[1] Διαφορές μεταξύ GFS και HDFS;

GFS: Closed Source

Ohunk Size: 64 MB MosterAbde-ChunkServer Multiple Write-Waltiple Read HDFS: Open Source

Block Size: 1284B NameNade - DataNade Write Once - Road Hany

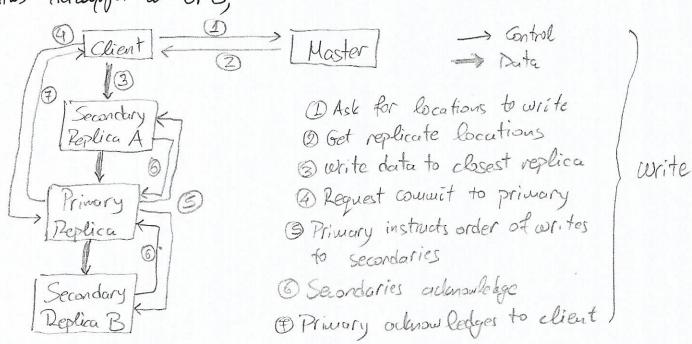
[2] This exampadifa so HDFS Front Tolerance;

Κρατά ένα αντήγοφο σων τοπιτό τόμβο, ένα σε όλλο κόμβο του rack, ένα σε απομακρυσμένο rack και επιπλέου αντήγραφα σε ευγκύους τύμβους.

Πέραν αυτού, οπό των πλευρά του Νανελομε, προτόται αρχείο των σωναλλαφίνι όχι μόνο στον κόμβο του, αλλά και αλλού, σε περίπτωση που πρειαστεί να αντκατασταθεί.

Aristoixa gra upndý Siadeorfistanta

[3] This harappei to GFS;



Mutation: or èva avijpapo andidera leuse onire fivera zo primary sai Siaxenpiferar zo mutation ora unidona.

[4] Mia orivoyn tou Big Table;

Tablet servers expur tablets -> 6 intern 55 Tables: a mortairen anó blocks
Ta tablets exar start-end Confagnaria). O master avadèra tablets se tablet
servers. To poipaofia sirezan péron GFS. O 1 evoluciones fraforma san finha
Gzo memtable (av pegadinose za riverpe SSTable ran quiaxione via). To

- 25/7/ins proposée va ravoupe Bentimores oro Big Table;
 - · Locality groups (opadomois column families)
 - · Caching (Scan rache: bey-value Proirs/Black cache: Stable)
 - · Gupression (7a Sesopièva révau rostà poiejou petafi zous)
 - · Commit log (60 critedo Tablet server)
 - Bloom Filters: xprothonoioiran pa va Soihe ear càrrois SSTable
 repièxer Sessopèra anis orgretpipèro row, rupis va
 avortinospe to row (Aijos respondere arrodorestricis xpissos, a 224
 hnopoipe va arrocheiospe pegisto aprolis SSTables parinvareas
 xpisso). Morspei va ègospe False Positive, alla note False Negative.

[6] Tora civar Ta Bispata zoo Map Reduce;

- (i) Towra split ca input files of M whitera (164B-64MB) can start up nothis copies 600 cluster.
- (ii) Eva copy fra master ca unidorna pa workers. O waster avadèra M map tasks kar R reduce tasks.
- (iii) Vale map worker parsapa key-value poirs 6 zur map ornapruon kan ra anoteheofiara (intermediate results) jivorran butter orn print.
- (iv) Teprodika ca buffered pairs forçoscar 6201 zornis Dioko 60 R reproxès, availga pe zo noi ca hashaper n partition function. Or zono-Devies autès ny airon ero master, jui autòs civar unciolus va emperiore zous reducers.
- (1) Drav adonombei râde reducer, d'appa se ran razioni sortapa ida za intermediate data Bàoen zun intermediate legs.
- (11) Kide reducer nepri èva-èva ra keys non ju niede key etappidja ou reduce function. Ta anoredeopara jivorran append of èva output file.
- (vii) Drav ira otortupuloir, o moster raiser wake up to user program.

[7] Map Reduce Data Locality;

Το πορακτυριστικό αυτό επιταχίνει τη διαδικασία καθώς αποφεύρεται η συμφόρηση του δικτύου φέσω μεταφοράς υψηδύ όγρου δεδομένων. Έτσι,

[8] Ti givan n partition function; Eira n owipzuou nos ecreditas neprosita apizos esperhupuidei y

Siasikavia map ja va hashapa za intermediate keys zur intermediate anoredeopàrus se la cipies.

[9] Ti girau or compiners;

tiva Bédasconointés nou finopoir va Epaphostoir alièbres letà au map, mporalières va raron ranas aggregation by intermediate leay (6 millus zu reduce function, j'avrò 6 vxvà rabeira zas mini-reduce) TIPIN to Shuffling.

LIOI Ti Giva za Map Reduce shuffle & sort;

Shuffle: Siaporpaopis zur intermediate results 6215 2017 DEGICS ZUN reducers (iJia keys 6200 iJio reducer)

Sort: To sorting 1700 Tpayhazorroise care reducer Tpiv zur exceptaju rus reduce, apois propri va exa dapa noldà keys

LII Map Reduce: Small y large dataset;

To alopheduce endeixerran pa botch processing, emplenes to potential 200 apronoieiras se mais figiciala dutasets. Le perporepa, or Sicolikavies GUYXPONIGION ENSEXETAN NA EFIGOPPOTIGOON LA MPOTEPINIPATA ZUS Mapallandomomeys. Enious, car to dataset circu toos piepo nou va pupo ou pripir, y exorxovopinou poisso esas l'afus figiolous, apoi De preiafora ra writes en disk nou fivora pera res maps

[12] Ti orfipaira ò tau èvas mapper anozyxàna kaliús 6 tèrruoran ta dédofiéva zou 6'évar reducer;

Eàr Ser mapxour avaignaça emarekzéhárar, alliús speculative execution lavro BéBara apopa upius ferrica va funs nepulierous ádor zor 1710 agjó worker, apoi noddoi károur zo iSia).

[13] Thirds wappers I reducers; Total size [14] Lazy Transformations;

Ari kále intermediate feracynhazopios va epaphis ferau anculcias cra
Setopèra, ra unore l'échara va collègoran kan n Siastikacia va
enavalappaveran ex vèro, y rhupopopia ron pez/fas odufei
con Enproppia evis véro RDD, ro onoir dèper rhupodopia pra zo
lineage ron. O feel foi npafhazoroi cintan istims fiso iran dolei
kánora odnjia zimon execution (n.x. collect), divostas èter us
tote zu Swarizara pedziczonoinous us nos zons ficracynhazofois.

[15] Narrow-Wide dependencies;

Nomow: role aprilia esis parent RDD avarraixei or éva lovo aprilia (20 modi) 200 child RDD (rivodo, Dèder dipos workers)

Wide: èva zintia evòs parent RDD propei va avu6zoixe 6e nep 166ò zepa oriò 1 dinfiara zou child RUD (appò, Deta shuffle ksort) D D Namow

D wide

[16] Sort or Hash shuffle;

Hash: robe mapper Snhisuppei èva après pa ràle reducer onère relieu exulte M.R aprèsa. Eira pripopo rae de xàverai poòvos I/o, ilus de suppèpe pa noti pepara apoli despisament.

Sort: Efajera 1 fiòro indexed apreio le Sesolieva rativolnhieva avà reducer id. Tropavios circu mo appo amo zo hashing, alla ar Ser expulse hispò apillio dimbiazon in SSD, suprièper

Default: Sort shuffle, exiss sin éxacte Aijous reducers

[17] Reduce side join;

rimorò kai us shuffle join. Mappers avadapisòvous rade dataset kai kàrous emit us intermediate results tuples he key zo redati ourenuons kai value ca inidama ozoixia. To maioro oupresopiusei ca
tuples, avadèra ce rade reducer tuples he roivo radio ouvernous

... δεδομένου πως δεν επάρχει εξαεφόλιση ως προς τα εξερά με των οποία γίνεται το join (πρώτα R και μετά S ή ανάποδα;), Πιθανές πύσεις σε αυτό είναι [1] να κρατιέται στα μιήμη αυτό που θέλουμε να μπει πρώτο (συμφόρηση - η μιήμη μπορεί να κλαθεί να κρατίσει πολλά τέτοια) ή [2] να δημιουργούνται πιο σύνθετα intermediate keys, πρωσιμοποιώντας τα ναίμες.

[18] Map side join;

Two to ken us sort-merge join. Thou no de van ta Sesopieva va Givan ta Evolution us mos to chesi ouverwous ken to partitioning tous va exer five he tou is to topon 6 is heper low-siaxupidis).

=> Eiven peadicensi va repipievone site rétoro;

Ze modites repirations van, Siète to join propri va sidusti va piven 6 ta midai da evis apirepou workflow oriète va exavi emilipudai 01 6 whites Topo reponsairene Sieppanier.

[19] Hash join;

Inférmen: Zta [18], [19] Ser ana zoi vear en privar reducers.

[20] Ti join outstèpes;

Je raxitura 10xier hash > map-side > reduce-side.

Allà naise avanosa us nos zo noso general purpose tircu.

[21] Ti orfisilla 620 KÓGZOS EVOS SQL aportificazos;

I/O percopopès perceçà Sissou kee prôpus, gópios sur envolunia

[22] Query Optimization; (Thanks granoria) Désopieros evos dogreos Adaros run em embufuriar udamony-6εων, προσπαθούρε να πραγματοποιήσουμε Belziszoποιήσεις WS εξώς:

retapiporpe selection kan projection (filters) operations 500 110 MIGW fiverau 600 pipeline, work ta joins va frévous « fra 20 telos» kai va npafiazoroindois 60 000 to Swars fireportes thinka run datasets. Apósdera, emilipoule es eidos zou join Mos esdeixuras dedolierus Cew Gergnkier.

Гасино фигира пері зедиватогувия

[23] Columnar rs Row-oriented distribuses;

Apopoin Gregories záses desopienn. Or now-oriented eivan contrepira exesticopiens Ja va civa Betuezonompères car Slaxeipien fechin. Endeixentra pa workloads zimon OLTP Kan jenka inon sociajeran Aupopopia (read/write) plu nothès in rai offer as saintes. Au pions preprices arjor as baites has aracquitation, rive Aprophonoione columnar, or onoics eiva Eburepika exediciópères pa va eva zedacorompières ou Siaxeipión orudión. Mapa Séthara file formats now Exour columnar indexing airan ra ORC of Morgoth Kow to Porquet.