Ando popifico Horisão

Tra x pu aoxavririr rai y aoxavririr Egaprirpiem perubitari E(Y/x) = E(Yx) = BO+BAX = 4x

Traguaripoura: Vi = E(4xi) + Ei = 60 + 6, Xi + Ei

lia ra bo rai bi: Edaxinono inon rai ono dirai roxaia opaid paros

$$S(60,61) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} (Y_i - E(Y_{X_i}))^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{N} (Y_i - 60 - 61X_i)^2$$

=D Theorement for (bo,b1) ou =
$$\frac{\partial S(b_0,b_1)}{\partial b_0} \Big|_{(\hat{b}_0,\hat{b}_1)} = 0$$

but
$$\frac{\partial S(b_0,b_0)}{\partial B_1}$$
 $\frac{\partial S(b_0,b_0)}{\partial B_1}$ $\frac{\partial S(b_0,b_0)}{\partial B_1} = 0$
but $\frac{\partial S(b_0,b_0)}{\partial S(b_0,b_0)} = 0$
 $\frac{\partial S(b_0,b_0)}{\partial S(b_0,b_0)} = 0$

Inolèveu nara ruxaia ogadpara Ei :

2) V(Ei)= 02 (opoors Sacurouna)

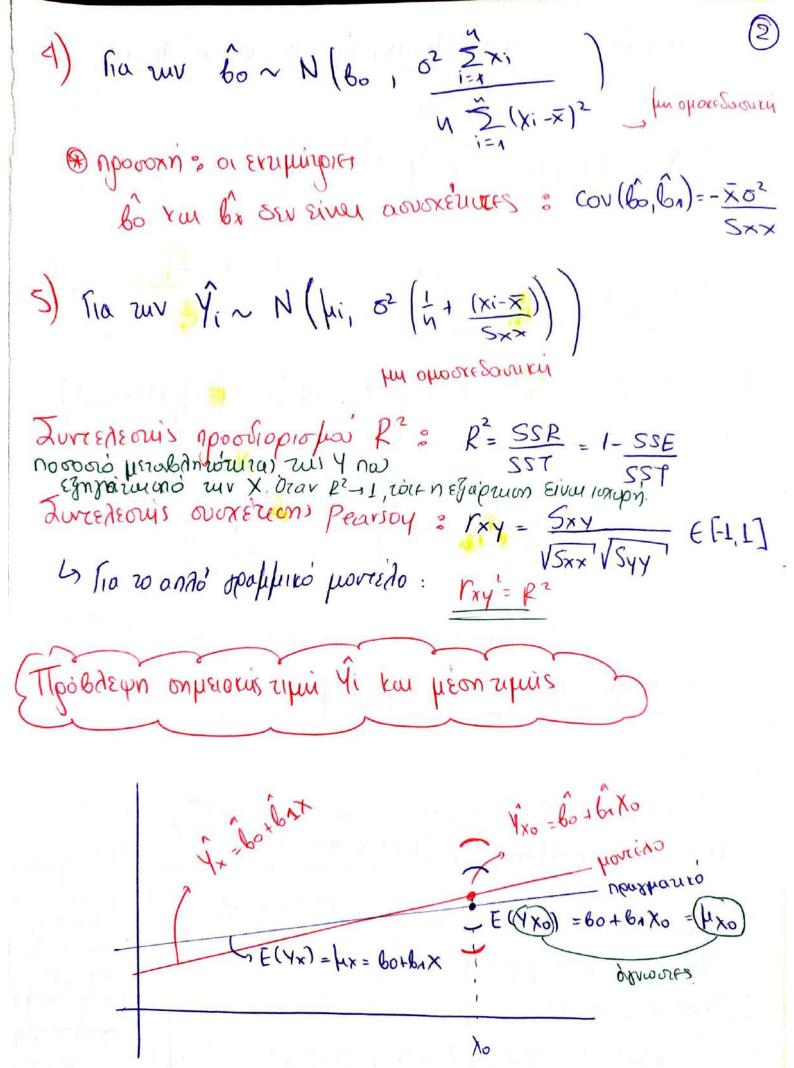
3) cov((i,(e))=0 ti,i aouoxe uoa - a ve figura.

4) 4i~ Nl0,61)



6000 P(H17tab)=0

1)
$$\forall i = bo + b_{A}xi + \delta i = D \quad E(\forall i) = \mu i$$
 $= D \quad V(\forall i) = V(\delta i) = 0 \quad \forall i \sim N(bo) b_{A}xi,$
 $= D \quad E(b_{A}) = \frac{1}{5x} \quad E(\Delta xy) = b_{A}$
 $= D \quad V(b_{A}) = \frac{5}{5x} \quad E(\Delta xy) = b_{A}$
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Diani para Epininovimo poblimos sos piens alais noblems E (Yxo) = hxo pr whohoimm and who I and war and war and ma or - $\Lambda(\lambda^{2}x^{0}) = \rho_{5}\left(\frac{\nu}{1} + \frac{(x^{0}-x^{2})_{5}}{1}\right)$ ME DE : [Yxo+tab SVIII (xo-x)2 Avainorxa na 20 1/x0 : Yx0 - Yx0 ~ N(0, 02 (1+1/4 + (x0x)2)) ta anikasininan so o -= f= 4x0-1x0 SVL+1/2+(x0-x)2 Sxx DE DE : (ÎXO + tap SVIII (XOX)? Maparupmon: 6 70 Giarrupia Epiniero avius zus npobliques Fird hologische and son high simil Mapamonisco: nx. Yi=aebxi+ & 1) Herazponi fu opalificai or spakfico : = Dluyi=bo+bixi+li you nping 9/4~ 1/x bnoze râde a nou unadopiforhe

Herazonn fur deafflika or feafflika = n.x. 41= de + 22

broze kabe a non onodorifoshe

Barpénh

Barpén

Ephuveia Zwiedsonin

Yo = 60 + 61 X0

- 1) 61: av augndein X kara fina fravasa, avafiereray
 n Y va augndei kara B1 (sa vnapxy stopmono 10 x)
- 2) Av unaigne authleories and penabernie χ^2 : $E(\chi_X) = 60 + 6\pi X + 6\pi X^2 + adder penabernies$

avapproprie rara pra provada rott n Stupopa our avapproprie rapid da Eine : $E(Y_{X+L}) - E(Y_X) = B_1 + B_2 + 2 \times B_2$

Egaprion and to x

- 1) Residuals li VS fitted values: Dédame va naparapajus
- 2) Normal Q-0 plot perajo li kau si
 - a) opincoupe so novomoir onpris son désphasos (ora ra li)
 - 6) supposite a nococuraia entrea son Ei

Déhape va axodalair pla allia.

Topango Spahluro

Morresto

BAZIKA ITOIXHA

$$S(\underline{\beta}) = ... = \frac{1}{5} \underline{\epsilon}_{i}^{2}$$
 © Cov $(\underline{\epsilon}_{i}, \underline{\epsilon}_{j}) = 0$

$$\frac{\partial \vec{\ell}}{\partial \mathcal{C}(\vec{\ell})} = 0 = D \left[\vec{\xi} = (X,X) X, \vec{\lambda} \right] = D \left[\vec{\lambda} = X \vec{\xi} = X(X,X) X, \vec{\lambda} \right]$$

Eunodoina:
$$e = y - \hat{y} = (1 - H)y$$

$$= (1 - H)(x6+E) = (1 - H)E$$
Injuries

npologins

Ti tazarojes akodoudour oi bacntés jezabdintés;

2)
$$Y \sim N_n(X_{\underline{0}} | \sigma^2 I_n) \otimes V(\underline{y}) = E((\underline{y} - \underline{x}_{\underline{0}}) | (\underline{y} - \underline{x}_{\underline{0}})') = \dots = E(\underline{z}_{\underline{v}}')$$

$$= E((\underline{z} - \underline{\varepsilon}(\underline{z})) (\underline{z} - \underline{\varepsilon}(\underline{z}))') = V(\underline{z})$$
3) $\times (\underline{y} - \underline{y}) = (\underline{x} + \underline{y}) = V(\underline{z})$

3) for any
$$\hat{b} = (x'x)^{-1}x'y \rightarrow E(\hat{b}) = AE(y) = AxB = B$$

aipa $\hat{b} \sim NP$ ($\hat{b} = \sqrt{2}(x'x)^{-1}$) $\sim \hat{b} = \sqrt{2}(x'x)^{-1}$
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Garetkatarnam he
$$S_{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{N-(P-1)} = \frac{SSE}{N-P} = \frac{\sum e^{i}}{N-P} = \frac{1}{N-P} \left(\frac{E(S^2)}{E(S^2)} = \frac{1}{6} \right)$$

apa òrar da ravalur édegicos, auros da giveras la rur problemu: $t_j = \frac{\hat{b_j} - b_j}{s\sqrt{c_{jj}}} \sim t_{n-p}$ rau se(bj) = SVCjj 4) $\hat{Y} = HY = X\hat{b} \sim N_n(X\hat{b}, 52H)$ @ V(9)=V(Hy)= E { (Hy-E(Hy))(Hy-E(HY)) } = HV(Y)H' = o2HH' = o2H nari H white tois TTPOSOXY: n $\hat{Y}_i \mu \in \text{UV}$ $\hat{Y}_i \in \text{SWELLUL ACTUALISM COV}(\hat{Y}_i, \hat{Y}_i) = \text{COV}(\hat{Y}_i, \hat{Y}_i) = \text{COV}(\hat{Y}$ Lyranosovalos (ov (vi, vi) = cov (vi, vi) = ozhij Ye= 6'xi = Zhisy; we apa Yi~ Mo'xi, ohic) 5) Tia ra unodoina e~ Ny(0,02(1-4)) ei~ N(0, 02(1-hii)) UNUPXA NO uoreSourouro toy nyear ger onaiper enegapzuria cov(ei,ej)=-ozhij \$ 305: SEN renomonosophems apropormon Etamingia IN 52 TUV 62= e'e $\delta(u) = \frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{(e_i) + E(e_i)^2}{N} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{(1-h_i)}{N} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{(1-h_i)}{N} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{$

¿ la anotetes para avià npocintou ano sur avoitom

ajpa Zhii = P

Examum Négions Midavogairnas

$$\frac{\partial e}{\partial \sigma^2} = 0 = D \quad \hat{\sigma}^2 = \underline{e'e} = \underline{SSE} \left(\underbrace{SEV Elval glepodnmu}_{N-p} \underbrace{FIVAL glepodnmu}_{N-p} \right)$$

Highorn holaropaina promision

$$\hat{\ell} = -\frac{n}{2} \ln(8n) - \frac{h}{2} \ln(\frac{SSE}{n}) - \frac{h}{2}$$
 "Egaprairai and To agaid $\mu a SSE$

EAEJXOL

(1) Edegxos 700 Agos 700 Nidaroparhior

$$-2(\hat{l_0}-\hat{l_1})=n\ln\left(\frac{SSE_0}{SSE_1}\right)\sim \chi_d^2$$
 Usingopa napapitique.

anoppiniosper un to oru purpà p-values: p=PLF>F*]

3) Transcuros édegros t = Féderos na portèdo per otagopa propierablimais

P-value = P(F>F*) = F(Hi)>+*) SSE1/(n-p)

Viagnostics with residuals uniodoina e ~ My (0, 02 (I-H), e: ~ N (0, 02 (I-hii)) Haparupmen 1: Der unapart opoortSanikorura kadis his 1) Kavovika Siagophiko Vi. (ur anilton per ra Ei UM EXON OHOUXEQUOIXOINICU HE 2) Dli=Yi-Zhij Yj = Ei - Zhij Ej @ loxues ou L = hii = ! 2) Standarized residuals 6 ri = ei Exa SVI-hii variance 1 addi ou cival normally distributed 3) Deleted residuals = standrized residuals onas raws for fit ro provièto et o'des es naparyprictes erros ri = ei v thep-1 and ruv i. & EYERKOI : SER UDEUF NO naparupaipur patterns Si= SIEW Qu > či vs ei-L n-p-1 1) Press residuals: Ear apapérable > ei vs Xi uv i-orij napazijonom nporioma pia 1 - Pivs Yi -> 80 IEXUELOU QUALENOULE Ena Maruri Errifmon Ya) (Ov(e,1)=0 opocredunitouni press_residual = Yi - Yiii = _ei 000 no purposo press residual, vovo no pegán tival n To provesto va siver ourses npoblègen ha grunes napazuprissis.

1) Deirms
$$R^2 = \frac{SSR}{SST} = 1 - \frac{SSE}{SST} \leq 1$$
boo reprocosepes perobônices repostérospe, voice da prepairer

70 SSE. Mai evolugepour or aprodés augophonions pa va

taradabante ou n perabanci na aparidera naparperra Exa person realibrici Egapricon pe run y

2) Adjusted
$$R^2$$
 : $\overline{R}^2 = 1 - \frac{(SSE)(n-p)}{SSE}$

M1: moviero pe p phabanzes

M1: μονικο με ρ μπαβληπε)

M2: μονικο με ρ+ q μπαβληπε)

SSE2 < SSE1 = D R2 > R1

μπαβλητιί πω βελαιώνα πολύ το μανείλο

avionue
$$\overline{R}_2 > \overline{R}_1 = D \frac{SSE_2}{N-P-Q} > \frac{SSE_1}{N-P} = 0 = D \frac{(SSE_1 - SSE_2)/Q}{SSE_2/(N-P-Q)} > 1$$

S Eavn rymi rus Edegronnaipruons F Eivar >1 rore n postern q perabaniar Eira mparuki tu so provido.

3) Reprediction: baintera ona unidorna PRESS

$$R_{pred}^2 = 1 - \frac{PRESS}{SST}$$
 on $PRESS = \frac{M}{i=1} \left(\frac{ei}{1-hii}\right)^2$

Deo vio hirbu Ejan ustri Lus Less' 1000 yilosibo euubbeaju so possèto n agaignen pies magazipnions (=> Enopieurs 20 proviento exer namy enanciated abopy to go observed on helayors but

4)
$$Cp$$
-Mallows

 $Cp = \frac{SSE(p)}{SSE(p')}$ $(n-p')$ $+ 2p - n$
 $SSE(p')$
 $nhnph μοπελο p' παραματροι

 $AlC = -2 \hat{L} + 2q$
 $AlC = nlu \frac{SSE}{n} + 2p + nlu(2\pi)$
 $Alc = nlu \frac{SSE}$$

3) DFBETAS
$$ji = \frac{\hat{b_j} - \hat{b_j}\hat{u}}{\sqrt{S_{ui}^2 C_{jj}}}$$

naponipnon éxa Enippon ouv-ourableous bj

4) DFFITS: =
$$\frac{\hat{y_i} - \hat{y_{(i)}}}{\sqrt{S_{(i)}^2 h_{(i)}}}$$

1 PFFITSil> 2/P/n roparison on iows siva influential point.

Diagrimoura spagninata
dia run avagracionna run petabanzion

1) Added variable plots
$$Y = XB + E$$
 extra phobanical

 $Y = XB + EW + E^*$

Av $e \sim (I-H)W$
 $(I-H)$
 $(I-H)$
 $(I-H)E^*$
 $(I-H)W + (I-H)E^*$
 $(I-H)W + (I$

plot: E ku W

Drot: Drot: Drot: Drobhnei

Aprioferal peracon parispo.

Maparuprioris

Av éxame provides magnères la indicator perabontes.
- Laurogices

n.x. Y=bo + b1 X1 + b2 X2 + b3 X3 (1)

ona $X_2 = \begin{cases} 0 \\ L \end{cases}$ he baion komora ambliky
now Staxwoodh za Stopheva of duo
tou $X_3 = X_1 \cdot X_2$ herabitmai attindeni Spaans.

A Hnopoipe us ngovaphisoophe so provide anisotrios

in propoipe us ngovaphisoophe stepennen, princis n kdion

in propoipe us reasophe stepennen, princis n kdion

rus subeies nuddivspophion, is n ropis persus afores

additate pa pus ano us so opastes.

Tra X2=0: E(1/2)= 80 + 61 /1 (2)

 $V_{1a} X_{1}=1 : E(Y_{II}) = (60+6c) + (61+63)X_{1}$ (3)

ME EXECTIONS F EGRAJOULE: (QUANUON anovu our R).

1) Ho: 63=0, Hz: 63+0 oro provido (1)

2) Av 63 70 core unaprin addingenispaon rau éton Dédute du diagoperirés

3) Av b3=0 (valuara anparación Ho), Exepresper zuv Ho: bz=0 ras H1: bz+0 oro Y= bo+bn X1 + bzX2

4) Av be to rose example our naparlaman endries.
Av 62=0 rose example mu town tultia.

Poisson Tarrivspoumon

" Il $\tau.\mu$ Y arodowlei raravolui Poissoy $\mu \in \sigma waptuon$ $\rho = e^{\mu} \mu^{\gamma}$, $\gamma = 0.1, 2, ...$

« Για των παράμετρο μ: V(y) = μ (αναμενόμετα τιμία) χ' β

H -> hx = ex16 >0

=> luhx = x'b = g(hx) he g(x)-lux

(π) αιο δραμμικό μονιέλο είχαμε: γ~ N(μχ,σ²)

g(μχ)=μχ=χ'b

· Or napainerpor à ngorinrair ano zur permonoinon zus neavogarhas: L= IT & (Yi, hi) onor hi=hxi=exib

l= lul= Z [-exib + yi xib -lu (Yi!)]

Enavadinaria pregozos

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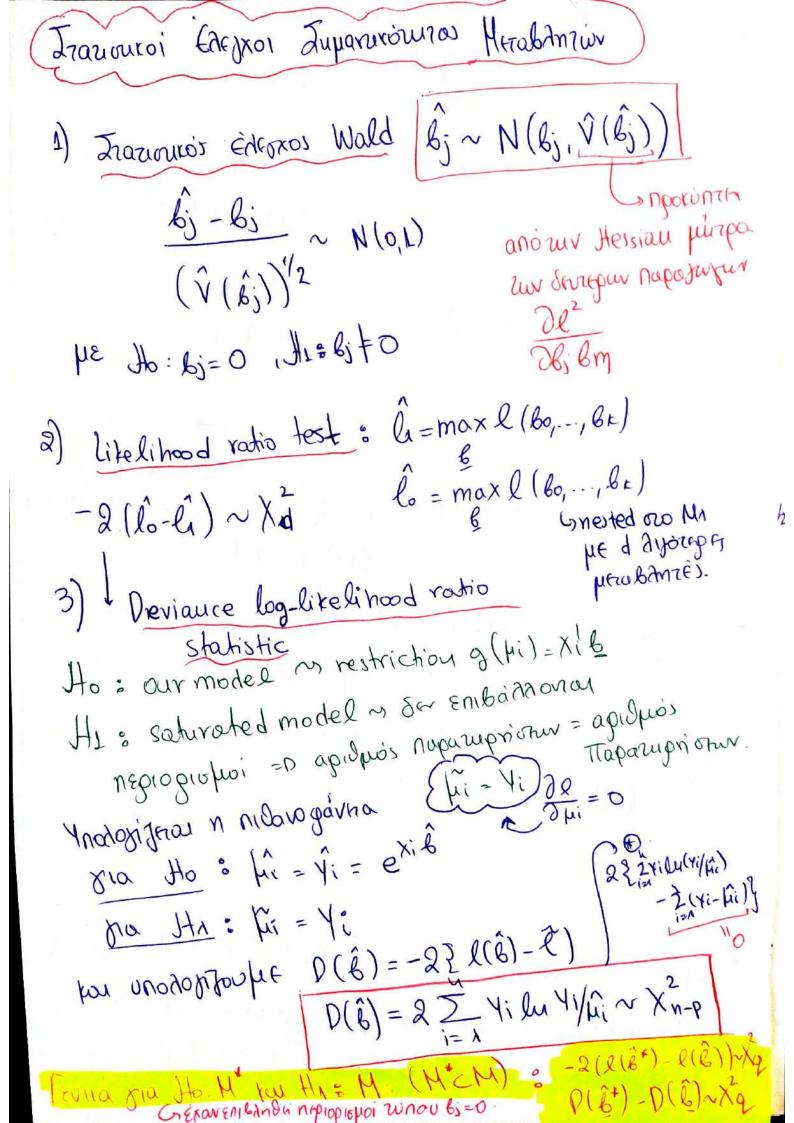
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Ephine sure year shing so A (so h engagi), oran so

Xi augartian kara I provaida (noche va napor ro Sirte ne paras outedrates



(Epraipin Enidoph's Horreda)

- 2) Ynaprau ranoioi scieras P2 adda der airon agioniaroi
- 3) Ederios Deviance moneyon de oxeon he noll deviance => Orignme va elumono. Lo duorov hirbordu.

Residuals

1) Rearson
$$Y_i^p = \frac{Y_i - \hat{\mu_i}}{\sqrt{\hat{\mu_i}}}$$

2) Standardised rips = tip
inou hii Siapina
rou
$$\hat{H} = \hat{W}^{1/2} \chi(\chi \hat{W} \chi) \chi^{-1} \chi^{-1} \hat{W}^{1/2} \chi$$

4) lite lihood residuals (rshdeut our R) residual r; DS = TiB r; DS = TiB ano

- · av Eins Essia n speppini Jose N X; here are honeys
 - · av sor vnapka pattern, xgrafrau priaoxnfiazistis.
- => Added variable plots (1810 με nonhandó.)

Offset our Marxivspopular Poisson

πρέπει να δάβωμε υπόφη το μέχεθος τω πληθωμών στον οποίο συμβαίναν τα χεχονότα Υί

μ= E(y) = αναμενόμενος αριθμός σερούτων/ανά μονάδο (κάτι)

Ω.X για ∓ αεροποριτέν ειωιρεία με κοινά χαραντωριστικά , ο αναμενόμενος αριθμόν $Ωνιχημόνων θα είναι <math>μ_1* = ∓μ_1$

· Αν η αναμενόμενη τιμιί καπλάζει με τα χαραντισμονικά του αγιλμό των ανακειμένου, τότε το τι δηλώνει του αριλμό των ανακειμένων με τα κοινά χυραντισμονικά.

oipa $\mu_i^* = n_i \mu_i = n_i \exp(x_i b)$ $\ell_i = n_i \mu_i = n_i \exp(x_i b)$ $\ell_i = \ell_i (h_i) + \ell_i x_i$ $\ell_i = n_i (h_i) = \ell_i x_i = h_i$

Logistic Regression

*Link function: pas diver zur spohlpiren npobdénousa

° Y~ Poissoy :
$$mx = g(\mu_x) = lu\mu_x = X'b$$
 (log link function)

° Y ~ Bernoulli (Nx=1) in Y~ Binomial (nx>1)

$$\eta_{x} = g(\mu_{x}) = lu\left(\frac{\mu_{x}}{\eta_{x} - \mu_{x}}\right) = \chi' b$$

Zuv repinzwon zu dopozity naddivspópujoms, n Egapzupém perabdinzu y eiva siakpizu kai arodadei Siwuphiki karavopu. Dindadi n ouvapzuon nidovojuras pa y enizikt se n avegapzurty Socipés

bernoulli rivar:

& p: nibavorura convixias

μορφή exponential family

onou θ=lu[P] δείχνη των

bnk function

Logistic Regression Model:

ona
$$P_i = P_{x_i} = \frac{e \times e(60+...)}{1 + e \times e(60+...)}$$

tou
$$h_i = E(y_i) = Ni p_i = Ni \frac{e^{x_i'b}}{1 + e^{x_i'b}}$$

Il ouignon molevogarhas Elvar :

ona ol obj = 0 pas Sira enavadanteiras eginionis pazos avadenes.

Ephineia Zwelstoims

$$\frac{\hat{\rho}}{1-\hat{\rho}} = e^{x'\hat{b}} \quad \text{valux} \quad \hat{\rho} = \frac{e^{x'\hat{b}}}{1+e^{x'\hat{b}}}$$

- · av bj 20 rose o dojos odds la unonoddamana kara e bj
- · av bj > 0 vort o dopos odds da noddandavaana kara e bj orav n unabdrzii Xj avfudri raza fun povaisa.
- Av pia perabanza siva n lux raión nx, neppara adda Jer.

Ar n n X auzmori rona éva novorió n.x. 10% zözt:

$$\Delta \left(\log(\text{odds}) \right) = b \left[\ln(x + 0.1x) - \ln x \right] = b \ln(1.1x/x) = b \cdot \ln(1.1)$$

aga n notranta nacurui peroborni resodds du siver exp (blu(1.1))

Odds ratio

- = exp (xn-X2) 6

has Edi moderable ou example рис поотки репаванги пр кен ma rampopiri X1 roze:

No odds ratio Ejvay &

=yex xo1

: 6~ Np(6, v(6)) Wald statistic

 $se(\hat{e}) = (\hat{V}(\hat{b}))^{t_k}$ vs H1: bjt0 με 100(1-a) / ΔE. 0 now tho: bj=0

> how that to odds ratio: exp (bj + za/2 se(bj))

2) Deviance

No (hovigo he urbiobiation) & HO CMI

Mr migo poriedo

Dia goga Deviance: Do-Dn = -2(lo-ls) +2(li-ls)

Endra darko pori Ho Exn y mostly underthe show one Hu con agu (deviates) anordiva nipraviot 190 and to sudurated

 $=-2(l_0-l_1)\sim X^2 P_1-P_2$

J Slupes na H Fipm ® on no heligu u Svayapa, robor nio nidaro va anogpiyulut zo Ho.

Deviance

Binomial Data $Yi \sim b(ni,p)$ $D(\hat{b}) = -2 \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_i \ln \left(\frac{\hat{p}_i}{\hat{p}_i} + (ni-y_i) \ln \left(\frac{1-\hat{p}_i}{1-\hat{p}_i} \right) \right)$ thu $\hat{p}_i = \frac{y_i}{n_i}$ ray $\hat{p}_i = \frac{\hat{p}_i}{n_i}$

Tapazijonon: υπάρκη εξάρτιση τως D

από των προβλεπόμενη Τιμί μί και των

Παρατυρίστρω γι Όποτε η deviauce

Ενός μοντέλου πα τα bimomial

αλα έχει νόπμα να των εξετασωμε

και μόνη τως. Όσο πιο χαμιλή, τόνο

πιο τοντά ελιαι η παρατυρήσημα γι

σων προβλεπόμενη μί

Binary Data

Yn B(Pi)

pi = E(Yi) = Pi

D(b) =-22 2 filogit (fil) 1=1 + lu(1-fil) 3

Thaparipnom & n D

Egaphana poro amo run

npoblemoprem ripin pi.

Apa Ser Extra von pro

va run ezera our pre

prom run Moro pre

ovorgion run deviance

So proviedim.

Enidoph Morredou

AIC = 2 = [hilu(1+exib) - yi Xib - lu(ni)] + 2p

Diagnostics with residuals : 100000 to arrivora. Exprior half normal adopted maanimum outliers

Litelihood residuals & ornovachos zur pearson kanderiance residuals. Theoregation zur perabotin zur deriance ar napatingeltin i-orni napariipnen. Ooo no pegitin penabotin, zooo no nio nidoro va sivu atter.