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How To Setup Vanity DNS Name Server Using BIND 9

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Q. I've nameserver like ns1.example.com and ns2.example.com. I'd like to provide Vanity DNS for each domain such as ns1.yourdomain.com and ns2.yourdomain.com. Basically, my users should able to call my dns server as their own servers. This will create the illusion that my user run their own name servers. How do I setup vanity DNS using BIND 9 under UNIX / Linux?



A. It is pretty easy to setup nameserver for each domain using BIND. For example, ns1.nixcraft.net and ns2.nixcraft.net can be used as vanity DNS for theos.in domain.

Our sample setup

Your real DNS server	Vanity DNS	IP address for both Real and Vanity servers
ns1.nixcraft.net	ns1.theos.in	202.54.1.20
ns2.nixcraft.net	ns2.theos.in	203.51.2.22

So instead of using ns1.nixcraft.net, you use ns1.theos.in for theos.in. Please replace domain name and IPs according to your requirements.

How do I setup Vanity DNS for theos.in domain?

You need to register ns1.theos.in and ns2.theos.in with your domain service provider or ISP with the following settings:

ns1.theos.in: 202.54.1.20
 ns2.theos.in: 203.51.2.22

Next, you need to setup named.conf as follows on master bind 9 server, enter:

```
# vi named.conf
```

Append zone as follows, enter:

```
zone "theos.in" {
    type master;
    file "/etc/bind/zones/master.theos.in";
    allow-transfer { 203.51.2.22 };
};
```

Save and close the file. Run following command to check named.conf for error:

```
# named-checkconf
```

Now, create /etc/bind/zones/master.theos.in zone file:

```
# vi /etc/bind/zones/master.theos.in
```

Append zone as follows, enter:

```
$ORIGIN theos.in.
$TTL 3h

© IN SOA ns1.theos.in. hostmaster.theos.in. (
2008071801 ; Serial yyyymmddnn
3h ; Refresh After 3 hours
1h ; Retry Retry after 1 hour
1w ; Expire after 1 week
```

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```
; Minimum negative caching of 1 hour
; Vanity DNS
                      86400
                              IN NS
                                      ns1.theos.in.
                             IN NS
@
                      86400
                                      ns2.theos.in.
                     86400 IN MX 10 smtp.theos.in.
@
; Vanity DNS must point to IP of ns1.nixcraft.net and ns2.nixcraft.net
                      86400 IN A 202.54.1.20
ns2
                      86400 IN A
                                      203.51.2.22
; host stuff
                                    22.33.11.44
22.33.11.44
                             IN A
                      86400
@
                            lıv .
IN A
                      86400
                              IN A
www
ftp
                      86400
                                       22.33.11.44
```

Save and close the file. Run zone file validity checking for theos.in, enter:

```
# named-checkzone theos.in /etc/bind/zones/master.theos.in
```

Sample output:

```
zone theos.in/IN: loaded serial 2008071801
OK
```

Now just reload bind 9, enter:

```
# rndc reload
```

Slave server configuration

Open named.conf on slave server and append following code:

Save and close the file. Run following command to check named.conf for error:

```
# named-checkconf
```

Reload named, enter:

```
# rndc reload
```

It may take anywhere from 24-48 hrs to propagate a domain across the internet. You can test your setup with the following command:

```
$ host -t ns theos.in
```

Sample output:

```
theos.in name server ns1.theos.in.
theos.in name server ns2.theos.in.
```

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