DEMATA 2020-2021

MEPOZ A'- TOANATTAHS

1)
$$p(E,HB) = p(HBE) \cdot p(EB) \neq p(EB) \cdot p(HB)$$

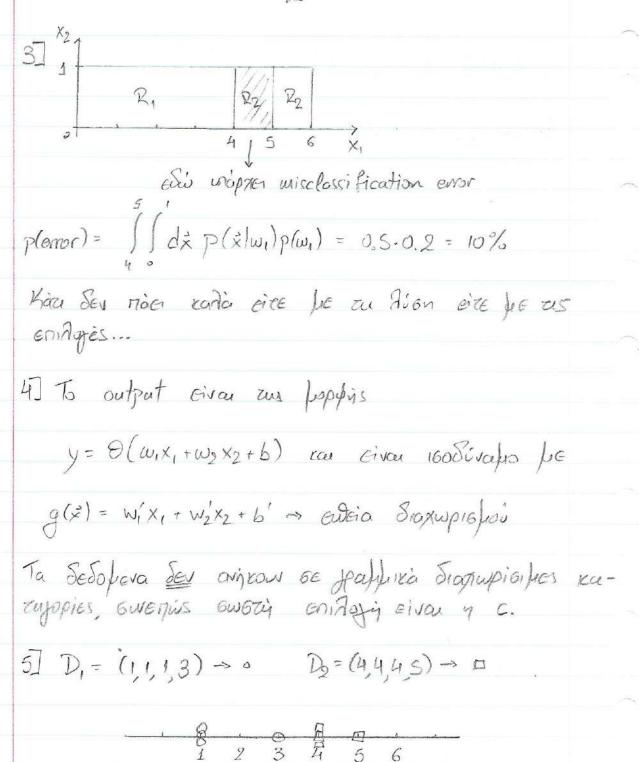
Apa GWOZY enilogy n e.

b.
$$\times_{1} > 0$$
 $(1\omega_{1}, 3\omega_{2})$
 $(2\omega_{1}, 2\omega_{2})$
 $(2\omega_{2}, 2\omega_{2})$
 $(2\omega_{1}, 2\omega_{2})$
 $(2\omega_{2}, 2\omega_{2})$
 $(2\omega_{2},$

d.
$$x_{2} < 0$$
 $y = 0$
 $y = 1/2$

e. $x_{1} > 1$
 $y = 0$
 $y =$

Terlica, swezy silon n arravansy c.



Au Déposite ordins majority vote, rive co educio ariopagnas Givan zo x = 9.5, zo orioio Sev unapxa us employin. Ear Déposite opopunia, rive za enfueia anida eus eivan za x = 3.5, x = 9.5, pe zun reproxin [9.5, 3.5] va avu6701xà ee « no decision». Taño ràu Sev màch kadà pe as employès (i) pe zu dieu).

a Тибгу віча п спідору а.

For Ta support vectors eivan zo 3 kan Jis ek zur 1,5,7.
Adaupintas pisos èva ek zur 1,5,7 n Asón Sev addafa.
To i Jis ispien kan jua zur adaipes, zon 8 zo onois
où zurs j à Mus Ser eiran support vector. Enopierus sussain
eiran n enidoziq b.

2 Το συνόλο των δια σποράς συταστοιχεί στο άθροισμα 0.5 + 1.15 + 1.3 + 1.7 + 2 = 6.65. Η δια σπορά που εερψηνεύεται» οπό 3 μόνο κύριες συνιστώσες ανταστοιχεί στο άθροισμα των 3 υψηλότερων ιδιοτιμών: 1.3 + 1.7 + 2 = 5 Ετσι, το ποσοστό είναι 5/6.65 = 75.19°/6, άρα ωστή είναι η επιλοχή d.

9 p(A/Q)=0.3 => p(B/Q)=0.7 } apois or alloworares p(B/R)=0.3 => p(A/R)=0.7 } heraBasus sinar ises,

To dewding 1605 washed be zus authôzoighoy B→Q A→Z 6 werings (B,A,B) → (Q,R,Q), opa 6 word eina n anilygind.

10 Epóson to emolymos enineso eivan tens poposis Z= W1x + W2y, ev jèves se propei riorea va Boesei Katòrrinho và mon va proserijes to sopàrpa you 3 sorpeia. Zeur repiramen avai:

• $5 = \omega_1 + \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_1 = \omega_2 + \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_1 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_1 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_1$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$ $\Rightarrow \omega_2 = \omega_2$

Tia 2=18 rai (x1, x2) = (2,4) u ef enanhudevetar, oriste esti oworly eilar n enilogy d.

U D= (1,2,2,35,66,7)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Apx 100 points: 4=0 /12=8

1º iteration: {1,22,3} → #1, p,=2 {5,6,67} → #2 }2=6

2º iteration: iSio, orière eriàrde signalisy na swere evan a enidoppe.

12] H exprimen da enpone va civar « 11010/a anò ca mapavàrus avinten/-ous se marginal hyperplane», kadius es ratà nòso èva sopicio anoredei support vector sev vadopi secar anò aviò (Mohri). Onòte anaviàpe se aviò:

Morgin = b = 1/1/1/1/2

Fia q(=) = x + y - 2 = -1, 16xious:

 $da = \frac{|g(1,-1,1)|}{||\tilde{w}||_2} = 3b$, $d_b = 2b$, $d_c = b$

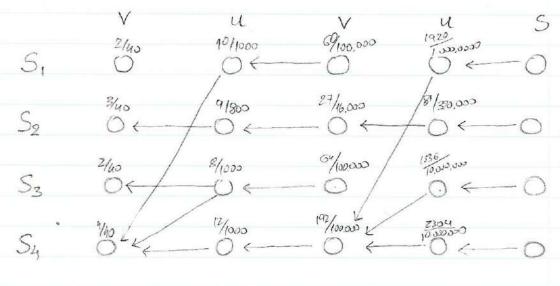
de = 0

Apa 6w6zir Gvar n enitogia c Sesopiems zurs mathagliems» expirmons.

Mepos B' - ASKHEGE

$$b_{s_1}(v) = 0.2$$
 $b_{s_2}(v) = 0.3$ $b_{s_3}(v) = 0.2$ $b_{s_4}(v) = 0.4$
 $b_{s_1}(v) = 0.5$ $b_{s_2}(v) = 0.3$ $b_{s_3}(v) = 0.4$ $b_{s_4}(v) = 0.3$
 $b_{s_1}(s) = 0.3$ $b_{s_2}(s) = 0.4$ $b_{s_3}(s) = 0.4$ $b_{s_4}(s) = 0.3$

Ta παραπάνω δωιδιούς το μοντελο λ.
Παρατωρούμενη ακολοωδία: δ = V, U, V, U, S



$$t=1$$
 $t=2$ $t=3$ $t=4$ $t=5$

Apxironoijeas:
$$\xi_1(S_1) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0.2 = \frac{9}{40}$$
 $\xi_1(S_2) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0.3 = \frac{3}{40}$ $\xi_1(S_3) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0.2 = \frac{9}{40}$ $\xi_1(S_4) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0.4 = \frac{4}{40}$

$$t=2: S_{2}(S_{1}) = 0.5 \cdot 1/50 = \frac{1}{100}, S_{2}(S_{1}) = S_{4}$$

 $S_{2}(S_{2}) = 0.3 \cdot 3/80 = 9/800, S_{2}(S_{2}) = S_{2}$
 $S_{2}(S_{3}) = 0.4 \cdot 1/50 = 1/125, S_{2}(S_{3}) = S_{3} \text{ in } S_{4}$
 $S_{2}(S_{4}) = 0.3 \cdot 0.4 \cdot 0.1 = 12/1000, S_{2}(S_{4}) = S_{4}$

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t=3: S_3(S_1)=0.2 \cdot \frac{1}{100} \cdot 0.3 = \frac{6}{10000}, S_3(S_1)=S_1

S_3(S_2)=0.3 \cdot \frac{9}{800} \cdot 0.5 = \frac{27}{16000}, S_3(S_2)=S_2

S_3(S_3)=0.2 \cdot \frac{9}{1000} \cdot 0.4 = \frac{64}{100000}, S_3(S_3)=S_3

S_3(S_4)=0.4 \cdot \frac{12}{1000} \cdot 0.4 = \frac{192}{1000000}, S_3(S_4)=S_4
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$$t=4:$$
 $\delta_4(S_1)=0.5\cdot\frac{192}{190.000}\cdot0.2=\frac{192}{1000.000}$ $\delta_4(S_1)=S_4$
 $\delta_4(S_2)=0.3\cdot\frac{27}{16.000}\cdot0.5=\frac{81}{380000}$ $\delta_4(S_2)=S_2$
 $\delta_4(S_3)=0.4\cdot\frac{192}{100.000}\cdot0.2=\frac{1536}{10000.000}$ $\delta_4(S_3)=S_4$
 $\delta_4(S_4)=0.3\cdot\frac{192}{100000}\cdot0.4=\frac{2304}{10000000}$ $\delta_4(S_n)=S_4$

April max =
$$S_5(S_2)$$
, zo bocktracing has oSyfei 624v
 $Q^* = S_2 \rightarrow S_2 \rightarrow S_2 \rightarrow S_2 \rightarrow S_2$

$$=4\cdot(\frac{1}{2})^4\cdot(\frac{3}{16})^4\cdot\frac{4}{16}\Rightarrow p^*=\frac{81}{16}\cdot 10^{-9}$$

6 4 F

(3)
$$w_1: \vec{k_1}: (2,1) = 1 = (2,2)$$
, $open (2,1) = 4$

$$p(\vec{x}|w_1) = \frac{1}{2n\sqrt{4}} \cdot exp(-\frac{1}{2}(\vec{x}-\vec{k_1})^T)^T(\frac{1}{2})^2)(\vec{x}-\vec{k_1}) = \frac{1}{4n} \cdot exp(-\frac{1}{4}||\vec{x}-\vec{k_1}||^2) = \frac{1}{4n} \cdot exp[-\frac{(x_1-2)^2 \cdot (x_2-1)^2}{4}]$$

$$p(x|w_2) = \frac{1}{4n} \cdot exp[-\frac{(x_1-4)^2 \cdot (x_2-1)^2}{4}] \cdot p(x_1|w_2) = \frac{1}{4n} \cdot exp[-\frac{(x_1-4)^2 \cdot (x_2-1)^2}{4}] \cdot p(x_1|w_1) = \frac{1}{4n} \cdot exp[-\frac{(x_1-4)^2 \cdot (x_1-4)^2}{4}] \cdot p(x_1|w_1) = \frac{1}{4n} \cdot exp[-\frac{(x_1-4)^2 \cdot (x_1-4)^2}{4}] \cdot p(x_1|w_1)$$

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Boser avair, repositioner plenor) = 8/1. (25/1) 25/2 f(/2) -> p(enor) = V2 f(/2)

Προχωρούρε στις προβολές. Για των προβολή στον \times το ανόβα πάνω στο οποίο προβόλλουρε συαν το . (10) Τ, οπότε 16χύει $\tilde{\mu} = \mu_{\rm X}$ του $\tilde{\sigma} = \sigma_i^2$. Άρα

p(x/w1) = 1/4 · exp[- 2 (x-9)2] Kay

P(x/wg)= 54n·exp[-1/2 (x-4)]

Earo, 20 enligio oriodogus eivas zo x=3. Ze ò, zi οφορό το εφάλλα, παρατυρούρε ότι τα εχετικά ολοκλη. púpata civa idia pe ta ova. Enious, 1.1 = 2517. 1 (edéjxw 2003 6wiedes rès),

πρόμια που επραίνα πως και εδώ plemor) = 52 f(\$\frac{1}{2})
Γιατί? Διότι η προβολή 6του × διατωρεί όλμι των πληροφορία,
Αόμω τως εμμετρίας των p(xlωi). Αυτό επμαίνει πως
η προβολή 6του y θα πρέπα να δίναι μπδενική
πληροφορία και άρα μέχιετο εφάλμο. Πρόχματι, εκεί
οι προκύπτουδες καμπίντες έχουν 100% στικό λυγη οπότε
η τα ξινόμηση χίνεται τυχαία. Μαθηματικά:

 $\tilde{\mu} = \mu_y = 1$, $\tilde{\sigma}^2 = \sigma_i^2 = 2$, onore

p(y/w) = tun exp[- 2 (x-1)2] Kan

P(g/w2) = Jun exp [- 2 (x-1)2], Sndasin p(g/w1) = p(g/w2).

Anotéricofa sus roobsitus auris civas formos, or miscos va pointou car va arubzo exos bas iona caravofin.