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indeterminate

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An *indeterminate* is simply a variable that is not known or solvable. It is usually denoted by a mathematical alphabet $(x, y, z, \text{ or } \alpha, \beta, \text{ etc...})$. It is important to distinguish between a variable and an indeterminate in that a variable is solvable, at least conditionally. To make this more precise, let's see two examples:

- 1. Let x be a variable such that 2 + 3x = a + bx, where $a, b \in \mathbb{Q}$. Then x = (a-2)/(3-b). Here x is solvable conditioned on the equation given. Any values of a and $b \neq 3$ will yield a value for x.
- 2. Let x be an indeterminate such that 2 + 3x = a + bx, where $a, b \in \mathbb{Q}$. Since x can not be solved, we have 2 = a and 3 = b. Note that if a and b are previously assigned to be values other than 2 and 3 respectively, then x is no longer an indeterminate.