

Present perfect

Subject+have/has+V3+object

I/We/You/They/My friends-have

He/She/It/Ganesh/My friend-has

Note:Don't mention time

Y~~e~~sterday,last~~x~~night,three~~x~~days
ago,last~~x~~Sunday,last~~x~~week,last
month,last~~x~~ear,two~~x~~years
ago,in~~x~~2005

We can use the words like
just,recently,already,yet,
so far,ever,never

1.It is used to talk about an
action that has just happened.

I have just had my breakfast.

They have just come.

He has just gone to office.

We have just reached the
station.

They have just left.

I have just sent the link.

We have just logged in to
class.

2.To talk about recently
completed actions.

We have recently joined
spoken English course.

She has recently got married.

He has recently got the job.

We have recently bought a car.

They have recently sold their
house.

I have recently applied for
passport.

We have recently watched the
movie.

3.Using 'yet'

Yet means until now

To emphasize that we expect something to happen soon.(Only used in negative sentences and questions in this context)

They haven't come yet.

She hasn't got ready yet.

I haven't taken lunch yet.

He hasn't got any job yet.

She hasn't got married yet.

We haven't received any information yet.

Have you completed the work yet?

Has he taken lunch yet?

4.Using 'already'

Already means before now.

To emphasize that something happened earlier than expected.

I have already spent the money.

He has already gone to office.

They have already got up.

I have already watched the movie.

We have already taken breakfast.

5.Using 'so far'

So far means until now

I have watched the movie five times so far.

We have completed 80% of the syllabus so far.

We have discussed six tenses so far.

He has called me three times so far.

Chiranjeevi has acted in 154 films so far.

6.Using 'ever'

Ever means at any time

Ever is used in questions.

Have you ever+V3.....?

Have you ever eaten
Hyderabadi biryani?

Have you ever watched any
movie at IMAX?

Have you ever been to Delhi?

Have you ever had Irani tea?

Have you ever attended any
interview?

Have you ever tasted Haleem?

7.Using 'never'

Never means not at any time

Never is used in statements

We have never been to
Australia.

I have never seen him.

We have never eaten there.

She has never come here.

They have never talked to me.

I have never attended any
interview.

8.Possession from past to the present

We have had a car for 10
years.

He has had the bike for five
years.

I have had the laptop for three
years.

She has had a smartphone for
one year.

Present perfect

Types of sentences

I/We/You/They/My friends

have not=haven't

(P)They have taken an exam.

(N)They haven't taken an exam.

(PI)Have they taken an exam?

(NI)Have they not taken an exam?

(Haven't they taken an exam?

What have they done?

Which exam have they taken?

Where have they taken the exam?

How have they taken the exam?

He/She/It/Ganesh/My friend

has not=hasn't

(P)She has sung a song.

(N)She hasn't sung a song.

(PI)Has she sung a song?

(NI)Has she not sung a song?

(Hasn't she sung a song?)

What has she done?

Which song has she sung?

Where has she sung the song?

Why has she sung the song?

Who has sung the song?

How has she sung the song?

Note:Don't make questions with 'when' and 'what time' in The Present perfect tense

Present perfect

Yes/No questions and answers

Have you taken lunch?

Yes,I have.

No,I haven't.

Has he gone to office?

Yes,he has.

No,he hasn't.

Has your father bought a bike?

Yes,he has.

No,he hasn't.

Have you completed the work?

Yes,we have.

No,we haven't.

Has she cooked lunch?

Yes,she has.

No,she hasn't.

Have your parents come here?

Yes,they have.

No,they haven't.

Have we sung well?

Yes,we/you have.

No,we/you haven't.

Has it rained?

Yes,it has.

No,it hasn't.

Has Ganesh brought the book?

Yes,he has.

No,he hasn't.

Have I spoken well?

Yes,you have.

No,you haven't.

Present perfect

WH questions and answers

What have you done?

I have taken breakfast.

Where have you taken breakfast?

I have taken breakfast at home.

What have they done?

They have played cricket.

Where have they played cricket?

They have played cricket at NTR stadium.

Who have played cricket?

They have played cricket.

How have they played cricket?

They have played cricket well.

What has he done?

He has attended an interview.

Where has he attended the interview?

He has attended the interview at Ameerpet.

How long have you been married?

I have been married for 10 years.

How long has he been married?

He has been married for five years.

Who has come?

My brother has come.

Who have come?

My brothers have come.

How long have you known him?

I have known him for 10 years.

How long has he known you?

He has known me for 10 years.

Where has he gone?

He has gone to Delhi.

Why has he gone to Delhi?

He has gone to Delhi to take an exam.

How has he gone to Delhi?

He has gone to Delhi by train.

Present perfect(for practice)

1	2	3	
Have	you	come to Hyderabad?	
	I	spoken well?	
	they	gone to college?	
	your parents	attended the meeting?	
	your friends	enjoyed the party?	It
	your brothers	washed the house?	rained?
	her brothers	bought a car?	broken?
	Raju's parents	brought ID cards?	worked properly?
		watched the movie?	
Has	he	broken the glasses?	
	she	wiped the table?	
	it	started a new batch?	
	Ganesh	eaten biryani?	
	your brother	cooked lunch?	
	your father	Painted the house?	
	Latha's brother	decorated the house?	
	her father	done shopping?	
		joined spoken English course?	
		explained the topic well?	