



planetmath.org

Math for the people, by the people.

presheaf

Canonical name	Presheaf
Date of creation	2013-03-22 12:03:22
Last modified on	2013-03-22 12:03:22
Owner	nerdy2 (62)
Last modified by	nerdy2 (62)
Numerical id	6
Author	nerdy2 (62)
Entry type	Definition
Classification	msc 18F20
Classification	msc 54B40

For a topological space X a presheaf F with values in a category \mathcal{C} associates to each open set $U \subset X$, an object $F(U)$ of \mathcal{C} and to each inclusion $U \subset V$ a morphism of \mathcal{C} , $\rho_{UV} : F(V) \rightarrow F(U)$, the restriction morphism. It is required that $\rho_{UU} = 1_{F(U)}$ and $\rho_{UW} = \rho_{UV} \circ \rho_{VW}$ for any $U \subset V \subset W$.

A presheaf with values in the category of sets (or abelian groups) is called a presheaf of sets (or abelian groups). If no target category is specified, either the category of sets or abelian groups is most likely understood.

A more categorical way to state it is as follows. For X form the category $\mathbf{Top}(X)$ whose objects are open sets of X and whose morphisms are the inclusions. Then a presheaf is merely a contravariant functor $\mathbf{Top}(X) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$.