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Z-matrix

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A square matrix is called a *Z-matrix* if all off-diagonal entries are less than or equal to zero.

Z-matrix arises naturally in solving Dirichlet problem numerically, and linear modeling of economy.

Reference:

M. Fiedler, *Special matrices and their applications in numerical mathematics*, 1986, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht.

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R. B. Bapat and T. E. S. Raghavan, *Nonnegative matrices and applications*, 1997, Cambridge University Press, United Kingdom.