## MAP + prior = Regularization

É6τω ένα 60 νολο δεδομένω (x, y,),..., (x, y, ) τέτοια, ώστε

yi = ωο + ω, χί + & οπου

E: Fraoussiavis Dipuros LE EI-N(0,02).

Bása auroù 10xier y: ~ N(ý; 02) janou ý: = ws + w, x;

H BED 216211 Enidojy zw Wo, W, προκώριση Léow zws Lues 1620 no in 645 zws πιθονοφάνειας L (Wo, W, 1 y, ..., yr), n onoia Sivera ws

 $\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1900^2}} \exp \left[ -\frac{1}{200^2} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 \right] = P(y_i, y_N | w_0 w_i)$ 

Ariò 20 O. Bayes 16xie p(ws, w, 14, ..., yn) ~ h. p(ws, w,)

όπου P (wg w,): prior μα τη παραμέτρους νο ω,
Meprezonorώντας την posterior p(wow, lyr, y, y) δεδομένης
μιας prior κατανομής μα τις παραμέτρους νο, ω, προώητουν οι μωστοί regularizers:

· Eow Gaussian prior, 5 majn plw; ) ~ N(0 52). Tore

P(010)~ P(010). P(0) >>

lup(01D) ~ lu [ TTN(y; | Wo w, o2) N(wolo, s2) N(w, lo, s2)]

=  $-\frac{1}{9}lu(2ns^2) - \frac{1}{9}\frac{w_0^2}{s^2} - \frac{1}{9}lu(2ns^2) - \frac{1}{9}\frac{w_1^2}{s^2} + \frac{N}{2}lu N(y_i | w_0 w_1 o^2)$ 

= - lu (2152) -  $\frac{1}{2} \frac{W_0^2 + W_1^2}{s^2} - \frac{N}{2} lu (2102) - \frac{1}{202} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (\gamma_i - \hat{\gamma_i})^2$ 

= -lu(2ns²) -  $\frac{1}{2}$ lu(2no²) -  $\frac{1}{202}$   $\left[\frac{2}{2}(y_i - \hat{y_i})^2 + \frac{2}{52}||\hat{w}||^2\right]$ 

Thomas Aornov

$$\vec{w} = \underset{\vec{w}}{\operatorname{arguin}} p(\theta | D) = \underset{\vec{w}}{\operatorname{arguin}} \left[ \sum_{i} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{2} ||\vec{w}||^2 \right],$$
  
Sodo  $\vec{b}$  12-regularization for  $\lambda = \frac{\sigma^2}{5^2}$ .

· Eow Laplacian prior, Jordadh P(Wi) ~ L(O, b). Tore lap(OID) = lu[ TT N(yi | wo, wi, 02) L(wo 10, b) L(w, 10, b)]

= -2lu(2b) - 
$$\frac{|w_0| + |w_1|}{b} - \frac{N}{2}lu(2\pi\sigma^2) - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - g_i)^2$$
  
= -2lu(2b) -  $\frac{N}{2}lu(2\pi\sigma^2) - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - g_i)^2 + \frac{2\sigma^2}{b} (|w_0| + |w_1|) \right]$ 

Troxintes, Loirion,

$$\vec{w} = \operatorname{arguin} p(\theta|D) = \operatorname{arguin} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 + \sum_{j=0}^{20^2} |w_j| \right],$$

Judodi LI-regularization pe 7 = 202/b.