

## Modals

### Ought to

1)To indicate duty or obligation

You ought to obey your teachers.

He ought to pay his debts.

I ought to vote in the coming election.

You ought to help your friend(moral obligation).

2)To express a desire or wish on the part of the speaker

You ought to come to the party.

You ought to stay with us.

3)To give advice or suggestion

You ought to take some exercise.

You oughtn't to eat too many sweets.

You ought to give up smoking.

Have to  
Present

Subject+have to/has to+V1

I/we/you/they/my friends- have to

He/she/it/Ganesh/my friend- has to

My office timings are from 10 A.M. to 5 P.M.I have to go to office at 10 A.M.(duty or obligation)

I have an interview at Ameerpet today.I have to go there by 2 P.M.(necessity)

He is a doctor.He has to go to hospital by 10 A.M.(duty/obligation)

She is preparing for competitive exams.She has to buy some books.(necessity)

Past

Subject+had to+V1.....

Necessity or inevitable situation.

I had to go to the party last night.

We had to stay there last Sunday.

I had to request him.

He had to apologize to them.

Subject+had to  
be+noun/adjective/  
prepositional phrase

He had to be a waiter for five years.

I had to be alone yesterday.

We had to be in Delhi last Sunday.

I had to be at office till 6 P.M. yesterday.

Future

Subject+will have to+V1.....

You will have to come regularly after joining the course.

We will have to catch the first bus tomorrow.