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conductor of a vector

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Entry type Definition
Classification msc 15A04
Synonym T-conductor
Synonym conductor
Synonym annihilator

Synonym annihilator polynomial Synonym conductor polynomial Let k be a field, V a vector space, $T:V\to V$ a linear transformation, and W a T-invariant subspace of V. Let $x\in V$. The T-conductor of x in W is the set $S_T(x,W)$ containing all polynomials $g\in k[X]$ such that $g(T)x\in W$. It happens to be that this set is an ideal of the polynomial ring. We also use the term T-conductor of x in W to refer to the generator of such ideal.

In the special case $W = \{0\}$, the T-conductor is called T-annihilator of x. Another way to define the T-conductor of x in W is by saying that it is a monic polynomial p of lowest degree such that $p(T)x \in W$. Of course this polynomial happens to be unique. So the T-annihilator of x is the monic polynomial m_x of lowest degree such that $m_x(T)x = 0$.