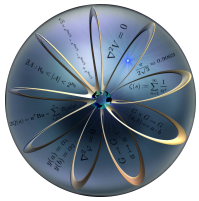

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primitive matrix

Canonical name	PrimitiveMatrix
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A nonnegative square matrix $A = (a_{ij})$ is said to be a if there exists k such that $A^k \gg 0$, i.e., if there exists k such that for all i, j, the (i, j) entry of A^k is positive.

A sufficient condition for a matrix to be a primitive matrix is for the matrix to be a nonnegative, irreducible matrix with a positive element on the main diagonal.