

Vocabulary

1.teetotaler=one who doesn't drink alcohol

I am a teetotaler.

My father is a teetotaler.

Are you a teetotaler?

Is your father a teetotaler?

2.drunkard=one who drinks alcohol frequently

He is a drunkard.

They are drunkards.

Is he a drunkard?

All of your friends are drunkards.

3.alcoholic=a person who is addicted to alcohol

He is an alcoholic.

I know that your friends are alcoholics.

Is he an alcoholic?

4.inebriated=Having drunk too much alcohol

He is inebriated.

He was inebriated last night.

I don't want to talk to them now because they are inebriated.

Rakesh was inebriated when I saw.

The inebriated driver is responsible for the accident.

The inebriated husband fought with his wife yesterday.

5.drunk=having drunk too much alcohol.

He is drunk.

They are drunk.

They were drunk last night.

Mahesh was drunk yesterday.

Are you drunk?

Is he drunk?

Are they drunk?

Was he drunk last night?

6.intoxicated=drunk

They are intoxicated.

He is intoxicated.

He was intoxicated yesterday.

Simple present

Types of sentences

I/we/you/they/my parents/my brothers

do not=don't

(P)They play cricket every Sunday.

(N)They don't play cricket every Sunday.

(PI)Do they play cricket every Sunday?

(NI)Do they not play cricket every Sunday?

(Don't they play cricket every Sunday?)

What do they do every Sunday?

Where do they play cricket?

When do they play cricket?

What time do they play cricket?

Why do they play cricket?

How do they play cricket?

How often do they play cricket?

How long do they play cricket?

Who play cricket every Sunday?

Who play(Plural)

Who plays(Singular)

Note:When we use 'who' as a subject in simple present and simple past tenses,we don't use the helping verbs do,does,and did.

He/she/it/Ganesh/my
friend/my brother

does not=doesn't

(P)He reads the newspaper
every morning.

(N)He doesn't read the
newspaper every morning.

(PI)Does he read the
newspaper every morning?

(NI)Does he not read the
newspaper every morning?

(Doesn't he read the
newspaper every morning?)

What does he do every
morning?

Which newspaper does he
read?

Where does he read the
newspaper?

Why does he read the
newspaper?

When does he read the
newspaper?

How does he read the
newspaper?

How often does he read the
newspaper?

How long does he read the
newspaper?

Who reads the newspaper
every morning?

Yes/No questions and answers
of the Simple present tense.

Do you play cricket?

Yes,I play cricket.(full answer)

Yes,I do play
cricket.(emphasizing)

Yes,I do.(short answer,used in
spoken English)

No,I don't play cricket.

No,I don't.

Note:In alternative
questions,we don't use yes or
no.Observe the following
question.

Do you play cricket or football?

I play cricket.I don't play
football.

Do you come here daily?

Yes,we come here daily.

Yes,we do come here daily.

Yes,we do.

No,we don't come here daily.

No,we don't.

Do we study well?

Yes,we study well.

Yes,we do study well.

Yes,we do.

No,we don't study well.

No,we don't.

Do I speak well?

Yes,you speak well.

Yes,you do speak well.

Yes,you do.

No,you don't speak well.

No,you don't.

Do we sing well?

Yes,you sing well.

Yes,you do sing well.

Yes,you do.

No,you don't sing well.

No,you don't.

Do they work sincerely?

Yes,they work sincerely.

Yes,they do work sincerely.

Yes,they do.

No,they don't work sincerely.

No,they don't.

Do your parents live in
Hyderabad?

Yes,my parents live in
Hyderabad.

Yes,my parents do live in
Hyderabad.

Yes,they do.

No,my parents don't live in
Hyderabad.

No,they don't.

Do his friends eat non-veg?

Yes,his friends eat non-veg.

Yes,his friends do eat non-veg.

Yes,they do.

No,his friends don't eat
non-veg.

No,they don't.

Do Latha's brothers go to
college daily?

Yes,Latha's brothers go to
college daily.

Yes,Latha's brothers do go to
college daily.

Yes,they do.

No,Latha's brothers don't go to
college daily.

No,they don't.

Does he teach English?

Yes,he teaches English.

Yes,he does teach English.

Yes,he does.

No,he doesn't teach English.

No,he doesn't.

Does she cook well?

Yes,she cooks well.

Yes,she does cook well.

Yes,she does.

No,she doesn't cook well.

No,she doesn't.

Does this dress suit me?

Yes,this dress suits you.

Yes,this dress does suit you.

Yes,it does.

No,this dress doesn't suit you.

No,it doesn't.

Does Ganesh talk to you?

Yes,Ganesh talks to me.

Yes,Ganesh does talk to me.

Yes,he does.

No,Ganesh doesn't talk to me.

No,he doesn't.

Yes,Ganesh does. ✖

Note:A short answer is always a pronoun,not a noun.

Does his father work in a bank?

Yes,his father works in a bank.

Yes,his father does work in a bank.

Yes,he does.

No,his father doesn't work in a bank.

No,he doesn't.

Does your brother live in Australia?

Yes,my brother lives in Australia.

Yes,my brother does live in Australia.

Yes,he does.

No,my brother doesn't live in Australia.

No,he doesn't.

Does she do shopping regularly?

Yes,she does shopping regularly.

No,she doesn't do shopping regularly.

Do you do shopping regularly?

Yes,I do shopping regularly.

No,I don't do shopping regularly.

Does she shop regularly?

Yes,she shops regularly.

No,she doesn't shop regularly.

Do you shop regularly?

Yes,I shop regularly.

No,I don't shop regularly.