

DBMS - Mini Project
SCHOOL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Submitted By:

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V Semester Section C

Short Description and Scope of the Project

Schools of all levels and sizes face numerous challenges in organizing communications between administrators, teachers, students, and parents. Student information, payments, and other administrative tasks can be overwhelming, especially at medium and large educational institutions. School management systems can automate these tasks and reduce administrative and personnel requirements.

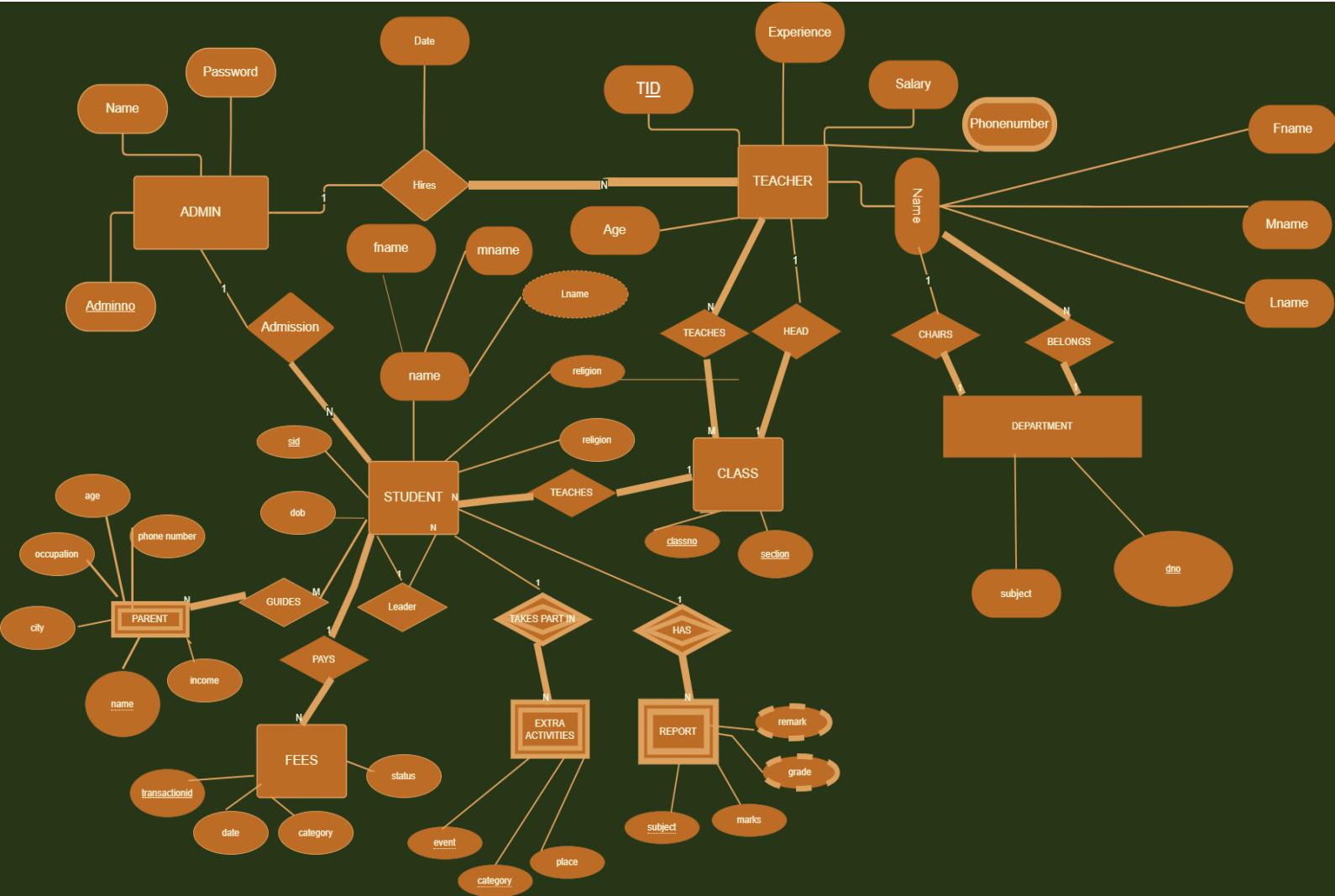
A school management system is an information management system for educational institutions to manage student data. It helps teachers get information about students faster, easier and reduces their workload. It also helps the admin get information about teachers faster, easier and reduces their workload.

Student databases in school management systems contain information about the students, such as their exam grades, parent information, achievements, tuition fees, etc and teachers' information pertaining to salary, subjects they teach, roles, etc

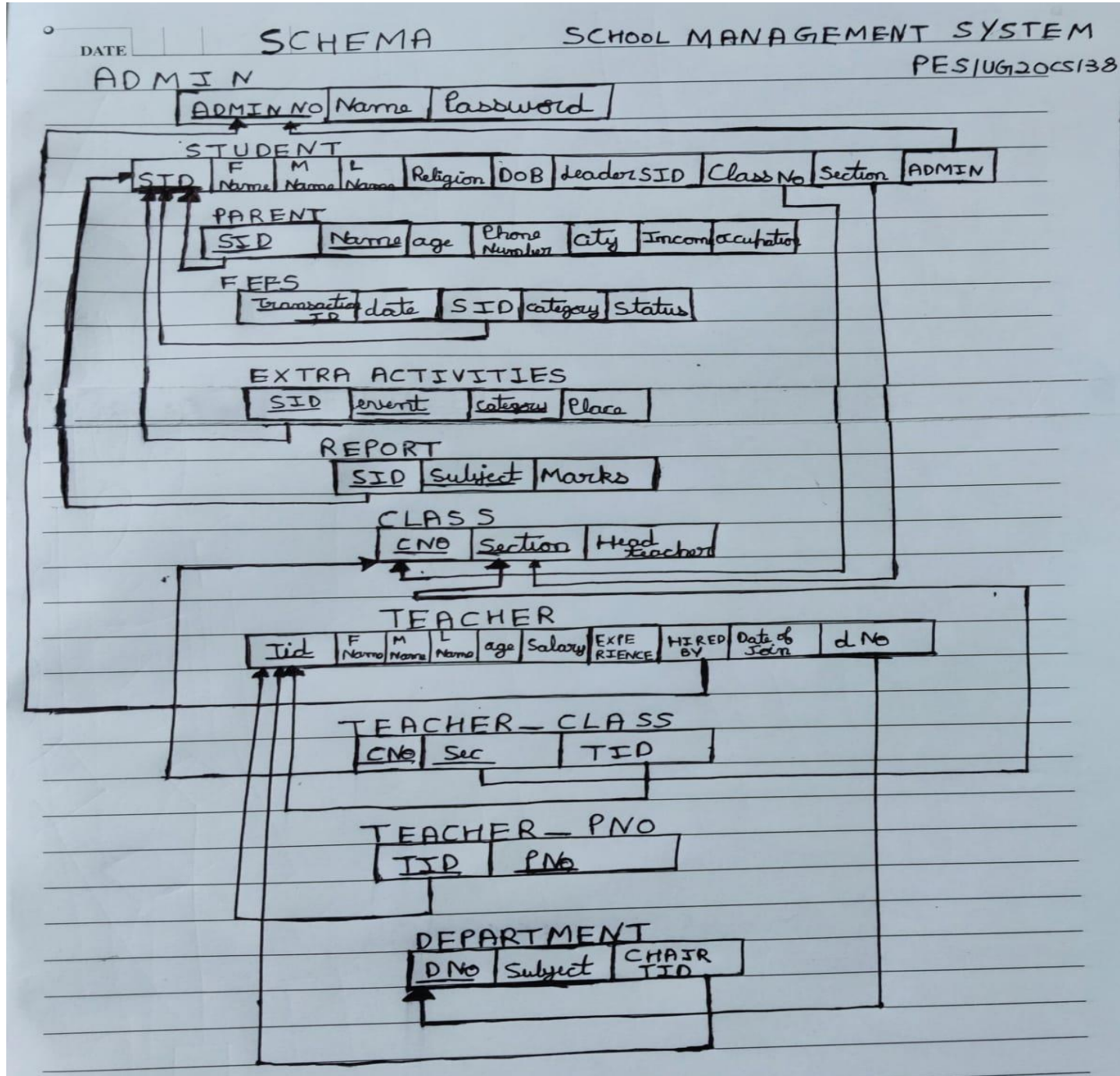
School management systems provide skills such as student registration, class documents, teacher registration, teacher salary, department heads, grades, analytical grades for students, and other assessment elements.

School management solutions are web and mobile-based applications with centralized data storage structures that make it easier for administrators, students, teachers, and parents to access data from iPhone and Android devices.

ER Diagram



Relational Schema



DDL statements - Building the database

admin

```
create table admin( admin_no varchar(10),name varchar(20) not null ,password  
varchar(20) not null unique,primary key(admin_no));
```

department

```
create table department(dno int primary key,subject varchar(20) not null,chair_tid  
varchar(20));
```

teacher

```
create table teacher(tid varchar(20) primary key,fname varchar(20) not null,mname  
varchar(20),lname varchar(20),age int check(age>18),salary int not  
null,years_of_experience int,hiredby varchar(10),dateofjoin date,dno int,foreign  
key(hiredby) references admin(admin_no),foreign key(dno) references  
department(dno));
```

class

```
create table class(classno int,section varchar(1) not null check(section in  
( 'A','B','C','a','b','c')),class_teacher varchar(20) not null,primary key(classno,section  
) ,foreign key(class_teacher) references teacher(tid));
```

teaches

```
create table teaches(classno int,section varchar(1) not null ,tid varchar(20),primary  
key(classno,section,tid),FOREIGN KEY (classno,section) REFERENCES  
class(classno, section),foreign key(tid) references teacher(tid));
```

teacher_pnp

```
create table teacher_pno(tid varchar(20),pno varchar(10) unique ,primary  
key(tid,pno),foreign key(tid) references teacher(tid));
```

student

```
create table student(sid varchar(20) primary key,fname varchar(20) not null,mname  
varchar(20),lname varchar(20),religion varchar(20),dob date,leadersid  
varchar(20),classno int,sec varchar(1) not null check(sec in ('A','B','C','a','b','c'))  
,admin_no varchar(10),foreign key(classno,sec) references  
class(classno,section),foreign key(admin_no) references admin(admin_no) )
```

parent

```
create table parent(sid varchar(20),name varchar(20) not null ,age int,pno  
varchar(20) , income int, primary key(sid,name), foreign key(sid) references  
student(sid));
```

extra curricular

```
create table extraactivities(sid varchar(20),event varchar(20),category  
varchar(20),place int not null,primary key(sid,event,category),foreign key(sid)  
references student(sid));
```

report

```
create table report(sid varchar(20),subject varchar(20),grade varchar(1) not null  
check(grade in('A','B','C','D','E','F','a','b','c','d','e','f')),marks int,primary  
key(sid,subject),foreign key(sid)references student(sid));
```

```
alter table report drop column grade;
```

fees

```
create table fees(transid varchar(20) primary key,date date,sid  
varchar(20),category varchar(20),status varchar(20),foreign key(sid) references  
student(sid));
```

Populating the Database

admin

insert into admin values

```
("ajad420","arjun","12598238"),("ajad421","karan","12598234"),("ajad422","Druva","12598222"),("ajad423","kaushal","125www"),("ajad425","Lalu","1259wdwd234");
```

department

insert into department values

```
(1,"Math","emp105"),(2,"English","emp205"),(3,"History","emp305"),(4,"Geography","emp405"),(5,"Science","emp505"),(6,"Computer","emp605"),(7,"PT","emp705")
```

teacher

```
insert into teacher values("emp105","yash","amrith","raj",45,60000,15,"ajad420","2014-10-2",1),("emp106","Arun",null,"singh",32,25000,5,"ajad421","2020-10-2",1),("emp107","Karthik","H","singh",36,30000,10,"ajad420","2018-11-23",1),("emp206","Emily",null,"Watson",26,20000,3,"ajad422","2021-6-5",2),("emp205","Adam","M","Smith",43,45000,10,"ajad423","2015-8-20",2),("emp207","George","Michael","Smith",37,27000,6,"ajad425","2017-8-20",2),("emp305","Ashoka",null,null,68,48000,30,"ajad422","2019-3-13",3),("emp306","Akbar",null,null,24,15000,1,"ajad423","2021-4-10",3),("emp307","mick",null,"shelly",64,35000,30,"ajad425","2011-3-13",3),("emp405","india",null,null,68,28000,30,"ajad422","2019-3-13",4),("emp406","us",null,null,24,15000,1,"ajad423","2021-4-10",4),("emp407","russia",null,"uklal",64,15200,30,"ajad425","2011-3-13",4),("emp505","albert",null,"Einstein",63,70700,30,"ajad422","2010-3-13",5),("emp506","shiva",null,"raman",23,15000,1,"ajad423","2021-4-10",5),("emp507","mick",null,"shelly",55,65000,30,"ajad425","2011-3-13",5),("emp605","Elon",null,null,63,75000,30,"ajad422","2019-3-13",6),("emp606","Linus",null,null,22,15000,1,"ajad423","2021-4-10",6),("emp607","kelly",null,"homes",53,65000,30,"ajad425","2011-3-13",6),("emp705","virat",null,null,30,43000,5,"ajad422","2019-3-13",7),("emp706","khabib",null,null,24,15000,1,"ajad423","2021-4-10",7),("emp707","rohith",null,"shelly",34,32000,8,"ajad425","2017-3-13",7);
```

after

```
ALTER TABLE department ADD CONSTRAINT FK_TempSales_SalesReason FOREIGN KEY (chair_tid) REFERENCES teacher(tid);
```

class

insert into class values

```
(8,'A','emp206'),(8,'B','emp306'),(8,'C','emp406'),(9,'A','emp506'),(9,'B','emp606'),(9,'C','emp706'),(10,'A','emp605'),(10,'B','emp105'),(10,'C','emp505);
```

teaches

insert into teaches values

```
(8,'A','emp107'),(8,'A','emp206'),(8,'A','emp305'),(8,'A','emp407'),(8,'A','emp505'),(8,'A','emp607'),(8,'A','emp707'),(8,'B','emp107'),(8,'B','emp207'),(8,'B','emp306'),(8,'B','emp405'),(8,'B','emp507'),(8,'B','emp607'),(8,'B','emp705'),(8,'C','emp107'),(8,'C','emp207'),(8,'C','emp305'),(8,'C','emp406'),(
```

```

8,'C','emp505'),(8,'C','emp605'),(8,'C','emp706'),(9,'A','emp107'),(9,'A','emp206'),(9,'A','emp307'),(
9,'A','emp407'),(9,'A','emp506'),(9,'A','emp607'),(9,'A','emp707'),(9,'B','emp107'),(9,'B','emp207'),(
9,'B','emp306'),(9,'B','emp407'),(9,'B','emp507'),(9,'B','emp606'),(9,'B','emp707'),(9,'C','emp107'),(
9,'C','emp207'),(9,'C','emp307'),(9,'C','emp406'),(9,'C','emp507'),(9,'C','emp706'),(9,'C','emp707'),(
10,'A','emp106'),(10,'A','emp206'),(10,'A','emp306'),(10,'A','emp405'),(10,'A','emp507'),(10,'A','em
p605'),(10,'A','emp705'),(10,'B','emp105'),(10,'B','emp207'),(10,'B','emp305'),(10,'B','emp406'),(10
,'B','emp506'),(10,'B','emp607'),(10,'B','emp707'),(10,'C','emp107'),(10,'C','emp205'),(10,'C','emp3
07'),(10,'C','emp406'),(10,'C','emp505'),(10,'C','emp606'),(10,'C','emp706')

```

teacher_pnp

insert into teacher_pno values

```

("emp105",7204605731),("emp205",7204605732),("emp305",7204605733),("emp405",72046057
34),("emp505",7204605735),("emp605",7204605736),("emp705",7204605737),("emp105",72046
05741),("emp205",7204605742),("emp305",7204605743),("emp405",7204605744),("emp505",72
04605745),("emp605",7204605746),("emp705",7204605747),("emp106",7204605771),("emp206
",7204605772),("emp306",7204605773),("emp107",7204615771),("emp207",7204615772),("emp
307",7204615773)

```

student

```

insert into student value("stu1","ASH",null,null,"Hindu","2009-11-1",null,8,'A',"ajad420"
),("stu2","joseph",null,null,"Christian","2009-5-6","stu1",8,'A',"ajad420"
),("stu3","Assadi",null,null,"Islam","2009-4-20","stud1",8,'A',"ajad420"
),("stu4","Ashley",null,"singh","Sikh","2009-10-5",null,8,'B',"ajad421"
),("stu5","Michael",null,"Jackson","Christian","2009-7-24","stu4",8,'B',"ajad422"
),("stu6","Assadi","abdul","khader","Islam","2009-12-
20","stud5",8,'B',"ajad423"),("stu7","Rohith",null,"sharma","Hindu","2009-1-
5","stud8",8,'C',"ajad421"),("stu8","Michael",null,"Smith","Christian","2009-7-
4",null,8,'C',"ajad422"),("stu9","MD","abdul","khader","Islam","2009-12-
2","stud8",8,'C',"ajad423"),("stu10","virat",null,"Kholi","Hindu","2008-11-1",null,9,'A',"ajad420"
),("stu11","Shahrukh",null,"Khan","Muslim","2008-5-6","stu10",9,'A',"ajad420"
),("stu12","Amrith",null,null,"Hindu","2008-4-20","stud10",9,'A',"ajad420"
),("stu13","Bryan",null,"Adams","Christian","2008-10-5",null,9,'B',"ajad421"
),("stu14","Michael","B","Jordan","Christian","2008-7-24","stu13",9,'B',"ajad422"
),("stu15","Salman",null,"Khan","Islam","2008-12-
20","stud13",9,'B',"ajad423"),("stu16","Narendra",null,"Modi","Hindu","2008-1-
5",null,9,'C',"ajad421"),("stu17","Amith",null,"Shah","Hindu","2008-7-4","stu16",8,'C',"ajad422"
),("stu18","Arun",null,null,null,"2008-12-
13","stud16",9,'C',"ajad423"),("stu19","Chris",null,"Gayle",null,"2007-11-1",null,10,'A',"ajad420"
),("stu20","Albert",null,"Khan","Muslim","2007-5-6","stu19",10,'A',"ajad420"
),("stu21","Aslam",null,"Khan","Athesit","2007-4-20","stud19",10,'A',"ajad420"
),("stu22","Chris",null,"Adams","Christian","2007-10-5",null,10,'B',"ajad421"
),("stu23","Michael","B","Philip","Christian","2007-7-24","stu22",10,'B',"ajad422"
),("stu24","Feroz",null,"Khan","Islam","2007-12-
20","stud22",10,'B',"ajad423"),("stu25","Rahul",null,"Gandhi","Hindu","2007-1-
5",null,10,'C',"ajad421"),("stu26","Sonia",null,"Gandhi","Hindu","2007-7-
4","stu25",10,'C',"ajad422"),("stu27","King",null,null,null,"2007-12-13","stud25",10,'C',"ajad423");

```

parent

alter table parent add column city varchar(20);

alter table parent add column occupation varchar(20);

```

insert into parent values ('stu1','Ram', 37, 8419648367, 372630, 'Mumbai', 'Teacher'), ('stu10',
'Yash', 36, 8926685903, 323162, 'Delhi', 'Real estate'), ('stu11', 'Mohammed', 51, 8586895605,
193892, 'Mangalore', 'Actor'), ('stu12', 'Ashith', 36, 8464829699, 166397, 'Mumbai', 'Engineer'),
('stu13', 'Abel', 32, 8665914861, 206483, 'Delhi', 'Doctor'), ('stu14', 'John', 37, 8881668895,
425708, 'Mangalore', 'Actor'), ('stu15', 'rashid', 37, 8354714477, 441338, 'Delhi', 'Teacher'),

```


('stu16', 'NM', 43, 8385393793, 207925, 'Mumbai', 'Real estate'), ('stu17', 'Amitha', 45, 8341576036, 206366, 'Mumbai', 'Doctor'), ('stu19', 'Carlos', 35, 8338672934, 363779, 'Chennai', 'Politician'), ('stu2', 'John', 48, 7791385280, 129741, 'Mumbai', 'Teacher'), ('stu20', 'Isaac', 32, 7994151852, 488712, 'Chennai', 'Doctor'), ('stu21', 'Atif', 41, 8680914680, 442830, 'Mangalore', 'Actor'), ('stu22', 'Emma', 47, 7578139174, 218532, 'Chennai', 'Actor'), ('stu22', 'Wilson', 39, 7638370509, 378344, 'Chennai', 'Doctor'), ('stu23', 'Lucifer', 51, 8236442216, 462475, 'Mumbai', 'Actor'), ('stu23', 'Mily', 35, 8299234034, 464202, 'Chennai', 'Real estate'), ('stu25', 'Arjun', 50, 8036763589, 259847, 'Delhi', 'Doctor'), ('stu26', 'Karan', 33, 8371430965, 459235, 'Chennai', 'Politician'), ('stu27', 'Queen', 42, 7993869962, 368022, 'Bangalore', 'Teacher'), ('stu3', 'abdul', 49, 8171789950, 367494, 'Delhi', 'Teacher'), ('stu4', 'harpreeth', 43, 8892409533, 182919, 'Bangalore', 'Teacher'), ('stu5', 'Karl', 51, 7670105178, 418168, 'Bangalore', 'Doctor'), ('stu6', 'Islam', 49, 7972816239, 457323, 'Delhi', 'Doctor'), ('stu7', 'Hari', 45, 8546026976, 135301, 'Chennai', 'Real estate'), ('stu8', 'Tyson', 42, 8691992790, 269945, 'Mangalore', 'Doctor'), ('stu9', 'MD', 47, 7882556439, 158805, 'Bangalore', 'Politician')

extra curricular

insert into extraactivities values ('stu10', 'Debate', 'environment', 2), ('stu27', 'Debate', 'environment', 2), ('stu25', 'Talentshow', 'Dancing', 2), ('stu9', 'Debate', 'environment', 1), ('stu15', 'Sportsmeet', 'Cricket', 1), ('stu22', 'Sportsmeet', 'boxing', 3), ('stu22', 'Talentshow', 'Dancing', 3), ('stu13', 'Sportsmeet', 'Football', 1), ('stu25', 'Debate', 'Politics', 1), ('stu19', 'Talentshow', 'Singing', 2), ('stu5', 'Sportsmeet', 'sprint', 1), ('stu19', 'Talentshow', 'Dancing', 1), ('stu27', 'Debate', 'Politics', 3)

report

insert into report values('stu1', 'Math', 'E', 49), ('stu1', 'English', 'E', 101), ('stu1', 'History', 'A', 92), ('stu1', 'Geography', 'A', 88), ('stu1', 'Science', 'F', 31), ('stu1', 'Computer', 'E', 49), ('stu1', 'PT', 'B', 80), ('stu2', 'Math', 'A', 87), ('stu2', 'English', 'D', 56), ('stu2', 'History', 'A', 88), ('stu2', 'Geography', 'B', 85), ('stu2', 'Science', 'F', 33), ('stu2', 'Computer', 'D', 57), ('stu2', 'PT', 'F', 29), ('stu3', 'Math', 'A', 99), ('stu3', 'English', 'C', 62), ('stu3', 'History', 'B', 79), ('stu3', 'Geography', 'B', 74), ('stu3', 'Science', 'C', 67), ('stu3', 'Computer', 'B', 71), ('stu3', 'PT', 'F', 35), ('stu4', 'Math', 'D', 60), ('stu4', 'English', 'F', 31), ('stu4', 'History', 'D', 60), ('stu4', 'Geography', 'A', 93), ('stu4', 'Science', 'F', 37), ('stu4', 'Computer', 'F', 38), ('stu4', 'PT', 'D', 60), ('stu5', 'Math', 'E', 44), ('stu5', 'English', 'F', 27), ('stu5', 'History', 'A', 93), ('stu5', 'Geography', 'A', 89), ('stu5', 'Science', 'E', 41), ('stu5', 'Computer', 'A', 94), ('stu5', 'PT', 'C', 65), ('stu6', 'Math', 'E', 46), ('stu6', 'English', 'E', 45), ('stu6', 'History', 'D', 52), ('stu6', 'Geography', 'F', 33), ('stu6', 'Science', 'E', 49), ('stu6', 'Computer', 'D', 56), ('stu6', 'PT', 'A', 87), ('stu7', 'Math', 'B', 81), ('stu7', 'English', 'A', 98), ('stu7', 'History', 'F', 32), ('stu7', 'Geography', 'D', 57), ('stu7', 'Science', 'A', 93), ('stu7', 'Computer', 'B', 79), ('stu7', 'PT', 'B', 73), ('stu8', 'Math', 'D', 54), ('stu8', 'English', 'B', 79), ('stu8', 'History', 'B', 71), ('stu8', 'Geography', 'F', 31), ('stu8', 'Science', 'C', 63), ('stu8', 'Computer', 'B', 71), ('stu8', 'PT', 'A', 96), ('stu9', 'Math', 'D', 56), ('stu9', 'English', 'B', 82), ('stu9', 'History', 'C', 64), ('stu9', 'Geography', 'D', 60), ('stu9', 'Science', 'F', 31), ('stu9', 'Computer', 'D', 57), ('stu9', 'PT', 'A', 96), ('stu10', 'Math', 'C', 62), ('stu10', 'English', 'C', 64), ('stu10', 'History', 'A', 98), ('stu10', 'Geography', 'B', 81), ('stu10', 'Science', 'A', 86), ('stu10', 'Computer', 'A', 86), ('stu10', 'PT', 'C', 69), ('stu11', 'Math', 'D', 57), ('stu11', 'English', 'E', 44), ('stu11', 'History', 'B', 75), ('stu11', 'Geography', 'A', 86), ('stu11', 'Science', 'E', 45), ('stu11', 'Computer', 'C', 63), ('stu11', 'PT', 'B', 77), ('stu12', 'Math', 'F', 27), ('stu12', 'English', 'A', 100), ('stu12', 'History', 'F', 40), ('stu12', 'Geography', 'A', 88), ('stu12', 'Science', 'B', 71), ('stu12', 'Computer', 'A', 86), ('stu12', 'PT', 'F', 31), ('stu13', 'Math', 'B', 85), ('stu13', 'English', 'B', 72), ('stu13', 'History', 'C', 66), ('stu13', 'Geography', 'B', 71), ('stu13', 'Science', 'C', 61), ('stu13', 'Computer', 'A', 92), ('stu13', 'PT', 'F', 27), ('stu14', 'Math', 'B', 76), ('stu14', 'English', 'A', 92), ('stu14', 'History', 'A', 99), ('stu14', 'Geography', 'B', 71), ('stu14', 'Science', 'F', 27), ('stu14', 'Computer', 'B', 71), ('stu14', 'PT', 'F', 26), ('stu15', 'Math', 'F', 37), ('stu15', 'English', 'C', 68), ('stu15', 'History', 'E', 43), ('stu15', 'Geography', 'B', 74), ('stu15', 'Science', 'C', 67), ('stu15', 'Computer', 'F', 27), ('stu15', 'PT', 'C', 68), ('stu16', 'Math', 'C', 69), ('stu16', 'English', 'D', 53), ('stu16', 'History', 'C', 61), ('stu16', 'Geography', 'A', 88), ('stu16', 'Science', 'F', 38), ('stu16', 'Computer', 'F', 30), ('stu16', 'PT', 'D', 56), ('stu17', 'Math', 'A', 86),

('stu17', 'English', 'C', 69), ('stu17', 'History', 'C', 65), ('stu17', 'Geography', 'C', 65), ('stu17', 'Science', 'B', 76), ('stu17', 'Computer', 'F', 32), ('stu17', 'PT', 'E', 44), ('stu18', 'Math', 'F', 38), ('stu18', 'English', 'C', 70), ('stu18', 'History', 'F', 26), ('stu18', 'Geography', 'D', 52), ('stu18', 'Science', 'A', 89), ('stu18', 'Computer', 'B', 80), ('stu18', 'PT', 'B', 81), ('stu19', 'Math', 'A', 98), ('stu19', 'English', 'F', 38), ('stu19', 'History', 'F', 28), ('stu19', 'Geography', 'E', 44), ('stu19', 'Science', 'B', 72), ('stu19', 'Computer', 'A', 97), ('stu19', 'PT', 'B', 81), ('stu20', 'Math', 'B', 76), ('stu20', 'English', 'B', 80), ('stu20', 'History', 'C', 69), ('stu20', 'Geography', 'A', 98), ('stu20', 'Science', 'C', 69), ('stu20', 'Computer', 'A', 95), ('stu20', 'PT', 'A', 86), ('stu21', 'Math', 'A', 88), ('stu21', 'English', 'A', 97), ('stu21', 'History', 'F', 28), ('stu21', 'Geography', 'B', 74), ('stu21', 'Science', 'A', 88), ('stu21', 'Computer', 'A', 94), ('stu21', 'PT', 'B', 79), ('stu22', 'Math', 'B', 78), ('stu22', 'English', 'A', 94), ('stu22', 'History', 'F', 34), ('stu22', 'Geography', 'A', 87), ('stu22', 'Science', 'A', 94), ('stu22', 'Computer', 'F', 32), ('stu22', 'PT', 'C', 64), ('stu23', 'Math', 'B', 83), ('stu23', 'English', 'B', 76), ('stu23', 'History', 'F', 29), ('stu23', 'Geography', 'E', 46), ('stu23', 'Science', 'B', 80), ('stu23', 'Computer', 'A', 95), ('stu23', 'PT', 'A', 99), ('stu24', 'Math', 'F', 32), ('stu24', 'English', 'D', 52), ('stu24', 'History', 'E', 42), ('stu24', 'Geography', 'B', 80), ('stu24', 'Science', 'F', 27), ('stu24', 'Computer', 'A', 97), ('stu24', 'PT', 'F', 37), ('stu25', 'Math', 'C', 62), ('stu25', 'English', 'C', 63), ('stu25', 'History', 'B', 76), ('stu25', 'Geography', 'B', 74), ('stu25', 'Science', 'E', 50), ('stu25', 'Computer', 'C', 63), ('stu25', 'PT', 'E', 49), ('stu26', 'Math', 'E', 46), ('stu26', 'English', 'D', 54), ('stu26', 'History', 'F', 34), ('stu26', 'Geography', 'E', 42), ('stu26', 'Science', 'A', 92), ('stu26', 'Computer', 'B', 84), ('stu26', 'PT', 'E', 44), ('stu27', 'Math', 'D', 55), ('stu27', 'English', 'D', 59), ('stu27', 'History', 'E', 50), ('stu27', 'Geography', 'B', 82), ('stu27', 'Science', 'A', 89), ('stu27', 'Computer', 'F', 34), ('stu27', 'PT', 'B', 83)

alter table report drop column grade;

fees

insert into fees values ('BRB8875', '22-01-16 ', 'stu1', 'merit', 'onesem'), ('BRB2145', '23-04-07 ', 'stu2', 'donation', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB5834', '22-06-12 ', 'stu3', 'merit', 'onesem'), ('BRB3272', '23-05-10 ', 'stu4', 'donation', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB1057', '22-05-14 ', 'stu5', 'merit', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB2698', '23-07-07 ', 'stu6', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB1655', '22-10-12 ', 'stu7', 'merit', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB7397', '23-06-26 ', 'stu8', 'donation', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB8057', '23-12-09 ', 'stu9', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB6242', '22-03-18 ', 'stu10', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB1470', '22-03-03 ', 'stu11', 'merit', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB7220', '23-09-11 ', 'stu12', 'merit', 'onesem'), ('BRB4052', '23-12-15 ', 'stu13', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB9042', '23-11-28 ', 'stu14', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB3341', '23-03-05 ', 'stu15', 'donation', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB8948', '22-05-16 ', 'stu16', 'merit', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB7313', '23-06-02 ', 'stu17', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB7724', '22-08-28 ', 'stu18', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB9125', '23-03-17 ', 'stu19', 'merit', 'onesem'), ('BRB9947', '22-09-07 ', 'stu20', 'merit', 'onesem'), ('BRB3267', '23-04-28 ', 'stu21', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB6148', '22-03-25 ', 'stu22', 'donation', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB9648', '23-07-14 ', 'stu23', 'donation', 'Bothsem'), ('BRB3106', '23-08-15 ', 'stu24', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB3770', '23-03-28 ', 'stu25', 'donation', 'onesem'), ('BRB4783', '23-09-05 ', 'stu26', 'merit', 'onesem'), ('BRB3912', '23-06-26 ', 'stu27', 'donation', 'onesem')

Join Queries

Showcase at least 6 join queries 2 normal 2 correlated 2 nested

Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also a screenshot of the query and the results

Normal join queries

1) Finding department heads of each department

query

select d.subject,t.fname as department_head_fname, t.lname as department_head_lname,t.age,t.salary ,t.years_of_experience from teacher as t join department as d on t.tid=d.chair_tid;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select d.subject,t.fname as department_head_fname, t.lname as department_head_lname,t.age,t.salary ,t.years_of_experience from teacher as t join department as d on t.tid=d.chair_tid;
```

subject	department_head_fname	department_head_lname	age	salary	years_of_experience
Math	yash	raj	45	60000	15
English	Adam	Smith	43	45000	10
History	Ashoka	NULL	68	48000	30
Geography	india	NULL	68	28000	30
Science	albert	Einstein	63	70700	30
Computer	Elon	NULL	63	75000	30
PT	virat	NULL	30	43000	5

7 rows in set (0.075 sec)

2) Finding merit students who have paid fees for one sem

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select fname,lname,classno,sec,category,status from student natural join fees where status='onesem' and category='merit' order by classno;
```

fname	lname	classno	sec	category	status
ASH	NULL	8	A	merit	onesem
Assadi	NULL	8	A	merit	onesem
Amrith	NULL	9	A	merit	onesem
Albert	Khan	10	A	merit	onesem
Sonia	Gandhi	10	C	merit	onesem
Chris	Gayle	10	A	merit	onesem

6 rows in set (0.001 sec)

3) Finding students of class 10 who have scored marks greater than 90 in all subjects

Query

select fname,lname,marks,subject,classno,sec from student natural join report where marks>=90 and classno=10 ;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select fname,lname,marks,subject,classno,sec from student natural join report where marks>=90 and classno=10 ;
```

fname	lname	marks	subject	classno	sec
Chris	Gayle	97	Computer	10	A
Chris	Gayle	98	Math	10	A
Albert	Khan	95	Computer	10	A
Albert	Khan	98	Geography	10	A
Aslam	Khan	94	Computer	10	A
Aslam	Khan	97	English	10	A
Chris	Adams	94	English	10	B
Chris	Adams	94	Science	10	B
Michael	Philip	95	Computer	10	B
Michael	Philip	99	PT	10	B
Feroz	Khan	97	Computer	10	B
Sonia	Gandhi	92	Science	10	C

```
12 rows in set (0.056 sec)
```

4) Finding teachers who teach math or science along with the section they teach to

Query

```
select classno,section,fname,lname,years_of_experience ,subject from teaches natural join
teacher natural join class natural join department where subject='Math'or subject='Science'
order by classno,section ;
```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select classno,section,fname,lname,years_of_experience ,subject from teaches natural join teacher natural join class natural join department where subject='Math'or subject='Science' order by classno,section ;
```

classno	section	fname	lname	years_of_experience	subject
8	A	Karthik	singh	10	Math
8	A	albert	Einstein	30	Science
8	B	Karthik	singh	10	Math
8	B	mick	shelly	30	Science
8	C	Karthik	singh	10	Math
8	C	albert	Einstein	30	Science
9	A	Karthik	singh	10	Math
9	A	shiva	raman	1	Science
9	B	Karthik	singh	10	Math
9	B	mick	shelly	30	Science
9	C	Karthik	singh	10	Math
9	C	mick	shelly	30	Science
10	A	Arun	singh	5	Math
10	A	mick	shelly	30	Science
10	B	yash	raj	15	Math
10	B	shiva	raman	1	Science
10	C	Karthik	singh	10	Math
10	C	albert	Einstein	30	Science

```
18 rows in set (0.065 sec)
```

5) Finding class teachers of all class and section

Query

```
select c.classno ,c.section ,t.fname as class_teacher_fname ,t.lname as
class_teacher_lname,t.age as teacher_age from class as c join teacher as t on
c.class_teacher=t.tid order by c.classno
```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select c.classno ,c.section ,t.fname as class_teacher_fname ,t.lname as class_teacher_lname,t.age as teacher_age from class as c join teacher as t on c.class_teacher=t.tid order by c.classno
-> ;
```

classno	section	class_teacher_fname	class_teacher_lname	teacher_age
8	A	Emily	Watson	26
8	B	Akbar	NULL	24
8	C	us	NULL	24
9	A	shiva	raman	23
9	B	linus	NULL	22
9	C	khabib	NULL	24
10	A	Elon	NULL	63
10	B	yash	raj	45
10	C	albert	Einstein	63

```
9 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

6) parent name of each student

Query

```
select s.sid as id,s.fname as studentfname,s.lname as studentlname,p.name as parent from
student as s left outer join parent as p on p.sid=s.sid ;
```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select s.sid as id,s.fname as studentfname,s.lname as studentlname,p.name as parent from student as s left outer join parent as p on p.sid=s.sid ;
```

id	studentfname	studentlname	parent
stu1	ASH	NULL	NULL
stu10	Vinat	Kholi	Yash
stu11	Shahrukh	Khan	Mohammed
stu12	Amrith	NULL	Ashith
stu13	Bryan	Adams	Abel
stu14	Michael	Jordan	John
stu15	Salman	Khan	Rashid
stu16	Narendra	Modi	NM
stu17	Amith	Shah	Amitha
stu18	Arun	NULL	NULL
stu19	Chris	Gayle	Carlos
stu2	Joseph	NULL	John
stu20	Albert	Khan	Isaac
stu21	Aslam	Khan	Atif
stu22	Chris	Adams	Emma
stu22	Chris	Adams	Wilson
stu23	Michael	Philip	Lucifer
stu23	Michael	Philip	Mily
stu24	Feroz	Khan	NULL
stu25	Rahul	Gandhi	Arjun
stu26	Sonia	Gandhi	Karan
stu27	King	John	Queen
stu3	Assadi	NULL	NULL
stu4	Ashley	Singh	harpreeth
stu5	Michael	Jackson	Karl
stu6	Assadi	khader	Islam
stu7	Rohith	sharma	Harri
stu8	Michael	Smith	Tyson
stu9	MD	khader	MD

29 rows in set (0.059 sec)

7) Names of students who have won in the event talent show

Query

```
select s.fname,s.lname,s.classno,s.sec,e.event,e.category,e.place from student as s left outer
join extraactivities as e on s.sid=e.sid where event='Talentshow' order by classno;
```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select s.fname,s.lname,s.classno,s.sec,e.event,e.category,e.place from student as s left outer join extraactivities as e on s.sid=e.sid where event='Talentshow' order by classno;
```

fname	lname	classno	sec	event	category	place
Chris	Adams	10	B	Talentshow	Dancing	3
Chris	Gayle	10	A	Talentshow	Dancing	1
Rahul	Gandhi	10	C	Talentshow	Dancing	2
Chris	Gayle	10	A	Talentshow	Singing	2

4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

Nested join query

1)Max and Min salary and the teacher name for each department

Query

```
SELECT fname, lname, salary, subject FROM teacher natural join department WHERE
(dno,salary) IN ( SELECT dno, MIN(salary) FROM teacher GROUP BY dno )or (dno,salary) IN
(SELECT dno, MAX(salary) FROM teacher GROUP BY dno );
```

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> SELECT fname, lname, salary, subject FROM teacher natural join department WHERE (dno,salary) IN ( SELECT dno, MIN(salary) FROM teacher GR
OUP BY dno )or (dno,salary) IN (SELECT dno, MAX(salary) FROM teacher GROUP BY dno );
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| fname | lname | salary | subject |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| yash | raj | 60000 | Math |
| Arun | singh | 25000 | Math |
| Adam | Smith | 45000 | English |
| Emily | Watson | 20000 | English |
| Ashoka | NULL | 40000 | History |
| Akbar | NULL | 15000 | History |
| india | NULL | 20000 | Geography |
| us | NULL | 15000 | Geography |
| albert | Einstein | 70700 | Science |
| shiva | raman | 15000 | Science |
| Elon | NULL | 75000 | Computer |
| Linus | NULL | 15000 | Computer |
| vinat | NULL | 43000 | PT |
| khabib | NULL | 15000 | PT |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
14 rows in set (0.058 sec)

```

2) Students who's parents earn min and max salary in each class

Query

select sid,fname as student,lname,name as parent,classno,sec,income,occupation from parent natural join student where (classno,income) in (select classno,MAX(income) from parent natural join student group by classno) or (classno,income) in(select classno,Min(income) from parent natural join student group by classno) order by classno,income;

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select sid,fname as student,lname,name as parent,classno,sec,income,occupation from parent natural join student where (classno,income) in (s
elect classno,MAX(income) from parent natural join student group by classno) or (classno,income) in(select classno,Min(income) from parent natural join student group by cla
ssno) order by classno,income;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| sid | student | lname | parent | classno | sec | income | occupation |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| stu2 | joseph | NULL | John | 8 | A | 129741 | Teacher |
| stu6 | Assadi | khader | Islam | 8 | B | 457323 | Doctor |
| stu12 | Amrith | NULL | Ashith | 9 | A | 166397 | Engineer |
| stu15 | Salman | Khan | rashid | 9 | B | 441338 | Teacher |
| stu22 | Chris | Adams | Emma | 10 | B | 218532 | Actor |
| stu20 | Albert | Khan | Isaac | 10 | A | 488712 | Doctor |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.002 sec)

```

Correlated queries

1)Finding the teachers who earn more than the avg salary in their respective departments

Query

SELECT fname,lname, salary, subject FROM teacher natural join department WHERE salary > (SELECT AVG(salary)FROM teacher WHERE dno = dno)

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select subject,avg(salary) from teacher natural join department group by subject;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| subject | avg(salary) |
+-----+-----+
| Computer | 51666.6667 |
| English | 30666.6667 |
| Geography | 19400.0000 |
| History | 32666.6667 |
| Math | 38333.3333 |
| PT | 30000.0000 |
| Science | 50233.3333 |
+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
8 rows in set (0.018 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> SELECT fname,lname, salary, subject FROM teacher natural join department WHERE salary > (SELECT AVG(salary)FROM teacher WHERE dno = dno);
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| fname | lname | salary | subject |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| yash | raj | 60000 | Math |
| Adam | Smith | 45000 | English |
| Ashoka | NULL | 48000 | History |
| albert | Einstein | 70700 | Science |
| mick | shelly | 65000 | Science |
| Elon | NULL | 75000 | Computer |
| kelly | homes | 65000 | Computer |
| virat | NULL | 43000 | PT |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
8 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

2) Percentage report of students who have no parents

Query

```
select sid,fname,lname,avg(marks) from student as s natural join report where (s.sid) not in (
select sid from parent as p where s.sid=p.sid) group by sid;
```

4 rows in set (0.010 sec)

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select sid,fname,lname,avg(marks) from student as s natural join report where (s.sid) not in (select sid from parent as p where s.sid=p.sid) group by sid;

sid	fname	lname	avg(marks)
stu1	ASH	NULL	69.8571
stu18	Arun	NULL	62.2857
stu24	Feroz	Khan	52.4286
stu3	Assadi	NULL	69.5714

4 rows in set (0.009 sec)

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select sid,fname,lname,avg(marks) from student left outer join parent

Aggregate Functions

Showcase at least 4 Aggregate function queries

Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also a screenshot of the query and the results

1)Teacher information summary such as total number of teacher min max salary avg salary
Query

SELECT count(*) as numberofteachers,MAX(years_of_experience) as maxexperience,SUM(salary) AS Total_Sal, MAX(salary) AS Highest_Sal, MIN(salary) AS Lowest_Sal, AVG(salary) AS Average_Sal FROM teacher;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> SELECT count(*) as numberofteachers,MAX(years_of_experience) as maxexperience,SUM(salary) AS Total_Sal, MAX(salary) AS  
-> Highest_Sal, MIN(salary) AS Lowest_Sal, AVG(salary) AS Average_Sal FROM teacher;
```

numberofteachers	maxexperience	Total_Sal	Highest_Sal	Lowest_Sal	Average_Sal
21	30	758900	75000	15000	36138.0952

```
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

2)Parent information summary such as number of parents on basis of(total , city ,occupation)
Query

select count(*) from parent;

select count(*) noofparents,city from parent group by city;

select count(*) noofparents,occupation from parent group by occupation;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select count(*) from parent;
```

count(*)
25

```
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select count(*) noofparents,city from parent group by city;
```

noofparents	city
4	Bangalore
7	Chennai
5	Delhi
4	Mangalore
5	Mumbai

```
5 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select count(*) noofparents,occupation from parent group by occupation;
```

noofparents	occupation
5	Actor
8	Doctor
1	Engineer
3	Politician
4	Real estate
4	Teacher

```
6 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```

3) Fees summary of students

Query

select count(*) as count,status from fees group by status;

select count(*) as count ,category from fees group by category;

select count(*) as count ,category,status from fees group by category,status;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select count(*) as count,status from fees group by status;
+-----+-----+
| count | status |
+-----+-----+
| 10    | Bothsem |
| 17    | oneseem |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select count(*) as count ,category from fees group by category;
+-----+-----+
| count | category |
+-----+-----+
| 17    | donation |
| 10    | merit    |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select count(*) as count ,category,status from fees group by category,status;
+-----+-----+-----+
| count | category | status |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 6     | donation | Bothsem |
| 11    | donation | oneseem |
| 4     | merit    | Bothsem |
| 6     | merit    | oneseem |
+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

4) class diversity

Query

select count(*) as count , religion from student group by religion;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select count(*) as count , religion from student group by religion;
+-----+-----+
| count | religion |
+-----+-----+
| 2     | NULL    |
| 1     | Athesit  |
| 8     | Christian |
| 8     | Hindu    |
| 7     | Muslim   |
| 1     | Sikh     |
+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

5) Teacher count each class

Query

select classno,section,count(*) as total_teachercount from teaches natural join class group by

classno,section;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select classno,section,count(*) as total_teachercount from teaches natural join class group by classno,section;
```

classno	section	total_teachercount
8	A	7
8	B	7
8	C	7
9	A	7
9	B	7
9	C	7
10	A	7
10	B	7
10	C	7

9 rows in set (0.001 sec)

6) Min and max marks each subject all the classes

Query

select classno,sec,fname,lname,subject,marks from student natural join report
where(marks,subject,classno) in (select MAX(marks),subject,classno from student natural join
report group by classno,subject) or (marks,subject,classno) in (select Min(marks),subject,classno
from student natural join report group by classno,subject) order by classno,subject,marks;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select classno,sec,fname,lname,subject,marks from student natural join report where(marks,subject,classno) in (select MAX(marks),subject,classno from student natural join report group by classno,subject) or (marks,subject,classno) in (select Min(marks),subject,classno from student natural join report group by classno,subject) order by classno,subject,marks;
```

classno	sec	fname	lname	subject	marks
8	C	Amith	Shah	Computer	32
8	B	Michael	Jackson	Computer	94
8	B	Michael	Jackson	English	27
8	A	ASH	NULL	English	100
8	C	Michael	Smith	Geography	31
8	B	Ashley	singh	Geography	93
8	C	Rohith	sharma	History	32
8	B	Michael	Jackson	History	93
8	B	Michael	Jackson	Math	44
8	A	Assadi	NULL	Math	99
8	A	Joseph	NULL	PT	29
8	C	Michael	Smith	PT	96
8	C	MD	khader	PT	96
8	A	ASH	NULL	Science	31
8	C	MD	khader	Science	31
8	C	Rohith	sharma	Science	93
9	B	Sailman	Khan	Computer	27
9	B	Bryan	Adams	Computer	92
9	A	Shahrukh	Khan	English	44
9	A	Amrith	NULL	English	100
9	C	Arun	NULL	Geography	52
9	A	Amrith	NULL	Geography	88
9	C	Narendra	Modi	Geography	88
9	C	Arun	NULL	History	26
9	B	Michael	Jordan	History	99
9	A	Amrith	NULL	Math	27
9	B	Bryan	Adams	Math	85
9	B	Michael	Jordan	PT	26
9	C	Arun	NULL	PT	81
9	B	Michael	Jordan	Science	27

9	C	Arun	NULL	Science	89
10	B	Chris	Adams	Computer	32
10	B	Feroz	Khan	Computer	97
10	A	Chris	Gayle	Computer	97
10	A	Chris	Gayle	English	38
10	A	Aslam	Khan	English	97
10	C	Sonia	Gandhi	Geography	42
10	A	Albert	Khan	Geography	98
10	A	Aslam	Khan	History	28
10	A	Chris	Gayle	History	28
10	C	Rahul	Gandhi	History	76
10	B	Feroz	Khan	Math	32
10	A	Chris	Gayle	Math	98
10	B	Feroz	Khan	PT	37
10	B	Michael	Philip	PT	99
10	B	Feroz	Khan	Science	27
10	B	Chris	Adams	Science	94

47 rows in set (0.005 sec)

7) Total fail each class each subject each section

Query

```
select classno,sec,subject,count(*) as totalfail from student natural join report where marks<40
group by classno,sec,subject ;
```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select classno,sec,subject,count(*) as totalfail from student natural join report where marks<40 group by classno,sec,subject
```

classno	sec	subject	totalfail
8	A	PT	2
8	A	Science	2
8	B	Computer	1
8	B	English	2
8	B	Geography	1
8	B	Science	1
8	C	Computer	1
8	C	Geography	1
8	C	History	1
8	C	Science	1
9	A	Math	1
9	A	PT	1
9	B	Computer	1
9	B	Math	1
9	B	PT	2
9	B	Science	1
9	C	Computer	1
9	C	History	1
9	C	Math	1
9	C	Science	1
10	A	English	1
10	A	History	2
10	B	Computer	2
10	B	History	2
10	B	Math	1
10	B	PT	1
10	B	Science	1
10	C	History	1

Set Operations

Showcase at least 4 Set Operations queries

Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also a screenshot of the query and the results

- 1) Names of students who have not failed in a single subject

Query

select fname,lname,classno,sec from student where(sid) in(SELECT sid from student except SELECT sid FROM report where marks<40)

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select fname,lname,classno,sec from student where(sid) in(SELECT sid from student except SELECT sid FROM report where marks<40)
-> ;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| fname | lname | classno | sec |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| virat  | Kholi | 9       | A   |
| Shahrukh | Khan | 9       | A   |
| Albert | Khan | 10      | A   |
| Rahul  | Gandhi | 10      | C   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.003 sec)
```

- 2) Parents and teachers who's age is above 50

Query

select name,age from parent where age>50 union all select fname,age from teacher where age>50

```
Database changed
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select name,age from parent where age>50 union all select fname,age from teacher where age>50;
+-----+-----+
| name  | age |
+-----+-----+
| Mohammed | 51 |
| Lucifer  | 51 |
| Karl     | 51 |
| Ashoka   | 68 |
| mick     | 64 |
| india    | 68 |
| russia   | 64 |
| albert   | 63 |
| mick     | 55 |
| Elon     | 63 |
| kelly    | 53 |
+-----+-----+
11 rows in set (0.003 sec)
```

- 3) Names of students and teachers who are hired by the same admin (admin ajd422)

Query

select fname,lname from student where admin_no='ajad422' union select fname,lname from teacher where hiredby='ajad422';

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select fname,lname from student where admin_no='ajad422' union select fname,lname from teacher where hiredby='ajad422';
```

fname	lname
Michael	Jordan
Amith	Shah
Michael	Phillip
Sonia	Gandhi
Michael	Jackson
Michael	Smith
Emily	Watson
Ashoka	NULL
India	NULL
Albert	Einstein
Elon	NULL
Virat	NULL

```
12 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

4)Common first name between student and teacher

Query

select fname from student intersect select fname from teacher;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select fname from student intersect select fname from teacher;
```

fname
Virat
Arun
Albert
Rohith

```
4 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Functions and Procedures

1)Create a Function and Procedure. State the objective of the function / Procedure. Run and display the results.

1) Function to get years from date

Function

DELIMITER \$\$

CREATE FUNCTION getyears(data date) RETURNS int DETERMINISTIC

BEGIN

DECLARE currentDate DATE;

Select current_date()into currentDate;

RETURN (YEAR(currentDate)-YEAR(data));

END

\$\$

DELIMITER ;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> CREATE FUNCTION getyears(data date) RETURNS int DETERMINISTIC
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE currentDate DATE;
-> Select current_date()into currentDate;
-> RETURN (YEAR(currentDate)-YEAR(data));
-> END
-> $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.012 sec)

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER ;
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]>
```

Finding age from dob for students

Query

select classno,sec,fname,lname,getyears(dob) as age from student order by classno asc;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select classno,sec,fname,lname,getyears(dob),dob as age from student order by classno asc;
```

classno	sec	fname	lname	getyears(dob)	age
8	A	ASH	NULL	13	2009-11-01
8	C	Michael	Smith	13	2009-07-04
8	C	Rohith	sharma	13	2009-01-05
8	B	Assadi	khader	13	2009-12-20
8	B	Michael	Jackson	13	2009-07-24
8	B	Ashley	singh	13	2009-10-05
8	A	Assadi	NULL	13	2009-04-20
8	C	MD	khader	13	2009-12-02
8	A	Joseph	NULL	13	2009-05-06
8	C	Amith	Shah	14	2008-07-04
9	C	Arun	NULL	14	2008-12-13
9	B	Salman	Khan	14	2008-12-20
9	B	Michael	Jordan	14	2008-07-24
9	B	Bryan	Adams	14	2008-10-05
9	A	Amrith	NULL	14	2008-04-20
9	C	Narendra	Modi	14	2008-01-05
9	A	Shahrukh	Khan	14	2008-05-06
9	A	virat	Kholi	14	2008-11-01
10	B	King	John	15	2007-12-13
10	C	Sonia	Gandhi	15	2007-07-04
10	C	Rahul	Gandhi	15	2007-01-05
10	B	Feroz	Khan	15	2007-12-20
10	B	Michael	Philip	15	2007-07-24
10	B	Chris	Adams	15	2007-10-05
10	A	Albert	Khan	15	2007-05-06
10	A	Chris	Gayle	15	2007-11-01
10	A	Aslam	Khan	15	2007-04-20

27 rows in set (0.001 sec)

Finding years passed since teacher joined the institute

Query

select fname,lname,age,salary,getyears(dateofjoin) as

yearpassedsincejoin,years_of_experience from teacher order by yearpassedsincejoin;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select fname,lname,age,salary,getyears(dateofjoin) as yearpassedsincejoin,years_of_experience from teacher order by yearpassedsincejoin;
```

fname	lname	age	salary	yearpassedsincejoin	years_of_experience
us	NULL	24	15000	1	1
Linus	NULL	22	15000	1	1
Akbar	NULL	24	15000	1	1
shiva	raman	23	15000	1	1
Emily	Watson	26	20000	1	3
khabib	NULL	24	15000	1	1
Arun	singh	32	25000	2	5
virat	NULL	30	43000	3	5
india	NULL	68	28000	3	30
Elon	NULL	63	75000	3	30
Ashoka	NULL	68	48000	3	30
Karthik	singh	36	30000	4	10
rohith	shelly	34	32000	5	8
George	Smith	37	27000	5	6
Adam	Smith	43	45000	7	10
yash	raj	45	60000	8	15
russia	uklal	64	15200	11	30
mick	shelly	55	65000	11	30
mick	shelly	64	35000	11	30
kelly	homes	53	65000	11	30
albert	Einstein	63	70700	12	30

21 rows in set (0.001 sec)

2)

a)Function to find grade from marks

DELIMITER \$\$

CREATE FUNCTION remark_grade(marks int) RETURNS varchar(1) DETERMINISTIC

```

BEGIN
DECLARE grade VARCHAR(1);
  IF marks>=90 THEN SET grade = 'A+';
  ELSEIF marks >=80 AND marks<90 THEN SET grade = 'A';
  ELSEIF marks >=70 AND marks<80 THEN SET grade='B';
  ELSEIF marks >=60 AND marks<70 THEN SET grade = 'C';
  ELSEIF marks >=50 AND marks<60 THEN SET grade='D';
  ELSEIF marks >=40 AND marks<50 THEN SET grade='E';
  ELSE SET grade = 'F';
  END IF;
  RETURN grade;
END$$
DELIMITER ;

```

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER $$
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> CREATE FUNCTION remark_grade(marks int) RETURNS varchar(1) DETERMINISTIC
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE grade VARCHAR(1);
->   IF marks>=90 THEN SET grade = 'A+';
->   ELSEIF marks >=80 AND marks<90 THEN SET grade = 'A';
->   ELSEIF marks >=70 AND marks<80 THEN SET grade='B';
->   ELSEIF marks >=60 AND marks<70 THEN SET grade = 'C';
->   ELSEIF marks >=50 AND marks<60 THEN SET grade='D';
->   ELSEIF marks >=40 AND marks<50 THEN SET grade='E';
->   ELSE SET grade = 'F';
->   END IF;
->   RETURN grade;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.011 sec)

```

B) remark pass-fail

```

DELIMITER $$
CREATE FUNCTION pass(marks int) RETURNS varchar(10) DETERMINISTIC
BEGIN
DECLARE remark VARCHAR(10);
  IF marks>40 THEN SET remark = 'Pass';

  ELSE SET remark = 'Fail!!!';
  END IF;
  RETURN remark;
END$$
DELIMITER ;

```

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER $$
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> CREATE FUNCTION pass(marks int) RETURNS varchar(10) DETERMINISTIC
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE remark VARCHAR(10);
->   IF marks>40 THEN SET remark = 'Pass';
->   ELSE SET remark = 'Fail!!!';
->   END IF;
->   RETURN remark;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.011 sec)

```


fname	lname	subject	classno	sec	marks	remark_grade(marks)	pass(marks)
joseph	NULL	PT	8	A	29	F	Fail!!!
ASH	NULL	Science	8	A	31	F	Fail!!!
joseph	NULL	Science	8	A	33	F	Fail!!!
Assadi	NULL	PT	8	A	35	F	Fail!!!
ASH	NULL	Math	8	A	49	E	Pass
ASH	NULL	Computer	8	A	49	E	Pass
joseph	NULL	English	8	A	56	D	Pass
joseph	NULL	Computer	8	A	57	D	Pass
Assadi	NULL	English	8	A	62	C	Pass
Assadi	NULL	Science	8	A	67	C	Pass
Assadi	NULL	Computer	8	A	71	B	Pass
Assadi	NULL	Geography	8	A	74	B	Pass
Assadi	NULL	History	8	A	79	B	Pass
ASH	NULL	PT	8	A	80	A	Pass
joseph	NULL	Geography	8	A	85	A	Pass
joseph	NULL	Math	8	A	87	A	Pass
joseph	NULL	History	8	A	88	A	Pass
ASH	NULL	Geography	8	A	88	A	Pass
ASH	NULL	History	8	A	92	A	Pass
Assadi	NULL	Math	8	A	99	A	Pass
ASH	NULL	English	8	A	100	A	Pass
Michael	Jackson	English	8	B	27	F	Fail!!!
Ashley	singh	English	8	B	31	F	Fail!!!
Assadi	khader	Geography	8	B	33	F	Fail!!!
Ashley	singh	Science	8	B	37	F	Fail!!!
Ashley	singh	Computer	8	B	38	F	Fail!!!
Michael	Jackson	Science	8	B	41	E	Pass
Michael	Jackson	Math	8	B	44	E	Pass
Assadi	khader	English	8	B	45	E	Pass
Assadi	khader	Math	8	B	46	E	Pass
Assadi	khader	Science	8	B	49	E	Pass
Assadi	khader	History	8	B	52	D	Pass
Assadi	khader	Computer	8	B	56	D	Pass

Ashley	singh	History	8	B	60	C	Pass
Ashley	singh	Math	8	B	60	C	Pass
Ashley	singh	PT	8	B	60	C	Pass
Michael	Jackson	PT	8	B	65	C	Pass
Assadi	khader	PT	8	B	87	A	Pass
Michael	Jackson	Geography	8	B	89	A	Pass
Ashley	singh	Geography	8	B	93	A	Pass
Michael	Jackson	History	8	B	93	A	Pass
Michael	Jackson	Computer	8	B	94	A	Pass
Michael	Smith	Geography	8	C	31	F	Fail!!!
MD	khader	Science	8	C	31	F	Fail!!!
Rohith	sharma	History	8	C	32	F	Fail!!!
Amith	Shah	Computer	8	C	32	F	Fail!!!
Amith	Shah	PT	8	C	44	E	Pass
Michael	Smith	Math	8	C	54	D	Pass
MD	khader	Math	8	C	56	D	Pass
Rohith	sharma	Geography	8	C	57	D	Pass
MD	khader	Computer	8	C	57	D	Pass
MD	khader	Geography	8	C	60	C	Pass
Michael	Smith	Science	8	C	63	C	Pass
MD	khader	History	8	C	64	C	Pass
Amith	Shah	Geography	8	C	65	C	Pass
Amith	Shah	History	8	C	65	C	Pass
Amith	Shah	English	8	C	69	C	Pass
Michael	Smith	Computer	8	C	71	B	Pass
Michael	Smith	History	8	C	71	B	Pass
Rohith	sharma	PT	8	C	73	B	Pass
Amith	Shah	Science	8	C	76	B	Pass
Michael	Smith	English	8	C	79	B	Pass
Rohith	sharma	Computer	8	C	79	B	Pass
Rohith	sharma	Math	8	C	81	A	Pass
MD	khader	English	8	C	82	A	Pass
Amith	Shah	Math	8	C	86	A	Pass
Rohith	sharma	Science	8	C	93	A	Pass
Michael	Smith	PT	8	C	96	A	Pass
MD	khader	PT	8	C	96	A	Pass

Rohith	sharma	English	8	C	98	A	Pass
Amrith	NULL	Math	9	A	27	F	Fail!!!
Amrith	NULL	PT	9	A	31	F	Fail!!!
Amrith	NULL	History	9	A	40	E	Fail!!!
Shahrukh	Khan	English	9	A	44	E	Pass
Shahrukh	Khan	Science	9	A	45	E	Pass
Shahrukh	Khan	Math	9	A	57	D	Pass
virat	Kholi	Math	9	A	62	C	Pass
Shahrukh	Khan	Computer	9	A	63	C	Pass
virat	Kholi	English	9	A	64	C	Pass
virat	Kholi	PT	9	A	69	C	Pass
Amrith	NULL	Science	9	A	71	B	Pass
Shahrukh	Khan	History	9	A	75	B	Pass
Shahrukh	Khan	PT	9	A	77	B	Pass
virat	Kholi	Geography	9	A	81	A	Pass
Amrith	NULL	Computer	9	A	86	A	Pass
Shahrukh	Khan	Geography	9	A	86	A	Pass
virat	Kholi	Computer	9	A	86	A	Pass
virat	Kholi	Science	9	A	86	A	Pass
Amrith	NULL	Geography	9	A	88	A	Pass
virat	Kholi	History	9	A	98	A	Pass
Amrith	NULL	English	9	A	100	A	Pass
Michael	Jordan	PT	9	B	26	F	Fail!!!
Michael	Jordan	Science	9	B	27	F	Fail!!!
Salman	Khan	Computer	9	B	27	F	Fail!!!
Bryan	Adams	PT	9	B	27	F	Fail!!!
Salman	Khan	Math	9	B	37	F	Fail!!!
Salman	Khan	History	9	B	43	E	Pass
Bryan	Adams	Science	9	B	61	C	Pass
Bryan	Adams	History	9	B	66	C	Pass
Salman	Khan	Science	9	B	67	C	Pass
Salman	Khan	PT	9	B	68	C	Pass
Salman	Khan	English	9	B	68	C	Pass
Michael	Jordan	Geography	9	B	71	B	Pass
Michael	Jordan	Computer	9	B	71	B	Pass
Bryan	Adams	Geography	9	B	71	B	Pass

Bryan	Adams	English	9	B	72	B	Pass
Salman	Khan	Geography	9	B	74	B	Pass
Michael	Jordan	Math	9	B	76	B	Pass
Bryan	Adams	Math	9	B	85	A	Pass
Michael	Jordan	English	9	B	92	A	Pass
Bryan	Adams	Computer	9	B	92	A	Pass
Michael	Jordan	History	9	B	99	A	Pass
Arun	NULL	History	9	C	26	F	Fail!!!
Narendra	Modi	Computer	9	C	30	F	Fail!!!
Narendra	Modi	Science	9	C	38	F	Fail!!!
Arun	NULL	Math	9	C	38	F	Fail!!!
Arun	NULL	Geography	9	C	52	D	Pass
Narendra	Modi	English	9	C	53	D	Pass
Narendra	Modi	PT	9	C	56	D	Pass
Narendra	Modi	History	9	C	61	C	Pass
Narendra	Modi	Math	9	C	69	C	Pass
Arun	NULL	English	9	C	70	B	Pass
Arun	NULL	Computer	9	C	80	A	Pass
Arun	NULL	PT	9	C	81	A	Pass
Narendra	Modi	Geography	9	C	88	A	Pass
Arun	NULL	Science	9	C	89	A	Pass
Chris	Gayle	History	10	A	28	F	Fail!!!
Aslam	Khan	History	10	A	28	F	Fail!!!
Chris	Gayle	English	10	A	38	F	Fail!!!
Chris	Gayle	Geography	10	A	44	E	Pass
Albert	Khan	Science	10	A	69	C	Pass
Albert	Khan	History	10	A	69	C	Pass
Chris	Gayle	Science	10	A	72	B	Pass
Aslam	Khan	Geography	10	A	74	B	Pass
Albert	Khan	Math	10	A	76	B	Pass
Aslam	Khan	PT	10	A	79	B	Pass
Albert	Khan	English	10	A	80	A	Pass
Chris	Gayle	PT	10	A	81	A	Pass
Albert	Khan	PT	10	A	86	A	Pass
Aslam	Khan	Math	10	A	88	A	Pass
Aslam	Khan	Science	10	A	88	A	Pass

Aslam	Khan	Computer	10	A	94	A	Pass
Albert	Khan	Computer	10	A	95	A	Pass
Chris	Gayle	Computer	10	A	97	A	Pass
Aslam	Khan	English	10	A	97	A	Pass
Chris	Gayle	Math	10	A	98	A	Pass
Albert	Khan	Geography	10	A	98	A	Pass
Feroz	Khan	Science	10	B	27	F	Fail!!!
Michael	Philip	History	10	B	29	F	Fail!!!
Feroz	Khan	Math	10	B	32	F	Fail!!!
Chris	Adams	Computer	10	B	32	F	Fail!!!
Chris	Adams	History	10	B	34	F	Fail!!!
King	John	Computer	10	B	34	F	Fail!!!
Feroz	Khan	PT	10	B	37	F	Fail!!!
Feroz	Khan	History	10	B	42	E	Pass
Michael	Philip	Geography	10	B	46	E	Pass
King	John	History	10	B	50	D	Pass
Feroz	Khan	English	10	B	52	D	Pass
King	John	Math	10	B	55	D	Pass
King	John	English	10	B	59	D	Pass
Chris	Adams	PT	10	B	64	C	Pass
Michael	Philip	English	10	B	76	B	Pass
Chris	Adams	Math	10	B	78	B	Pass
Michael	Philip	Science	10	B	80	A	Pass
Feroz	Khan	Geography	10	B	80	A	Pass
King	John	Geography	10	B	82	A	Pass
King	John	PT	10	B	83	A	Pass
Michael	Philip	Math	10	B	83	A	Pass
Chris	Adams	Geography	10	B	87	A	Pass
King	John	Science	10	B	89	A	Pass
Chris	Adams	Science	10	B	94	A	Pass
Chris	Adams	English	10	B	94	A	Pass
Michael	Philip	Computer	10	B	95	A	Pass
Feroz	Khan	Computer	10	B	97	A	Pass
Michael	Philip	PT	10	B	99	A	Pass
Sonia	Gandhi	History	10	C	34	F	Fail!!!
Sonia	Gandhi	Geography	10	C	42	E	Pass

Sonia	Gandhi	PT	10	C	44	E	Pass
Sonia	Gandhi	Math	10	C	46	E	Pass
Rahul	Gandhi	PT	10	C	49	E	Pass
Rahul	Gandhi	Science	10	C	50	D	Pass
Sonia	Gandhi	English	10	C	54	D	Pass
Rahul	Gandhi	Math	10	C	62	C	Pass
Rahul	Gandhi	Computer	10	C	63	C	Pass
Rahul	Gandhi	English	10	C	63	C	Pass
Rahul	Gandhi	Geography	10	C	74	B	Pass
Rahul	Gandhi	History	10	C	76	B	Pass
Sonia	Gandhi	Computer	10	C	84	A	Pass
Sonia	Gandhi	Science	10	C	92	A	Pass

Procedure

- 1) procedure to find highest marks particular class and subject

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER $$
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> CREATE PROCEDURE HIGHESTMARKS(IN class int,IN subj varchar(20))
->
-> BEGIN
-> select fname, mname , classno , sec , marks , subject from student natural join report where (marks,subject,classno) in (select MAX(marks),
ssno from student natural join report where classno=class and subject=subj);
-> END $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.012 sec)

```

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> CALL HIGHESTMARKS(8,'Math')
-> ;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| fname | mname | classno | sec | marks | subject |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Assadi | NULL | 8 | A | 99 | Math |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)

```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select fname,mname,marks,subject from student natural join report where classno=8 and subject='Math' order by marks;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| fname | mname | marks | subject |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Michael | NULL | 44 | Math |
| Assadi | Abdul | 46 | Math |
| ASH | NULL | 49 | Math |
| Michael | NULL | 54 | Math |
| MD | Abdul | 56 | Math |
| Ashley | NULL | 60 | Math |
| Rohith | NULL | 81 | Math |
| Amith | NULL | 86 | Math |
| Joseph | NULL | 87 | Math |
| Assadi | NULL | 99 | Math |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Triggers

1) Triggers to prevent from decreasing teacher salary

DELIMITER \$\$

CREATE TRIGGER newsalary BEFORE UPDATE ON teacher FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

DECLARE msg varchar(50);

set msg='Cant decrease the salary';

if(new.salary<old.salary)

then

signal sqlstate '45000'

set MESSAGE_TEXT=msg ;

END IF;

END\$\$

DELIMITER ;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER $$
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> CREATE TRIGGER newsalary BEFORE UPDATE ON teacher FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE msg varchar(50);
-> set msg='Cant decrease the salary';
-> if(new.salary<old.salary)
-> then
-> signal sqlstate '45000'
-> set MESSAGE_TEXT=msg ;
-> END IF;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.065 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER ;
```

update teacher set salary=2000 where salary>2000;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER ;
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> update teacher set salary=2000 where salary>2000;
ERROR 1644 (45000): Cant decrease the salary
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]>
```

2) Trigger to prevent from hiring teachers below 18

DELIMITER \$\$

CREATE TRIGGER noteligible BEFORE INSERT ON teacher FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

DECLARE message varchar(50);

set message='AGAINST THE LAW UNDER 18';

if(new.age<18)

then

```

signal sqlstate '45000'
set MESSAGE_TEXT=message ;
END IF;
END$$

DELIMITER ;

insert into teacher values('emp709','Ali',null,null,17,30000,1,'ajad420',null,7);

```

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER $$
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> CREATE TRIGGER noteligible BEFORE INSERT ON teacher FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE message varchar(50);
-> set message='AGAINST THE LAW UNDER 18';
-> if(new.age<18)
-> then
-> signal sqlstate '45000'
-> set MESSAGE_TEXT=message ;
-> END IF;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.012 sec)

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER ;
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> insert into teacher values('emp709','Ali',null,null,17,30000,1,'ajad420',null,7);
ERROR 1644 (45000): AGAINST THE LAW UNDER 18
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]>

```

3) Trigger to prevent from demoting a student from higher class to lower class

```

DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER classnotvalid2 BEFORE update
ON student FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
DECLARE message varchar(50);
DECLARE message2 varchar(50);
set message='Classes only till 10';
set message2='Cant demote class';
if(new.classno>10)
then
signal sqlstate '45000'
set MESSAGE_TEXT=message ;
elseif(new.classno<old.classno)
then
signal sqlstate '45000'
set MESSAGE_TEXT=message2 ;
END IF;
END$$
DELIMITER ;

```

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> DELIMITER $$
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> CREATE TRIGGER classnotvalid2 BEFORE update
  -> ON student FOR EACH ROW
  -> BEGIN
  -> DECLARE message varchar(50);
  -> DECLARE message2 varchar(50);
  -> set message='Classes only till 10';
  -> set message2='Cant demote class';
  -> if(new.classno>10)
  -> then
  -> signal sqlstate '45000'
  -> set MESSAGE_TEXT=message ;
  -> elseif(new.classno<old.classno)
  -> then
  -> signal sqlstate '45000'
  -> set MESSAGE_TEXT=message2 ;
  -> END IF;
  -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.019 sec)

```

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> update student set classno=9 where classno=10;
ERROR 1644 (45000): Cant demote class
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]>

```

Views

- 1) A view to find the students and their corresponding achievements

CREATE VIEW student_achivements AS SELECT sid, fname,lname,classno, sec,event,category,place FROM student NATURAL JOIN extraactivities;

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> CREATE VIEW student_achivements AS SELECT sid, fname,lname,classno, sec,event,category,place FROM student NATURAL
JOIN extraactivities;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.006 sec)

```

```

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select * from student_achivements;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| sid  | fname  | lname  | classno | sec | event       | category    | place |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| stu10 | virat  | Kholi  | 9       | A   | Debate      | environment  | 2     |
| stu11 | Shahrukh | Khan  | 9       | A   | Debate      | Politics     | 3     |
| stu13 | Bryan  | Adams  | 9       | B   | Sportsmeet  | Football    | 1     |
| stu15 | Salman | Khan   | 9       | B   | Sportsmeet  | Cricket     | 1     |
| stu19 | Chris  | Gayle  | 10      | A   | Talentshow  | Dancing     | 1     |
| stu19 | Chris  | Gayle  | 10      | A   | Talentshow  | Singing     | 2     |
| stu22 | Chris  | Adams  | 10      | B   | Sportsmeet  | boxing      | 3     |
| stu22 | Chris  | Adams  | 10      | B   | Talentshow  | Dancing     | 3     |
| stu25 | Rahul  | Gandhi | 10      | C   | Debate      | Politics     | 1     |
| stu25 | Rahul  | Gandhi | 10      | C   | Talentshow  | Dancing     | 2     |
| stu27 | King   | John   | 10      | B   | Debate      | environment  | 2     |
| stu27 | King   | John   | 10      | B   | Debate      | Politics     | 3     |
| stu5  | Michael | Jackson | 8       | B   | Sportsmeet  | sprint      | 1     |
| stu9  | MD     | khader | 8       | C   | Debate      | environment  | 1     |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
14 rows in set (0.001 sec)

```

Queries on the above view

a) Find names of all students who have won in the event debate

select fname,lname ,classno,sec,event,category,place from student_achivements where event='Debate' order by category,place;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select fname,lname ,classno,sec,event,category,place from student_achivements where event='Debate' order by category,place;
```

fname	lname	classno	sec	event	category	place
MD	khader	8	C	Debate	environment	1
virat	Kholi	9	A	Debate	environment	2
King	John	10	B	Debate	environment	2
Rahul	Gandhi	10	C	Debate	Politics	1
Shahrukh	Khan	9	A	Debate	Politics	3
King	John	10	B	Debate	Politics	3

6 rows in set (0.001 sec)

b) find all students who have won 1st place in various events

select fname,lname ,classno,sec,event,category,place from student_achivements where place=1;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select fname,lname ,classno,sec,event,category,place from student_achivements where place=1;
```

fname	lname	classno	sec	event	category	place
Bryan	Adams	9	B	Sportsmeet	Football	1
Salman	Khan	9	B	Sportsmeet	Cricket	1
Chris	Gayle	10	A	Talentshow	Dancing	1
Rahul	Gandhi	10	C	Debate	Politics	1
Michael	Jackson	8	B	Sportsmeet	sprint	1
MD	khader	8	C	Debate	environment	1

6 rows in set (0.001 sec)

Finding total wins in all the events for each class and section

select classno,sec,count(*) as totalwins from student_achivements group by classno,sec order by totalwins desc;

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select classno,sec,count(*) as totalwins from student_achivements group by classno,sec order by totalwins desc;
```

classno	sec	totalwins
10	B	4
10	C	2
9	A	2
9	B	2
10	A	2
8	B	1
8	C	1

7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

Developing a Frontend

The frontend should support

1. Addition, Modification and Deletion of records from any chosen table
Addition

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select * from student;
```

sid	fname	mname	lname	religion	dob	leadersid	classno	sec	admin_no
stu1	ASH	NULL	NULL	Hindu	2009-11-01	NULL	8	A	ajad420
stu10	virat	NULL	Kholi	Hindu	2008-11-01	NULL	9	A	ajad420
stu11	Shahrukh	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2008-05-06	stu10	9	A	ajad420
stu12	Amrith	NULL	NULL	Hindu	2008-04-20	stud10	9	A	ajad420
stu13	Bryan	NULL	Adams	Christian	2008-10-05	NULL	9	B	ajad421
stu14	Michael	B	Jordan	Christian	2008-07-24	stu13	9	B	ajad422
stu15	Salman	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2008-12-20	stud13	9	B	ajad423
stu16	Narendra	NULL	Modi	Hindu	2008-01-05	NULL	9	C	ajad421
stu17	Amith	NULL	Shah	Hindu	2008-07-04	stu16	8	C	ajad422
stu18	Arun	NULL	NULL	NULL	2008-12-13	stud16	9	C	ajad423
stu19	Chris	NULL	Gayle	NULL	2007-11-01	NULL	10	A	ajad420
stu2	Joseph	NULL	NULL	Christian	2009-05-06	stu1	8	A	ajad420
stu20	Albert	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2007-05-06	stu19	10	A	ajad420
stu21	Aslam	NULL	Khan	Athesit	2007-04-20	stud19	10	A	ajad420
stu22	Chris	NULL	Adams	Christian	2007-10-05	NULL	10	B	ajad421
stu23	Michael	B	Philip	Christian	2007-07-24	stu22	10	B	ajad422
stu24	Feroz	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2007-12-20	stud22	10	B	ajad423
stu25	Rahul	NULL	Gandhi	Hindu	2007-01-05	NULL	10	C	ajad421
stu26	Sonia	NULL	Gandhi	Hindu	2007-07-04	stu25	10	C	ajad422
stu27	King	Luther	John	Christian	2007-12-13	stud25	10	B	ajad423
stu28	Andrew	NULL	Flintoff	Christian	2012-11-15	NULL	9	B	NULL
stu3	Assadi	NULL	NULL	Muslim	2009-04-20	stud1	8	A	ajad420
stu4	Ashley	NULL	singh	Sikh	2009-10-05	NULL	8	B	ajad421
stu5	Michael	NULL	Jackson	Christian	2009-07-24	stu4	8	B	ajad422
stu6	Assadi	abdul	khader	Muslim	2009-12-20	stud5	8	B	ajad423
stu7	Rohith	NULL	sharma	Hindu	2009-01-05	stud8	8	C	ajad421
stu8	Michael	NULL	Smith	Christian	2009-07-04	NULL	8	C	ajad422
stu9	MD	abdul	khader	Muslim	2009-12-02	stud8	8	C	ajad423

28 rows in set (0.001 sec)

ADMISSION OPEN

Student information

STUDENT ADMISSION ID:
stu29

FIRST NAME
Druva

MIDDLE NAME

LAST NAME

Hegde

RELIGION
Atheist

date of birth
15-11-2012

CLASS
9

SECTION
● A ● B ● C

submit

DETAILS ABOUT STUDENT

SCHOOL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

QUERY INTERFACE

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select * from student;
```

sid	fname	mname	lname	religion	dob	leadersid	classno	sec	admin_no
stu1	ASH	NULL	NULL	Hindu	2009-11-01	NULL	8	A	ajad420
stu10	virat	NULL	Kholi	Hindu	2008-11-01	NULL	9	A	ajad420
stu11	Shahrukh	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2008-05-06	stu10	9	A	ajad420
stu12	Amrith	NULL	NULL	Hindu	2008-04-20	stud10	9	A	ajad420
stu13	Bryan	NULL	Adams	Christian	2008-10-05	NULL	9	B	ajad421
stu14	Michael	B	Jordan	Christian	2008-07-24	stu13	9	B	ajad422
stu15	Salman	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2008-12-20	stud13	9	B	ajad423
stu16	Narendra	NULL	Modi	Hindu	2008-01-05	NULL	9	C	ajad421
stu17	Amith	NULL	Shah	Hindu	2008-07-04	stu16	8	C	ajad422
stu18	Arun	NULL	NULL	NULL	2008-12-13	stud16	9	C	ajad423
stu19	Chris	NULL	Gayle	NULL	2007-11-01	NULL	10	A	ajad420
stu2	Joseph	NULL	NULL	Christian	2009-05-06	stu1	8	A	ajad420
stu20	Albert	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2007-05-06	stu19	10	A	ajad420
stu21	Aslam	NULL	Khan	Athesit	2007-04-20	stud19	10	A	ajad420
stu22	Chris	NULL	Adams	Christian	2007-10-05	NULL	10	B	ajad421
stu23	Michael	B	Philip	Christian	2007-07-24	stu22	10	B	ajad422
stu24	Feroz	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2007-12-20	stud22	10	B	ajad423
stu25	Rahul	NULL	Gandhi	Hindu	2007-01-05	NULL	10	C	ajad421
stu26	Sonia	NULL	Gandhi	Hindu	2007-07-04	stu25	10	C	ajad422
stu27	King	Luther	John	Christian	2007-12-13	stud25	10	B	ajad423
stu28	Andrew		Flintoff	Christian	2012-11-15	NULL	9	B	NULL
stu29	DRUVA		HEGDE	Atheist	2012-11-15	NULL	9	B	NULL
stu3	Assadi	NULL	NULL	Muslim	2009-04-20	stud1	8	A	ajad420
stu4	Ashley	NULL	singh	Sikh	2009-10-05	NULL	8	B	ajad421
stu5	Michael	NULL	Jackson	Christian	2009-07-24	stu4	8	B	ajad422
stu6	Assadi	abdul	khader	Muslim	2009-12-20	stud5	8	B	ajad423
stu7	Rohith	NULL	sharma	Hindu	2009-01-05	stud8	8	C	ajad421
stu8	Michael	NULL	Smith	Christian	2009-07-04	NULL	8	C	ajad422
stu9	MD	abdul	khader	Muslim	2009-12-02	stud8	8	C	ajad423

29 rows in set (0.001 sec)

SID	First Name	Middle name	Last Name	Religion	DOB	class	sec		
stu1	ASH			Hindu	2009-11-01	8	A	Edit	Delete
stu3	Assadi			Muslim	2009-04-20	8	A	Edit	Delete
stu2	Joseph			Christian	2009-05-06	8	A	Edit	Delete
stu6	Assadi	abdul	khader	Muslim	2009-12-20	8	B	Edit	Delete
stu5	Michael		Jackson	Christian	2009-07-24	8	B	Edit	Delete
stu4	Ashley		singh	Sikh	2009-10-05	8	B	Edit	Delete
stu8	Michael		Smith	Christian	2009-07-04	8	C	Edit	Delete
stu7	Rohith		sharma	Hindu	2009-01-05	8	C	Edit	Delete
stu9	MD	abdul	khader	Muslim	2009-12-02	8	C	Edit	Delete
stu17	Amith		Shah	Hindu	2008-07-04	8	C	Edit	Delete
stu11	Shahrukh		Khan	Muslim	2008-05-06	9	A	Edit	Delete
stu10	virat		Kholi	Hindu	2008-11-01	9	A	Edit	Delete
stu12	Amrith			Hindu	2008-04-20	9	A	Edit	Delete
stu29	Druva		Hegde	Atheist	2012-11-15	9	B	Edit	Delete

UPDATE

Druva Hegde
Changing middle name from null to M and class to 10

UPDATING VALUES

Update Student information:

FIRST NAME

Druva

MIDDLE NAME

M

LAST NAME

Hegde

RELIGION

Atheist

date of birth

15-11-2012

CLASS

10

SECTION

☒ A ☐ B ☐ C

Update

Record updated successfully. [DETAILS ABOUT STUDENT](#)

MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select * from student;

sid	fname	mname	lname	religion	dob	leadersid	classno	sec	admin_no
stu1	ASH	NULL	NULL	Hindu	2009-11-01	NULL	8	A	ajad420
stu10	virat	NULL	Kholi	Hindu	2008-11-01	NULL	9	A	ajad420
stu11	Shahrukh	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2008-05-06	stu10	9	A	ajad420
stu12	Amrith	NULL	NULL	Hindu	2008-04-20	stu10	9	A	ajad420
stu13	Bryan	NULL	Adams	Christian	2008-10-05	NULL	9	B	ajad421
stu14	Michael	B	Jordan	Christian	2008-07-24	stu13	9	B	ajad422
stu15	Salman	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2008-12-20	stud13	9	B	ajad423
stu16	Narendra	NULL	Modi	Hindu	2008-01-05	NULL	9	C	ajad421
stu17	Amith	NULL	Shah	Hindu	2008-07-04	stu16	8	C	ajad422
stu18	Arun	NULL	NULL	NULL	2008-12-13	stud16	9	C	ajad423
stu19	Chris	NULL	Gayle	NULL	2007-11-01	NULL	10	A	ajad420
stu2	joseph	NULL	NULL	Christian	2009-05-06	stu1	8	A	ajad420
stu20	Albert	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2007-05-06	stu19	10	A	ajad420
stu21	Aslam	NULL	Khan	Athesit	2007-04-20	stud19	10	A	ajad420
stu22	Chris	NULL	Adams	Christian	2007-10-05	NULL	10	B	ajad421
stu23	Michael	B	Philip	Christian	2007-07-24	stu22	10	B	ajad422
stu24	Feroz	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2007-12-20	stud22	10	B	ajad423
stu25	Rahul	NULL	Gandhi	Hindu	2007-01-05	NULL	10	C	ajad421
stu26	Sonia	NULL	Gandhi	Hindu	2007-07-04	stu25	10	C	ajad422
stu27	King	Luther	John	Christian	2007-12-13	stud25	10	B	ajad423
stu28	Andrew	NULL	Flintoff	Christian	2012-11-15	NULL	9	B	NULL
stu29	DRUVA	M	HEGDE	Atheist	2012-11-15	NULL	10	B	NULL
stu3	Assadi	NULL	NULL	Muslim	2009-04-20	stud1	8	A	ajad420
stu4	Ashley	NULL	singh	Sikh	2009-10-05	NULL	8	B	ajad421
stu5	Michael	NULL	Jackson	Christian	2009-07-24	stu4	8	B	ajad422
stu6	Assadi	abdu1	khader	Muslim	2009-12-20	stud5	8	B	ajad423
stu7	Rohith	NULL	sharma	Hindu	2009-01-05	stud8	8	C	ajad421
stu8	Michael	NULL	Smith	Christian	2009-07-04	NULL	8	C	ajad422
stu9	MD	abdu1	khader	Muslim	2009-12-02	stud8	8	C	ajad423

29 rows in set (0.001 sec)

stu13	Bryan		Adams	Christian	2008-10-05	9	B	Edit	Delete
stu15	Salman		Khan	Muslim	2008-12-20	9	B	Edit	Delete
stu16	Narendra		Modi	Hindu	2008-01-05	9	C	Edit	Delete
stu18	Arun				2008-12-13	9	C	Edit	Delete
stu21	Aslam		Khan	Athesit	2007-04-20	10	A	Edit	Delete
stu20	Albert		Khan	Muslim	2007-05-06	10	A	Edit	Delete
stu19	Chris		Gayle		2007-11-01	10	A	Edit	Delete
stu27	King	Luther	John	Christian	2007-12-13	10	B	Edit	Delete
stu24	Feroz		Khan	Muslim	2007-12-20	10	B	Edit	Delete
stu23	Michael	B	Philip	Christian	2007-07-24	10	B	Edit	Delete
stu22	Chris		Adams	Christian	2007-10-05	10	B	Edit	Delete
stu29	Druva	M	Hegde	Altheist	2012-11-15	10	C	Edit	Delete
stu26	Sonia		Gandhi	Hindu	2007-07-04	10	C	Edit	Delete
stu25	Rahul		Gandhi	Hindu	2007-01-05	10	C	Edit	Delete

Delete
Druva M Hegde

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select * from student;
```

sid	fname	mname	lname	religion	dob	leadersid	classno	sec	admin_no
stu1	ASH	NULL	NULL	Hindu	2009-11-01	NULL	8	A	ajad420
stu10	virat	NULL	Kholi	Hindu	2008-11-01	NULL	9	A	ajad420
stu11	Shahrukh	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2008-05-06	stu10	9	A	ajad420
stu12	Amrith	NULL	NULL	Hindu	2008-04-20	stud10	9	A	ajad420
stu13	Bryan	NULL	Adams	Christian	2008-10-05	NULL	9	B	ajad421
stu14	Michael	B	Jordan	Christian	2008-07-24	stu13	9	B	ajad422
stu15	Salman	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2008-12-20	stud13	9	B	ajad423
stu16	Narendra	NULL	Modi	Hindu	2008-01-05	NULL	9	C	ajad421
stu17	Amith	NULL	Shah	Hindu	2008-07-04	stu16	8	C	ajad422
stu18	Arun	NULL	NULL	NULL	2008-12-13	stud16	9	C	ajad423
stu19	Chris	NULL	Gayle	NULL	2007-11-01	NULL	10	A	ajad420
stu2	joseph	NULL	NULL	Christian	2009-05-06	stu1	8	A	ajad420
stu20	Albert	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2007-05-06	stu19	10	A	ajad420
stu21	Aslam	NULL	Khan	Athesit	2007-04-20	stud19	10	A	ajad420
stu22	Chris	NULL	Adams	Christian	2007-10-05	NULL	10	B	ajad421
stu23	Michael	B	Philip	Christian	2007-07-24	stu22	10	B	ajad422
stu24	Feroz	NULL	Khan	Muslim	2007-12-20	stud22	10	B	ajad423
stu25	Rahul	NULL	Gandhi	Hindu	2007-01-05	NULL	10	C	ajad421
stu26	Sonia	NULL	Gandhi	Hindu	2007-07-04	stu25	10	C	ajad422
stu27	King	Luther	John	Christian	2007-12-13	stud25	10	B	ajad423
stu28	Andrew		Flintoff	Christian	2012-11-15	NULL	9	B	NULL
stu3	Assadi	NULL	NULL	Muslim	2009-04-20	stud1	8	A	ajad420
stu4	Ashley	NULL	singh	Sikh	2009-10-05	NULL	8	B	ajad421
stu5	Michael	NULL	Jackson	Christian	2009-07-24	stu4	8	B	ajad422
stu6	Assadi	abdul	khader	Muslim	2009-12-20	stud5	8	B	ajad423
stu7	Rohith	NULL	sharma	Hindu	2009-01-05	stud8	8	C	ajad421
stu8	Michael	NULL	Smith	Christian	2009-07-04	NULL	8	C	ajad422
stu9	MD	abdul	khader	Muslim	2009-12-02	stud8	8	C	ajad423

28 rows in set (0.001 sec)

Record deleted successfully: [DETAILS ABOUT STUDENT ADMIT NEW STUDENTS](#)

stu11	Shahrukh		Khan	Muslim	2008-05-06	9	A	Edit	Delete
stu28	Andrew		Flintoff	Christian	2012-11-15	9	B	Edit	Delete
stu14	Michael	B	Jordan	Christian	2008-07-24	9	B	Edit	Delete
stu13	Bryan		Adams	Christian	2008-10-05	9	B	Edit	Delete
stu15	Salman		Khan	Muslim	2008-12-20	9	B	Edit	Delete
stu16	Narendra		Modi	Hindu	2008-01-05	9	C	Edit	Delete
stu18	Arun				2008-12-13	9	C	Edit	Delete
stu21	Aslam		Khan	Athesit	2007-04-20	10	A	Edit	Delete
stu20	Albert		Khan	Muslim	2007-05-06	10	A	Edit	Delete
stu19	Chris		Gayle		2007-11-01	10	A	Edit	Delete
stu27	King	Luther	John	Christian	2007-12-13	10	B	Edit	Delete
stu22	Chris		Adams	Christian	2007-10-05	10	B	Edit	Delete
stu24	Feroz		Khan	Muslim	2007-12-20	10	B	Edit	Delete
stu23	Michael	B	Philip	Christian	2007-07-24	10	B	Edit	Delete
stu25	Rahul		Gandhi	Hindu	2007-01-05	10	C	Edit	Delete
stu26	Sonia		Gandhi	Hindu	2007-07-04	10	C	Edit	Delete

2. There should be an window to accept and run any SQL statement and display the result

WELCOME ADMIN

[HOME](#) | [READ](#) | [QUERY INTERFACE](#) [DELETE](#) [INSERT](#)

TYPE YOUR QUERIES HERE:
 select classno,sec,subject,count(*) as totalfail from student natural join report where marks<40 group by classno,sec,subject ;

Take value

classno	sec	subject	totalfail
8	A	PT	2
8	A	Science	2
8	B	Computer	1
8	B	English	2
8	B	Geography	1
8	B	Science	1
8	C	Computer	1
8	C	Geography	1
8	C	History	1
8	C	Science	1
9	A	Math	1
9	A	PT	1
9	B	Computer	1
9	B	Math	1
9	B	PT	2
9	B	Science	1
9	C	Computer	1
9	C	History	1
9	C	Math	1
9	C	Science	1

```
MariaDB [sch_management_cs138]> select classno,sec,subject,count(*) as totalfail from student natural join report where marks<40 group by classno,sec,subject ;
```

classno	sec	subject	totalfail
8	A	PT	2
8	A	Science	2
8	B	Computer	1
8	B	English	2
8	B	Geography	1
8	B	Science	1
8	C	Computer	1
8	C	Geography	1
8	C	History	1
8	C	Science	1
9	A	Math	1
9	A	PT	1
9	B	Computer	1
9	B	Math	1
9	B	PT	2
9	B	Science	1
9	C	Computer	1
9	C	History	1
9	C	Math	1
9	C	Science	1
10	A	English	1
10	A	History	2
10	B	Computer	2
10	B	History	2
10	B	Math	1
10	B	PT	1
10	B	Science	1
10	C	History	1