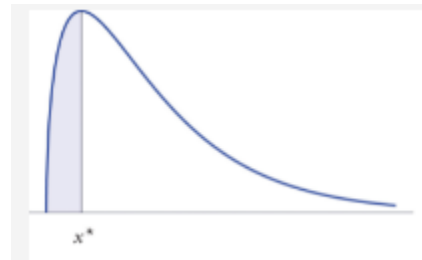


lower.tail = FALSE # For $X > \text{val}$



lower.tail = TRUE # Default value, for $X < \text{val}$



FORMAT

[1] $P(X < \text{val}) = ?$

[2] $P(X < ?) = \text{val}$

[3] $P(X = \text{val}) = ?$

POISSON

[1] `ppois(val, lambda, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qpois(val, lambda, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dpois(val, lambda)`

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Poisson.html>

GAMMA

[1] `pgamma(val, shape, rate/scale, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qgamma (val, shape, rate/scale, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dgamma (val, shape, rate/scale)`

<https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/Rlab/versions/2.15.1/topics/Gamma>

STUDENT (t)

[1] `pt(val, df, ncp, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qt(val, df, ncp, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dt(val, df, ncp)`

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/TDist.html>

BINOMIAL

[1] `pbinom(val, size, prob, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qbinom (val, size, prob, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dbinom (val, size, prob)`

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Binomial.html>

CAUCHY

[1] `pcauchy(val, location, scale, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qcauchy(val, location, scale, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dcauchy(val, location, scale)`

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Cauchy.html>

SNEDECOR (f)

[1] `pf(val, df1, df2, ncp, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qf(val, df1, df2, ncp, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `df(val, df1, df2, ncp)`

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Fdist.html>

χ^2

[1] pchisq(val, df, ncp, lower.tail = TRUE) # set to FALSE for X > ...

[2] qchisq(val, df, ncp, lower.tail = TRUE) # set to FALSE for X > ...

[3] dchisq(val, df, ncp)

<https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/stats/versions/3.6.2/topics/Chisquare>

GEOMETRIC

[1] pgeom(val, prob, lower.tail = TRUE) # set to FALSE for X > ...

[2] qgeom(val, prob, lower.tail = TRUE) # set to FALSE for X > ...

[3] dgeom(val, prob)

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Geometric.html>

EXPONENTIAL

[1] pexp(val, rate, lower.tail = TRUE) # set to FALSE for X > ...

[2] qexp(val, rate, lower.tail = TRUE) # set to FALSE for X > ...

[3] dexp(val, rate)

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Exponential.html>

WEIBULL

[1] pweibull(val, shape, scale, lower.tail = TRUE) # set to FALSE for X > ...

[2] qweibull(val, shape, scale, lower.tail = TRUE) # set to FALSE for X > ...

[3] dweibull(val, shape, scale)

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Weibull.html>

HYPERGEOMETRIC

[1] `phyper(val, m, n, k, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qhyper(val, m, n, k, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dhyper(val, m, n, k)`

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Hypergeometric.html>

NEG. BINOMIAL

[1] `pnbinom(val, size, prob, mu, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qnbinom(val, size, prob, mu, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dnbinom(val, size, prob, mu)`

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/NegBinomial.html>

UNIFORM

[1] `punif(val, min, max, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qunif(val, min, max, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dunif(val, min, max)`

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Uniform.html>

MULTIVARIATE GAUSSIAN

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/MASS/html/mvnorm.html>

<https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/mvtnorm/versions/1.1-3/topics/Mvnorm>

BETA

[1] `pbeta(val, shape1, shape2, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qbeta(val, shape1, shape2, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dbeta(val, shape1, shape2)`

<https://stat.ethz.ch/R-manual/R-devel/library/stats/html/Beta.html>

GAUSSIAN

[1] `ppois(val, mean, sd, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[2] `qpois(val, mean, sd, lower.tail = TRUE)` # set to FALSE for $X > \dots$

[3] `dpois(val, mean, sd, lambda)`

https://www.tutorialspoint.com/r/r_normal_distribution.htm