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sums of compact pavings are compact

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Synonym disjoint unions of compact pavings are compact

Related topic ProductsOfCompactPavingsAreCompact

Defines direct sum of pavings
Defines disjoint union of pavings

Suppose that (K_i, \mathcal{K}_i) is a paved space for each i in an index set I. The direct sum, or http://planetmath.org/DisjointUniondisjoint union, $\sum_{i \in I} K_i$ is the union of the disjoint sets $K_i \times \{i\}$. The direct sum of the paving \mathcal{K}_i is defined as

$$\sum_{i \in I} \mathcal{K}_i = \left\{ \sum_{i \in I} S_i \colon S_i \in \mathcal{K}_i \cup \{\emptyset\} \text{ is empty for all but finitely many } i \right\}.$$

Theorem. Let (K_i, K_i) be compact paved spaces for $i \in I$. Then, $\sum_i K_i$ is a compact paving on $\sum_i K_i$.

The paving \mathcal{K}' consisting of subsets of $\sum_i \mathcal{K}_i$ of the form $\sum_i S_i$ where $S_i = \emptyset$ for all but a single $i \in I$ is easily shown to be compact. Indeed, if $\mathcal{K}'' \subseteq \mathcal{K}'$ satisfies the finite intersection property then there is an $i \in I$ such that $S \subseteq K_i \times \{i\}$ for every $S \in \mathcal{K}''$. Compactness of \mathcal{K}_i gives $\bigcap \mathcal{K}'' \neq \emptyset$.

Then, as $\sum_{i} \mathcal{K}_{i}$ consists of finite unions of sets in \mathcal{K}' , it is a compact paving (see compact pavings are closed subsets of a compact space).