



Math for the people, by the people.

index of set theory

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1 Basic Notions

1. set theory
2. set
3. subset
4. union
5. power set
6. generalized Cartesian product
7. transitive set
8. criterion for a set to be transitive
9. Cartesian product
10. proof of the associativity of the symmetric difference operator
11. proper subset
12. an example of mathematical induction
13. principle of finite induction
14. principle of finite induction proven from the well-ordering principle for natural numbers
15. de Morgan's laws
16. de Morgan's laws for sets (proof)

2 Functions and Relations

1. antisymmetric
2. example of antisymmetric
3. argument
4. constant function
5. equivalence class
6. direct image
7. domain
8. fibre
9. fix (transformation action)
10. function
11. function graph
12. identity map
13. inclusion mapping
14. invariant
15. inverse image
16. irreflexive
17. left function notation
18. right function notation
19. level set
20. mapping

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| 21. mapping of period n is a bijection | 43. one-to-one function from onto function |
| 22. operation | |
| 23. operations on relations | |
| 24. partial function | |
| 25. partial mapping | |
| 26. period of mapping | |
| 27. properties of a function | |
| 28. properties of functions | |
| 29. quasi-inverse of a function | |
| 30. range | |
| 31. reflexive relation | |
| 32. relation | |
| 33. restriction of a function | |
| 34. set difference | |
| 35. symmetric difference | |
| 36. symmetric relation | |
| 37. the inverse image commutes with set operations | |
| 38. transformation | |
| 39. transitive | |
| 40. transitive closure | |
| 41. transitive relation | |
| 42. choice function | |

2.1 Order Relations

1. poset
2. maximal element
3. minimal element
4. visualizing maximal elements
5. cofinality
6. another definition of cofinality
7. chain
8. antichain
9. branch
10. tree (set theoretic)
11. example of tree (set theoretic)
12. proof that Ω has the tree property
13. filtration
14. well ordered set

3 Cardinals and Ordinals

1. κ -complete
2. additively indecomposable
3. aleph numbers
4. algebraic numbers are countable
5. all algebraic numbers in a sequence
6. another proof of cardinality of the rationals
7. beth numbers
8. Cantor normal form
9. Cantor's diagonal argument
10. Cantor's theorem
11. cardinal arithmetic
12. cardinal exponentiation under GCH
13. cardinal number
14. cardinal successor
15. cardinality
16. cardinality of a countable union
17. cardinality of disjoint union of finite sets
18. cardinality of the continuum
19. cardinality of the rationals
20. classes of ordinals and enumerating functions
21. club
22. club filter
23. countable
24. countably infinite
25. finite
26. finite character
27. fixed points of normal functions
28. Fodor's lemma
29. Hilbert's hotel
30. if A is infinite and B is a finite subset of A , then $A \setminus B$ is infinite
31. König's theorem
32. limit cardinal
33. natural number
34. normal (ordinal) function
35. open and closed intervals have the same cardinality
36. ordinal arithmetic
37. ordinal number
38. pigeonhole principle
39. proof of pigeonhole principle

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| 40. another proof of pigeonhole principle | 57. partitions less than cofinality |
| 41. proof of Cantor's theorem | 58. Aronszajn tree |
| 42. proof of fixed points of normal functions | 59. example of Aronszajn tree |
| 43. proof of Fodor's lemma | 60. Suslin tree |
| 44. proof of the existence of transcendental numbers | 61. Erdős-Rado theorem |
| 45. proof of theorems in additively indecomposable | 62. uncountable owned by yark |
| 46. proof that countable unions are countable | 63. uniqueness of cardinality |
| 47. proof that the rationals are countable | 64. Veblen function |
| 48. proof of Schroeder-Bernstein theorem | 65. von Neumann integer |
| 49. Schroeder-Bernstein theorem | 66. von Neumann ordinal |
| 50. stationary set | 67. weakly compact cardinal |
| 51. subsets of countable sets are countable | 68. weakly compact cardinals and the tree property |
| 52. thin set | 69. inductive set |
| 53. successor | 70. inaccessible cardinals |
| 54. successor cardinal | |
| 55. the Cartesian product of a finite number of countable sets is countable | |
| 56. law of trichotomy | |

4 Axiomatic Formulation

1. axiom of choice
2. axiom of countable choice
3. axiom of determinacy
4. axiom of extensionality
5. axiom of infinity
6. axiom of pairing

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| 7. axiom of power set | 26. well-ordering principle implies axiom of choice |
| 8. axiom of union | 27. Martin's axiom |
| 9. axiom schema of separation | 28. Martin's axiom and the continuum hypothesis |
| 10. continuum hypothesis | 29. Martin's axiom is consistent |
| 11. generalized continuum hypothesis | 30. a shorter proof: Martin's axiom and the continuum hypothesis |
| 12. equivalence of Zorn's lemma and the axiom of choice | 31. Zermelo's postulate |
| 13. Hausdorff's maximum principle | 32. Zermelo's well-ordering theorem |
| 14. Kuratowski's lemma | 33. Zorn's lemma |
| 15. maximality principle | 34. example of universe |
| 16. permutation model | 35. example of universe of finite sets |
| 17. Tukey's lemma | 36. proof of properties of universe |
| 18. \mathcal{U} -small | 37. Tarski's axiom |
| 19. proof of Tukey's lemma | 38. universe |
| 20. proof of Zermelo's postulate | 39. von Neumann-Bernays-Gödel set theory |
| 21. proof of Zermelo's well-ordering theorem | 40. chain condition |
| 22. proof that a relation is union of functions if and only if AC | 41. composition of forcing notions |
| 23. relation as union of functions | 42. composition preserves chain condition |
| 24. Selector | 43. equivalence of forcing notions |
| 25. well-ordering principle for natural numbers proven from the principle of finite induction | 44. forcing |
| | 45. forcing relation |

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| 46. forcings are equivalent if one is dense in the other | 53. Boolean valued model |
| 47. FS iterated forcing preserves chain condition | 54. complete partial orders do not add small subsets |
| 48. iterated forcing | 55. proof of complete partial orders do not add small subsets |
| 49. iterated forcing and composition | 56. Levy collapse |
| 50. partial order with chain condition does not collapse cardinals | 57. \diamond is equivalent to \clubsuit and continuum hypothesis |
| 51. proof of partial order with chain condition does not collapse cardinals | 58. proof of \diamond is equivalent to \clubsuit and continuum hypothesis |
| 52. proof that forcing notions are equivalent to their composition | 59. clubsuit |
| | 60. diamond |
| | 61. combinatorial principle |