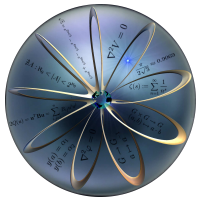

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cosine at multiples of straight angle

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Everybody remembers the cosine values

$$\cos 0 = 1, \quad \cos(\pm\pi) = -1, \quad \cos(\pm 2\pi) = 1, \quad \cos(\pm 3\pi) = -1, \ ...$$

The thing can be concisely expressed as the

$$\cos n\pi = (-1)^n$$

for each integer n. The values of sine at the same angles are simply 0.