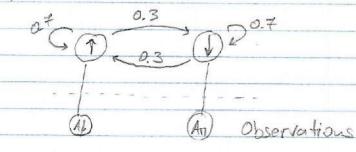
To Dépa pe zu paipoi

ON: Aprigação OFF: Arrig

(a) Th = Th = 0.5

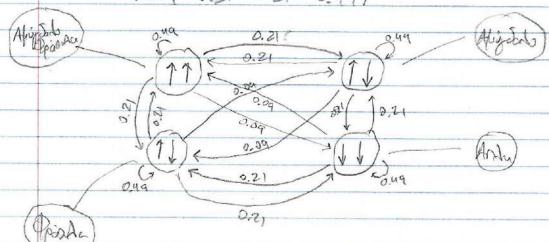
 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 & 0.3 \\ 0.3 & 0.7 \end{pmatrix}$



(B) To av n pai pos mapaler zov possas i eivan avegapuns

11: Aprigoods & Spirada 11: Aprigodos 11: Aprigodos 11: Aprigodos

Au ride postos overápara exer so/s va eisa 1, rive Ty = TTy = TTy = TTy = 0.25



(y)
$$P = \pi_4 \times_{49} \times_{29} \times_{21} \times_{14} = 0.25 \cdot 0.21 \cdot 0.49 \cdot 0.21 \cdot 0.09 \Rightarrow$$

 $\Rightarrow P = 4.862025 \cdot 10^{-4}$

Der exe vontua va ravoule Forward y Backword prazi 6 zur ovoia zo observation de Starpivezau and zo state.

Observations: W: Novky B: Maipy

$$b_{s_1}(w) = 0.9$$
 $b_{s_2}(w) = 0.3$ $b_{s_3}(w) = 0.8$ $b_{s_4}(w) = 0.1$

Forward:

$$t = 0$$
: $(S_0) = T_1 \cdot b_{S_1}(B) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0.1 = \frac{1}{400}$
 $(S_0) = T_1 \cdot b_{S_0}(B) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0.7 = \frac{7}{400}$
 $(S_0) = T_1 \cdot b_{S_0}(B) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0.2 = \frac{9}{400}$
 $(S_0) = T_1 \cdot b_{S_0}(B) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0.9 = \frac{9}{400}$

$$= 0.9 \left(0.49.40 + 0.21.40 + 0.21.40 + 0.21.40 + 0.21.40 \right)$$

$$= 0.071775$$

 $\begin{aligned} & \propto_{1}(S_{2}) = b_{50}(W) \left[\times_{0}(S_{1}) \cdot A_{12} + \times_{0}(S_{2}) \cdot A_{22} + \times_{0}(S_{3}) A_{32} + \times_{0}(S_{4}) \cdot A_{12} \right] \\ & = 0.3 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{40} \cdot 0.21 + \frac{7}{40} \cdot 0.49 + \frac{9}{40} \cdot 0.09 + \frac{9}{40} \cdot 0.21 \right) = 0.042825 \\ & \propto_{1}(S_{3}) = b_{50}(W) \left[\times_{0}(S_{1}) A_{13} + \times_{0}(S_{2}) A_{23} + \times_{0}(S_{3}) A_{33} + \times_{0}(S_{4}) A_{43} \right] \\ & = 0.8 \left(\frac{1}{40} \cdot 0.21 + \frac{7}{40} \cdot 0.09 + \frac{9}{40} \cdot 0.49 + \frac{9}{40} \cdot 0.21 \right) = 0.0742 \\ & \propto_{1}(S_{4}) = b_{54}(W) \left[\times_{0}(S_{1}) A_{14} + \times_{0}(S_{2}) A_{24} + \times_{0}(S_{3}) A_{34} + \times_{0}(S_{4}) A_{44} \right] \\ & = 0.1 \left(\frac{1}{40} \cdot 0.09 + \frac{7}{40} \cdot 0.21 + \frac{9}{40} \cdot 0.21 + \frac{9}{40} \cdot 0.49 \right) = 0.015975 \end{aligned}$

Backword:

t=1 - B, (S1) = B, (S2) = B, (S3) = B, (S4) = 1

t=0: $\beta_0(S_1) = \beta_1(S_1)b_{S_1}(\omega)A_{11} + \beta_1(S_2)b_{S_2}(\omega)A_{12}$ + $\beta_1(S_3)b_{S_3}(\omega)A_{13} + \beta_1(S_4)b_{S_4}(\omega)A_{14}$

= 0.9.0,49 + 0.3.021 + 0.8.0,21 + 0.1-0.09 = 0.681

Bo(S2) = B(S1) bs, (w) Az, + B(S) bs(w)- A22 + B(S3) bs, (w). A23 +

+ B,(S4) by (w) Ag, = 0.9.0.21+0.3-0,49+0.8.0.09+0.1.0.21=0.929

B(S3) = B(S1) by (W) A3 + B4 (S2) bs/ (W) A32 + B4 (S3) bs/ (W) A33 + B(S4) by/ W) A34

= 0.9.0.21 + 0.3-0.09 + 0.8.0.49 + 0.1.0.21 = 0.629

Bo(Sy) = Br(S) bs,(w) Ay + Br(Sz) bszlw) Ayz + Br(Sz) bs/w) Auz + Br(Sy) bs/w) Ayy

= 0.9.0.09 + 0.3.0.21 + 0.8.0.21 + 0.1.0.49 = 0.361

Sanity check: Z jo (j) = 1 V

Enindéou, $p(0|3) = \sum_{j} \alpha_{j}(j) = 0.204775$

Tra t=0: po(Si) = do(Si) po(Si) = 0.0831

XS2) = 0.366

(5(S3) - 0,1536

Jo(54)= 0.3967

Tra t=1: y(S1) = 0.3505 , y(S2) - 0.2091,

J. (S3) = 0.3623 J. (S4) = 0.078

Sanity check: 5 fi(j)=1