

Internship at Geniteam Solutions Intern: Dua Mohyyuddin

# ▼ Today's Focus:

I explored Transformer-based language models and worked on enhancing a custom poetry generation model using the Bigram Language Model architecture. The work included both **theoretical understanding** and **practical implementation enhancements**.

## 📚 Key Learnings:

- Understood the **Transformer architecture**, including self-attention, multi-head attention, layer normalization, and positional embeddings.
- Studied how these mechanisms help models understand long-range dependencies and generate coherent sequences.
- Compared **character-level** tokenization (used in our Rumi poetry model) vs. word/subword-level approaches in real-world applications.

# **X** Enhancements Made to the Existing Model:

## 1. Temperature Sampling – Better Text Generation Control

- Allows dynamic control over the randomness/creativity of generated poetry.
- Added options to sample with low (0.5), medium (1.0), or high (1.5) temperature.
- **Result:** More diversity and user control in poem generation style.

#### 2. Learning Rate Scheduling - Smarter Training

Implemented OneCycleLR to manage learning rate during training.

- Mimics a human learning process: starts slow, speeds up, then refines.
- **Result:** Improved convergence and training stability.

#### 3. Gradient Clipping - Stable Training

- Prevented exploding gradients by clipping them to a threshold.
- **Result:** More reliable training even with complex sequences.

#### 4. Rhyme Helper – *Poetry-Specific Utility*

- Created a utility to suggest rhyming words using the last 3 characters.
- Example: "love" → "dove", "above", etc.
- Result: Enhanced poetic structure and musicality.

#### 5. Gated Linear Units (GLU) - Smarter Computation

- Replaced standard feedforward layers with GLU.
- Allows finer control of neuron outputs (like a dimmer switch).
- Result: Improved ability to learn nuanced poetic structures.

#### 6. Mixed Precision Training – Faster + Memory Efficient

- Enabled automatic mixed precision using PyTorch's GradScaler.
- **Result:** Faster training on GPU with reduced memory usage.

## Results from Enhancements:

- The model can now generate poetry with different tones:
  - o Creative mode (temp=1.2) produces wild, imaginative lines.

- Conservative mode (temp=0.7, top\_k=40) gives more structured and traditional poems.
- Rhyme suggestions now help generate verses that follow classical poetic forms.