Orpa	1	(2020	0)
		-7	

1)  $\Delta$  9) A 10) B 3) B 11)  $\Gamma$  4) A,B 12)  $\Delta$  5)  $\Gamma$  13)  $\Gamma$  6)  $\Delta$  14) B 7) B

S) A

Exopievos exce muerie n exxerciónen

\* Fra 6223 ELS BEOGNAPORS TIBONDENTES, 5 cov sim P(PP179e) and P(9t=9e) 9t-1=79e) Ozna 2 (2020) P(Apr)=50% P(An2)=50% P(AHIAH)=70% P(7AH /AH) = 70% P (AHITAM) = 30%, P( TAH (AMOSE) = 30%  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.3 \\ 0.3 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$  Apr  $P_1 = 0.5, P_2 = 0.5$ Firm HMM1 B) p(9p)=0.5, P(70p)=0.5 p(9p19p)=0.7, 9(79p179p)=0.7 \*p(9p179p)=0.3, p(79p19p)=0.3 P(An19p)= P(19e19e) (P(An1)An) P(7Aμ, 79e 19e, 7Aμ) = P(7Aμ 17Aμ)·P(79e) + = 0.7.0.3 PGAH, 79p) 9p, AH) = p (7AMIAH) P (7 Pel Pe) = 0.3.0.3 P (7A4,7PP 17PP, AH) = 0.3.0.7 p(7A4,79p)79p,7A4)=0.7.0.7 Opoins for really \* \* Der co Ebyaha HE Madriporuch Quistin, a And makes sense ELEGHENOU OU EXOME FOREGRAND MIDHEND avizaperen Tripapiaren.

Onivaros medicamo recaordosum sos en

			COL	IV/
	Anad	901	Apropo	PP+ Anys
	0.49	0.21	6,21	0,09 Aaan
1	0.21	0.49	0,09	0.21 90
	0.21	0.09	0,49	0.21 Apres 5
	0.09	0.21	0.21	0.49 pp+ tengs

 $T_1 = P(q_0 = 7A\mu, q_0 = 7Pe) = P(7A\mu)P(7Pe) = 0.25$   $T_2 = P(q_0 = 7A\mu, q_0 = Pe) = P(7A\mu)P(Pe) = 0.25$   $T_3 = P(q_0 = A\mu, q_0 = 7Pe) = 0.25$   $T_4 = P(q_0 = 7A\mu, q_0 = Pe) = 0.25$ 

P(90=A7,91=A4,92=A4,93=A4+9P,94=A2X)=

TIP (94=1 193=4) p (93=4 192=3) p (92=3) q=3)

= 10.25.0,09.0.21.0,49 = 0.0023

8) From E HMM1 HE 4 Si Kerevious Kon 800 Niploda (A= Jurd, B= Margo)

a(1) = Tybi(01) = 0.25.0.1 = 0.025

 $a_2(2) = \pi_1 b_2(02) = 0.079$ 

B1(3)= 0.25.0.8=0.2

Q1(45= 0.9.0.25=0.225

 $a_{1}(1) = \begin{cases} a_{1}(1)a_{1}^{2}b_{1}(0_{2}) = 0.025 \cdot 0.49 \cdot 0.9 + \\ 0.075 \cdot 0.21 \cdot 0.9 + 0.2 \cdot 0.21 \cdot 0.9 + \end{cases}$ 

0.225.0.09.0,9=0.081223

a2(2) = \(\frac{\text{X}}{\text{2}} \a\_1(i) \ai2b\_2(02) = 0.7 (0.025.0.21+0.075.0.49+0.2.0.09+ 0.225-0.21)=0.075 Q2(3)= . . . Bjoriver ME early Expansion warm.

## Dipa 3 (2020)

e) Me en Sween Kldm, Maignoute:

argmax P(O(D) = argmax P(D(O)P(B) = argmax P(D(O)

 $\frac{\operatorname{argmax}\left(\cancel{\xi}\left(-\frac{1}{2\pi 6}\right)-\frac{(\cancel{X}-\cancel{H})^2}{262}\right)}{2}=\frac{\operatorname{argmax}\left(\cancel{\xi}_{\mathbf{k}}(\cancel{X}-\cancel{H})^2\right)}{2}$ 

 $\frac{\partial Q}{\partial \mu} = 0 \Rightarrow \sum_{k=1}^{4} (x-\mu)^2 = 0 \Rightarrow \hat{\mu} = \sum_{k=1}^{4} x_k = 5$ 

Για επν πρώεπ κεεηγορία έχουμε GMM και επιφιένως πρεπει να εφαρμόσουμε ΕΜΑ

Expectation Step: Q(i) = E { ln (p(); t) | | x; Dgood, to) }

Maximisetion Step: Disot(i) = organix { Q(i) }

Anosiijanz an zaza pa zo maxim step:

Hi = 12 pluj 1xx, 0) xx

E pluj 1xx, 0)

 $\hat{p}_{j} = p(\omega_{j}) = \frac{1}{N} \int p(\omega_{j} | \chi_{K}, \theta_{j})$ 

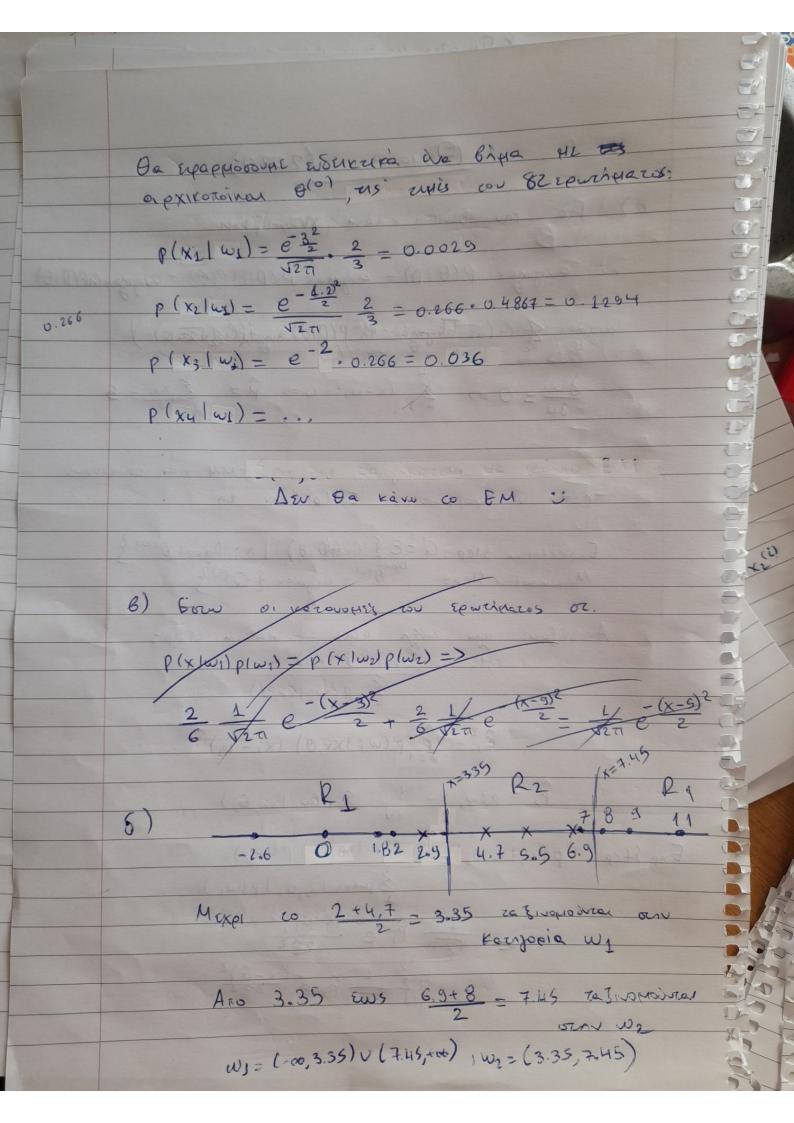
Exp Step: p(w; 1xx, 0;) = p(xx lw;, 0;) p(w;)

-

ξρ (xx (ω), ο; )ρ(ω)

= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{27}} \hat{\hat{\hat{\hat{h}}} e^{-\frac{(x-\hat{\hat{h}}\_3)^2}{2}}

 $\frac{2}{\int_{21}^{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \hat{\rho}_{j} e^{-\frac{(x-\hat{\mu})^{2}}{282}}$ 



E) DEN orgentes appar so Establise, ou was SPAHMING SLAXWPIANZ y) Da SIERUTOOGIE ROURIORUS HORO pa ENDRIES RON εποπυικέ φαίνεται να διοχωρίζουν καλά.  $x > \frac{2+2.9}{2} = 2.45$ , x > 6.95x>2450 impurity = NI P1(w1)P1(w2)+ N2P2(w1)P2(w2) = 0 + # # 8 N1+ N2 X>6.95: impurity = 0.08 -> OEADURE valmeximise to impurity grain nou los Evapeiro Scarisoure co split Diadroupe Exais env x>6.95. Eco SEZi μέρος, εχουμε εгана cazivónnom. Na 20 opionos pipos, Scandinoper us remaisus: x > 2.45; impurity = 0 x > 1.9; impurity =  $43.4 + 34 = \frac{1}{8} = 0.125$ x>5.1: impority = 1/8=0.125 H spicom now En Agorpe sivar n X3.1.9. Kan odysi or réduce razivopnom W1: 50%, W2: 50% NO YES W1: 100%, W2: 0% (Real W1: 0%, W2: 100 %

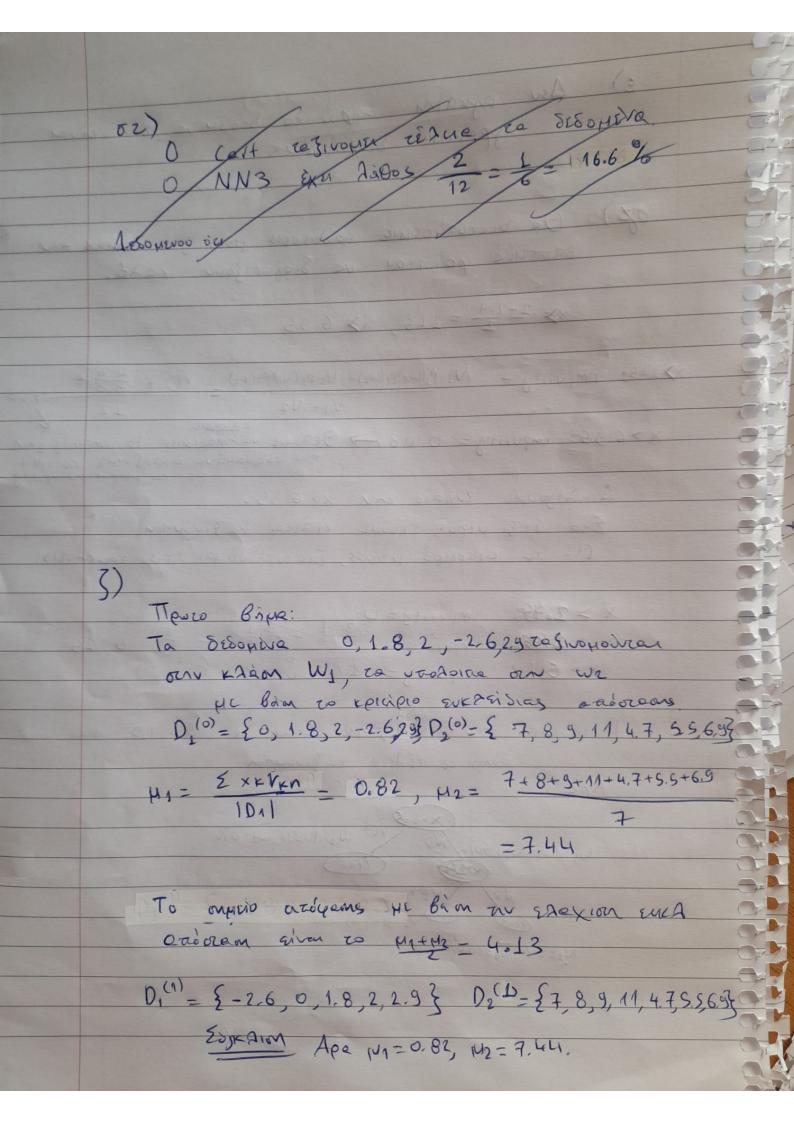
2 80%, wy 9100%

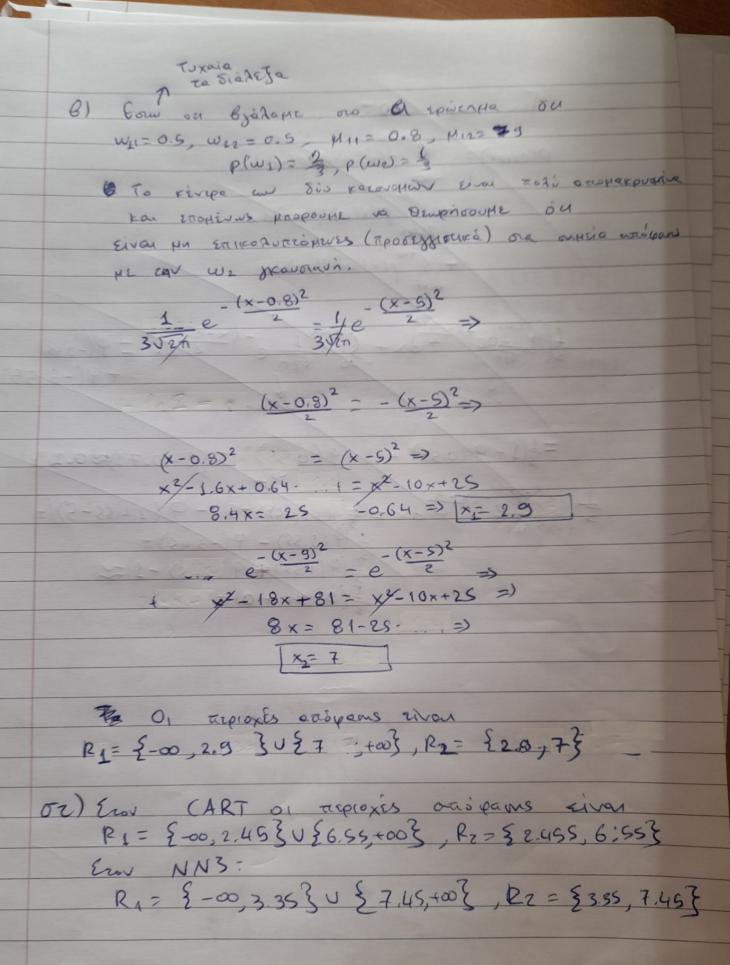
10

177

0

.





$$P(error) = \int_{00}^{2.445} p(x|uy) P(uy) dx + \int_{2.45}^{6.55} p(x|ux) P(uy) dx$$

$$+ \int_{0.55}^{4.05} p(x|uy) P(uy) dx + \int_{2.45}^{6.55} p(x|ux) P(uy) dx$$

$$+ \int_{0.55}^{4.05} p(x|uy) P(uy) dx + \int_{0.55}^{6.55} p(x|ux) P(uy) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \int_{0.55}^{4.05} \frac{e^{-(x-5)^2}}{e^{-2}} dx = \frac{1}{3} \int_{0.006}^{4.05} p(x-2.55) = \frac{1}{3} \int_{0.006}^{4.05} p(x-2.55) dx = \frac{1}{3}$$

Io2 = 0,163

& Bapilpon va za uzodogion

Tin tou Bayesian;

Μπορούμε να θεωρτοσυμε ca II, Iz με πησυνικά (πολύ μικαά σγέλμαςω)\*

 $I_{3} = \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{3} e^{-\left(\frac{x-3}{2}\right)^{2}} + \frac{5}{2} \frac{1}{3} e^{-\left(\frac{x-9}{2}\right)^{2}} \right)$ 

= \frac{1}{3} (\P(\frac{1}{4})^{\frac{1}{2}} - \P(\frac{1}{6}.1) + \P(\frac{1}{2}) - \P(\frac{1}{6}.1)) =

 $\frac{1}{3}(2-9(2)-1+9(0,1))=\frac{1}{3}(1+9(0,1)-9(2))$   $=\frac{1}{3}(1+0.539=0.977)$  =0.187

To misporino orialpa èxer o NN3, prei o Bayesian par rilos o CART. And zou kineons Exount 110 apxikh exciting

The zis mions entile par paro 2010 ontile availant

2010 pagm.

$$\frac{\binom{(n)}{5_1}^2}{\binom{(n)}{5_1}^2} = \frac{2(x_k - \mu_0)^2 r_{kn}}{1011} = \frac{10.52}{5} = 2.1$$

$$(5_2^{(0)})^2 = \frac{2(x_k - \mu_0)^2 r_{kn}}{1021} = \frac{27.1772}{7} = \frac{3.88}{7}$$

$$P_{5}^{(0)} = \frac{5}{12} = 0.417 \quad P_{2}^{(0)} = 0.583$$

$$E_{xpec+otion} = \frac{(-26.0.82)^{2}}{2.1}$$

$$P(x_{1}|w_{0}) = \frac{e^{-2.1}}{2.1} = 0.417 = 0.583$$

DEN da Karw CON EM 3

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O Epa 4 (2019)
                   Expectation Step D= { X(1), x(1), x(2), x(2), x(2) }

D= { X(1), x(1), x(2), x(2), x(2), x(3)}

Db2d = { X(3)}
           Q(0)= E & en (P(Djo 1x j Dgood, 00)}
               = 5+0 p(x2(3) | 0(0)) Pn { p(x2(1) | 0) p(x2(1) | 0) p(x2(1) | 0) p(x2(1) | 0)
                                                 p (x,(3) (8) p(x2(3) (8) }d x (3)
     na 023 max x (1) = 2
     Q(+)= -3Pn 01 - 6 -2Pn 02
    da to Azza a a dentitur kar adioura
                   Apa 02 = max x2(1) = 2
     \frac{\partial Q}{\partial \theta_1} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-3}{\theta_1} + \frac{6}{\theta_{12}} = 0 \Rightarrow \hat{\theta}_1 = 2
     Av ayusch x4(3) x2=3
Q(\theta,\theta^0) = \ell_n \left(\frac{1}{\theta_1} e^{-\frac{1}{\theta_1}} \frac{1}{\theta_2} e^{-\frac{2}{\theta_1}} \frac{1}{\theta_2}\right) + \int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\theta_1} e^{-\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\theta_2}
       A = \frac{1}{2} \left[ e^{-\frac{x}{2}} \frac{4}{\theta_1} - \frac{2}{2} e_1 \left( \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{\theta_1}}}{\theta_1} \right) \right] - \frac{2}{\theta_1} - \frac{2}{2} e_2
                                                         Pim Pr(e &1) = - 0 - Pro1
( (0,00) = -2 Phot - 3 - 3 Phot - 2 - Phot = 5 - Phot - 3 Phot - 3 Phot
                                                                                  na 0223
```

$$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial \theta_{2}} < 0 \quad \text{kat} \quad \text{spayment:} \quad \theta_{1} \ge 3$$

$$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial \theta_{1}} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial (5}{\partial 1(\theta_{1})} + 3 2 2 2 = 0 \Rightarrow \hat{\theta}_{1} = \frac{5}{3}$$