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## biholomorphically equivalent

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**Definition.** Let  $U, V \subset \mathbb{C}^n$ . If there exists a one-to-one and onto holomorphic mapping  $\phi: U \rightarrow V$  such that the inverse  $\phi^{-1}$  exists and is also holomorphic, then we say that  $U$  and  $V$  are *biholomorphically equivalent* or that they are *biholomorphic*. The mapping  $\phi$  is called a *biholomorphic mapping*.

It is not an obvious fact, but if the source and target dimension are the same then every one-to-one holomorphic mapping is biholomorphic as a one-to-one holomorphic map has a nonvanishing jacobian.

When  $n = 1$  biholomorphic equivalence is often called <http://planetmath.org/ConformallyEquivalent> equivalence, since in one complex dimension, the one-to-one holomorphic mappings are conformal mappings.

Further if  $n = 1$  then there are plenty of conformal (biholomorphic) equivalences, since for example every simply connected <http://planetmath.org/Domain2domain> other than the whole complex plane is conformally equivalent to the unit disc. On the other hand, when  $n > 1$  then the open unit ball and open unit polydisc are not biholomorphically equivalent. In fact there does not exist a <http://planetmath.org/ProperMap> proper holomorphic mapping from one to the other.

## References

- [1] Steven G. Krantz. , AMS Chelsea Publishing, Providence, Rhode Island, 1992.