

SNS Assignment 2, Execution Document

This document contains the commands required to run the program for each of the 5 questions present in the Practicals 2 document

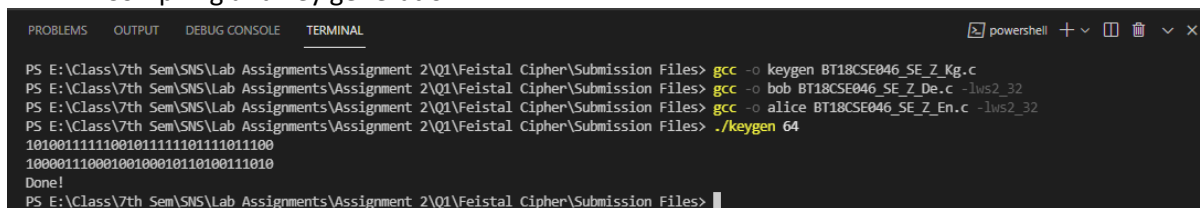
Roll Number: BT18CSE046

Question Set: B

Socket programming is done in C, specifically using winsock2 library (will work on windows only)

1. Symmetric Cryptosystem

- **Z** : Implement 2-round Feistel cipher. Suitably, choose your own function f , such that f uses your roll no last two digits in its computation. (2.5 M)
 - **Files provided** : BT18CSE046_SE_Z_Kg.c, BT18CSE046_SE_Z_En.c, BT18CSE046_SE_Z_De.c
 - **Compilation commands:**
 - Keygen program: `gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_SE_Z_Kg.c`
 - Encryption program: `gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_SE_Z_En.c -lws2_32`
 - Decryption program: `gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_SE_Z_De.c -lws2_32`
 - **Execution Steps:**
 - Generate the required key using : `./keygen.exe <key_size>`
 - Where the `key_size` for the feistel cipher is assumed to be the sum of the 2 round key sizes, k_1 and k_2 (k_1+k_2)
 - `keys.txt` will be created
 - Start the receiver program(decryptor) in listening mode: `./bob`
 - Start the encryption program with command line input of message to be encrypted: `./alice <message>`
 - Where message is the message to be encrypted and sent over sockets to the decryption program.
 - **Sample Run:**
 - Compiling and key generation



```
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Feistel Cipher\Submission Files> gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_SE_Z_Kg.c
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Feistel Cipher\Submission Files> gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_SE_Z_De.c -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Feistel Cipher\Submission Files> gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_SE_Z_En.c -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Feistel Cipher\Submission Files> ./keygen 64
1010011111100101111101111011100
10000111000100100010110100111010
Done!
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Feistel Cipher\Submission Files>
```

- As apparent above, 2 32 bit keys have been created when input was 64 bit key(design choice for keygen)
- Execution

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Feistal Cipher\Submission Files>

PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Feistal Cipher\Submission Files> ./bob
Socket created

Start decryption program in listening mode before running the encryption program

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Faistel Cipher\Submission Files> .\alice hello
Conn established!
Key Size:32
k1:1010011111100101111101111011100
k2:10000111000100100010110100111010
Plain Text:00000000000000000000000011010000110010101101100011011
0001101111
Encrypted data: 1100001010001001101000111110110100100000111101111
10101101001110
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Faistel Cipher\Submission Files>

PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Faistel Cipher\Submission Files> .\bob
Socket created
Connection made
Alice sent(encrypted): 110000101000100110100011111011010010000011
11011111010101010001110
Key Size:32
k1:1010011111100101111101111011100
k2:10000111000100100010110100111010
Decrypted data:0000000000000000000000001101000011001010110110001
10110001101111
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\Faistel Cipher\Submission Files>
```

- As we can see in the above ss, the plain text before and after encryption match (bits output in ss)
- The input data was padded to match 64 bits

- **B:** DES CFB mode (2.5 m)

- **Files Provided:** BT18CSE046_SE_B_Kg.c, BT18CSE046_SE_B_En.c, BT18CSE046_SE_B_De.c
- **Compilation Instructions:**
 - Keygen: `gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_SE_B_Kg.c`
 - Decryption Program: `gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_SE_B_De.c -lws2_32`
 - Encryption Program: `gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_SE_B_En.c -lws2_32`
- **Execution steps:**
 - Keygen: `./keygen`
 - Run decryption program: `./bob`
 - Run encryptor with command line args: `./alice <message>`
 - Where message is to be encrypted
- **Sample run:**
 - Compilation and key generation:

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submission Files> gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_SE_B_Kg.c
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submission Files> gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_SE_B_De.c -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submission Files> gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_SE_B_En.c -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submission Files> ./keygen
Generating a random 64 bit key[bits will be dropped by functions]
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submission Files>

```

- This generates the des 64 bit key(which will automatically be reduced to 56 by functions) in file called key.txt
- Start the decryption program in listening mode

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submi
ssion Files>
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submi
ssion Files> ./bob
Socket created

```

- Now finally run encryption program

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submi
ssion Files> ./alice "This is some long message to be encrypted"
Conn established!
Bits before encryption:010101000110100001101001011100110010000001
1010010111001100100000011001101101110110101100100100000011
01100011011101101100110011001000000110101011001011100110111
00101100001011001110110010100100000011010001101111001000001100
01001100101001000000110010101110011000110111001001111001011100
0001110100011001010110010000000000000000000000000000000000000000
Bits after encryption:0011010100110011101010001011011101000101110
0110111101010111001100000010101000110000100101100110110011
1000111100000001011001111001111010110101100111001101011001
1000101001000111101000001100111000111101110010100110000101000
10011011100111011000010001111011110100001101011010011010001111010
11011010100010001000100000111001111000100111101000110100
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submi
ssion Files>
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submi
ssion Files> ./bob
Socket created
Connection made
Alice sent(encrypted): 001101010011001110101000101101110100010111
0011011111010010111001100000001010100011000010010010110011011001
11000111110000000010110011110011110101111010111010011100110101100
11000101001000111101000001100111000111110111001010011000010100
01001101110011101100001000111101111010000110101101001101000111101
0110110101000100010001000001111001111000100111101000110100

Before decryption:00110101001100111010100010110111010001011100110
1111101001011100110000000101010001100001001001011001101100111000
111110000000010110011110011110101111010111001110011010110011000
10100100011110100000110011100011111011100101001100001010001001
10111001110110000100011110111101000011010110100110100011110101101
10101000100010001000001111001111000100111101000110100

Decrypted bits:01010100011010000110100101110011001000000110100101
11001100100000011100110110111101101101011001010010000001101100011
011110110111001100111001000000110110101100101110011011100110110
000101100111011001010010000001101000110111001000000110001001100
10100100000011001010110111001100011011100100111100101110000011101
000110010101100100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000

Decrypted text by Alice:This is some long message to be encrypted
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q1\DES\Submi
ssion Files>

```

- As we can see, the output is correctly decrypted

2. Asymmetric Cryptosystem

- B: Elgamal (5m)**
 - Files Provided:** BT18CSE046_AC_B_Kg.c, BT18CSE046_AC_B_De.c, BT18CSE046_AC_B_En.c
 - Compilation Instructions:**
 - Keygen:** gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_AC_B_Kg.c -lgmp
 - Decryption Program:** gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_AC_B_De.c -lgmp -lws2_32
 - Encryption Program:** gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_AC_B_En.c -lgmp -lws2_32
 - Execution steps:**
 - Generate keys: ./keygen <key_size>
 - Where key_size is the given as k, and the primes for elgamal will be chosen from 1^k (111...1 k times)
 - Run decryption program: ./bob
 - Run encryption program with command-line arguments: ./alice <message>
 - Where message is and integer base-10 from 1 to chosen prime q-1
 - Sample run:**

- Compiling and keygen:

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q2\Submission Files> gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_AC_B_Kg.c -lgmp
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q2\Submission Files> gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_AC_B_De.c -lgmp -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q2\Submission Files> gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_AC_B_En.c -lgmp -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q2\Submission Files> ./keygen 32
PRIME q:4147312067
Done!
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q2\Submission Files>

```

- Generates both public keys and secret keys(PK.txt and SK.txt resp.)
- Run ./bob, wait for Socket created
- Run ./alice <message>

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q2\Submission Files> ./alice 2345666
Conn established!
C1:3700512500, C2:2404852276
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q2\Submission Files>

PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q2\Submission Files> ./bob
Socket created
Connection made
Alice sent(encrypted): 3700512500 2404852276
Decrypted:2345666
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q2\Submission Files>

```

3. Entity Authentication

- B: Fiat-Shamir Protocol (5m)
 - **Files Provided:** BT18CSE046_EA_B_Kg.c, BT18CSE046_EA_B_B.c(Bob), BT18CSE046_EA_B_A.c(Alice)
 - **Compilation Instructions:**
 - Keygen: `gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_EA_B_Kg.c -lgmp`
 - Entity with secret(Alice): `gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_EA_B_A.c -lgmp -lws2_32`
 - Entity who wants to verify the authenticity(Bob): `gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_EA_B_B.c -lgmp -lws2_32`
 - **Execution Steps:**
 - Generate keys using : `./keygen.exe <key_size>`
 - Similar to elgamal
 - Run bob in listening mode: `./bob`
 - Run alice: `./alice`
 - We run the fiat-shamir protocol for 3 times (in a loop, with different witness every time by Alice)
 - **Sample Run:**
 - Compilation and keygen:

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q3\Submission Files> gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_EA_B_Kg.c -lgmp
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q3\Submission Files> gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_EA_B_A.c -lgmp -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q3\Submission Files> gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_EA_B_B.c -lgmp -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q3\Submission Files> ./keygen 20
Primes p:53629, q:1015433
Done!
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q3\Submission Files>

```

- Run ./bob, in listening mode

- Run ./alice

```

PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q3\Submission Files> ./alice
Conn established!
Round 1
Generated witness x:38278690563
Successfully sent witness x to Bob
Bob sent challenge:1
Computed response y:47445009331
Successfully sent response y to Bob
Round 2
Generated witness x:40399781127
Successfully sent witness x to Bob
Bob sent challenge:1
Computed response y:41020738229
Successfully sent response y to Bob
Round 3
Generated witness x:39998967361
Successfully sent witness x to Bob
Bob sent challenge:1
Computed response y:26888713767
Successfully sent response y to Bob
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q3\Submission Files>

PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q3\Submission Files> ./bob
Socket created
Connection made
Round 1
Alice sent witness x: 38278690563
Bob has chosen challenge: 1
Successfully sent challenge c to Alice
Alice sent response:47445009331
Now verifying response...
Value of y^2 mod n:45426242025
Value of x*v^c mod n:45426242025
Response verified, and is correct!
Round 2
Alice sent witness x: 40399781127
Bob has chosen challenge: 1
Successfully sent challenge c to Alice
Alice sent response:41020738229
Now verifying response...
Value of y^2 mod n:13122523237
Value of x*v^c mod n:13122523237
Response verified, and is correct!
Round 3
Alice sent witness x: 39998967361
Bob has chosen challenge: 1
Successfully sent challenge c to Alice
Alice sent response:26888713767
Now verifying response...
Value of y^2 mod n:43679953811
Value of x*v^c mod n:43679953811
Response verified, and is correct!
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q3\Submission Files>

```

- As we can see in the above ss, all three rounds were completed successfully

4. Key Management

- **B: Needham-Schroeder Protocol (5m)**
 - **Files Provided:** BT18CSE046_KM_B_Kg.c, BT18CSE046_KM_B_Kdc.c, BT18CSE046_KM_B_A.c, BT18CSE046_KM_B_B.c
 - **Compilation Instructions:**
 - Keygen(for Alice-KDC and Bob-KDC keys): `gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_KM_B_Kg.c`
 - KDC: `gcc -o kdc BT18CSE046_KM_B_Kdc.c -lws2_32`
 - Alice: `gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_KM_B_A.c -lws2_32`
 - Bob: `gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_KM_B_B.c -lws2_32`
 - **Execution Steps:**
 - Run keygen(generates des keys): `./keygen`
 - Run bob in listening mode: `./bob`
 - Run kdc in listening mode: `./kdc`
 - Run alice to make session request: `./alice`
 - **Sample Run:**
 - Compilation and keygen:

```

PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> gcc -o keygen BT18CSE046_KM_B_Kg.c
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> gcc -o kdc BT18CSE046_KM_B_Kdc.c -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> gcc -o alice BT18CSE046_KM_B_A.c -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> gcc -o bob BT18CSE046_KM_B_B.c -lws2_32
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> ./keygen
Generating Alice-KDC and Bob-KDC keys...
Done!
PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files>

```

- Run Bob on 1 terminal
- Run kdc on another terminal, wait for Socket created
- Run alice

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL
			<pre>PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> ./alice Conn to KDC established! Ra(Alice nonce):4933 Decrypted KDC message with Alice-KDC key:4933 Bob 11001000001111111010010010011010 10111011011010011111100100 10001100010 010111000001000110110001000001001100001111 111011011001101101101001010101101111001 00110100110111000010110101101011011010 1110111011011000011110111010010111101111 10010001001110101100011111100011001010111 0001111100010010110111100011101111000101 001111001110001101011010110101101001111 01011111000101110011101010101100000110001 110100010011101011101011000101110100110 000010000000010100110100001100111001011 01110001011101111010011110000101011000110 000001101101110110100100011001000110001100 111011110111001000100011011000100100111010 1001101111010000111 Valid nonce from KDC Stored the session key locally Conn established with Bob Nonce from Bob[Decrypted using session key]:4933 Rb-1[will be sent encrypted using session key(Kab)]: 4932 PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> █</pre>
			<pre>PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> ./kdc Socket created Connection made by Alice Alice sent: Alice Bob 4933 Alice message(before encryption): 4933 Bob 11001000001111111010010010011010110110 1101110100111111100100 1000110001001110000 010001101100010000010011000011111110110110 01101101101001001010101111001001101001101 11000010110101101011011011011011101101101 100001111011101001011110111110010001001110 101100011111100011001010111000111110001001 01110111100011101111000101001111001110001 101010110101101011010011110101111100010111 001110101010110000011000111010001001011010 111101011000101110100110000010000000101001 0011010000110011100101101110001011101111010 011110000101101100011000000110110110110100 1000110010001100011001110111101110010001000 11011000100100111010100110111010000111 Sent the data to Alice(with encryption) PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> █</pre>
			<pre>PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> ./bob Socket created Connection made by Alice Decrypted text by KDC(via Alice)[Decrypted with Bob-KDC key]:Alice 11001000001111111 0101001001001101010110110110110100111111 00100 Stored local copy of session key Nonce for Alice[To be sent encrypted with Kab]:4933 Alice replied Rb-1 as[after decryption wit h session key]: 4932 Needham-Schroeder Protocol verification co mplete, sess key is valid! PS E:\Class\7th Sem\SNS\Lab Assignments\Assignment 2\Q4\Submission Files> █</pre>

- Alice stores her key in a file called Kab_Alice_copy.txt
- Bob stores his copy of the session key(generated by kdc, sent by alice, encrypted by kdc using kdc-bob key) as Kab_Bob_copy.txt
- In the above ss, it is apparent that the protocol has been successfully executed