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high school mathematics

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Entry type Topic Classification msc 00A20

 $Related\ topic \qquad IndexOf Entries On Compass And Straightedge Constructions$

The aim of this meta entry is to index entries suitable for high school students.

Basics

- 1. set, union, intersection
- 2. natural numbers, rational numbers, real numbers
- 3. associativity of multiplication
- 4. product of negative numbers
- 5. equation, inequality
- 6. proportion equation, proportionality of numbers
- 7. per cent
- 8. mathematical induction
- 9. proof by contradiction
- 10. converse
- 11. contrapositive

Algebra

- 1. opposite number, difference
- 2. inverse number, division
- 3. multiple, product
- 4. entries on rational numbers
- 5. irrational numbers
- 6. factorization of integers
- 7. linear equation
- 8. square of sum

- 9. difference of squares
- 10. grouping method for factoring polynomials
- 11. factoring a sum or difference of two cubes
- 12. zero rule of product
- 13. http://planetmath.org/ConjugationMnemonicconjugation
- 14. even-even-odd rule
- 15. completing the square
- 16. square roots of rationals
- 17. quadratic formula
- 18. quadratic inequality
- 19. strange root
- 20. inequality with absolute values
- 21. absolute value inequalities
- 22. long division of polynomials

Geometry

- 1. basic geometric figures:
 - points
 - lines
 - planes
 - line segments
 - rays
 - angles
 - triangles
 - parallelograms

- \bullet rectangles
- trapezoids
- polygons
- regular polygons
- base and height of triangle
- circles
- parts of a ball
- cylinder
- solid cone
- 2. basic geometric properties:
 - intersections
 - http://planetmath.org/Betweennessbetween
 - endpoints
 - http://planetmath.org/Midpointmidpoints
 - parallelism
 - perpendicularity
 - http://planetmath.org/Congruencecongruence
 - similarity
 - similar triangles
 - tangent of circle
- 3. acute angles, convex angles, radian
- 4. complementary angles, supplementary angles, explementary angles
- 5. angle between two lines, angle of view
- 6. projection of point
- 7. locus
- 8. normal line, angle bisector, angle bisector as locus, center normal as locus

- 9. measurements (lengths, areas, and volumes) of basic geometric figures
- 10. compass and straightedge constructions:
 - http://planetmath.org/Midpointmidpoint
 - perpendicular bisector
 - dropping the perpendicular from a point to a line
 - erecting the perpendicular to a line at a point
 - http://planetmath.org/CompassAndStraightedgeConstructionOfAngleBisectoral bisector
 - http://planetmath.org/CompassAndStraightedgeConstructionOfRegularTriangle triangle

 - http://planetmath.org/CompassAndStraightedgeConstructionOfCenterOfGivenConference
 - construction of tangent
 - http://planetmath.org/Circumcentercircle passing through three noncollinear points
 - http://planetmath.org/CompassAndStraightedgeConstructionOfParallelLinepar line
 - $\bullet \ \, \texttt{http://planetmath.org/CompassAndStraightedgeConstructionOfSquare} \\ \text{quare} \\$
 - http://planetmath.org/NSectionOfLineSegmentWithCompassAndStraightedgensection of line segment
 - circle with given center and given radius
 - http://planetmath.org/CompassAndStraightedgeConstructionOfSimilarTriangle triangles
 - http://planetmath.org/CompassAndStraightedgeConstructionOfGeometricMeangemean
 - http://planetmath.org/ConstructionOfCentralProportioncentral proportional
 - http://planetmath.org/CompassAndStraightedgeConstructionOfInversePointinv point with respect to a circle

- http://planetmath.org/CompassAndStraightedgeConstructionOfRegularPentagon pentagon
- http://planetmath.org/ConstructionOfRegular2nGonFromRegularNGonconstruction of regular 2n-gon from regular n-gon
- 11. trisection of angle
- 12. axiomatic proofs in geometry:
 - angles of an isosceles triangle
 - determining from angles that a triangle is isosceles
 - isosceles triangle theorem
 - converse of isosceles triangle theorem
 - parallelogram theorems
 - regular polygon and circles
 - Pythagorean theorem and its various proofs:
 - http://planetmath.org/ProofOfPythagoreasTheoremusing four congruent triangles and a square
 - http://planetmath.org/ProofOfPythagoreanTheoremdropping altitude to form three similar triangles
 - $\ \mathtt{http://planetmath.org/GarfieldsProofOfPythagoreanTheorem} Garfield's \ proof$
 - http://planetmath.org/ProofOfPythagoreanTheorem2two dissections of a square with side a+b
 - construct the center of a given circle
 - Thales' theorem and its http://planetmath.org/ProofOfThalesTheoremproof
 - opposing angles in a cyclic quadrilateral are supplementary
 - mid-segment theorem

Analytic geometry

- 1. analytic geometry
- 2. Cartesian coordinates

- 3. coordinates of midpoint
- 4. slope
- 5. tangent line
- 6. condition of orthogonality
- 7. http://planetmath.org/AngleBetweenTwoLinesangle between two lines
- 8. conics (ellipse, hyperbola, parabola)
- 9. polar coordinates

Vectors and Matrices

- 1. sum of vectors (i.e. parallelogram principle), difference of vectors
- 2. Euclidean vectors
- 3. mutual positions of vectors
- 4. scalar product
- 5. matrices, addition and multiplication of matrices

Trigonometry

- 1. right triangle
- 2. regular triangle
- 3. isosceles triangle
- 4. altitudes
- 5. bisectors
- 6. ASA, SSS, SAS, SSA (triangle solving)
- 7. exact trigonometry tables
- 8. sohcahtoa

- 9. determining signs of trigonometric functions
- 10. addition formulas for sine and cosine
- 11. addition formula for tangent
- 12. goniometric formulae
- 13. trigonometric equation

Functions

- 1. definitions and operations of functions
- 2. argument
- 3. polynomial functions (including linear functions)
- 4. rational functions
- 5. functions involving
- 6. exponential functions
- 7. Briggsian logarithms
- 8. trigonometric functions
- 9. limit of real number sequence
- 10. geometric sequence
- 11. sequences and series

Differential calculus

- 1. concept of a limit
- 2. limit rules of functions, improper limit
- 3. continuous
- 4. http://planetmath.org/LimitOfDisplaystyleFracsinXxAsXApproachesOlimit of sine divided by angle at 0

- 5. intermediate value theorem
- 6. derivative
- 7. derivatives of sine and cosine
- 8. derivative of inverse function
- 9. related rates
- 10. minimum and maximum of functions (extrema)
- 11. least and greatest value of function
- 12. mean value theorem
- 13. Rolle's theorem

Integral calculus

- 1. Riemann sum
- 2. integral
- 3. left hand rule
- 4. right hand rule
- 5. midpoint rule
- $6. \ \mathtt{http://planetmath.org/CompositeTrapezoidalRule} trapezoid \ rule$
- 7. fundamental theorem of calculus
- 8. integration techniques

Complex numbers

- 1. complex numbers
- 2. complex function

Applications (word problems)

- 1. graphing of equations and inequalities
- 2. counting and basic probability
- 3. length, area, volume
- 4. distance, rate, speed, velocity
- 5. money, interest, compound interest