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## group $C^*$ -algebra

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Let  $\mathbb{C}[G]$  be the group ring of a discrete group G. It has two completions to a  $C^*$ -algebra:

**Reduced group**  $C^*$ -algebra. The reduced group  $C^*$ -algebra,  $C_r^*(G)$ , is obtained by completing  $\mathbb{C}[G]$  in the operator norm for its regular representation on  $l^2(G)$ .

**Maximal group**  $C^*$ -algebra. The maximal group  $C^*$ -algebra,  $C^*_{\max}(G)$  or just  $C^*(G)$ , is defined by the following universal property: any \*-homomorphism from  $\mathbb{C}[G]$  to some  $\mathbb{B}(\mathcal{H})$  (the  $C^*$ -algebra of bounded operators on some Hilbert space  $\mathcal{H}$ ) factors through the inclusion  $\mathbb{C}[G] \hookrightarrow C^*_{\max}(G)$ .

If G is amenable then  $C_r^*(G) \cong C_{\max}^*(G)$ .