

Lab 4

Exercise 1: Part 1

Most Underfit - > Most Overfit using K=5 = Fit_cpas , Fit_selected, Fit_over, Fit_additive

Most Underfit - > Most Overfit using K=100 = Fit_cpas , Fit_selected, Fit_over, Fit_additive

My conclusion did not change even after running it at 100 folds

Part 2

The best model in this case was the Spam_predicted_over model. This model provided the greatest level of accuracy with the data given when compared to the other models. The Spam_predicted_over model had a high level of both Sensitivity and Specificity. The Spam_predicted_over model had roughly a 93.9% accuracy when predicting non-spam emails in the test data compared to the next highest of 93% which was the Spam_prediction_additive model and from there it decreased. Meanwhile, the Spam_predicted_over model also had a relatively high accuracy when assessing the spam emails of 84%. Overall, the best model to use in this case would be the the Spam_predicted_over model.

Exercise 2:

```
address          -3.037376e-03 very likely y= no
all              3.126571e-03 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal
num3d           2.630331e-03 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal
our             -4.319617e-03 very likely y= no
over            1.499582e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal
remove          -3.079723e-02 very likely y= no
internet        -4.131627e-02 very likely y= no
order           5.081685e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal
mail            -3.995122e-03 very likely y= no
receive         1.985402e-01 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal
will            2.400678e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal
people          1.803947e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal
report          3.670703e-03 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal
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addresses -5.120239e-02 very likely y= no

free 9.536537e-03 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

business 2.192055e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

email 9.706415e-03 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

you 4.209195e-03 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

credit -1.836019e-02 likely y = no

your 2.742165e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

font -3.649664e-03 very likely y= no

num000 8.724692e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

money 1.001032e-01 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

hp -3.486732e-03 very likely y= no

hpl -1.612372e-03 likely y= no

george -2.460999e-03 likely y = no

num650 5.753361e-04 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

lab -1.207411e-02 likely y = no

labs -1.043915e-02 likely y = no

telnet 2.091521e-04 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

num857 -4.062194e-01 very likely y= no

data -9.277274e-03 very likely y= no

num415 4.752238e-01 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

num85 -3.586306e-03 very likely y= no

technology -1.468312e-02 likely y = no

num1999 -2.092207e-02 likely y = no

parts -2.160756e-03 likely y = no

pm 9.849910e-03 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
while all else held equal

direct -3.883208e-02 very likely y= no

cs 1.442177e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
 while all else held equal
 meeting -2.018069e-05 likely y = no
 original 1.424988e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
 while all else held equal
 project -3.060649e-03 very likely y= no
 re -3.819777e-03 very likely y= no
 edu -4.773336e-03 very likely y= no
 table -7.154606e-03 very likely y= no
 conference -6.799879e-03 very likely y= no
 charSemicolon -1.295985e-02 likely y = no
 charRoundbracket 9.884413e-03 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
 while all else held equal
 charSquarebracket -5.070037e-02 very likely y= no
 charExclamation 8.570596e-03 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
 while all else held equal
 charDollar 4.677421e-02 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
 while all else held equal
 charHash -1.508674e-03 likely y = no
 capitalAve 3.101407e-04 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
 while all else held equal
 capitalLong -2.177273e-05 likely y = no
 capitalTotal 1.724873e-05 likely y = yes _number_ is the change of make
 while all else held equal