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Red Hat / CentOS Linux: Enable and Install Media, CD / DVD, Moive MP3 Players

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Q. How do I enable and install Media player under CentOS or Fedora or Red Hat Enterprise Linux systems? How do I play mp3s under RHEL / CentOS Linux 5.x? How do I play CD / DVD movies under RHEL / CentOS Linux version 5.x?



A. <u>EPEL (Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux)</u> ^[2] is a volunteer-based community effort from the Fedora project to create a repository of high-quality add-on packages but you will not find mp3, dvd and music / media player under EPEL.

RPMforge Repo

RPMforge is a collaboration of Dag, Dries, and other packagers. They provide over 4000 packages for CentOS, including mplayer, xmms-mp3, dvd, cd and other popular media players tools. It is not part of RedHat or CentOS / Fedora but is designed to work with these major distributions.

How do I enable RPMforge repo?

Login as root user and type the following command at a shell prompt:

```
# rpm -ivh http://apt.sw.be/redhat/el5/en/x86_64/RPMS.dag/rpmforge-release-0.3.6-
1.el5.rf.$(uname -i).rpm
```

Sample output:

Import GPG keys, enter:

```
# rpm --import http://dag.wieers.com/rpm/packages/RPM-GPG-KEY.dag.txt
```

A note about CentOS v5.x / 4.x

You also need to install yum-priorities, which is available in the CentOS v5 / 4 repositories:

```
# yum -y install yum-priorities
```

Sample output:

```
Loading "skip-broken" plugin
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

* epel: mirrors.xmission.com

* base: mirrors.gigenet.com

* updates: pubmirrors.reflected.net

* addons: centos.mirrors.tds.net

* extras: centos.mirrors.tds.net

Setting up Install Process
Parsing package install arguments
Resolving Dependencies

--> Running transaction check

--> Package yum-priorities.noarch 0:1.1.10-9.el5.centos set to be updated

--> Finished Dependency Resolution
```

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```
Dependencies Resolved
______
                Arch Version Repository Size
______
Installing:
yum-priorities
                noarch 1.1.10-9.el5.centos base
                                                      11 k
Transaction Summary
______
Install 1 Package(s)
Update 0 Package(s)
Permove 0 Package(s)
Remove
        0 Package(s)
Total download size: 11 k
Downloading Packages:
(1/1): yum-priorities-1.1 100% |=========== | 11 kB
Running rpm_check_debug
Running Transaction Test
Finished Transaction Test
Transaction Test Succeeded
Running Transaction
                              ################# [1/1]
 Installing: yum-priorities
Installed: yum-priorities.noarch 0:1.1.10-9.el5.centos
Complete!
```

Test your setup

Finally, type the following command to test new repo:

```
# yum check-update
```

Sample output:

```
Loading "skip-broken" plugin
Loading "fastestmirror" plugin
Loading "priorities" plugin
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
 * epel: mirrors.xmission.com
 * rpmforge: fr2.rpmfind.net
* base: mirrors.gigenet.com
 * updates: pubmirrors.reflected.net
 * addons: centos.mirrors.tds.net
 * extras: centos.mirrors.tds.net
                      100% |======= | 1.1 kB
rpmforge
                       100% |====== | 2.5 MB
primary.xml.gz
O packages excluded due to repository priority protections
cadaver.x86 64
                                     0.22.5-1.el5.rf
                                                         rpmforge
                                                         rpmforge
lftp.x86_64
                                     3.7.3-1.el5.rf
                                                         rpmforge
mtr.x86_64
                                     2:0.72-1.el5.rf
rsync.x86_64
                                     3.0.3-1.el5.rf
                                                          rpmforge
                                     3.71-1.el5.rf
syslinux.x86_64
                                                          rpmforge
udftools.x86_64
                                     1.0.0b3-3.el5.rf
                                                          rpmforge
[root@centos tmp]# yum check-update
Loading "skip-broken" plugin
Loading "fastestmirror" plugin
Loading "priorities" plugin
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
 * epel: mirrors.xmission.com
 * rpmforge: fr2.rpmfind.net
 * base: mirrors.gigenet.com
 * updates: pubmirrors.reflected.net
 * addons: centos.mirrors.tds.net
 * extras: centos.mirrors.tds.net
O packages excluded due to repository priority protections
```

```
cadaver.x86_64
                                          0.22.5-1.el5.rf
                                                                 rpmforge
lftp.x86_64
                                          3.7.3-1.el5.rf
                                                                 rpmforge
mtr.x86_64
                                          2:0.72-1.el5.rf
                                                                 rpmforge
                                          3.0.3-1.el5.rf
rsync.x86_64
                                                                 rpmforge
syslinux.x86_64
                                          3.71-1.el5.rf
                                                                 rpmforge
udftools.x86_64
                                          1.0.0b3-3.el5.rf
                                                                 rpmforge
```

How do I install media players?

Type the following command to install media players:

```
# yum -y install mplayer vlc xmms-mp3 xmms-flac xmms-wma xmms-skins
```

To play mp3 enter

```
$ mplayer *.mp3
```

OR

\$ xmms &

To play CD / DVD or media file enter

```
$ vlc moive.avi
$ vlc &
$ mplayer file.avi
```

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[1] Image: http://www.cyberciti.biz/faq/category/redhat-and-friends/

[2] EPEL (Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux): http://www.cyberciti.biz/faq/rhel-fedora-centos-linux-enable-epel-repo/

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