' outcomes. That may explain the curious absence of real GDP growth and employment rates in the UPA and NDA years from the data-laden paper, which even compares waste volumes processed by urban local bodies. The paper argues the UPA failed to deliver GST and use Aadhaar effectively, but the NDA embraced and delivered on both. That a few BJP States, including Gujarat, had reservations about GST and Aadhaar at the time is a lost nuance. The NDA had a resounding majority twice, but has yet to find a consilient approach to undertake critical pending factor market reforms such as on land (an ordinance approach was abandoned in 2015) and labour (new Codes are yet to kick in), while it had to backtrack on farm sector reforms. The UPA was a rainbow coalition that navigated tricky terrains such as telecom and insurance FDI liberalisation and the India-U.S. civil nuclear deal. India's reform journey has been marked by successive governments building on past efforts, rather than reversing course, and, in hindsight, many opportunities may be considered missed or bungled. The paper seems to be an attempt to temper voters' higher expectations from a government with a majority mandate. But a pointed finger leads to three pointing right back. It is no surprise that the White begot Black.

# Pakistan's democratic revolution, with seam and swing

**I**mran Khan has won the general elections in Pakistan. However, he will not be able to form a government or become Prime Minister. Even though he did not contest the elections and his party, the Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI), was denied its election symbol on the ballot paper, his party, contesting as 'Independents', has emerged as the largest group in Parliament. It has an overwhelming majority in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and is a very close second in the largest province, Punjab. Moreover, leaders of the PTI are claiming that dozens of seats have been stolen from them and they would have won an absolute majority in Parliament and the Punjab as well. They intend to challenge these results in court over the next few days, which may see their tally rise.

This is a phenomenal victory for Pakistan's former Prime Minister who has been in jail for almost a year, has had no access to the electorate and has not participated in electioneering (his name cannot even be mentioned on television). A few days before the election, he was given three prison terms after being found guilty on charges which include corruption, getting married illegally and revealing state secrets. He has also been barred from running for public office for 10 years and has over 170 other cases against him.

### The plan that failed

This was certainly not the intention nor the plan. The powers that be – what is called the 'Establishment' in Pakistan – largely the military and those who subscribe to its bidding, had worked out a very different scenario. From around November 2021, Mr. Khan and the military had a major and public falling out. Ironically, it was the military establishment that had got rid of Nawaz Sharif in 2017 and began supporting Mr. Khan when he was not yet the Prime Minister. It is widely believed – and there is ample evidence to support the claim – that the military establishment enabled Mr. Khan's victory in the 2018 elections, which made him Prime Minister.

For around three years, the military leadership and Mr. Khan were 'on the same page', a phrase which was repeated *ad nauseum* by both parties to show that the PTI government had the military's backing and was in a comfortable and safe position to complete its five-year tenure. Disagreements between the then Chief of Army



**S. Akbar Zaidi**  
is a political economist and heads the Institute of Business Administration (IBA), Karachi

Staff (now retired General Bajwa) and Mr. Khan, regarding the tenure of the then and next Chief, opened up, causing huge fissures between the military and Mr. Khan. Eventually, through much manoeuvring and through a constitutional process which involved a vote of no confidence against him in April 2022 in Parliament, the PTI government was removed with all PTI elected representatives eventually resigning from Parliament. In its place, the Pakistan Democratic Movement, made up of over a dozen different parties, but led essentially by Nawaz Sharif's Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz, or PML(N) and the Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP) led by Asif Zardari and Bilawal Bhutto, formed the government which lasted until the tenure of Parliament came to an end in August 2023.

Former Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif, who was in exile in London because he was found guilty of corruption and was banned for life for holding public office or contesting elections, was able to return to Pakistan in October 2023. Remarkably, within a few weeks, the major cases against him were overturned and he was allowed to contest the elections, receiving a complete clean sheet, and resurrected anew.

With Mr. Khan in jail, his party the PTI losing its electoral symbol, PTI candidates hounded by un-named goons while campaigning, their hustings broken, and where many were attacked and picked up in the middle of the night, the plan was to ensure that Mr. Sharif's PML(N) would win with a clear majority. He was considered a shoo-in, to become Prime Minister for the fourth time. There was complete consensus on this likelihood, yet the plan came badly undone.

### The time for parleys

Despite allegations of widespread rigging – Pakistan's leading journalist Hamid Mir said on television that the "PML(N) supporters are saying that they have received more votes on 9 February than on 8 February, the day of the elections" – and numerous other impediments to there being free and fair elections, the PTI has completely sabotaged the Establishment's plan. A noticeably subdued Mr. Sharif, who was expected to make a victory speech on the day of the elections, appeared 24 hours later on television claiming victory and giving a call for a government which would include most parties, but not Imran Khan's PTI.

At the moment, there is a great deal of bargaining, negotiation and horse-trading in order to create a government in Pakistan. The PML(N) is in discussions with other parties and hopes to lead the government, especially in partnership with the PPP. On the other hand, the PPP is apparently talking to the many independents hoping to lead the government. The PTI, which does not exist as a parliamentary party at the moment, is also claiming that it will form the government which, while unlikely, is not an impossibility. The incumbent President of Pakistan, who needs to invite the 'largest party' in the new Parliament to form the government, was elected from the PTI.

There are also major players on the scene who may have their own plans. Asif Zardari might be wanting to become President again if the Prime Minister is from the PML(N). Moreover, Nawaz Sharif's daughter is being seen as the Chief Minister of Punjab, which would mean that Nawaz Sharif's brother, Shahbaz Sharif, and not Nawaz Sharif, might become Prime Minister. Then there is Bilawal Bhutto, a new, confident, aspirant for prime ministership.

The Chief of Army Staff, General Asim Munir, has made his preferences clear, stating that "Pakistan's diverse polity and pluralism will be well-represented by a unified government of all democratic forces imbued with national purpose." It is a clear message to all the participants.

### The core contradiction

The core contradiction in Pakistan's politics, as of now, is between Imran Khan and the military. Essentially, both parties are competing for the same political constituency – primarily, young supporters in the Punjab and Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa.

In every single public survey conducted in Pakistan over the last two years, Mr. Khan has, by a huge margin, always emerged as the most popular politician and leader in Pakistan. At the same time, in each of these surveys, almost every single time, the military emerges as the 'most trusted' or popular institution in Pakistan. Given the huge contradiction between the two, the election results from last week clearly show, at least for now, who has won this last contest.

The views expressed are personal

# A privileged strategic partnership, without a gulf

**P**rime Minister Narendra Modi is scheduled to pay an official visit to the United Arab Emirates (UAE) from February 13-14, 2024 which will include inaugurating a temple built by the Bochasawasi Shri Akshar Purushottam Swaminarayan Sanstha in Abu Dhabi. This is Mr. Modi's seventh visit to the UAE since 2015 and the third in the last eight months. In this short duration, India's relationship with UAE has evolved into becoming one of the most prominent bilateral relationships for New Delhi. Not only has the UAE become India's strategic partner but it has also become one of the most important linchpins of India's engagement in the Gulf region. There is a close rapport between the President of the UAE, Sheikh Mohamed bin Zayed Al Nahyan, and Mr. Modi.

The BAPS temple, which is built on a 27-acre plot of land donated by the UAE President, will be the second big Hindu temple to be inaugurated in the UAE in recent years, the first being the Hindu Temple in Dubai, opened in October 2022.

Mr. Modi will also address the World Government Summit on February 14 in Dubai as the 'Guest of Honour'.

### The pillars of ties

The India-UAE story however goes beyond temples, faith or the signing of strategic partnerships. This special relationship was evident when the UAE President was felicitated in a road show when he was in Gandhinagar in January this year as the chief guest of the 10th Vibrant Gujarat Summit. The convergence of ideas on global climate issues too was clear when Mr. Modi was in Dubai for the COP28 climate summit. Both India and the UAE co-launched the Global Green Credit Initiative.

Another special and strong pillar is the economic partnership. Bilateral trade grew to \$85 billion in 2022-23, making the UAE India's third-largest trading partner and India's second-largest export destination. The UAE is



**Rajeef Agarwal**  
a retired colonel, is the Assistant Director of the Manohar Parrikar Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (MP-IDS), New Delhi. He has served as Director in the Ministry of External Affairs and as Director, Military Intelligence

also the fourth-largest overall investor in India. The India-UAE Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement, signed on February 18, 2022 in a record time of 88 days, aims to increase trade in services to \$115 billion in five years. On February 1, 2024, the Indian government also approved the signing and ratification of a bilateral investment treaty with the UAE, which would significantly boost bilateral economic engagement, especially manufacturing and foreign direct investment.

Fintech is yet another area of mutual convergence. The RuPay card, a key component of India's Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI), is accepted in the UAE since August 2019, while from July 2023, the rupee was being accepted for transactions at Dubai's airports. India and the UAE also operationalised a rupee-dirham settlement system when, in August 2023, the Indian Oil Corporation made a rupee payment to the Abu Dhabi National Oil Company for crude oil imports.

### Energy security

The UAE is also India's trusted partner in energy security, being the only nation from the region which has strategic oil reserves stored in India. An agreement was signed in Indian Strategic Petroleum Reserves Ltd (ISPR) and the Abu Dhabi National Oil Company to invest in the strategic crude oil storage facility in Mangaluru with an initial investment of \$400 million.

Defence and security cooperation and people-to-people ties too are critical cogs in the relationship.

Both countries have often gone out of their way to make exceptions for each other. When the UAE hosted the OIC Foreign Ministers' Meeting in 2019, it invited India's External Affairs Minister (the late) Sushma Swaraj as a keynote speaker/guest of honour country despite protests from some nations, including Pakistan. Earlier, in 2018, India was the 'Guest of Honour' country at

Among India's strategic partnership agreements, none displays more

convergence and mutual respect at all levels than the one with the United Arab Emirates

the Abu Dhabi Festival (ADF), the UAE's annual cultural festival. During his visit to the UAE in August 2019, Mr. Modi was conferred the UAE's top civilian honour, the Order of Zayed. Sheikh Mohammed Bin Zayed Al Nahyan (Crown Prince of Abu Dhabi and the Deputy Supreme Commander of the UAE armed forces) was the chief guest at the Republic Day parade in Delhi in January 2017. The UAE was one of few nations specially invited for the G-20 summit, in September 2023, under India's G-20 presidency. The IIT Delhi Abu Dhabi campus has been established, and the UAE opened a consulate in Hyderabad in June 2023.

### Strategic ties

Within the region, both countries are in close coordination and a part of a number of important groupings such as the I2U2 or the West Asian Quad comprising India, Israel, the United States and the UAE. The UAE is also part of the India-Middle East-Europe Economic Corridor (IMEEC) infrastructure project that was signed during the G-20 summit in Delhi. The corridor aims to connect India to Europe across the Arabian peninsula, and is a potential rival to China's Belt and Road Initiative.

The visit also comes at a critical time with the war in Gaza enveloping the region. The visit will provide the two leaders an opportunity to confer on this very critical issue.

India has numerous strategic partnership agreements across the globe, but none displays more convergence and mutual respect at all levels than the one with the UAE. There are few major issues of divergence, which is something unique even among the best of friendly nations. While India recognises and values the UAE's role in the region, the UAE too is cognisant of the 'global leadership' role that India is set to acquire. Both countries recognise that this privileged strategic partnership is only set to grow stronger in the years ahead.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### 'New era of governance'

The report, "Parliament hails temple consecration resolution" (Page 1, February 11), is amusing. One is really at a loss to understand how such a religious ceremony can 'usher in a new era which will make generations proud'. The Prime Minister, who avoided mentioning in Parliament burning issues such as Manipur, or issued a clarification on what some States are calling as an inequitable distribution of resources to them, has been waxing eloquent on stray subjects, ensuring that the Opposition or States do not get a chance to mention their genuine grievances.

Till date, the ill-effects of demonetisation or lopsided GST implementation have not been explained by the ruling party even once. It is time good sense prevails. People are not interested in empty slogans.

**A. Shreevas,**  
Chennai

As speculated, the BJP is striving to reap a rich political dividend. What is however hard to digest is the attempt being made to pass off the consecration as a victory for secular India. Although the Election Commission of India has frowned on the use of caste and religion in political campaigns, there is hardly

any doubt that the consecration will be one of the main talking points in the BJP's campaign.

**C.V. Aravind,**  
Bengaluru

**The Pakistan result**  
The election outcome in Pakistan could affect the already precarious state of the country, reeling under the effects of a devastated economy, rising militancy, internal political instability, and strained relations with Iran. The result so far is a setback to the Pakistani army, which indirectly backed Nawaz Sharif's party against Imran Khan's Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf. However, it would be

unwise to write the army off, as it still wields significant influence and may work towards forming a coalition government of its choice to keep the PTI-backed independents at bay. As it is often quipped in political circles, it must not be forgotten that though the Pakistani Army has not won any wars, it has not lost any elections either.

**Michael Jon,**  
Thiruvananthapuram

**Corrections & Clarifications**  
In the report titled "Allow NREGS workers to choose how to be paid: plea" (February 10, 2024), the name of the NGO-petitioner was erroneously mentioned as the Association for Democratic Reforms. It should have been the Swaraj Abhiyan.

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### A jaw-dropper

That Hungarian President Katalin Novak has resigned for pardoning a man convicted as an accomplice for helping cover up a sex abuse case in a child's home is an eye-opener. In India we not only give remission but also felicitate criminals, as seen in the Bilkis Bano case. One wishes that Indian politicians take the cue from the Hungarian

President.  
**Bidyut Kumar Chatterjee,**  
Faridabad, Haryana

### Road safety in Tamil Nadu

It is not uncommon to see many in Tamil Nadu driving a two-wheeler distracted – a mobile in one hand or a baby being balanced precariously (Tamil Nadu, "Road accidents and fatalities register an upward trend in Tamil Nadu", February 11). In the absence of any action or penalty for such errant driving, accidents will rise. Drivers need to shed the 'do not care for my safety or that of others' attitude.

**A. Mohan,**  
Chennai

## How women can be represented in politics

**W**ith the Women's Reservation Bill being passed in Parliament last year, the debate on whether quota within political parties or in Parliament and State Assemblies may be the best route for increasing women's representation in politics seems to have come to an end. The Assembly elections in Rajasthan showed that the only way for increasing women's political participation seems to be to provide them reservation in Parliament and State Assemblies. In the elections, the women candidates of both the Congress and the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) put up dismal performances.

### The case of Rajasthan

In the Rajasthan Assembly elections, everyone highlighted and criticised the ticket distribution to women by all political parties. But how did the women who contested perform? Rajasthan has 200 Assembly seats but polling was held in 199 seats following the death of Congress candidate Gurmeet Singh Kooner. The BJP fielded 20 women candidates of which nine managed to enter the Assembly. The success rate of women candidates of the BJP remained 45%, which was much lower than the success rate of the party's male candidates – 60% (106 male candidates won out of the 179 who contested).

The picture with regard to the Congress's candidates was not very different. Of the total 28 women candidates of the Congress, nine got elected to the Rajasthan Assembly (32%). The absolute number of women who were elected to the Rajasthan Assembly was the same for the BJP and the Congress, though in percentage terms, the success rate was higher for the women candidates of the BJP compared to those of the Congress.

It is important to note that in the current Rajasthan Assembly, the total number of women MLAs is 20 (nine each from the Congress



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and the BJP and two independents). This is four fewer than the number in the outgoing Assembly. It is surprising that the political parties were not enthusiastic about giving ticket to more women candidates. The voters, too, did not seem keen on electing women candidates, either from the BJP or from Congress, even after the Women's Reservation Bill was passed with so much fanfare. Not giving more women ticket to contest elections clearly shows that parties are not enthusiastic about fielding women candidates. And the votes polled by the women candidates, irrespective of the parties they belong to, also indicates the voters' low enthusiasm for voting for women candidates.

There were seven Assembly constituencies where the women candidates of the Congress and the BJP were pitched against each other. Since these two parties were in serious contest, one would have expected the voters to choose one of these two women candidates. Of the seven Assembly seats, the BJP and Congress won three each, while the Sadulpur seat was won by the Bahujan Samaj Party. It is important to note that in these seven Assembly constituencies, the BJP polled 34% of the votes compared to its overall 42% vote share, though the Congress polled almost similar votes in these constituencies as well in the whole of Rajasthan. This shows that voters seem to prefer male candidates to female candidates. In the Sadulpur Assembly seat, the BSP candidate, Manoj Kumar, polled 32.9% of the votes, the Congress candidate, Krishna Poonia, polled 31.6%, and the BJP candidate, Sumitra

Providing a quota for women in Parliament and State Assemblies seems to be the only way to increase their political representation

Poonia, polled 30.1%. All this to some extent explains why political parties may be reluctant to give tickets to women candidates and why mandatory quota within the party may not be the way forward for increasing women's representation in politics.

Let's look at some other trends. There were 13 Assembly

constituencies where the Congress fielded male candidates against the BJP's female candidates. Of these, the BJP won six seats while the Congress won seven. It is important to note that the Congress's performance was much better when it fielded male candidates against the BJP's women candidates, despite the overall mood of the voters being in favour of the BJP.

Similarly, the BJP fielded male candidates against the female candidates of the Congress in 21 Assembly constituencies. Of these, the male candidates of the BJP won in 15 Assembly seats and the female candidates of the Congress won in only six. Female candidates of both parties had a relatively low strike rate if they had to face male candidates of the other party. This also proves the existence of a vote bloc which wants to see a man as their representative. This is why there is lack of winnability of women candidates. And this forces parties to think twice before giving tickets to women candidates, especially in a closely fought battle.

### No contagion effect

Distributing more tickets to women in the first-past-the-post system may not necessarily lead to more representation of women in legislature. There is hope of a contagion effect, but this has not happened. The Trinamool Congress gave ticket to 46 women candidates in the 2021 West Bengal Assembly elections of which 32 candidates won. But the total number of women MLAs did not increase in the Assembly. Instead, it declined from 41 women MLAs in 2016 to 40 in 2021.

Similarly, the Congress awarded 40% of tickets to women candidates in the Uttar Pradesh Assembly elections, but this did not lead to a higher representation of women in the Assembly. In the first-past-the-post system, if one party provides a gender quota, it does not incentivise other parties to follow suit.

## Jagan Reddy's unusually aggressive posture

What compelled him to bring up special category status and attack the Centre

### STATE OF PLAY

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**W**hile delivering the inaugural address of the State's Interim Budget, Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy made a statement that is being seen by many as a veiled attack against the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)-led government at the Centre.

For the first time since he became Chief Minister, Mr. Reddy has made a statement that hints at the apathy of the Union government in giving Special Category Status (SCS) to Andhra Pradesh. He said that he wishes that no party comes to power with an absolute majority in the upcoming Lok Sabha elections, as this leaves the State with little bargaining power. "A Central government dependent on the State would have conceded to our demands," he said. Mr. Reddy added that Andhra would have tried to secure the SCS through all possible means, including by approaching the court, had the assurance of SCS been incorporated in the Andhra Pradesh Reorganisation Act.

This is an unusually aggressive posture by the Chief Minister against Prime Minister Narendra Modi's government. Though Mr. Reddy had made SCS one of his main poll planks in 2019, he has been soft-pedalling the issue since, as his YSR Congress Party has always tried to maintain a good relationship with Prime Minister Modi and Home Minister Amit Shah. The YSRCP has supported the National Democratic Alliance both within and outside Parliament. Many Opposition leaders believe that though the



YSRCP is not part of the NDA, it has more or less served as a loyal ally.

There are many examples of the YSRCP's support of the Central government's moves. Last year, the party voted against the 'No Confidence' motion moved by the Congress and the Bharat Rashtra Samithi. It also supported the Government of National Capital Territory of Delhi (Amendment) Bill, 2023. While 19 Opposition parties boycotted the inauguration of the new Parliament building, YSRCP MPs attended the event. Earlier, the regional party had also supported the election of the President and Vice President the controversial Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2019, the National Register of Citizens, the three farm laws that were later withdrawn by the government, and the dilution of Article 370.

All through this, while it is true that the party has been dissatisfied with the Central government for not granting the SCS to Andhra Pradesh, it has never been vociferous in its demand. The Opposition recognised this and saw in the situation an opportunity to attack Mr. Reddy.

Some political experts believe that Mr. Reddy's comments are "opportunistic" since the dates of the general and Assembly elections will be announced soon. They also believe that he was forced into a corner as the Opposi-

tion has been upping its ante on the issue. But it is not just the YSRCP; the TDP-Jana Sena Party combine has not been resolutely calling for the SCS as both Chandrababu Naidu and Pawan Kalyan, the leaders of the two parties, respectively, have been seeking an alliance with the BJP to fight the 2024 elections together against the YSRCP. The JSP is already an ally of the BJP in Andhra Pradesh.

But the heat is picking from the Congress, which is in a resurgent mood in Andhra, especially after Mr. Reddy's sister, Y.S. Sharmila, was made president of the Andhra Pradesh Congress Committee earlier this year. Ms. Sharmila has demanded that the government hold a discussion in the floor of the Assembly on the "betrayal of the people of Andhra Pradesh by the BJP government at the Centre in the last 10 years" and pass a resolution on the "rights of the people of Andhra Pradesh" and send it to the Centre and the President for their approval. She also urged her brother and Mr. Naidu to wage a united war for securing the SCS.

Mr. Reddy's comments on the SCS also came at a time when Mr. Naidu, who had been trying to warm up to the BJP, was once again called by Mr. Shah to New Delhi. It appears that the BJP and the TDP are trying to rework the alliance.

With the possibility of a BJP-TDP-JSP alliance likely, and with Ms. Sharmila resolving to continue fighting about the issue of SCS, Mr. Reddy appears to be compelled to once again rely on this issue to evoke sentiments and secure votes. This is an approach that worked not only for him in 2019 but also Mr. Naidu in 2014.

## 2023 saw the most prisoners on death row in nearly 2 decades

But the death sentences confirmed by High Courts in 2023 was the lowest since 2000

### DATA POINT

#### Rebecca Rose Varghese

**I**n 2023, the High Courts confirmed the death sentences of 1% of prisoners whose cases were up for decision. This is the lowest confirmation rate by the appellate courts since 2000. The lone confirmation came in the Karnataka High Court in a murder simpliciter case. If the dominant intention of the act was to kill a person, it is 'murder simpliciter'; otherwise, it is categorised as an accidental murder. These were some of the findings of the 'Death Penalty in India: Annual Statistics 2023' report, which was released by Project 39A, an advocacy group with the National Law University, Delhi.

The death sentences of 45% of prisoners were commuted. An equal share of prisoners were acquitted. The remaining 6% were remanded to trial courts (**Chart 1**).

Notably, the rate of disposal of death penalty confirmation proceedings at the High Courts decreased by around 15% in 2023. Last year, 57 death penalty cases were disposed of compared to 68 cases in 2022. This decline is attributed to the high number of prisoners who are on death row in the country. The report noted that with 120 death sentences being imposed by trial courts, there were 561 prisoners on death row by the end of December 2023. This is the highest number in nearly two decades, and the second-highest since 2000, according to the National Crime Record Bureau's Prisoner Statistics Reports.

**Chart 2** shows the number of prisoners on death row as on December 31 each year.

The number of prisoners on death row by the end of December 2023 had increased by over 40% compared to 2016.

Last year, the Supreme Court did not confirm any death sentence, the second time since 2021. **Chart 3** shows the number of

death penalty cases confirmed each year by the Supreme Court.

As has been the trend in the recent past, the majority of death penalty cases in trial courts in 2023 involved crimes related to sexual offences. Of the 120 death sentences imposed by trial courts in 2023, more than 50% were for crimes involving homicidal rapes. Notably, the trial courts imposed death sentences in 87% of cases in the absence of any information relating to the accused. This is despite the Supreme Court's mandate in *Manoj v. State of Madhya Pradesh* (2022), which requires trial courts to proactively elicit material on the mitigating circumstances of the accused, including psychiatric evaluations, while sentencing them in death penalty cases.

In 2023, the Supreme Court acquitted six death row prisoners in five cases and remanded two cases involving two prisoners to the trial courts while criticising the negligence in investigation and trials. In one particularly grievous case, it found, 28 years after his imprisonment, that the convict was a minor at the time of the offence.

Highlighting potential changes in criminal laws, the report also noted their impact on the administration of the death penalty. In August 2023, Parliament passed three new Bills to repeal existing criminal codes. These Bills received the President's assent on December 25, 2023. The passing of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sahita, 2023, will increase the number of offences punishable by death to 18 from 12 under the Indian Penal Code, 1860.

Citing the example of Ghana, where the Parliament passed a Bill in July 2023 to abolish the death penalty for ordinary crimes, and countries such as Malaysia and Kenya, the report also discussed international developments in death penalty laws. According to the latest data from Amnesty International, China executed the most number of death row inmates in 2022.

### Death row inmates cross 550

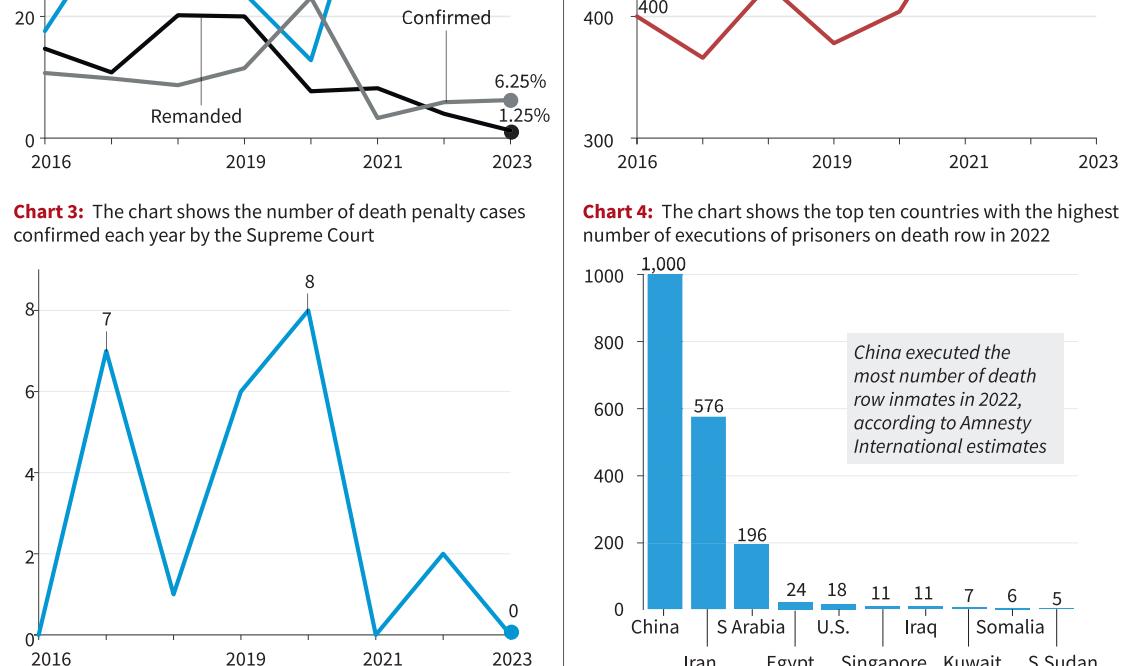
The data for the charts were sourced from the report titled, 'Death Penalty in India: Annual Statistics 2023'



**Chart 2:** The chart shows the number of prisoners on death row as of December 31 each year



**Chart 4:** The chart shows the top ten countries with the highest number of executions of prisoners on death row in 2022



### FROM THE ARCHIVES

**The Hindu**

FIFTY YEARS AGO FEBRUARY 12, 1974

### Kerala Assembly's concern over Shiv Sena harassment

Trivandrum, Feb. 11: The Kerala Assembly to-day unanimously adopted an official resolution voicing "grave anxiety over the continued harassment of and assaults on South Indians and especially Keralites in Bombay by Shiv Sainiks". It further called upon the Government of India "to intervene urgently to protect the lives, properties and right to work of the minorities in the city of Bombay." The resolution was moved by the Chief Minister, Mr. C. Achutha Menon. In his reply to the four-hour debate, the Chief Minister said the Maharashtra Government should give adequate compensation for loss of life and property suffered by Keralites in Bombay. He also promised to consider a suggestion for sending a deputation of Kerala MLAs to the Prime Minister and the Maharashtra Chief Minister. The Chief Minister said besides the Prime Minister, he had also written to the Kerala MPs to bring the issue to the notice of the Centre and that the Karnataka MPs too were said to be organising a move in this direction. Apart from all this, he felt the solution lay with the Maharashtra themselves who should organise themselves against the Shiv Sainiks. Deprecating the Opposition criticism of the Congress on this issue, the Chief Minister said this was not the occasion or forum for it. He said he knew well this statement would be construed as a weakness on his part since the CPI and the Congress were coalition partners here, but the situation demanded that all sections, including the Congress, should join hands. If the approach was to exclude the Congress, he could not subscribe to it.

A HUNDRED YEARS AGO FEBRUARY 12, 1924

### Persian Parliament

Teheran, Feb. 11: The Crown Prince opened the Majlis this afternoon with great pomp. The Diplomatic Corps and distinguished persons had been invited. Seventy-two members were present, but sixty-six had not yet arrived in Teheran from the provinces. The Crown Prince in a speech in the name of the Shah opening the fifth period of the Majlis said that their foreign relations were very satisfactory and the Government would continue to preserve order and peace which had been established all over the country.

# Text & Context

THE HINDU

## NEWS IN NUMBERS

### Amount disbursed by Saudi to Yemen government

**250** in \$ million. Saudi Arabia said on Sunday it had disbursed this amount in aid to recognised government in Yemen, which the Gulf kingdom has backed in a war against Houthi rebels. AFP

### Sumit Nagal's ATP ranking after winning Chennai Open

**98** India's top singles player Sumit Nagal on Sunday won his fifth Challenger-level singles title — an achievement which will propel him into the top-100 for the first time in his career. PTI

### Number of T20 100s scored by Glenn Maxwell

**5** Following Glenn Maxwell's unbeaten 120-run knock against West Indies in the second T20 International match in Adelaide, the star Australia batting allrounder equalled Rohit Sharma's record of the most Men's T20I hundreds. PTI

### Number of Indian tourists who visited Türkiye in 2023

**2.7** in lakh. There is an increasing popularity of Türkiye among Indian tourists with arrivals growing by 17% in 2023 compared to last year. Türkiye offers e-visa, and in 2023, 75 per cent of Indian tourists visited. PTI

### Drones launched by Russia over Ukraine on Sunday

**45** Russia launched a five-and-a-half-hour drone attack targeted at Ukraine's agricultural facilities and coastal infrastructure on Sunday. AP

COMPILED BY THE HINDU DATA TEAM

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## Decoding India's economic realities

Is the GDP growth rate an accurate reflection of India's economic health, considering the IMF's concerns? Has there been an economic turnaround as claimed by the Finance Ministry in the 'White Paper' in the past ten years compared to the situation under the NDA's predecessor? What were the contrasts in the economy between the NDA and the UPA regimes?

### ECONOMIC NOTES

Prasenjit Bose  
Indranil Chowdhury  
Soumyadeep Biswas  
Samiran Sengupta

**W**ith the BJP-led government exuding over-confidence on the state of the economy, the interim Budget presented earlier this month has shifted focus to fiscal consolidation. Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman has projected that the fiscal deficit, which was expanded to 9.2% of GDP in 2020-21 to deal with the pandemic-induced recession, would be brought down to 5.8% by the end of the current financial year and 5.1% by next year to reach the targeted 4.5% of GDP by 2025-26.

The interim Budget signals significant cutbacks in public expenditures, slashing effective capital expenditure by ₹1 lakh crore and reducing welfare and subsidy allocations. Despite a nominal GDP growth of 9%, down from the previous year's 10.5%, the government faces challenges with a slowdown in economic activity. Real GDP growth stands at 7.3%, above last year's 7.2%, while the IMF questions the accuracy of official growth estimates, recommending statistical upgrades. The fiscal situation is complicated by rising debt liabilities, marking a formal withdrawal of post-pandemic stimulus in the interim Budget.

Added to this is the prospect of a slowdown in economic activity, regarding which the government seems to be in denial. Despite the nominal GDP growth rate falling to 9% in the current year from 16% last year, real GDP growth (at constant prices) has been estimated at 7.3% (advanced estimates), slightly above the 7.2% registered last year, implying that the value of the GDP deflator — which should correspond with the retail inflation rate — has fallen below 2% in 2023-24. Official data, on the other hand, shows the monthly average of consumer price inflation (Consumer price index-CPI-combined) at 5.5% for 2023-24.

This anomaly has once again revived the debate over the accuracy of official growth estimates. The International Monetary Fund (IMF), in its latest staff report on India (November 2023) has pointed out several defects and deficiencies in real sector data, particularly that of national accounts, employment, and prices, recommending an upgradation and expansion of official statistics. It is noteworthy that in its January 2024 Update of World Economic Outlook, the IMF has projected India's real GDP growth as 6.7% for 2023-24 and 6.5% for 2024-25, reflecting a deceleration of economic activity.

#### Budget and Public Finance

The Finance Minister has sought to divert attention from this debate over the present direction of change in economic activity, by presenting a "White Paper" in Parliament on the past twenty years. The white paper alleges that the United Progressive Alliance (UPA) had left behind a "deeply damaged economy" marred by "governance, economic and fiscal crises" in 2014, which is claimed to have "turned around" and "rebuilt" from its foundations in the past 10 years by the National Democratic Alliance (NDA) regime. The evidence presented in support of this macroeconomic narrative, however, is a concoction of cherry-picked data, half-truths, evasions, and counter-factual assertions.

Over the past 20 years, fiscal trends show no clear pattern between UPA and NDA regimes (See Table 1). NDA-I reduced expenditures as a percentage of GDP,

### NDA vs UPA: Budget priorities and indicators

The tables here provide a comprehensive overview of India's fiscal landscape, detailing major heads of expenditures, revenues, deficits, and debt during the last two regimes

TABLE 1: Union Budgets - Major Heads of Expenditures, Revenues, Deficits & Debt

	UPA-I	UPA-II	NDA-I	NDA-II	Interim Budget
	2004-05 to 2008-09 (Annual Average)	2009-10 to 2013-14 (Annual Average)	2014-15 to 2018-19 (Annual Average)	2019-20 to 2023-24* (Annual Average)	2024-25 Budget Estimates
<b>Expenditures (% of GDP)</b>					
Total Expenditure	14.8	15	12.8	15.5	14.5
Revenue Expenditure	12.6	13.2	11.1	13.1	11.1
Capital Expenditure	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.4
Food Subsidy	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6
Fertiliser Subsidy	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5
Petroleum Subsidy	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0
Defence	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4
Agriculture	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
Education	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Health	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rural Development	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
Urban Development	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Revenues (% of GDP)</b>					
Centre's Revenue Receipts	10.0	9.2	8.6	8.7	9.2
Centre's Tax Revenue (Net of States' Share)	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.9
Non-Tax Revenue	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2
Gross Tax Revenue	10.8	10.2	10.8	10.9	11.7
Corporation Tax	3.3	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.2
Taxes on Income	1.8	2	2.3	2.9	3.5
Union Excise	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.0
GST	n.a.	n.a.	1.1	3.0	3.3
Customs	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.7
<b>Deficits &amp; Debt Indicators (% of GDP)</b>					
Fiscal Deficit	4.0	5.4	3.7	6.6	5.1
Revenue Deficit	2.5	4	2.5	4.3	2.0
Interest Expenditure	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6
Central Government Liabilities (end of period) #	58.6	52.2	49.6	58.1	57.2
<b>States' Finances (% of GDP)</b>					
States' Share in Central Tax Revenues	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.7
Net Resources Transferred to States & UTs	4.7	4.8	6.1	6.7	6.9
State Governments' Liabilities (end of period) #	13.6	14.9	20.9	25.7	26.9

Source: Union Budget Documents, Various Years & DBIE, Reserve Bank of India

\* Revised Estimates for 2023-24, Budget Estimates for 2024-25;

# Central & State Government's Liabilities in 2024-25 are projections from Union Budget & IMF; Actuals for all other Years

TABLE 2: Macroeconomic Indicators

	UPA-I	UPA-II	NDA-I	NDA-II
	2004-05 to 2008-09	2009-10 to 2013-14	2014-15 to 2018-19	2019-20 to 2023-24
<b>Growth &amp; Inflation</b>				
Nominal GDP Growth Rate (Annual Average)	14.6	15.3	11.0	9.7
Real GDP Growth Rate (Annual Average)	6.9	6.7	7.4	4.4
Annual CPI Inflation - Average of Months (End of Period)*	9.1	9.4	3.4	5.9
Annual Food Inflation - Average of Months (End of Period)*	12.3	11.9	0.7	7.1
<b>Sectoral Shares in GVA</b>				
Gross Value Added (Basic Prices) Growth Rate (Annual Average)	7.0	6.3	7.0	4.5
Share of Agriculture in GVA (%) (End of Period)	19.6	17.8	14.8	14.4
Share of Services in GVA (%) (End of Period)	47.9	51.1	54.0	54.6
Share of Industry in GVA (%) (End of Period)	32.4	31.2	31.2	31.0
Share of Manufacturing in GVA (%) (End of Period)	17.1	17.2	18.3	17.7
<b>Domestic Consumption &amp; Investment</b>				
Private Consumption (PFCE) as % of GDP (Annual Average)	56.9	56.2	58.9	60.9
Real Private Consumption Expenditure (PFCE) Growth % (Annual Average)	5.9	6.4	7.2	4.7
Investment (GFCF) as % of GDP (Annual Average)	33.5	33.2	28.9	28.6
Public Investment (GFCF) as % of GDP (Annual Average)	8.0	7.6	7.0	7.5
Private Investment (GFCF) as % of GDP (Annual Average)	25.5	25.6	21.9	21.1
Real Investment (GFCF) Growth Rate % (Annual Average)	12.3	7.5	7.3	6.2

Source: Union Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation & Reserve Bank of India

\*CPI-IW till 2008-09, CPI-Combined for Subsequent Periods

while NDA-II increased spending significantly post-pandemic. NDA-II's expenditure record is mixed compared to UPA, with improvements in certain areas but declines in others. The NDA-I government had reduced expenditures relative to GDP on most major heads compared to the UPA regime, including

capex, subsidies, defence, education and rural development. NDA-II increased the outlays on those heads significantly vis-a-vis NDA-I. However, the expenditure record of the NDA-II government vis-a-vis the UPA era remains mixed; outlays on capex, food subsidy, agriculture, and urban and rural development improved,

while outlays on education, defence and subsidies on fuel and fertilizer fell, as per cent of GDP. Health expenditure as a share of GDP saw no change at all between the UPA and NDA rule, despite the pandemic.

On the revenue front, gross tax revenues in GDP showed minor improvement during the NDA rule compared to UPA's, but non-tax revenues deteriorated. Overall there was a decline in the Centre's revenue receipts as a share of GDP, partly due to the increase in the State's share in Central taxes following the implementation of the 14th Finance Commission recommendations.

NDA's revenue mobilisation strategy revolved around increasing indirect tax collections on one hand, through GST rollout and levying high excise duties on petro-products and expanding the income tax base on the other. Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) data show that the number of individual income taxpayers with positive tax payments increased from 1.25 crore in 2012-13 (assessment year) to 2.08 crore in 2021-22 (assessment year). The average tax paid per individual income taxpayer more than doubled from ₹91,200 to ₹2,03 lakh in 2021-22. This raised income tax revenues from the UPA years' annual average of around 2% of GDP to 2.3% during NDA-II.

In sharp contrast, however, corporate tax collections fell as a share of GDP, from the UPA era average of 3.5% of GDP to 3.3% under NDA-I and further to 2.8% under NDA-II. Aggregate income tax collections are projected to surpass corporate tax collections by over ₹1.13 lakh crore in 2024-25.

CBDT data show the number of companies paying positive taxes rising from 3.45 lakh in 2012-13 (assessment year) to 4.57 lakh in 2021-22 (assessment year). Yet, data from the "Statement on Revenue Impact of Tax Incentives under the Central Tax System", annexed with the Receipt Budgets, show that the effective corporate tax rate, which inclusive of the dividend distribution tax had risen from 24.2% in 2012-13 to 30.4% in 2018-19, had fallen sharply to 22.2% in 2020-21.

The withdrawal of the dividend distribution tax and sharp reduction in the corporate tax rate through the new tax regime introduced in 2019-20, have led to massive revenue losses under the NDA-II government, whose estimates the government has suppressed till date. Such a revenue mobilisation strategy, while transferring income from the poor (through enhanced indirect taxes) and middle classes (through income taxes) to the profit-making corporate sector, besides exacerbating income inequality, has also failed to generate adequate revenues at a time when public expenditure was being enhanced under NDA-II, following the onset of the pandemic and recession.

As a result, the revenue deficit has eventually bloated to an average of 4.3% of GDP under NDA-II and the

# Behind the numbers: Delhi's youth ahead of 2024 elections

This Lokniti-CSDS survey among first-time voters in Delhi explores their political engagement and opinions on critical issues; the BJP leads with 70% support for national governance with 48% expressing strong liking for PM Modi, while AAP gains preference at 49% in Delhi's State-level governance

## Lokniti team

**A**s India prepares for the next general elections, a lot of discussions revolve around the participation of first-time voters in what is referred to as the 'festival of democracy'. The Election Commission of India (ECI) is actively promoting voter registration, with the introduction of four registration windows in a year. Several States have already signaled an increased number of first-time voters compared to the 2019 Lok Sabha elections, reflecting a growing engagement of the youth in the democratic process.

Recognising the crucial role these voters play, political parties are actively making efforts to connect with first time voters. On National Voters' Day, observed on January 25th, Prime Minister Narendra Modi, during the 'Nav Matra Sammelan,' urged first-time voters to ensure their registration in the voters list. He also asked them to suggest inputs for the party's 2024 manifesto. Similarly, during his Bharat Jodo Yatra, Rahul Gandhi engaged in exclusive interviews with YouTubers as a move to reach out to the youth. With the elections just around the corner, political parties are reaching out to millions of first-time voters, recognising the importance of their support and participation.

A recent study by Lokniti-CSDS interviewed 1,290 first-time voters (47% young men and 53% young women) in Delhi, hoping to understand their perspectives on politics, their voting intentions, and their opinions on pressing issues.

## Apathy or Enthusiasm

When it comes to the level of interest in politics among first-time voters, we asked them whether young individuals like themselves should be concerned about the country's affairs, or if it's a matter primarily for the older generations. Nine of every ten (91%) first-time voters expressed the view that they should indeed stay informed about these matters. Six per cent indicated a strong inclination to follow but admitted difficulty in understanding, while a mere 2% believed that such concerns were better left to the seniors.

When directly asked about their level of interest in politics, one-third (36%) of the first-time voters expressed a substantial interest, while four of every ten (43%) indicated a moderate level of interest. Only two in ten first-time voters conveyed either minimal interest or no interest at all in politics. This indicated a visible inclination towards political engagement among this demographic (Table 1). When it comes to engaging in political discussions, over six of every ten (60%) of the youngsters expressed that they actively participate in conversations about politics with friends and family. This indicated a substantive level of engagement about politics among the youth, demonstrating their heightened interest and connection to political developments. However, do young people's interest in politics translate into action, such as registering to vote and voting in the upcoming Lok Sabha elections?

More than half (51%) of first-time voters in Delhi are yet to register themselves. Upon closer examination, a notable trend surfaces. Among the 18-year-olds, a striking three-quarters are yet to register



**Time to choose:** More than half (51%) of first-time voters in Delhi are yet to register themselves. FILE PHOTO

**Table 1:** Youths' interest in politics

Interest in politics	(%)
Very interested	36
Somewhat interested	43
Not much interested	12
Not at all interested	9

**Table 2:** Have first-time voters registered?

	Registered as voters	
	Yes	No
Overall first-time voters	45	51
18 Years	22	74
19 Years	40	56
20 Years	61	37
21 Years	67	29
22 Years	62	29

Note: Rest did not know whether they were registered or not

**Table 3:** Reasons for not registering in voter list

Reasons cited by first-time voters	(%)
Would register this time	51
Did not get time	19
Applied but not sure if name has been included	11
Not in possession of required documents	6
Not interested in voting	5
Not sure when or how to register	3
Applied but application was rejected	2
No response	1

Note: Rest gave other responses

(Table 2). The trend persists as we look at those aged 19 years, with over half (56%) failing to register. However, there's a gradual decrease in this proportion of those non - registered for subsequent age groups.

While half the unregistered individuals (51%) plan to register for the upcoming elections, the rest cite various reasons for not doing so. Among these, two of every ten (19%) cite the lack of time and one of

**Table 4:** Narendra Modi's popularity among first-time voters

How much do you like Narendra Modi as the Prime Minister of the country	(%)
A lot	48
Somewhat	33
Not much	10
Not at all	8

Note: Rest did not respond

**Table 5:** Reasons for liking Modi

(If like Modi) What is the one thing about Prime Minister Narendra Modi that you like the most	(%)
Oratory skill	20
India's image at international level	19
Charismatic leader	17
Decisiveness	11
Hardworking/dedication	8
His policies	7
Development	5
Political vision/administration	4
Nationalism/national security	3

Note: Rest gave other reasons or did not respond

**Table 6:** Who from the Opposition can challenge Narendra Modi?

Who can challenge PM Narendra Modi in the upcoming Lok Sabha elections	(%)
No one	40
Rahul Gandhi	17
Arvind Kejriwal	16
Difficult to say	18

Note: Rest gave other responses or did not respond

every ten (11%) were unsure of whether their registration had been accepted. One-sixth (16%) gave a range of other reasons – facing registration obstacles due to a lack of required documents, lack of interest in voting, lack of knowledge about the registration process, and applications were rejected (Table 3).

When questioned about their inclination to participate in the 2024 Lok Sabha elections, nearly seven in 10 voters

expressed a high likelihood of voting, stating they are either very likely or somewhat likely to do so. Conversely, about one in 10 voters indicated a lower likelihood or complete unwillingness to vote. Additionally, two in 10 respondents mentioned that they would vote if they managed to register themselves by the time of the elections.

## Narendra Modi's appeal

PM Modi appears to have considerable support among first-time voters. When a question tapped their sentiments towards Mr. Modi, nearly half of the first-time voters (48%) expressed a strong liking for him, with one-third indicating a moderate level of liking (33%). A little over one in ten had limited liking, and 8% expressed a strong negative rating (Table 4).

Digging deeper into the reasons behind their liking, his oratory skills and India's international image under his leadership stood out – mentioned by two in every 10 youths. For close to two of every 10 (17%), it was his charisma, and one in every 10 (11%) identified his decisiveness as the most likable trait. Additionally, close to one in every 10 (8%) youth appreciated his hard work, while another one in every 10 (7%) highlighted his policies (Table 5). Beyond mere liking, a significant four in 10 young voters believe that no one from the Opposition parties can pose a challenge to Mr. Modi in the upcoming Lok Sabha elections (Table 6). Roughly an equal proportion mentioned Mr. Rahul Gandhi and Arvind Kejriwal (17% and 16%, respectively). All other leaders received minimal mentions. Fifteen percent found it difficult to give a name.

This sentiment not only strengthens Mr. Modi's political standing but also highlights the formidable task facing Opposition parties in presenting convincing alternatives capable of resonating with a significant portion of first-time voters.

*A Study by Lokniti: CSDS Research Team which includes – Vibha Attrai, Sanjay Kumar, Suhas Palshikar, Sandeep Shastri, Jyoti Mishra and Abhinav Pankaj Borbora  
This is the first of a two-part series on the first time Voters' in Delhi*

## THE DAILY QUIZ

With five awardees in this year, here is a quiz on India's highest civilian award, the Bharat Ratna

### V. V. Ramanan

#### QUESTION 1

Name the three recipients of the Bharat Ratna when it was first awarded in 1954.

#### QUESTION 2

What is the Bharat Ratna shaped like and what are the two images on the obverse and reverse of the medallion?

#### QUESTION 3

Who are the only two non-Indian citizens to have been honoured with the award?

#### QUESTION 4

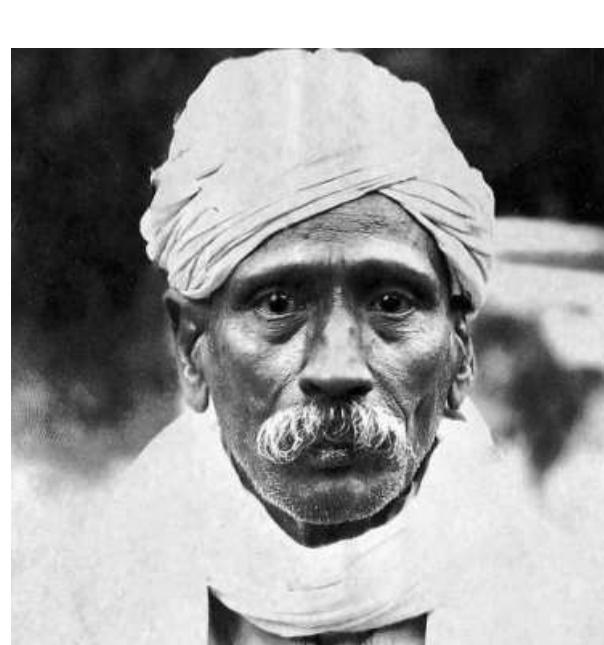
Who was the third woman, after Indira Gandhi and Mother Teresa, to be given the Bharat Ratna albeit posthumously?

#### QUESTION 5

Who are the two awardees who went on to become the President of India?

#### QUESTION 6

As of February 11, 2024, who are the three living recipients of the award?



**Visual Question:** Name this oldest (non-posthumous) recipient of the award. THE HINDU ARCHIVES

#### Questions and Answers to the previous day's daily quiz:

- On February 9, 1959, the world's first intercontinental ballistic missile entered service for the Soviet Union. The missile part of it was called R-7. What was its launcher called? **Ans: Semyorka**
  - Identify the three countries that don't have operational ICBMs and name two countries not on the list that do have them. **Ans: Don't have: Australia, Japan, Saudi Arabia; have: Israel, the U.K.**
  - Name the military doctrine that is the foundation of nuclear peace – the idea that if two nuclear powers are armed with nuclear weapons and have both first- and second-strike capabilities, they don't have an incentive to attack each other nor to disarm. **Ans: Mutually assured destruction (MAD)**
  - Name the 1972 treaty under which the U.S. and the Soviet Union agreed to not develop anymore new ICBMs after the treaty date. **Ans: SALT I**
  - What does MIRV stand for? **Ans: Multiple independently targetable reentry vehicle**
- Visual: Name this ICBM developed by North Korea, first successfully tested in March or November 2022. **Ans: Hwasong-17**
- Early Birds:** Parthi J. S | Masum Reja

Please send in your answers to [dailyquiz@thehindu.co.in](mailto:dailyquiz@thehindu.co.in)



## KNOW YOUR ENGLISH

**Sparrows have all but disappeared**

It can be used to mean almost or almost completely

### S. Upendran

Why do we say 'buttonhole someone'? (K Vaidyanathan, Chennai)

This is an expression frequently used in informal contexts. When you 'buttonhole someone', what you are doing is preventing the person from leaving; you catch hold of the individual and carry on a conversation with the very reluctant listener. He is unable to escape from your clutches.

*The students buttonholed the Vice-Chancellor after the meeting.*

*I was late getting home because Sneha buttonholed me about the project.*

The expression seems to suggest that the speaker is preventing the listener from leaving by holding on to his garment – perhaps, he has put a finger into the listener's shirt/coat buttonhole, thus preventing him from escaping. According to some scholars, the original expression was 'to buttonhold someone'. The speaker prevented the person from departing by holding on to the shirt/coat button. When 'buttonhold' is said quickly, the final 'd' is seldom heard – as a result, over a period of time, 'buttonhold' became 'buttonhole'.

How is the word 'insouciant' pronounced? (N Krishnan, Bengaluru)

This rather formal word consists of four syllables. The first is pronounced like the word 'in', and the 'ou' in the second, sounds like the 'oo' in 'cool', 'pool' and 'fool'. The 'ci' is like the 'si' in 'sit', 'sip' and 'sin', and the following 'a' sounds like the 'a' in 'china'. The word is pronounced 'in-SUU-si-ent' with the stress on the second syllable. This French word literally means 'not caring'; 'in' (not), 'souciant' (caring). If a person has a reputation of being 'insouciant', what it suggests is that the individual is rather carefree; he remains unperturbed by the things happening around him - he stays calm.

*When Jai was informed that he was likely to be fired, he gave an insouciant shrug.*

What is the difference between 'underemployed' and 'unemployed'? (Mangalam, Trichy)

'Unemployed' is the opposite of 'employed'; a person who is 'unemployed' has no job, and is in search of one. There are many unemployed people in our country. 'Underemployed' suggests that the individual has a job, but it is not very demanding or challenging – it is one that does not use the skillset of the individual to the fullest.

*Vignesh prefers to be unemployed rather than underemployed.*

*Anuradha was underemployed and was very unhappy with her job.*

What is the meaning of 'all but'? (B Vikram, Hissar)

## From Page One

## Direct tax kitty picks up pace, up 20% by Feb. 10

"Refunds amounting to ₹2.77 lakh crore have been issued [between] April 1, 2023 [and] February 10, 2024," it added.

"We are issuing refunds and intend to keep issuing refunds as they arise. So let us see; every year, we are seeing refunds rising. The year before last, it was ₹2.25 lakh crore and last year, it rose to ₹3.07 lakh crore," Mr. Gupta said, adding that the Board was also trying to process and give quick effect to appellate orders on tax demands, which are likely to pick up in the remaining period of this financial year. Prior to refunds, gross revenue collections from corporate income tax were 9.2% higher than a year ago, while revenues from personal income tax were up 25.7%. Growth in PIT collections, when combined with the Securities Transaction Tax (STT) receipts, stood at 25.93% at the gross level, while it was 27.2% after making refund adjustments. As of January 10, the net growth in CIT collections was 12.37%, while PIT revenues, excluding STT receipts, were up 27.26%.

## Farmers may start Delhi march today as talks fail

Though he was released later, farmer leaders told *The Hindu* that they are considering a boycott of the second round of discussions with Union Ministers, scheduled to be held on Monday, in protest against his detention.

At the first round of talks on Thursday, Commerce and Food Minister Piyush Goyal, MoS Agriculture Arjun Munda, and MoS Home Nitayanand Rai told the farmers that their demands could not be accepted without consulting multiple Ministries. Bhartiya Kisan Union (Ekti Sidhupur) president Jagjit Singh Dallewal, a senior leader of the SKM-NP, told *The Hindu* over phone from Chandigarh that the Centre was destroying the atmosphere by arresting leaders who should be part of the discussions. "On the one hand, the government is saying it is ready for discussions. On the other hand, they have arrested hundreds of our leaders and supporters. By doing this, the Centre has made it clear that it has no intentions to address the issues of farmers," Mr. Dallewal said.

The farmers have a seven-point charter of demands: guaranteed MSP as per the M.S. Swaminathan Commission's formula, freedom from debt for farmers; lifted import duties on all agricultural products; cancellation of all free trade agreements and other deals with the World Trade Organisation; no privatisation of electricity boards; a ban on Foreign Direct Investment and corporatisation in agriculture; and a pension for farmers.

The original SKM, which has similar demands, has also announced a rural and industrial strike on February 16, in collaboration with ten Central Trade Unions (CTUs). In a joint statement on Sunday, the SKM and the unions urged the Narendra Modi-led government to learn lessons from the growing discontent among the farming community and workers of European countries and reconsider its pro-corporate policies, which are being intensified in India. "SKM has strongly objected to the policy proposed by Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman to permit corporate forces, including trans-national corporations, to take over post-harvest operations in agriculture, control and dominate food production, and the value-added consumer product market. Corporate agriculture is not a panacea for the agrarian crisis; rather, it will further deteriorate the plight of the farmers and workers in India," the statement said. The SKM said that the rural bandh on February 16 would take place from 6 a.m. to 4 p.m., with all agricultural activities, works under MNREGS, and other farm works being boycotted. "The supply and purchase of vegetables, other crops will remain suspended; all the village shops, grain markets, government and non-government offices, rural, industrial and service sector institutions and private enterprises are requested to remain closed. Ensure passage to ambulance, death, marriage, medical shops, newspaper, board exam candidates, and passengers to the airport," the SKM said in the statement.

## AAP accuses Centre of stalling funds for Punjab

The Hindu Bureau  
CHANDIGARH

Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) supremo and Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal on Sunday accused the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)-led Central government of stalling ₹8,000 crore meant for various pro-peasant schemes in Punjab.

He said this was a grave injustice to Punjab that could not be tolerated. The Union government was afraid of the AAP's rising popularity and hence was stooping low to stall the party's progress, he said. He also accused the Centre of working overtime to defame the AAP.

## Average annual sitting days in LS down to 55

Sobhana K. Nair  
NEW DELHI

The average annual sitting days of the first Lok Sabha, with Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru as the Leader of the House, was 135 days, while the 17th Lok Sabha, which concluded on Friday, sat only for 55 days on average in a year.

According to a statistical study of Parliament from June 2019 to February 2024 by the non-profit PRS Legislative Research, the 17th Lok Sabha held 274 sittings.

The four previous Lok Sabhas, all of which were dissolved before the stipulated five-year period, had fewer sittings.

One of the explanations for the drop in sittings is the pandemic, though it does not explain why 11 out

## Bihar parties try to keep flock together on eve of floor test

Four MLAs of ruling JD(U) fail to turn up for Legislature Party meeting led by Nitish Kumar; party claims they took prior permission; Opposition RJD, Congress, and Left MLAs camp at Tejashwi's residence; BJP moves its MLAs to Patna hotel

**Amit Bhelari**  
PATNA

**T**he Nitish Kumar-led National Democratic Alliance government is all set to face a floor test on Monday to prove its majority in the Bihar Assembly.

On the eve of the crucial floor test, political parties in the State remained busy trying to keep their flock together.

All 79 MLAs of the Opposition Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD) have been camping at the residence of former Deputy Chief Minister Tejashwi Yadav since Saturday night. On Sunday evening, 16 MLAs of the Congress returned from Hyderabad and went directly to Mr. Yadav's residence. Three more Congress MLAs were already present there.

Similarly, 16 MLAs of the Left parties also reached there. All 114 MLAs will stay overnight at Mr. Yadav's residence and go to the Assembly from there on Monday morning. Later in the evening, a large number of police personnel were deployed outside Mr. Yadav's residence.

The BJP MLAs, who



**Prime gathering:** Congress MLAs return from Hyderabad ahead of the floor test of Bihar CM Nitish Kumar-led government, at Jay Prakash Narayan Airport, in Patna on Sunday. PTI

were camping at a resort in Bodh Gaya, also returned to Patna. They were taken to the residence of Deputy Chief Minister Vijay Kumar Sinha. Later, 40 MLAs were shifted to a hotel in Patna, while the remaining stayed back.

Late in the evening, the 45 MLAs of the Janata Dal (United) were asked to gather at the official residence of Parliamentary Affairs Minister Vijay Choudhary. The *Hindu* tried to contact them, but their mobile phones were either switched off or not reachable. The JD(U) also issued a whip to its legislators to vote in support of the motion. All the MLAs were later shifted to another hotel in Patna.

The Speaker had earlier

skipped the lunch organised by Cabinet Minister Shrawan Kumar on Saturday.

They are Barbigha MLA Sudarshan Kumar, Sursand MLA Dilip Ray, Rupauli MLA Beema Bharti and Parbatta MLA Sanjeev Kumar. The *Hindu* tried to contact them, but their mobile phones were either switched off or not reachable. The JD(U) also issued a whip to its legislators to vote in support of the motion. All the MLAs were later shifted to another hotel in Patna.

Earlier, RJD national spokesperson Manoj Jha urged the NDA MLAs to vote according to their conscience. He also hit out at the ruling government for moving a no-confidence motion against Speaker Awadh Bihar Choudhary, who belongs to the RJD.

Mr. Jha claimed that as per a Supreme Court judgment, a no-confidence motion against the Speaker must be supported by at least 122 MLAs in the 243-member Assembly.

The Speaker had earlier

said that he would not step down before the floor test.

The no-confidence motion is likely to be taken up soon after the Governor's Address to a joint sitting of the Bihar Legislative Assembly and the Bihar Legislative Council.

The total strength of the Bihar Assembly is 243 and the NDA needs the support of at least 122 MLAs to prove its majority. The NDA has 128 MLAs, including 78 of the BJP, 45 of the JD(U), and four of the Hindustani Awam Morcha (Secular).

The opposition grand alliance has 114 MLAs – 79 of the RJD, 19 of the Congress, and 16 of the Left parties.

After the Legislature Party meeting, Mr. Vijay Choudhary told mediapersons that the NDA would win the trust vote on Monday. "Nitishji addressed our MLAs during the Legislature Party meeting and we are confident of winning the floor test. Two or three MLAs were not present in the meeting, however they had informed party officials and taken prior permission. Everyone knows that our number is 128 and we have the majority," he said.

NIA arrests four suspects after searches across T.N.

The Hindu Bureau  
CHENNAI

After conducting searches at 21 locations across Tamil Nadu on Saturday in connection with the Coimbatore car bomb blast and ISIS radicalisation and recruitment cases, the National Investigation Agency (NIA) has arrested four suspects.

The agency said that the searches led to the seizure of a large number of electronic devices and documents.

It said that the searches were conducted at 11 locations associated with Madras Arabic College/Kovai Arabic College in connection with the radicalisation case. NIA teams also swooped down on 10 other places connected with the car bomb blast case.

Among those arrested was Jameel Basha Umari, who floated the Madras Arabic college. Two others, Maulvi Hussain Faizy, alias Mohammed Hussain Faizy, and Irshath, former students of Jameel and Madras Arabic College, were responsible for rechristening Madras Arabic College as Kovai Arabic College. The fourth suspect was Syed Abdur Rahman Umarri, who was in possession of incriminating literature linked to ISIS.

## Journalist, Matua leader in Trinamool's list of RS candidates

Shiv Sahay Singh  
KOLKATA

The Trinamool Congress on Sunday sprung a surprise as it named Delhi-based journalist Sagarika Ghose as one of its candidates for the Rajya Sabha elections from West Bengal.

The other candidates are Sushmita Dev, Mohammad Nadimul Haque, and Matua leader Mamata Bala Thakur. Elections to the five Rajya Sabha seats from the State will be held on February 27. The party has renominated Mr. Haque, who is the owner of the popular Urdu daily *Akbar-E-Mashriq*.

Though the nomination of Ms. Ghose came as a surprise to the Trinamool rank and file, party chairperson Mamata Banerjee is known to make such choices for the Rajya Sabha. Last year, the party nominated RTI activist Saket Gokhale to the Upper House.



Sagarika Ghose

The Trinamool leadership has also tried to reach out to the Matua community by nominating Mamata Bala Thakur. She hails from the family which is believed to be the founder of the Matua sect, which has significant followers in South Bengal. This nomination also comes at a time when the BJP is promising the implementation of the Citizenship (Amendment) Act before the polls. The CAA is an emotive issue for the Matuas and the support of the community may be crucial to win the Bongaon Lok Sabha seat.

## BJP releases first list of RS nominees; sitting Ministers fail to make the cut

The Hindu Bureau  
NEW DELHI

The BJP on Sunday announced a list of 14 candidates for the elections to the Rajya Sabha, with former Union Minister R.P.N. Singh – who joined the BJP ahead of the Assembly election in Uttar Pradesh in 2022 – among those nominated. With 28 of its members retiring and the same number expected back, the list of 14 names has nominations from Uttar Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Karnataka, Haryana, Uttarakhand, West Bengal and Bihar.

The list also clarifies what was only speculation till now, that Union Ministers who are Rajya Sabha members are being encouraged to contest the Lok Sabha polls, as none of the candidates appear to be renominated Ministers. Barring any changes in the second list, the policy of not repeating them stands.

From Uttar Pradesh, where the BJP is retiring nine MPs and getting seven seats, party spokesperson Sudhanshu Trivedi, former Agra Mayor Navin Jain, former State Minister Sangita Balwant (hailing from the Extremely Backward Classes [EBC]), former MLA Sadhna Singh, Amarpal Maurya (OBC) and Chaudhary Tejveer Singh are its nominees. The latter five candidates have maintained a low profile but have worked in the State BJP organisation for a long time.

## Proportional share

In Bihar, where the BJP will gain one seat to two, it has nominated Bhim Singh, presently State vice-president of the party and belonging to the EBC category. He had been a Minister during the Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD) government in the past. The other nominee, Dharmendra Gupta, is currently the State president of BJP's women's wing and belongs to the Other Backward Class (OBC) category.

## The party has carefully worked out the caste dynamics in different States

wing and belongs to the Other Backward Class (OBC) category.

From Chhattisgarh, BJP has nominated Devendra Pratap Singh – a descendant of the erstwhile Raigarh royal family and the grandson of Chakradhar Singh Mahraj, the last king of separate Raigarh State; Mr. Singh is also a member of the BJP's ST cell.

Balancing the Thakur-Brahmin equation in Uttarakhand seems to have guided the choice of the party, with State unit chief Mahendra Bhatt being nominated, as Chief Minister Pushkar Singh Dhami belongs to the Thakur community. He replaces BJP's national media cell chief Amit Baluni, who may yet contest Lok Sabha election.

In Haryana, Subhash Barala, a Jat leader and a former president of the party's Haryana unit, has been nominated. The candidature of Mr. Barala is seen as an attempt by the local BJP to appease Jats, the largest community in the State.

Narayana Bandage, former MLC and a prominent Hindutva activist, is the BJP's nominee from Karnataka. He was among those jailed during the Emergency period; he had also been involved in the Ram Mandir movement.

The BJP in West Bengal chose the chief spokesperson in the State and old-time party loyalist Samik Bhattacharya for the nomination. Mr. Bhattacharya was the BJP MLA from Basirhat Dakshin Assembly seat from 2014 to 2016.

Polls to 56 Rajya Sabha seats spread across 15 States are scheduled to be held on February 27, and the last date for filing nominations is February 15.

## AAP accuses Centre of stalling funds for Punjab

Sobhana K. Nair  
NEW DELHI

The average annual sitting days of the first Lok Sabha, with Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru as the Leader of the House, was 135 days, while the 17th Lok Sabha, which concluded on Friday, sat only for 55 days on average in a year.

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Speaker and a Deputy Speaker as soon as possible.

The Opposition has often criticised the government for passing Bills in a hurry, many a time amid a din, without any debate. The statistics appear to back the Opposition's claim.

## Passing Bills

According to the study, 58% of Bills were passed within two weeks of their introduction. The J&K Reorganisation Bill, 2019 and the Women's Reservation Bill, 2023 were passed within two days of their introduction. "Thirty-five per cent of Bills were passed with less than an hour of discussion in Lok Sabha. The corresponding figure for Rajya Sabha was 34," the PRS study notes.

Only 16% of the Bills were referred to Standing Committees for Parliamentary scrutiny. "This is lower than corresponding figures for the previous three Lok Sabhas," the PRS study observed.

Another big casualty of the fewer sittings were Private Members' Bills (PMBs) and resolutions. In all, 729 PMBs were introduced in the 17th Lok Sabha, which is higher than all the previous Lok Sabhas except the 16th. However, only two of them were discussed.

In the same period, 705 PMBs were introduced in Rajya Sabha, and 14 were discussed.

Till date, only 14 PMBs have been passed and received assent. None have been passed in both Houses since 1970.

## No indirect ties with BJP: AIADMK leader junks 'misinformation'

The Hindu Bureau  
KRISHNAGIRI

said that in September 2023, the AIADMK had officially exited the NDA. "Today again, we are announcing that the AIADMK is not in an alliance with the BJP, and the media should not ask questions in this regard again. The AIADMK will form an alliance at the right time for the Lok Sabha poll. The seat-sharing talks in the DMK alliance have also not been finalised, and in ten days, we will know how many will be in it. The DMK believes in alliances, but the AIADMK believes in people. In television debates, misinformation is being spread, and the people participating in debates only criticise the AIADMK," he added.



**Worrying list:** The 17th Lok Sabha was the first ever to function without a Deputy Speaker, a constitutionally mandated position. PTI

number of days – 33 in total – in 2020.

The 17th Lok Sabha was the first ever to function without a Deputy Speaker, a constitutionally mandated position. Article 93 of the Constitution requires that the Lok Sabha elect a

# Cong. dividing people on lines of caste, region: PM

BJP alone will cross 370-seat mark in the Lok Sabha election, says PM in Madhya Pradesh; he adds that Congress and its friends already sense defeat, and hence are resorting to a few 'last tricks'

## Mehul Malpani

BHOPL

Prime Minister Narendra Modi said on Sunday that the Congress was trying to "create a divide among people in the name of caste, language and region" in its attempt to regain power. He was speaking in Madhya Pradesh's Jhabua district.

Mr. Modi said that the Congress and its friends could already see their defeat, and hence are resorting to their "last tricks".

"I have to make you aware of the Congress' conspiracy. The Congress and its friends have only two strengths. When they are in power, they loot. When they're out of power, they create 'foot' (divide) and get people to fight. Loot and 'foot' are oxygen for the Congress. The public has already shut the doors for their loot in most States, so to regain power, they are busy creating a divide among people in the name of caste, language, and region," he said.

The Prime Minister was addressing a tribal rally in Jhabua, which is located on the State's boundary



**Reaching out:** Prime Minister Narendra Modi with Madhya Pradesh Chief Minister Mohan Yadav on Sunday. A.M. FARUQUI

with both Gujarat and Rajasthan.

The three States have sizeable tribal votes, with the community constituting 21% of the population of Madhya Pradesh, 14.75% of Gujarat, and 13.5% of Rajasthan.

Mr. Modi also claimed that while the National Democratic Alliance (NDA) was sure to get more than 400 seats in the upcoming Lok Sabha election, the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) alone would cross the 370-seat mark.

"Senior leaders of the Opposition themselves have already started saying in Parliament that in 2024, [we are getting] more than

400 seats. Even I am hearing about the NDA getting 400 seats, but I would also like to say that the BJP alone will cross the 370-seat mark," Mr. Modi said.

The Prime Minister, however, said that he had not come to Jhabua to campaign for the Lok Sabha election, but had instead come as a "sevak (servant)" to thank the people of the State for ensuring the BJP's victory in the 2023 Assembly election.

**Mood for LS poll**

"Through the Assembly election, you have already conveyed what your mood will be for the Lok Sabha election," he said.

Seeking the support of the tribal community, Mr. Modi said that it was the BJP government led by former PM Atal Bihari Vajpeyi that had established a separate ministry and budget for the interests of the community.

"It was our government which has made record increase in the MSP [minimum support price] for forest produce. We also opened Van Dhan Kendras so that the tribal products get new marketplaces," he said.

"For the Congress, the tribals only mean some votes. They only remember the villages, the poor, and the people from backward sections when the elections are announced,"

Mr. Modi said, adding that the reason why Madhya Pradesh was labelled a "bi-maru rajya" was because of the Congress' "hateful attitude towards the villages, and the backward and tribal regions".

Earlier in the day, Mr. Modi inaugurated or laid the foundation for development works worth ₹7,550 crore, including the inauguration of road development projects worth more than ₹3,275 crore benefiting the three States.

# BJP may release first list of candidates for LS election soon

## Nistula Hebbal

NEW DELHI



The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) may release its first list of candidates for the Lok Sabha election as early as the last week of February, right after the party completes its National Council meetings scheduled for the next weekend.

SOURCES IN THE BJP

delayed in comparison). In Madhya Pradesh, of the 34 seats announced early in the first list – seats the party considered tough – the BJP won 24," the source said.

## Candidate selection

BJP sources also said that MPs who were fielded in the Assembly elections and lost are unlikely to be repeated from their Lok Sabha seats. "There will be some exceptions, possibly in Telangana, with Bandi Sanjay who lost the Assembly election but is MP from Karimnagar, likely to be repeated," the source said.

The party has also sounded out Union Ministers who are Rajya Sabha MPs on the need to contest Lok Sabha election. With the exception of a couple of Ministers, this strategy too is also on track.

## IN BRIEF



### U.P. CM, Ministers and MLAs offer prayers at Ram Temple

MLAs from all parties in Uttar Pradesh, except the Samajwadi Party (SP), on Sunday visited the Ram Temple in Ayodhya to offer prayers to Lord Ram along with Uttar Pradesh Assembly speaker Satish Mahana, Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath and the entire U.P. Cabinet. Members of the Opposition Congress, the Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP) and the Rashtriya Lok Dal (RLD) were part of the delegation visiting the temple town. The Samajwadi Party rejected the invitation of the Speaker. Party leaders urged SP chief Akhilesh Yadav to make arrangements for a visit to the Ram Temple.

### No more subsidised power for Ministers, officers: Assam CM

Assam Chief Minister Himanta Biswa Sarma said on Sunday that the days of Ministers, government officers and employees enjoying heavily subsidised power will be over soon. He said he had instructed the Power Department to install individual prepaid meters in every government quarters, including the residences in the Ministers' colony, so that they do not get away with paying next-to-nothing for using power. The instruction followed his meeting with the department's officials, who told him that a very nominal amount was being deducted from the salaries of Ministers and senior officers every month as power usage charges. On January 12, the Assam Cabinet decided to expedite the smart prepaid meter installation across the State.

**'Ahlan Modi': large turnout expected at PM's diaspora event in UAE**

## Nistula Hebbal

NEW DELHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi will inaugurate the United Arab Emirates's largest Hindu temple in Abu Dhabi on Wednesday.

During the visit, 'Ahlan Modi', one of the biggest diaspora events to be addressed by the Prime Minister, will also be held.

At least 6,000-7,000 workers of Indian origin are expected to attend the event to be held on Tuesday. 'Ahlan' in Arabic means 'hello and welcome'.

**Last event in 2015**  
The event will take place at the Zayed Sports City Stadium in Abu Dhabi and registrations for the event have crossed 60,000, with confirmations for attendance currently going out. Speaking to *The Hindu*, Nisha Singh, a senior virologist and spokesperson for the event, said that the last diaspora event in UAE for Mr. Modi, 'Marhaba Modi', had been held nine years ago when he visited Dubai in 2015.

"He had visited UAE even after that, but without a big diaspora event as part of it. This time, a few of us, around 350 people at the India Club, got together and decided that this should be organised," Dr. Singh, who manned the COVID-19 pandemic helpline for Indians living in Dubai from the Indian Consulate there, said.

"There will be a cultural programme by community people, and all of the funding and work is on a volunteer basis," Dr. Singh said.

The main event of the Prime Minister's visit will be the inauguration of the Bochasawasi Shri Akshar Purushottam Swaminarayan Sanstha Hindu Mandir. Land for the temple was donated by the UAE government.

# Rahul accuses BJP, RSS of spreading hatred, raises the caste census pitch

## Shubhomoy Sikdar

RAIPUR



**Gathering support:** Congress leader Rahul Gandhi with party leader Sachin Pilot during the yatra in Raigarh on Sunday. ANI

Congress leader Rahul Gandhi on Sunday said he was determined to conduct the caste census as it was a pivotal step towards delivering social justice in the country.

Mr. Gandhi, whose Bharat Jodo Nyay Yatra resumed in Chhattisgarh after a two-day break, said Prime Minister Narendra Modi was not conducting the caste census as he was not from the Other Backward Classes (OBC).

"He [Mr. Modi] is not an OBC and he will never work for OBC, backwards, and poor. This is the truth. And I have made up my mind that caste census is the next biggest step towards social justice and I will do it. I am not going to let go," he said.

Mr. Gandhi held a road-

show each in Raigarh and Sakti districts of the State. He accused the BJP of spreading hatred and flagged a range of other issues, from defence recruitments to the economic policies of the Union government and the situation in Manipur.

At Raigarh, he said the Congress wanted an India where hatred and violence

did not exist, adding that love was in the DNA of the country. "The Bharatiya Janata Party and the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh are spreading hatred, while love is in the DNA of this country. In this country, people belonging to different faiths and having different thoughts live together peacefully with love," Mr. Gandhi said.

Mr. Gandhi recounted his visit to Manipur and questioned why Mr. Modi has not gone to the strife-torn State.

Criticising the Agnipath scheme for recruitment of soldiers, Mr. Gandhi promised justice for the 1.5 lakh youth affected by this scheme. He said the Congress would fight for such people to ensure they either got compensated or were recruited.

"They have made two categories in Army. One Adivi and then others," he said

The Congress leader also highlighted the disparity caused by policies like GST and demonetisation, stating that they benefited the rich while the poor suffered. He also questioned why both the rich and the poor had to pay the same GST when their earnings were vastly different.

# Few parties switching sides will not impact INDIA bloc, says Pilot

## Press Trust of India

NEW DELHI/RAIGARH

Amid some Indian National Developmental, Inclusive Alliance (INDIA) constituents switching sides to the NDA, Congress leader Sachin Pilot on Sunday said the Opposition alliance was "strong".

The BJP is attempting a "frantic rejig" of the political landscape as it is worried over the strength of the coalition, he added.

Mr. Pilot said that the West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee is very much part of the alliance, and expressed confidence that a way forward will be found in seat-sharing talks with her party.

"People may come and go; one or two moving sides will not make an impact on the effort we are putting in as the INDIA bloc," he said. A one-on-one contest between the INDIA and the NDA is tilted in favour of the Opposition coalition, Mr. Pilot added.

**SEARCH COMMITTEE FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF TWO INFORMATION COMMISSIONERS OF TAMIL NADU INFORMATION COMMISSION**

Applications are invited for the posts of two State Information Commissioners for the Tamil Nadu Information Commission. Interested persons may send his / her application in the prescribed form along with the relevant documents by Speed Post / Registered Post and also by e-Mail so as to reach the following address on or before 5.00 pm of 29.02.2024.

Justice K.B.K.Vasuki (Retd.), Chairperson, Search Committee, Second Floor, Catholic Center, No.108, Armenian Street, Parry's, Chennai-600 001. E-mail ID : kbkvashuk1@gmail.com Application form and other details can be downloaded from [www.tn.gov.in/department/22](http://www.tn.gov.in/department/22) under the heading "Announcements". Chairperson, Search Committee.

DIPR/124/DISPLAY/2024

## SUPREME COURT OF INDIA

### RECRUITMENT FOR THE EX-CADRE POST OF DIRECTOR (LIBRARY)

Applications from eligible candidates are invited for selection of a suitable candidate for appointment to the ex-cadre post of Director (Library) in Level 13 of Pay Matrix. The details about eligibility conditions etc. can be downloaded from the website of the Supreme Court of India i.e. [www.sci.gov.in](http://www.sci.gov.in). The last date for receipt of applications is 11.03.2024.

Place: New Delhi Date : 09.02.2024 Registrar (Recruitment)

## FLUID CONTROL RESEARCH INSTITUTE

(Under Government of India, Ministry of Heavy Industries) Kanjikode West, Palakkad, Kerala-678623

Notification No. FCR/PI&A/2024/RE-N001 dated 09.02.2024

### RECRUITMENT TO THE POST OF PERSONNEL OFFICER ON DEPUTATION BASIS

Name of Post	No. of Posts (CATEGORY)	Scale of Pay	Age Limit	Tenure
Personnel Officer	1 [GENERAL]	Pay Level 10 in the Pay Matrix	56 Years	3 Years

Start Date for receiving Applications: 15 February 2024.

Last Date for receipt of Applications: 31 March 2024.

Applications are invited for the post of Personnel Officer for appointment on deputation basis from the employees working in the departments of Government of India / Central Autonomous organisations / Central Universities / Indian Institutes of Technologies / similar Central Govt. Institutions including IISc / IIT / CSIR / DRDO / ISRO / other Research Institutions following Central Govt. Rules, etc.

(1) Essential Qualifications: (i) Must be a graduate in any discipline from a recognized university; (ii) Holding analogous post on regular basis in the parent cadre/Department or with two years regular service in posts in the Pay level 8 or equivalent in the parent cadre/Department; or with five years regular service in posts in the pay level 8 or equivalent in the parent cadre/Department.

Desirable Qualifications: (i) A bachelor degree in law is preferable. (ii) The candidate should possess wide knowledge on the central government rules and regulations viz., Fundamental Rules & Supplementary Rules, General Financial Rules, orders on reservation policy of the Government of India, various Central Civil Service Rules regarding Pay Allowances, Conduct, Discipline, Leave, Medical Attendance, etc.

(iii) He / She should also be well versed with the Labour Laws. (iv) Only Indian Nationals need apply. (v) Please visit FCR website [www.fcriindia.com/career](http://www.fcriindia.com/career) to download application form and follow the instructions before applying. (vi) The Application Form duly filled up along with following Annexures in the specified Proforma are to be submitted through Proper Channel, to reach us on / before the notified due date.

(i) Annexure-A: Details of penalties, if any, imposed on the applicant during the last 5 (FIVE) years. (ii) Annexure-B: Vigilance clearance in respect of the applicant duly signed by an officer of appropriate level. (iii) Annexure-C: Certified copies of ACRs/APRs for the last 5 (FIVE) years. (iv) Canvassing in any form will be render the application as disqualified. (v) Candidate shall ensure that their Applications Through Proper Channel are received at FCR before closing Date through REGISTERED POST / COURIER, addressed to: The Director, Fluid Control Research Institute, Kanjikode West, Palakkad, Kerala-678623. (vi) Applications NOT forwarded through Proper Channel OR Applications not enclosing the full information / Annexures will be summarily rejected.

**KMF Karnataka Cooperative Milk Producers' Federation Limited**

KMF Complex, Dr. M. H. Marigowda Road, DRC Post, Bangalore-560 029.  
Tel: 080-25536625 / 26096888, e-mail : [engg@kmf.coop](mailto:engg@kmf.coop)

**IFT No: KMF/ENGG/PIBOs\_EPR\_PWM\_Call2/2023-24 Date: 09-02-2024**

**SHORT TERM RETENDER NOTIFICATION**

(Two Cover System) (Through Karnataka Public Procurement Portal Only)

Karnataka Milk Federation Ltd; Bengaluru invites tenders from the eligible CPCB Authorized Post Consumer Plastic Waste Recyclers / Waste Collection Agencies / any other eligible companies who are in the similar business through KPPP for the works mentioned in the table below. The interested Waste Collection Agencies & any other eligible companies who have executed similar kind of works may participate in the tender as indicated below, by logging on to website <https://kppp.karnataka.gov.in> and also contact Help desk E-mail: [phelpdesk.blr@intarvo.com](mailto:phelpdesk.blr@intarvo.com), [support@eprocelpdesk.com](mailto:support@eprocelpdesk.com) and helpline no. +91-8046010000, +91-8068948777, 080-22230960, 080-22234115

SI No.	Name of the work	Tender Qty (MTPA)	EMD (Rs.)
1	EPR Fulfillment / Plastic Waste Management by way of Collection, Segregation & Recycling of Post-Consumer Plastic Waste generated by KMF & its Member Milk Unions & Units Across PAN India. The entire activities shall be managed in confirmation to Plastic Waste Management Rules, 2016 along with Annual Filing for the year 2023-24 (LDPE/LLDPE/PE/MLP/Tetra Pak Paperboard Cartons / waste Film of Milk, Curd, Ghee, Butter Milk and Lassi etc – Pouch Milk, UHT Milk & Fresh Products Packaging Waste-All category Plastic Waste)	Approx 16000	6,00,000/-

1. Tender schedules may be downloaded from dated 12-02-2024 to 21-02-2024 up to 4-00 pm.  
2. Last date for Tender submission on date: 21-02-2024 up to 4.00 pm.  
3. Tender [Part 1] to be opened on date: 22-02-2024 at 4.30 pm.  
Any Modifications / changes in the Bid Document / Tender Specification / Tender Schedule will be uploaded in KPP Portal <https://kppp.karnataka.gov.in> Only.

For KARNATAKA MILK FEDERATION LTD,  
Sd/- Director [Engineering]-1



**MANILA**

**Death toll from landslip near Philippines gold mine jumps to 54**



The death toll from a Philippine landslip near a gold mine abruptly rose to 54 on Sunday. Nineteen bodies were recovered from beneath the rubble in the village of Masara on Sunday, with 63 still missing. The landslip buried a bus terminal for employees of a gold mining firm and 55 nearby houses on Tuesday night. AFP

**MANILA**

**Philippines accuses Chinese vessels of 'dangerous' manoeuvres**



The Philippine Coast Guard on Sunday accused Chinese vessels of "dangerous" manoeuvres during a nine-day patrol near the Scarborough Shoal in the South China Sea. Chinese Coast Guard vessels "performed dangerous and blocking manoeuvres at sea against BRP Teresa Magbanua four times," Manila said. AFP

**DAKAR**

**Death of teenager takes casualties from Senegal protest to three**



A 16-year-old died following clashes in Senegal's Ziguinchor, the third fatality in unrest after President Macky Sall postponed this month's election. Sall's decision to push back the February 25 presidential vote has plunged Senegal into one of its worst crises since independence from France in 1960. AFP

**HELSINKI**

**Finland goes to the polls to elect President after entry to NATO**



Finns cast their ballots on Sunday in presidential elections in light of the country's NATO membership and rising tensions with Russia. Some 4.3 million voters are choosing between former conservative Prime Minister Alexander Stubb and ex-Foreign Minister Pekka Haavisto, a Green Party MP running as an independent. AFP

**Trump hints at backing Russian attack of NATO states**

**Agence France-Presse**  
WASHINGTON

White House hopeful Donald Trump said on Saturday he would "encourage" Russia to attack members of NATO who had not met their financial obligations, his most extreme broadside against the military alliance he has long expressed skepticism about..

NATO chief Jens Stoltenberg responded by warning against talk that "undermines security". "Any suggestion that allies will not defend each other undermines all of our security, including that of the U.S.," Mr. Stoltenberg said in a statement.

European Council President Charles Michel also denounced his comments as "reckless".

## Pak. police seek to crush PTI protests against 'poll rigging'

**Clashes reported in Rawalpindi and Lahore while dozens of other protests held across country without incident; police had warned earlier they would come down hard on illegal gatherings**

**Agence France-Presse**  
ISLAMABAD

**T**he police fired tear gas to disperse supporters of jailed former Pakistan Prime Minister Imran Khan Sunday after his party urged protests outside election offices where they said rigging had taken place in last week's national vote.

Clashes were reported in Rawalpindi city, south of the capital, and Lahore, in the east, while dozens of other protests were held across the country without incident.

The police warned earlier they would come down hard on illegal gatherings. There were no immediate



**Chain reaction:** Officials detain a supporter of Imran Khan during a protest in Lahore on Sunday. AP

reports of injuries from the protests.

Independent candidates – most linked to Mr. Khan's Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI) party – took the

most seats in the polls, scuppering the chances of the Army-backed Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz (PML-N) to win a ruling majority.

However, independents cannot form a government.

PTI leaders claim they would have won even more seats if not for vote rigging.

A nationwide election-day mobile telephone blackout and the slow counting of results led to suspicions the military establishment was influencing the process to ensure success for former premier Nawaz Sharif's PML-N.

"Throughout Pakistan, elections were manipulated in a subtle way," PTI chairman Gohar Ali Khan told a news conference on Saturday, calling on supporters to "protest peacefully" on Sunday.

## Netanyahu promises 'safe passage' to Palestinians ahead of Rafah operation

**Agence France-Presse**  
GAZA STRIP

The threat of an Israeli incursion into Gaza's southernmost town of Rafah persisted on Sunday, but Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu promised "safe passage" to civilians displaced there.

In an interview airing on Sunday, Mr. Netanyahu reiterated his intention to extend Israel's military operation against Hamas into Rafah.

"We're going to do it while providing safe passage for the civilian population so they can leave," he said.

It remains unclear however, where the large number of people pressed



**Dark future:** A blind Palestinian sits in the sun near the rubble of buildings destroyed by Israeli bombing in Rafah on Sunday. AFP

up against the border with Egypt and sheltering in makeshift tents can go.

When asked, Mr. Netanyahu would only say they are "working out a detailed plan".

Hamas on Sunday warned that any Israeli offensive in Gaza's far-south

ern city of Rafah would scupper talks about the release of hostages seized in the October 7 attacks.

"Any attack by the occupation army on the city of Rafah would torpedo the exchange negotiations," a leader in the Palestinian militant group said.

## 'Sri Lanka's ban on foreign ships was to build technical capacity'

**Foreign Minister says there was no pressure from India or objections from China on the decision; island nation's economy is recovering, needs collaboration, investment, not more loans, he adds**

**INTERVIEW**

**M.U.M. Ali Sabry**

**Suhasini Haidar**

**T**here was no pressure from India, and no objections from China to Sri Lanka's decision to ban research vessels for one year, says Sri Lankan Foreign Minister M.U.M. Ali Sabry in an interview to *The Hindu* on the sidelines of the Indian Ocean Conference in Perth. The Minister said that as Sri Lanka turns the corner on its economy, it is seeking investment and collaborations rather than handouts.

**The World Bank says Sri Lanka is now in an economic recovery period. But are there still challenges when it comes to getting funds?**

Yes, the immediate challenge is to complete our debt restructure process and start repaying the debt that we have suspended payments on. We need to win the confidence of the international community. The challenges remain, but we are confident compared to what we were two years ago.

**Are you seeking more help from India in addition to the \$4.5 billion in credit lines, loans, currency swaps and debt moratoriums?**

No, rather than credit lines and loans, we are keen to



work with India in terms of investments, technical collaboration, and knowledge sharing.

**It has been six years since India and Sri Lanka signed MoUs for oil storage and connectivity projects in Trincomalee. When do you expect to see some movement, and what is holding them up?**

We discussed this [with S. Jaishankar] here in Perth too. We are in the process of establishing joint working committees, and there is a desire to kickstart a "Joint Regional Authority" to decide on regulations. Given the need for commercial viability, involvement of private sector in these projects, they may take longer than anticipated to get the right partners and to complete the feasibility studies.

**Are great power rivalries in the Indian Ocean, especially U.S.-China tensions an increasing concern?**

We want to avoid having their rivalry coming to our doorstep. Sovereignty

ships which come for port calls, replenishment, and for joint exercises which is part of our commitment in UNCLOS.

**Did China object to the decision, given it had a vessel in the area at the time?**

We communicated our decision to whoever who has sent research vessels to Sri Lanka during the last 10 years or so, so probably most countries expected it. We have a good relationship with China for a long time.

**When it comes to regional groupings, there seems to be more emphasis now on BIMSTEC than SAARC – given Indian tensions with Pakistan, Afghanistan and now Maldives, do you see the concept of SAARC going away?**

For Sri Lanka, we hope there will be a time that India and Pakistan sit and negotiate and resolve their differences. But we cannot wait for that and need to look at the alternatives, and IORA and BIMSTEC are taking shape.

We have had very interesting BIMSTEC ministerial retreat at Bangkok last year, where we decided how we can expand and make the grouping more viable, and we hope to have a summit this year in Thailand, which was put off last year.

*(The Hindu correspondent was an invitee to the Indian Ocean Conference)*



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**Can free will be used in making a nomination**

## COVERNOTE

Restrictions on nominations only to either spouse or children must be reviewed in view of changing times and also following large swathes of the society changing vastly and at different paces

### K. Nitya Kalyani

Much as the government and regulators like to protect investors, the final say on their money matters and decisions about them rest with the investors themselves.

#### Inadequate awareness

However, levels of investment literacy and awareness of rights and responsibilities are terribly inadequate. Investors, even those who are literate, can be unaware and negligent.

We have been speaking of nominations in the last few instalments of CoverNote. Let us look briefly at a recent announcement that women government employees and pensioners are now permitted to nominate the family pension from their Employee Provident Fund (EPF) Account to their children overlooking their spouse.

Earlier, the family pension could go only to the surviving spouse and the children, with other family members becoming eligible only after the death of the spouse. This is pretty much micro-management.

Having said that, the current 'liberalisation' is not far from micro-management either. This amendment applies only where there are pending divorce proceedings or cases filed under laws such as the Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, Dowry Prohibition Act or the Indian Penal Code.

And procedures exist to avail of the facility. A written request must be sent by the employee or pensioner concerned to the head of office stating that "family pension should be granted to her eligible child/children in precedence to her spouse, in the event of her death during the ongoing proceedings."

One can appreciate the historical reasons for prescriptive and restrictive rules on nominations among other things. It indeed has cemented social security for families who lose the bread earner and who could have become indigent without this protective rule.

#### Changing times

Yet, sections of the society are changing vastly and at different paces. It is high time we undertake a meaningful and realistic review taking all this into account.

There are more questions, not so outlying as we may think.

Here is one such query, from a friend who finds EPF nomination rules falling short of her requirement.

Working in the private sector, she is a single woman with no children. She can nominate only her mother or brother under the rules, but her mother is much older and her brother is well off. 'Why should I not be free to nominate somebody else, why not to a charitable organisation?' she asks.

And, why not?

(The writer is a business journalist specialising in insurance & corporate history)

**Send queries** on personal finance and investing to the [moneywise@thehindu.co.in](http://moneywise@thehindu.co.in) ID. Our experts in personal finance will respond to select queries, but will not give specific recommendations for investment in a particular mutual fund, share or fixed deposit.



**Eye for returns:** Non-Resident Indian parents with young kids also actively explore investment options in India to secure the financial future of their children. GETTY IMAGES/STOCK

## Options NRIs must explore for investing in India

Diversifying investment portfolio is crucial for NRIs to build a substantial corpus; these options facilitate navigating the intricate world of investments while achieving long-term financial goals

### INVESTMENT RADAR

#### Vivek Jain

**M**any NRIs still harbour aspirations to be a part of the India growth story. This inclination is strengthened by the country's resilient growth amid a global economic slowdown.

India also fosters a conducive environment for industrial development with robust FDI attraction to its credit. As a result, NRIs are increasingly considering India as a prime destination for investing, aiming at accruing profits from an early age and subsequently retiring in comfort.

Also, NRI parents with young kids actively explore investment options in India to secure the financial future of their children.

#### Dilemma for NRIs

However, investing in India comes with a bit of a dilemma for NRIs. Navigating the investment landscape requires careful consideration. Nevertheless, the substantial growth prospects outweigh the complexities.

India offers NRIs a diverse array of investment opportunities, allowing them to tailor their portfolios to their risk tolerance.

Creating a robust portfolio necessitates a balanced ratio of risk and returns which is offered by insurance-cum-investment products. The products, combining life cover and investment elements, safeguard dependents while



India fosters a conducive environment for robust FDI attraction as a result of which NRIs are increasingly considering the country as a prime investment destination



India offers NRIs a diverse array of investment opportunities, allowing them to tailor their portfolios to their risk tolerance behaviour

generating wealth through returns. The flexibility and customisation options enable NRIs to construct a personalised investment strategy. Here are the unique features of the plans:

#### Investing in ULIPs

Unit Linked Insurance Plans (ULIPs) provide wealth accumulation with the protection of insurance, proving to be a versatile investment option. Investors can diversify funds between debt and equity, benefitting from market-linked returns that have historically reaped as high as 12-15%.

ULIPs also offer flexibility of fund selection for capital which eases financial planning. NRIs enjoy tax benefits on premium up to ₹2.5 lakh and tax-free maturity proceeds, making them more tax-efficient than avenues such as mutual funds.

#### Guaranteed plans

Guaranteed plans ensure policyholders absolute security through fixed and stable returns, even in volatile market conditions.

With fixed return rates reaching up to 7.5% in new-age plans, the policies offer

benefits and exemptions enhance the appeal of the plans for NRIs.

#### Retirement planning

Annuity Plans offer a dependable solution for NRIs nearing retirement, providing a fixed monthly income for life. This ensures financial security with flexibility in choosing pay-out frequencies. Predictability in these plans eliminates concerns about outliving savings. Joint annuity plans extend financial support to spouses.

#### Child plans

Considering you can invest for your child as early as 90 days from birth, child plans ensure long-term benefits with higher returns.

A key feature is the waiver of premium optional add-on, which provides financial security even in policyholder's absence. In the unfortunate event of the policyholder's death, the policy continues, and the child receives maturity amount to fulfil their goals.

The plans also offer tax benefits under Section 80C which makes them a strategic choice for prudent financial planning.

Diversifying the investment portfolio is crucial for NRIs to build a substantial corpus.

These options, offering security, stability, and growth potential, facilitate navigating the intricate world of investments while achieving long-term financial gains.

This guarantees security and returns, preserving the initial capital. Tax be-

**Are you a trader or an investor?**

### THINKINVESTOR

Trading refers to buying stocks for capital appreciation; investing refers to buying stocks for earning dividend income; most of us are traders as we buy stocks for capital appreciation

**Venkatesh Bangaruswamy**

If you buy individual stocks and label them as "long-term" investments, you may need to reconsider your trading mindset. Here, we discuss the behavioural reasons why most individuals do not like to trade or why they consider trading as investments.

Trading refers to buying stocks for capital appreciation. Investing refers to buying stocks with the primary objective of earning dividend income. Most of us are traders because we buy stocks for capital appreciation.

The question then shifts to time horizon. Are you a short-term or a long-term trader? This question must be considered in the context of the core-satellite framework. The core portfolio contains your goal-based investments. Equity investments in this portfolio must preferably be in mutual funds. The satellite portfolio is a short-term trading portfolio with holding period of not more than 12 months. To put this in perspective, you will incur short-term capital gains tax on these equity holdings. This means you are actively buying and selling stocks, exchange traded funds and, perhaps, derivatives to capture short-term price changes.

Now, if you desire a certain lifestyle, more money is typically preferable, whether you are a working executive or a retiree. If trading can generate additional cashflows, then trading ought to be preferable. So, why then do individuals typically shy away from trading?

Consider this. What if you buy a stock hoping to gain in the next three days only to see the stock tank and recover after two years? You will most likely regret your decision. Also, you will be unable to cut losses. This is because losses hurt us more than gains can give us happiness for the same magnitude of change in stock price. One way our brain tries to cope with this future regret is to shift out of the trading mindset. Calling it investment extends the time horizon and reduces the pressure to cut losses. Importantly, our brain rationalises the purchase decision in the event the stock tanks; "blue chip stock" and "fundamentally sound company" then become the narrative.

#### Conclusion

You may argue you are truly investing for the long term. There are two ways to check if that is the case. One, are you continually looking at your "long-term investments"? And two, do you sell "investments" if they generate better-than-expected returns in the short term? If your answer is yes, you are a short-term trader, a mindset aligns with your satellite portfolio.

(The author offers training programmes for individuals to manage their personal investments)

### Personal Loans

Rates and Charges		Loan amount 5 lakh Tenure 5 years	Loan amount 1 lakh Tenure 5 years	(% of loan amount)
Name of Lender	Interest Rate (%)	EMI (Rs)	EMI (Rs)	Processing fee
HDFC Bank	10.50 onwards	10,747 onwards	2,149 onwards	Up to Rs 4,999
Tata Capital	10.99 onwards	10,869 onwards	2,174 onwards	Up to 5.5%
State Bank of India	11.15-15.30	10,909-11,974	2,182-2,395	1.5% (Rs 1,000-Rs 15,000)
ICICI Bank	10.65 onwards	10,784 onwards	2,157 onwards	Up to 2.50%
Bank of Baroda	11.40-18.75	10,971-12,902	2,194-2,580	Up to 2% (min Rs 1,000, max Rs 10,000)
Axis Bank	10.49 onwards	10,744 onwards	2,149 onwards	Up to 2%
Kotak Mahindra Bank	10.99 onwards	10,869 onwards	2,174 onwards	Up to 3%
Bank of India	10.75-14.75	10,809-11,829	2,162-2,366	Up to 1% (Maximum Rs 5,000)
Canara Bank	10.95-15.95	10,859-12,146	2,172-2,429	NIL
Punjab National Bank^	10.40-17.95	10,772-12,683	2,144-2,537	Up to 1%
HSBC Bank	9.99-16.00	10,621-12,159	2,124-2,432	Up to 2%
Federal Bank	11.49 onwards	10,994 onwards	2,199 onwards	Up to 3%
Union Bank of India	11.35-15.45	10,959-12,013	2,192-2,403	Up to 1% (Maximum Rs 7,500)
Bajaj Finserv	11.00 onwards	10,871 onwards	2,174 onwards	Up to 3.93%
Punjab & Sind Bank	10.15-12.80	10,660-11,325	2,132-2,265	Up to 1%
South Indian Bank	12.85-20.60	11,338-13,414	2,268-2,683	Up to 2%
UCO Bank	12.45-12.85	11,236-11,338	2,247-2,268	Up to 1% (Minimum Rs 750)
IDFC First Bank	10.75 onwards	10,809 onwards	2,162 onwards	Up to 3.50%
Bank of Maharashtra	10.00-12.80	10,624-11,325	2,125-2,265	1% (Rs 1,000-Rs 10,000)
Karnataka Bank	13.43	11,487	2,297	Up to 2% of loan amount (Minimum Rs 2,500, Maximum Rs 8,500)
IndusInd Bank	10.49 onwards	10,744 onwards	2,149 onwards	Up to 3%

### Car Loans

Rates and Charges		Loan amount 5 lakh Tenure 5 years	(% of loan amount)
Name of Lender	Interest Rate (%)	EMI (Rs)	Processing fee
Union Bank of India	8.70 - 10.45	10,307 - 10,735	Rs 1,000
Punjab National Bank	8.75 - 10.60	10,319 - 10,772	0.25% (Rs 1,000 - Rs 1,500)
Bank of Baroda	8.80 - 12.70	10,331 - 11,300	Up to Rs 10,000
Canara Bank	8.70 - 11.95	10,307 - 11,110	Waived off till 31st January 2024
Bank of India	8.75 - 10.75	10,319 - 10,809	Nil
UCO Bank	8.45 - 10.55	10,246 - 10,759	Nil
State Bank of India	8.75 - 9.80	10,319 - 10,554	Up to Rs 1,500
Bank of Maharashtra*	8.70 - 13.00	10,307 - 11,377	Nil
Indian Overseas Bank**	8.85 onwards	10,343 onwards	0.50% (Rs 500 - Rs 5,000)
ICICI Bank	9.10 onwards	10,403 onwards	Rs 999 - Rs 8,500
HDFC Bank	8.75 onwards	10,319 onwards	0.50% (Rs 3,500 - Rs 8,000)
Karnataka Bank	8.88 - 11.36	10,350 - 10,961	0.60% (Rs 3,000 - Rs 11,000)
Federal Bank	8.85 onwards	10,343 onwards	Rs 2,000 - Rs 4,500
Punjab and Sind Bank***	8.85 - 10.25	10,343 - 10,685	0.25% (Rs 1,000 - Rs 15,000)
South Indian Bank	8.75 onwards	10,319 onwards	1% (Max: Rs 10,000)
City Union Bank	14.35 - 14.85	11,725 - 11,586	1.25% (Min: Rs 1,000)

**BIG SHOW**

Ton-up Maxwell sets up Australia's win in second T20I against WI



Glenn Maxwell slammed a 50-ball century as Australia beat the West Indies by 34 runs in the second T20I in Adelaide on Sunday.

**The scores:** Australia 241/4 in 20 overs (Maxwell 120 n.o., David 31 n.o.) bt West Indies 207/9 in 20 overs (Powell 63, Russell 37, Stoinks 3/36).

**MASTERCLASS**

Real show stealer was Boomball: Ashwin lauds Bumrah's feat



R. Ashwin said "Boomball" stole the show in the second Test against England and Jasprit Bumrah reaching top of the ICC rankings across three formats is a "Himalayan feat". Bumrah put up a reverse swing masterclass in England's first innings that yielded him six wickets (6/45), following it up with a three-wicket haul in their second essay.

**THUMPING WIN**

Asalanka shines as Sri Lanka seals series against Afghanistan



Sri Lanka defeated Afghanistan by 155 runs in the second ODI at Pallekele on Sunday and took a 2-0 lead in the three-match series. **The scores:** Sri Lanka 308/6 in 50 overs (Asalanka 97 n.o., K. Mendis 61, Samarawickrama 52, Liyanage 50) bt Afghanistan 153 in 33.5 overs (Shah 63, I. Zadran 54, Hasaranga 4/27).

**MAKING THE GRADE**

Paltans rout Thalaivas, enter the semifinal; Giants in Eliminator



Puneri Paltan put on a masterclass to register an emphatic 56-29 win over the Tamil Thalaivas in Kolkata on Sunday. The Pune side also booked a place in the Pro Kabaddi League Season 10 semifinals through the victory. Gujarat Giants secured its place in the Eliminator after beating Bengaluru Bulls 50-28.

# Beardman on the prowl, Australia dethrones India

The pacer breaks the back of the Indian batting and derails the chase; MacMillan proves ideal foil; Harjas finds form while skipper Weibgen and Peake chip in with crucial knocks to set up the win

**U-19 WORLD CUP****Press Trust of India**

BENONI

A fresh chapter was added to the script of Australia's domination over India in the ICC World Cup finals when it bagged the Under-19 title with a 79-run victory here on Sunday.

Australia posted 253 for seven, forcing India to mount the highest chase in a youth World Cup summit clash. But Uday Saharan's side floundered, stumbling to 174 all out as the relentless Aussie bowlers led by the furious Mahli Beardman (three for 15) and the crafty off-spinner Raf MacMillan (three for 43) did not give them any breathing space.

This was Australia's fourth title, and the first since 2010. It also washed away the pain of losing to India in two summit clashes (2012, 2018).

India failed to stitch together meaningful partnerships as the frontline batters, including skipper Saharan (8), Musheer Khan (22) and Sachin Dhas (9), departed without making big contributions.

Beardman broke through the defence of Musheer with a delivery that kept a tad low before tempting Saharan with a wide delivery on off-stump. The Indian skipper sliced straight into the hands of



**Ending a drought:** Australia regained the Under-19 title after a gap of 14 years. ICC

Hugh Weibgen at point. Adarsh Singh was India's highest scorer with a 77-ball 47. Murugan Abhishek (42, 45b) tried gamely in the

company of Naman Tiwari adding 46 for the ninth wicket, the highest of the innings, but the task proved beyond reach.

Earlier, Harjas Singh, who had struggled throughout the competition, saved his best for the last. He top-scored with 55.

**SCOREBOARD**

**AUSTRALIA**  
Harry Dixon c Abhishek b Tiwari 42 (56b, 3x4, 1x6), Sam Konstas b Limbani 0 (8b), Hugh Weibgen c Musheer b Tiwari 48 (66b, 5x4), Harjas Singh lbw b Saumy 55 (64b, 3x4, 3x6), Ryan Hicks lbw b Limbani 20 (25b, 2x4), Oliver Peake (not out) 46 (43b, 2x4, 1x6), Raf MacMillan c & b Musheer 2 (8b), Charlie Anderson lbw b Limbani 13 (18b, 1x6), Tom Straker (not out) 8 (13b); Extras (lb-11, w-7, nb-1); Total (for seven wkt.s in 50 overs): 253.

**FALL OF WICKETS**

1-16 (Konstas, 2.3 overs), 2-94 (Weibgen, 20.4), 3-99 (Dixon, 22.5), 4-165 (Hicks, 34.1), 5-181 (Harjas, 37.5), 6-187 (MacMillan, 39.5), 7-221 (Anderson, 45.3).

**INDIA BOWLING**  
Limbani 10-0-38-3, Tiwari 9-0-63-2, Saumy 10-0-41-1, Musheer 9-0-46-1, Abhishek 10-0-37-0, Moltya 2-17-0.

**INDIA**

Adarsh Singh c Hicks b Beardman 47 (77b, 4x4, 1x6), Arshin Kulkarni c Hicks b Vidler 3 (6b), Musheer Khan b Beardman 22 (33b, 3x4), Uday Saharan c Weibgen b Beardman 8 (18b), Sachin Dhas c Hicks b MacMillan 9 (8b, 1x4), Priyanshu Moltya c Vidler b Anderson 9 (21b), Aravali Avanish c & b MacMillan 0 (2b), Murugan Abhishek c Weibgen b Vidler 42 (46b, 5x4, 1x6), Raj Limbani b MacMillan 0 (5b), Naman Tiwari (not out) 14 (35b, 1x6), Saumy Pandey c Hicks b Straker 2 (13b); Extras (lb-7, w-10, nb-1); Total (in 43.5 overs): 174.

**FALL OF WICKETS**

1-3 (Arshin, 2.2), 2-40 (Musheer, 12.2), 3-55 (Saharan, 16.5), 4-68 (Sachin, 19.1), 5-90 (Moltya, 24.5), 6-91 (Avanish, 25.3), 7-115 (Adarsh, 30.3), 8-122 (Limbani, 31.5), 9-168 (Abhishek, 40.3).

**AUSTRALIA BOWLING**

Vidler 10-2-35-2, Anderson 9-0-42-1, Straker 7.5-1-32-1, Beardman 7-2-15-3, MacMillan 10-0-43-3.

**Toss:** Australia.**Player-of-the-Match:**

Beardman.

**Player-of-the-Series:** Kwena Maphaka (South Africa).

Australia won by 79 runs.

# Semenistaja makes Hunter become the hunted

**MUMBAI OPEN****Kamesh Srinivasan**

MUMBAI

Darja Semenistaja saved a match point before registering a memorable 5-7, 6- (6), 6-2 victory against Storm Hunter in the final of the L&T Mumbai Open WTA tournament at the CCI on Sunday.

The 21-year-old Semenistaja was at her fighting best right through the two-hour 30-minute contest. It was her 16th singles title, and the second in India after the triumph in Bengaluru last month.

For a large part of the match, it was World No. 3 doubles player Hunter who recovered every time she was down.

However, leading 6-5 in the second set tie-break, Hunter failed to seal the deal. And when she lost the next two points, Semenistaja broke the door open, smashing a forehand down-the-line winner to



Semenistaja. KAMESH SRINIVASAN

\$15,000 and 125 WTA points while the runner-up got \$8,000 and 81 points.

In the doubles final, Dalila Jakupovic and Sabrina Santamaria stepped it up in both sets to record a 6-4, 6-3 victory over Arianne Hartono and Prarthana Thombare.

The 32-year-old Dalila had lost the singles final to Aryna Sabalenka in 2017 at the same venue.

Prarthana, who made it to her maiden WTA final after having won 26 doubles titles in the ITF circuit, kept the home interest alive by forging a solid partnership with the free-stroking Arianne.

The doubles champions won \$5000 and 125 points. The runners-up got \$2,500 and 81 points.

**The results (finals):**

**Singles:** Darja Semenistaja (Lat) bt Storm Hunter (Aus) 5-7, 7-6(6), 6-2.

**Doubles:** Dalila Jakupovic (Slo) & Sabrina Santamaria (USA) bt Arianne Hartono (Ned) & Prarthana Thombare 6-4, 6-3.

The champion collected

# India fights back to draw with the Netherlands, wins a bonus point

**Uthra Ganesan**

BHUBANESWAR

A brilliant first half followed by a clumsy, chaotic second before regaining control was the story of Indian men's clash against Netherlands in their second FIH Pro League match here on Sunday and the final result, a 2-2 draw, was a reflection of the performance on field. The mandatory shootout saw India take a bonus point and its second win on the trot.

**Unyielding**

The World No. 1 side was always expected to be much tougher but to its credit, the host held their structure for the first two quarters. Sitting deep in defence and accelerating on counter-attacks, the Indians kept the opposition at bay, not yielding space or pace.

The Dutch used long balls both on ground and in the air to bypass the



**Ecstatic:** The mandatory shootout saw India register its second win on the trot. BISWARANJAN ROUT

midfield crowd but were unable to get past the resolute Indian defence. At the other end, India managed a couple of PCs in the 12th minute but couldn't make them count.

Till Hardik Singh decided to step up and break the deadlock a minute later. Running along the middle on a counter, Hardik found Sukhjeet on the right, got it

back on reverse and shot into the goal through the smallest of gaps between the goalkeeper's pad and post.

Manpreet's desperately diving clearance in the final minute before break was deemed deliberate to concede Netherlands' 2nd PC, Jip Janssen making no mistake to level.

Whether it was the rea-

son or the Dutch switching gears, the Indians seemed to lose their structure and control on themselves and the game in the second half.

Suddenly, the Dutch seemed to a lot more threatening even as the Indians began getting wayward.

**Dutch dominance**

The 3rd Quarter was all about Dutch dominance and they unsurprisingly went ahead, Koen Bijnen slapping home a sharp rebound off a PC in the 39th.

India finally brought back a semblance of control in the 4th and had a couple of open chances till Harmanpreet got the equaliser, two minutes from time.

**The results:**

Australia 4 (Lachlan Sharp 9 & 52, Jake Whetton 19, Blake Govers 25) bt Spain 3 (Marc Miralles 29, Nicolas Alvarez 36, Verdielle Pol Cabre 37); India 2 (Hardik Singh 13, Harmanpreet Singh 58) drew with Netherlands 2 (Jip Janssen 30, Koen Bijnen 39).

Amit, Sachin strike gold; Nikhat bags silver

**Press Trust of India**

SOFIA

World Championship medallist Amit Panghal and Sachin Siwach struck gold while Nikhat Zareen and three other Indian boxers signed off with silver medals at the 75th Strandja Memorial tournament here on Sunday. Panghal (51kg) pulled off a dominating 5-0 triumph over Kazakhstan's Sanzhar Tashkenbay in the men's flyweight final.

Sachin (57kg) out-punched Uzbekistan's Shakhzod Muzafarov through a 5-0 verdict.

However, two-time world champion Zareen (50kg), Arundhati Choudhary (66kg), Barun Singh Shagalshem (48kg) and Rajat (67kg) settled for silver medals after going down in their respective bouts.

In all, India signed off with a haul of eight medals – two gold, four silver, and a couple of bronze in this edition of the event.

## IN BRIEF



## Uttar Pradesh boys and Tamil Nadu girls triumph

Uttar Pradesh and Tamil Nadu clinched the boys and girls' titles respectively in the 73rd National junior basketball championships in Bhubaneswar on Sunday. UP defeated Rajasthan 106-67 while Tamil Nadu overcame Punjab 91-88 in the girls' summit clash. Tamil Nadu boys and Maharashtra girls finished third.

**The results (finals): Boys:** UP 106 (Kushal Singh 27, Muhammed Kaif 25, Dev Premi 22) bt Rajasthan 67 (Lokesh Kumar 16, Jaideep Rathore 13, Muhammed Khan 13, Nitish Kumar 11). **Girls:** TN 91 (Harima Sundari 31, Soan Reelin 13, Ruth Anna Blessen 11, R. Deepthi 10, Antheya Daisy 10) bt Punjab 88 (Komal Preeth Kaur 29, Manmeet Kaur 27, Nadar Dhillon 14, Anchal 12).



## High jumper Tejaswin wins gold in Gala Elmos 2024

Tejaswin Shankar, the National record holder in high jump, won the top prize in the International High Jump Gala Elmos 2024 athletics meet at Heist-op-den-Berg, Belgium with an effort of 2.23 metres. Tejaswin, competing for the first time since last October, finished ahead of Greece's Antonios Merlos (2.20) in the World Athletics Indoor Tour Challenger event on Saturday.

## Kajol stars with a brace in Sethu's victory in IWL

Kajol D'Souza scored a brace (seventh and 82nd minutes) to help Sethu FC earn its third victory in the IWL 2023-24, defeating East Bengal 2-0 in Vasco on Sunday. Sethu has now 10 points from eight games, but remains fifth in the table.

## Sunrisers Eastern Cape claims back-to-back SA20 titles

Sunrisers Eastern Cape won back-to-back SA20 titles after an 89-run victory over Durban's Super Giants at Newlands. After topping the group, Sunrisers delivered a clinical performance in the final on Saturday. Holder Sunrisers posted 204/3 and then bowled out the Super Giants for 115 in 17 overs.

## LIVE TELECAST

**Ranji Trophy:** Jio Cinema App, 9.30 a.m.  
**ISL:** Sports 18-1 & Jio Cinema App, 7.30 p.m.  
**PKL:** Star Sports 2 & Hotstar, 8 p.m.  
**Series A:** Sports 18-1 & Jio Cinema App, 1.15 a.m. (Tuesday)  
**LaLiga:** Sports 18-1 & Jio Cinema App, 1.30 a.m. (Tuesday)  
**Premier League:** SS Select 1 & Hotstar, 1.30 a.m. (Tuesday)  
**New Zealand vs South Africa:** 2nd Test, day 1, Prime Video, 3.30 a.m. (Tuesday)

## PARK LANE

**3 RISING STAR PLATE** (Div. II) (1,400m), rated up to 20 (Cat. III) – 12.50 p.m.: 1. Golden Inzio (1) Ajay Kumar 62, 2. Stolt (II) Kiran Naidu 62, 3. Wandring Warrior (3) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 62, 4. Bien Pensant (8) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 61.5, 5. Blue Label (10) Md. Ekram Alam 61.5, 6. Federer (5) Ashad Asbar 61.5, 7. Riffa (12) Mukesh Kumar 60.5, 8. Char Ek Char (2) Mohit Singh 60, 9. Glimmer Of Hope (4) Surya Prakash 60, 10. That's My Way (6) Afroz Khan 58, 11. Zidane (7) Deepak Singh 58 and 12. Good Tidings (9) Md. Ismail 57.5.

**1 GOLDEN INZIO, 2. GLIMMER OF HOPE, 3. BIEN PENSANT**

**2 KAMAREDDY CUP** (Div. II) (1,400m), 5-y-o and upward, rated 20 to 45 (Cat. III) – 1.20: 1. Doe A Deer (1) Afroz Khan 61, 2. China Town (10) Ashad Asbar 60.5, 3. Saint Emilion (7) Vivek G 58, 4. Indian King (9) Mukesh Kumar 56.5, 5. Angel Tesoro (6) P. Sai Kumar 56, 6. Park Lane (5) Md. Ismail 54, 7. Forever Bond (2) Surya Prakash 53.5, 8. Silver Arrow (3) Kaviraj 52.5, 9. Royal Pal (8) Naksh Singh 51.5 and 10. Track Blazer (4) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 51.5.

**1 SILVER ARROW, 2. DOE A DEER,**

**5 KAMAREDDY CUP** (Div. I) (1,400m), 5-y-o and upward, rated 20 to 45 (Cat. III) – 1.20: 1. Doe A Deer (1) Afroz Khan 61, 2. Power Ranger (5) Md. Ekram Alam 61, 3. Voice Of A Dream (P) Ajeeth Kumar 59.5, 4. D. World (6) Deepak Singh 57, 5. Master Touch (6) Mukesh Kumar 56.5, 6. Beauty Flame (2) N.B. Kuldeep 55, 7. Sadiya (3) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 53.5, 8. Wot's Up Jay (9) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 53.5, 9. Dream Jewel (7) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 10. Jet Falcon (10) Vivek G 51.5 and 11. Spectacular Cruise (1) Kaviraj 50.

**1. MALAALA, 2. HUNTINGDON, 3. SOLOIST**

**4 JANGAO PLATE** (1,200m), rated 40 to 65 (Cat. II) – 2.20: 1. See My Spark (5) Mukesh Kumar 60, 2. Stoic Hero (8) Deepak Singh 59, 3. La Mirage (3) P. Sai Kumar 58, 4. Adhut (1) Md. Ekram Alam 55.5, 5. Pinatabo (9) Surya Prakash 55, 6. Silk (6) Ajay Kumar 53, 7. Wind Sprite (4) Afroz Khan 53, 8. Silver Act (7) Vivek G 52.5, 9. Star Racer (10) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 52.5 and 10. Colt Pistol (2) Hindu Singh 51.

**1. ADHUT, 2. SILVER ACT, 3. SEE MY SPARK**

**5 KAMAREDDY CUP** (Div. I) (1,400m), 5-y-o and upward, rated 20 to 45 (Cat. III) – 2.20: 1. Candy Girl (9) Md. Ekram Alam 56, 2. O Hansini (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 3. Ashoka (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 4. Brilliant Star (4) P. Sai Kumar 55.5, 5. Kingston (1) R.S. Jodha 55.5, 6. Angelita (8) Mohit Singh 54, 7. Ashwa Morocco (2) Hindu Singh 54, 8. City Of Bliss (10) Mukesh Kumar 54, 9. Kenaf (7) Afroz Khan 54 and 10. Polished Girl (6) Suraj Narredu 54.

**1. ASHWA MOROCCO, 2. POLISHED GIRL, 3. ASHOKA**

**3 PARK LANE**

**7 KAKATIYA MILLION** (1,200m), 4-y-o and upward – 4.05: 1. Candy Girl (9) Md. Ekram Alam 56, 2. O Hansini (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 3. Ashoka (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 4. Brilliant Star (4) P. Sai Kumar 55.5, 5. Kingston (1) R.S. Jodha 55.5, 6. Angelita (8) Mohit Singh 54, 7. Ashwa Morocco (2) Hindu Singh 54, 8. City Of Bliss (10) Mukesh Kumar 54, 9. Kenaf (7) Afroz Khan 54 and 10. Polished Girl (6) Suraj Narredu 54.

**1. ASHWA MOROCCO, 2. POLISHED GIRL, 3. ASHOKA**

**7 SADIYA** (3) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 53.5, 8. Wot's Up Jay (9) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 53.5, 9. Dream Jewel (7) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 10. Jet Falcon (10) Vivek G 51.5 and 11. Spectacular Cruise (1) Kaviraj 50.

**1. CRIMSON ROSE, 2. VOICE OF A DREAM, 3. JET FALCON**

**6 VAGAVATHY CUP** (1,600m), rated 40 to 65 (Cat. II) – 3.30: 1. Ivanhoe (3) Surya Prakash 60, 2. N.R.I Superpower (7) Kaviraj 59.5, 3. See Yes Boss (5) Ashad Asbar 58, 4. Just Incredible (8) Kiran Naidu 56, 5. Blazing Gun (10) Vivek G 55, 6. Detective (4) Abhay Singh 54.5, 7. Kings Best (12) A.A. Vikrant 54, 8. First Class (6) P. Sai Kumar 53, 9. Toffee (11) Md. Ekram Alam 55, 10. Sacred Bond (1) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 52.5, 11. Beldona (2) Mohit Singh 52 and 12. Grand Duke (9) Nakhat Singh 51.

**1. SACRED BOND, 2. FIRST CLASS, 3. TOFFEE**

**7 SADHYA** (3) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 53.5, 8. Wot's Up Jay (9) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 53.5, 9. Dream Jewel (7) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 10. Jet Falcon (10) Vivek G 51.5 and 11. Spectacular Cruise (1) Kaviraj 50.

**1. RISING STAR PLATE** (Div. I) (1,400m), rated 80 and above (Cat. I) – 1.50: 1. Malaala (3) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 2. Soloist (5) Vivek G 62.5, 3. Huntingdon (8) Mukesh Kumar 61.5, 4. Beauty Blaze (2) P. Sai Kumar 59.5, 5. Painted Apache (P) Ajeeth Kumar 56.5, 6. High Reward (6) R.S. Jodha 54.5, 7. True Icon (7) Surya Prakash 50.

**1. MALAALA, 2. HUNTINGDON, 3. SOLOIST**

**7 SADIYA** (3) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 53.5, 8. Wot's Up Jay (9) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 53.5, 9. Dream Jewel (7) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 10. Jet Falcon (10) Vivek G 51.5 and 11. Spectacular Cruise (1) Kaviraj 50.

**1. CRIMSON ROSE, 2. VOICE OF A DREAM, 3. JET FALCON**

**6 VAGAVATHY CUP** (1,600m), rated 40 to 65 (Cat. II) – 3.30: 1. Ivanhoe (3) Surya Prakash 60, 2. N.R.I Superpower (7) Kaviraj 59.5, 3. See Yes Boss (5) Ashad Asbar 58, 4. Just Incredible (8) Kiran Naidu 56, 5. Blazing Gun (10) Vivek G 55, 6. Detective (4) Abhay Singh 54.5, 7. Kings Best (12) A.A. Vikrant 54, 8. First Class (6) P. Sai Kumar 53, 9. Toffee (11) Md. Ekram Alam 55, 10. Sacred Bond (1) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 52.5, 11. Beldona (2) Mohit Singh 52 and 12. Grand Duke (9) Nakhat Singh 51.

**1. SACRED BOND, 2. FIRST CLASS, 3. TOFFEE**

**7 KAKATIYA MILLION** (1,200m), 4-y-o and upward – 4.05: 1. Candy Girl (9) Md. Ekram Alam 56, 2. O Hansini (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 3. Ashoka (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 4. Brilliant Star (4) P. Sai Kumar 55.5, 5. Kingston (1) R.S. Jodha 55.5, 6. Angelita (8) Mohit Singh 54, 7. Ashwa Morocco (2) Hindu Singh 54, 8. City Of Bliss (10) Mukesh Kumar 54, 9. Kenaf (7) Afroz Khan 54 and 10. Polished Girl (6) Suraj Narredu 54.

**1. ASHWA MOROCCO, 2. POLISHED GIRL, 3. ASHOKA**

**7 SADIYA** (3) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 53.5, 8. Wot's Up Jay (9) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 53.5, 9. Dream Jewel (7) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 10. Jet Falcon (10) Vivek G 51.5 and 11. Spectacular Cruise (1) Kaviraj 50.

**1. RISING STAR PLATE** (Div. I) (1,400m), rated 80 and above (Cat. I) – 1.50: 1. Malaala (3) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 2. Soloist (5) Vivek G 62.5, 3. Huntingdon (8) Mukesh Kumar 61.5, 4. Beauty Blaze (2) P. Sai Kumar 59.5, 5. Painted Apache (P) Ajeeth Kumar 56.5, 6. High Reward (6) R.S. Jodha 54.5, 7. True Icon (7) Surya Prakash 50.

**1. MALAALA, 2. HUNTINGDON, 3. SOLOIST**

**7 SADIYA** (3) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 53.5, 8. Wot's Up Jay (9) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 53.5, 9. Dream Jewel (7) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 10. Jet Falcon (10) Vivek G 51.5 and 11. Spectacular Cruise (1) Kaviraj 50.

**1. CRIMSON ROSE, 2. VOICE OF A DREAM, 3. JET FALCON**

**6 VAGAVATHY CUP** (1,600m), rated 40 to 65 (Cat. II) – 3.30: 1. Ivanhoe (3) Surya Prakash 60, 2. N.R.I Superpower (7) Kaviraj 59.5, 3. See Yes Boss (5) Ashad Asbar 58, 4. Just Incredible (8) Kiran Naidu 56, 5. Blazing Gun (10) Vivek G 55, 6. Detective (4) Abhay Singh 54.5, 7. Kings Best (12) A.A. Vikrant 54, 8. First Class (6) P. Sai Kumar 53, 9. Toffee (11) Md. Ekram Alam 55, 10. Sacred Bond (1) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 52.5, 11. Beldona (2) Mohit Singh 52 and 12. Grand Duke (9) Nakhat Singh 51.

**1. SACRED BOND, 2. FIRST CLASS, 3. TOFFEE**

**7 KAKATIYA MILLION** (1,200m), 4-y-o and upward – 4.05: 1. Candy Girl (9) Md. Ekram Alam 56, 2. O Hansini (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 3. Ashoka (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 4. Brilliant Star (4) P. Sai Kumar 55.5, 5. Kingston (1) R.S. Jodha 55.5, 6. Angelita (8) Mohit Singh 54, 7. Ashwa Morocco (2) Hindu Singh 54, 8. City Of Bliss (10) Mukesh Kumar 54, 9. Kenaf (7) Afroz Khan 54 and 10. Polished Girl (6) Suraj Narredu 54.

**1. ASHWA MOROCCO, 2. POLISHED GIRL, 3. ASHOKA**

**7 SADIYA** (3) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 53.5, 8. Wot's Up Jay (9) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 53.5, 9. Dream Jewel (7) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 10. Jet Falcon (10) Vivek G 51.5 and 11. Spectacular Cruise (1) Kaviraj 50.

**1. CRIMSON ROSE, 2. VOICE OF A DREAM, 3. JET FALCON**

**6 VAGAVATHY CUP** (1,600m), rated 40 to 65 (Cat. II) – 3.30: 1. Ivanhoe (3) Surya Prakash 60, 2. N.R.I Superpower (7) Kaviraj 59.5, 3. See Yes Boss (5) Ashad Asbar 58, 4. Just Incredible (8) Kiran Naidu 56, 5. Blazing Gun (10) Vivek G 55, 6. Detective (4) Abhay Singh 54.5, 7. Kings Best (12) A.A. Vikrant 54, 8. First Class (6) P. Sai Kumar 53, 9. Toffee (11) Md. Ekram Alam 55, 10. Sacred Bond (1) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 52.5, 11. Beldona (2) Mohit Singh 52 and 12. Grand Duke (9) Nakhat Singh 51.

**1. SACRED BOND, 2. FIRST CLASS, 3. TOFFEE**

**7 SADIYA** (3) Kuldeep Singh (Jr) 53.5, 8. Wot's Up Jay (9) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 53.5, 9. Dream Jewel (7) Ajay Kumar 62.5, 10. Jet Falcon (10) Vivek G 51.5 and 11. Spectacular Cruise (1) Kaviraj 50.

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**1. SACRED BOND, 2. FIRST CLASS, 3. TOFFEE**

**7 KAKATIYA MILLION** (1,200m), 4-y-o and upward – 4.05: 1. Candy Girl (9) Md. Ekram Alam 56, 2. O Hansini (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 3. Ashoka (5) Kuldeep Singh (Sr) 55, 4. Brilliant Star (4) P. Sai Kumar 55.5, 5. Kingston (1) R.S. Jodha 55.5, 6. Angelita (8) Mohit Singh 54, 7. Ashwa Morocco (2) Hindu Singh 54, 8. City Of Bliss (10) Mukesh Kumar 54, 9. Kenaf (7) Afroz Khan 54 and 10. Polished Girl (6) Suraj Narredu 54.

**1. ASHWA MOROCCO, 2. POLISHED GIRL, 3. ASHOKA**

# It was about changing Umran's mindset: J&K bowling coach Krishnakumar

The coach helped the fast bowler by sending videos to bring about the shift; it has yielded the desired results and given the pacer renewed confidence

**S. Prasanna Venkatesan**  
PUDUCHERRY

Jammu & Kashmir (J&K) bowling coach P. Krishnakumar on Sunday said that he had to change India pacer Umran Malik's mindset to make him feel confident of pitching the ball up and swinging it both ways at his natural speed.

"Earlier, he was pitching it a little short and was not able to swing the ball regularly. But now, he's swinging the ball regularly, and his pitching has gone between 6 and 7 metres which is fantastic."

"He also feels like, 'I'm confident that I can pitch it there.' If you want to play at the International level, I feel you have to go to that channel between 6 and 7 metres, then only you can get the edges," he said after Jammu & Kashmir's 19-run win over Pondicherry at the Cricket Association of Pondicherry (CAP) Siechem ground here.

The coach said he had a long chat with the pacer on his absence from the National squad. "Obviously, we had a long chat. He has played for India, he knows everything. It was more about changing his mindset. That was very important. Because, he had the mindset, 'I will bowl quick.' At the end of the day, the right-hand column (wickets column in the bowling analysis) is very important in Indian cricket. We go by quantity. You have to have wickets if you want to get selected. There's no doubt he has been given a lot of chances to play for India on the basis of the talent he has. But at the end of the day, I feel the right-hand column is very important."

The 50-year-old said he kept sending Umran video clips of great pacers to force the change in mindset. "What I did was, I sent him almost 100 videos - of (James) Anderson, of (Andrew) Flintoff, and all the great bowlers. I forced him to think. You have to pitch it up there if you want to take wickets in international cricket."

"Almost everyday, he was getting a video. So, then, it changes the mindset. Now, he's bowling fantastically well and I think he should get a nod in the Indian team."

#### Myth busted

Former Rajasthan pacer, Krishnakumar had to bust the myth that it's hard to control the ball when bowling at great speed. "Dale Steyn, Brett Lee, (Jasprit) Bumrah." There are a lot of examples. There are a lot of myths going around. Because he's a young boy, he listens to all those myths, and it goes into the mind. So, I forced him by sending the videos to think like that (differently). Like, 'No, I can swing it.'

"When I joined (the J&K team), he was not sure. He said: 'Sir, I don't think it'll swing that much at 150 kph.' So, I told him and he did it himself. Then, he was like, 'Sir, it's happening!' The ball is moving and he's swinging the ball both ways now!"

He referred to Umran's bowling against Delhi and Odisha in the ongoing Ranji Trophy to highlight that his ward has imbibed the guidance to bowl better.

"You should have seen his bowling against Delhi and Odisha! You should see



All in the mind: Umran looks hungry for more success after switching to a new process. EMMANUEL YOGINI

the videos. He bowled brilliantly. It was unlucky that he couldn't get wickets, but he bowled fantastically well." Now, he's saying, "Sir, I'm very, very confident that I can pitch it (up) there."

On his first season with the Jammu & Kashmir team now, Krishnakumar says

that he had to earn the pacer's trust in him. "The best part about Umran is that he listens to things properly and he applies it. But as a coach, that trust, I had to develop with him since it's my first year. Now, the trust is there since things have been happening. I was telling, 'See

this will happen,' and that happened."

Asked for the standout quality in Umran, he said: "I think he's very down to earth, even after playing for India. He's always eager to learn. That eagerness is there and that I think is the standout quality of Umran."

# Svrcina continues to fight far from home, both on and off the court

**Nihit Sachdeva**  
CHENNAI

Staying true to his name, which means 'fighting far away', Dalibor Svrcina battled hard before bowing out with a creditable semifinal finish at the Chennai Open, an ATP Challenger Tour event, roughly 7000 kilometres away from his hometown in Czechia.

Svrcina played three three-setters before losing to Sumit Nagal in straight sets in the semifinal. The last of those deciding set battles, against Mukund Sasikumar in the quarterfinals, was the longest at two hours 54 minutes and in some of the most difficult conditions despite the match beginning around 5pm local time. "It was one of the toughest matches because I was sweating like crazy. It's very humid here. I was sweating throughout the first set. I had to go and change after the first set which lasted one-and-a-half hours, which maybe was the longest set that I ever played," said Svrcina, moments after a cool down run around the outside courts at the SDAT Stadium in Nungambakkam.

In tennis terms, at 5'10", Svrcina is not one of the tallest guys and neither does he have a big serve to gain free points. However, what he lacks in reach, he makes up for with his quick court coverage and ability to counter-punch, reminiscent of former World No. 8 Diego Schwartzman. The Argentine is three inches shorter though!

**The journey so far**  
Svrcina's parents are doctors. He has two older siblings – a sister and a brother – who are in their mid 30s. "I was always very active as a child. My parents wanted me to do some sport. My siblings and my parents did sports but never professionally. So, they put me to play football first, and then I started playing tennis at the age of 6," he said.

"I chose tennis. I was very happy playing tennis when I was 9-11 years old. I spent a lot of time on the court playing and I started doing well. So, I stayed with it."

At 14, Svrcina was a member of the squad that led Czechia to its first Junior Davis Cup title after 20 years in 2017. A year later, he was ranked



amongst the world's Top 10 boys. In 2019, partnering compatriot Jonas Forejtek, he won the boys' doubles crown at the Junior Australian Open. He shifted to the senior circuit



I try to have my coach with me and it's already quite difficult to pay for all the flights and all the meals at the hotel

Top 400 in the ATP Rankings. A runner-up finish at the same event next year helped him make his Top 200 debut.

In 2023, Svrcina qualified for the main draw of a Grand Slam for the first time at the Australian Open and defeated the then World No. 64 Jaume Munar of Spain in the opening round.

Being ranked high enough to make the cut for the qualifying rounds of the Majors since 2022 Roland Garros has somewhat helped Svrcina take care of the finances, something which a sponsor covered till the age of 18. "I'm paying for everything myself. When you make it at least to the qualifying grand Slams, it's a big help. Of course, I cannot travel with three-four people but I try to have my coach with me and it's already quite

difficult to pay for all the flights and all the meals at the hotel," said the 21-year-old.

Svrcina mentioned that he admires Rafael Nadal but with time, has started to look up to Novak Djokovic. "As I'm growing older, I have started to appreciate Djokovic much more. All the players and the people in the world can learn from him because he's very open minded. In the interviews, he talks very openly even about his private life and what he is doing off the court. I resonate with him very well," said World No. 186 about the top-ranked player in men's tennis.

#### Avid reader

When he is not playing tennis, Svrcina likes to spend his time reading. His brother, who is studying philosophy in Prague, advised him to develop this habit when he was 18. "I read a lot of books from Hinduism and Buddhism. I also started thinking a little bit differently and I'm very glad about that. I have a different view on life. I know that even though I am very much into tennis, it's not the most important thing in life," he said.

## SCIENCE

# The patterns of global warming are more important than its levels

No one has been able to fully explain the patterns of warming associated with the earth's surface exceeding the 1.5 degrees C warming threshold. This is important because warming patterns matter the most for our ability to manage the disasters associated with global warming

**Raghuram Murtugudde**

Many warming records were broken in 2023 along with climate disasters such as wildfires, cyclones, droughts, and floods. In this time, the focus of the public narrative – often with the participation of scientists – has often been on whether we crossed the ‘magical’ warming threshold of 1.5 degrees C. The best estimates, derived from data recorded by instruments, say the planet is just under this threshold.

But did we really cross the 1.5 degrees C threshold in 2023?

Before we discuss the answer, let’s remember that 1.5 degrees C is not a scientific threshold. It became enshrined in the Paris Agreement after intense negotiations by member-countries of the U.N. Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). But it’s not a round number by accident: it comes from a figure – 2 degrees C – European politicians found easier to aim at in the 1990s.

#### Measuring the crossing

Now a new study, published on February 5 in *Nature*, has added fuel to the fire of the threshold-crossing controversy. Based on estimates of warming from palaeo-thermometry, scientists from Australia and the U.S. have said that the earth’s surface has already warmed by more than 1.5 degrees C on average over pre-industrial levels. A major caveat of the study is that the scientists have collected warming data from only one location and have extrapolated it to be indicative of the global mean temperature trend.

This said, these so-called ‘palaeo proxies’ constitute an amazing technique that uses chemical evidence stored in various organic matter, such as corals, stalactites, and stalagmites, to approximate the temperature at some point in the past. But just as insightful as this chemical evidence can be, we should remember that it is still only indirect evidence of temperature changes with respect to a baseline temperature. The evidence can’t measure the actual overall temperatures.

Since palaeo proxies don’t directly measure the temperature, we call them proxies of past temperature deviations (the ‘palaeo’ denotes the past).

Researchers carefully calibrate the various chemical compounds assimilated by some species into their biogenic materials – such as calcium carbonate or chalk – in modernity to establish the relationships between those chemicals



Global warming is moderated or amplified by local conditions. GETTY IMAGES/ISTOCKPHOTO

and the prevailing local temperature.

When such a biogenic material from the past is found, scientists can piece together when the biogenic material was deposited (using the quantity of certain isotopes that decay at a steady rate over time). They then study the assimilated chemicals to deduce the temperature deviations during that time period. The results are very local temperature anomaly estimates from the past, so they can’t be the basis for any scientifically robust claims about tiny deviations of past temperatures from instrumental records.

#### No explanation for patterns

Next, let’s examine the significance of crossing the 1.5 degrees C threshold. The expositions that made this claim – articles, headlines, etc. – do not really offer any clear explanation of why such exceptional warming occurred or how it can explain some location-specific disasters.

Even worse, no one has been able to fully explain the patterns of warming associated with this threshold exceedance or, in fact, the pattern of any level of global warming. This is important because warming patterns matter the most for our ability to manage the disasters associated with global warming.

Even the amount and the distribution of the 2023 monsoons have not been explained yet, and it is unclear how the combination of the El Niño, its unusual pattern, and global warming conspired together to produce the monsoons India



1.5 degrees C is not a scientific threshold. It became enshrined in the Paris Agreement after intense negotiations by member-countries

experienced. Note also that the Indian subcontinent experienced significant cooling during 2023.

We will be ignoring the lessons we have learned from various El Niños and their impacts on global warming and on the monsoon if we continue to focus on the extent of global warming rather than its spatial variations and how they evolve.

#### El Niño as a warming paradigm

The tropical Pacific Ocean keeps soaking up heat during normal and La Niña years and belches it out in an El Niño year. This causes a mini global warming, with consequences at distant locations – the so-called teleconnections; the latter is what tells us that the pattern of warming really matters.

Depending on whether warming due to an El Niño is in the eastern Pacific Ocean or closer to the international dateline, the impacts on the monsoon and the other parts of the world can be very different.

An added difficulty is that the El Niño teleconnections themselves also modify the warming pattern. As a result, droughts can have a stronger feedback

that affects temperature than floods in many instances. The massive deluges that California is experiencing this winter are driven by the El Niño but likely amplified by global warming. The amounts of rain and snow will subsequently feedback to local and global temperatures.

These same processes work in the global warming regime as well. As human-made greenhouse gases initiate the warming, the warming pattern is amplified in the Arctic and over the desert regions of the Middle East but damped over the eastern Pacific and the northern Atlantic oceans. These local warmings and coolings and their magnitudes determine the net effect of natural variability and global warming in a particular locality.

#### Need for accurate predictions

It is hardly possible to over-emphasise our need for accurate predictions of warming patterns to manage the climate change impacts that have already landed. We need such predictions not only on an event-to-event basis but also in order to adapt to the changing seasons and the unavoidable harm they are rendering to lives, livelihoods, and economies.

In sum, we will be better served by keeping the global warming patterns in mind when arbitrary thresholds lacking in any real scientific basis threaten to sweep us away.

(Raghuram Murtugudde is a visiting professor at IIT Bombay and an emeritus professor at the University of Maryland.)

## BIG SHOT



Workers repair a pipeline that carries hot water from the Svartsengi geothermal power plant to the Reykjanes peninsula, in Grindavík, Iceland, February 9, 2024. Repairs on the pipes went overnight in temperatures as low as minus 14 degrees C, utility company H.S. Orka said, after they were damaged by a volcanic eruption in southwestern Iceland.

AP

## WHAT IS IT?

### Brumation: winter is coming for reptiles

**Arkatapa Basu**

Is an alligator lying still underwater, with its snout alone sticking out, alive or dead? If this is the situation, there’s a third possibility: brumation. This is the name to describe a period of dormancy or slowed activity in reptiles, much like hibernation in mammals. It typically occurs during colder months, when temperatures drop and food becomes scarce. Reptiles enter a state of brumation to conserve energy and survive these adverse environmental conditions.

During brumation, reptiles may retreat to underground burrows, rock crevices or other sheltered areas where temperatures are relatively more stable. Their metabolism slows significantly, allowing them to go weeks or even months without eating. This period of reduced activity allows reptiles to conserve energy and minimise their resource requirements.

Researchers have observed instances of brumation in various reptilian species across habitats. Such species include box turtles and painted turtles, which burrow into the mud at the bottom of ponds or lakes. Snakes may seek refuge in underground dens or caves while lizards may hide under rocks or within vegetation. Brumation is crucial for reptiles



During brumation reptiles can slow metabolism significantly, allowing them to go weeks or even months without eating. GETTY IMAGES/ISTOCKPHOTO

to survive cold climates and endure challenging environmental conditions, until they can reemerge to feed and reproduce in more favourable climates.

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