

Value Iteration Algorithm

· For each state s, figure out the expected roward of starting in s and acting optimally.

-> Use the Bellman Equation (value function)

Ly Value function near high-reward states will be large

e V*(s) = max [T(sas')[R(sas') + y V*(s')] in s'

Transition

Function

action I

transition

function

action I

took

The reason this is needed is because we can't remove stochasticity completely: the agent has a high chance of performing the desired action, but there's also a chance that they don't.

Algorithm:

1. Initialize all V*(s) to 0 (except the reward states)
2. While not converged

a. For each state compute VF(s)

Vit(s) = max \(\subseteq \text{T(s, a, s')} \) \(\text{R(s, a, s')} + \chi V_k^*(s') \) \(\text{convergence} \) \(\text{criterion} \)

Policy extraction: max → arguax $\Pi^*(s) = Grguax ∑ T(s, q, s') [R(s, q, s') + V_*(s')]$

To nooblula le ro autovolo probot 2 Lo intended dir: 0.8
1 -10 L dir: 01

L dir: 0.1 buckwards: 0.0 8=0,9

(0) (initialization) (initialization)

<u>k=2</u>: Ta (1,1), (2,1) Ser jivoran apdate pari 621s par 201/161 zoos Expu finderika.

(1,2): Bélasa Spasy = apistepà, pari as núa nàm roce èxa 20% nationera sa ratadintes 620 - 10

(2,2): Bélusm Spag = Sefix, Le V = 0.9 (0.8×10+0.1×0+0.1×0) = 7.2 $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 7.2 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -10 \end{pmatrix}$

k=3: (Turika n expirmen Déla hiexpi k=2)

(1,1): No updates (1,2): Bélusm Joisy = Marw:

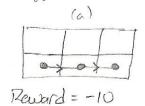
V=0.9(7.2×0.8+(-10).0.1+0×0.1)=4.284

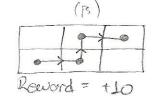
(2,1): Bélueu Spag = Sefiz: V = 0.9 (7.2 × 0.8 + 0 × 0.1 + 0 × 0.1) = 5. 184

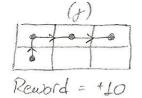
(2,2): Bélasm Spas = Sefix: V=0.9(10x0.8 + 0x0.1 + 7.2x0.1) = 7.848



B) Le i, cu apopa co (B) exèrlos cus à6mous, un apxour 2 Juvares aposégises. Le role aposégion, rexious:







TpoGétpion #1: Apxirà V=0 narrois. Metà zo neipafia (a): $V_2 = V_1 + \alpha (U_1 - V_1) \Rightarrow V_2 = -10\alpha$, fra ta (1,1), (1,2).

Mera 20 (B): 0 0 10 V3 = -10x + x(10+10x) = 10x2

1			7	0	01	******
/1	10	4	1	10)	
16	1	2	1		7	-)
16	2	-	/-	10	-)

Neri 20 /j): 0 /01/10 - 00 /01/10 Apa or refies run Kestiur (1,1) xai (2,2) cisai 10a+100²-10a³

Apa or refier run Kehiner ka Da-102, avillosixa, onos 4: looming rate

Tooseppon #2: To (1) epipaviferas eas ora 3 napoliara, apa V(11) = -10+10+10 = 10/3

To (2,2) appointeran era 2 repainara he reword +10, cipa V(2,2) = +10+10 = 10

First visit NC us Every visit NC