

OpenMod  Africa

## InfraFair: Infrastructure Cost Allocation



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# Introduction

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# The Problem

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## Infrastructure (network) cost allocation

- Who will pay the investment cost for new infrastructure projects?
- How do we recover the cost of existing network assets?
- ...etc.

## Regulatory questions

- How do structure network charges?
- Do charge generators or only demand? How much each?
- ...etc.





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#### Examples

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Heat Networks ✓

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# InfraFair™

"Fairness in allocating infrastructure cost"

**InfraFair** is an open-source modelling tool for infrastructure cost allocation that can be used for any flow-based energy infrastructure, such as the electricity, gas, heat and hydrogen infrastructure.

The tool has been developed at the [Instituto de Investigación Tecnológica \(IIT\)](#) of the [Universidad Pontificia Comillas](#).



## Documentation

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## Read the Docs

<https://infrafair.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#>



<https://github.com/IIT-EnergySystemModels/InfraFair/tree/main>

python 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.10 | 3.11

pypi package 1.1.0

License AGPL v3

docs passing

downloads 2k



# Development goals

- **Simplicity** and **transparency**
- Code written to be read by humans
- **Scalability**: from small- to large-scale cases
- **Flexibility**: optional inputs and cost allocation criteria
- Strong orientation to computational **efficiency** using matrix operation
- **Verifiable** results
- Developed in **Python**
- Input data and output results in text format (csv)

```
1 # checking response.status_code (if you get 502, try rerunning the code)
2 if response.status_code != 200:
3     print(f"Status: {response.status_code} - Try rerunning the code!")
4 else:
5     print(f"Status: {response.status_code}\n")
6
7 # using BeautifulSoup to parse the response object
8 soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, "html.parser")
9
10 # finding Post images in the soup
11 images = soup.find_all("img", attrs={"alt": "Post Image"})
12
13 # downloading images
14 for i, image in enumerate(images):
15     # download from the website
16     requests.get(url)
```



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# Modelling

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# InfraFair

**InfraFair** is a modelling tool aimed at computing the allocation of the cost of energy infrastructure according to the economic use expected to be made by users, in order to drive efficient investment decisions and facilitate agreements on new projects.



**InfraFair**<sup>TM</sup>  
Infrastructure Cost Allocation

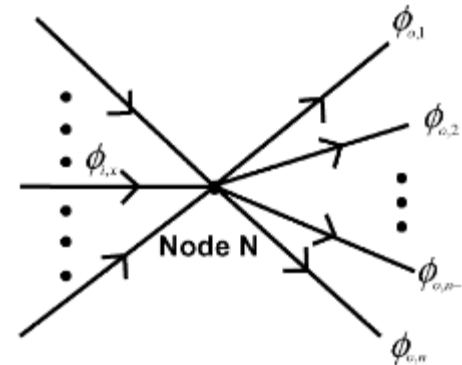


# Modelling methodology

The modelling tool employs the **Average Participations Method (APM)**, which allocates the cost based on the usage that each user makes of each infrastructure asset as a reasonable proxy to the benefits.

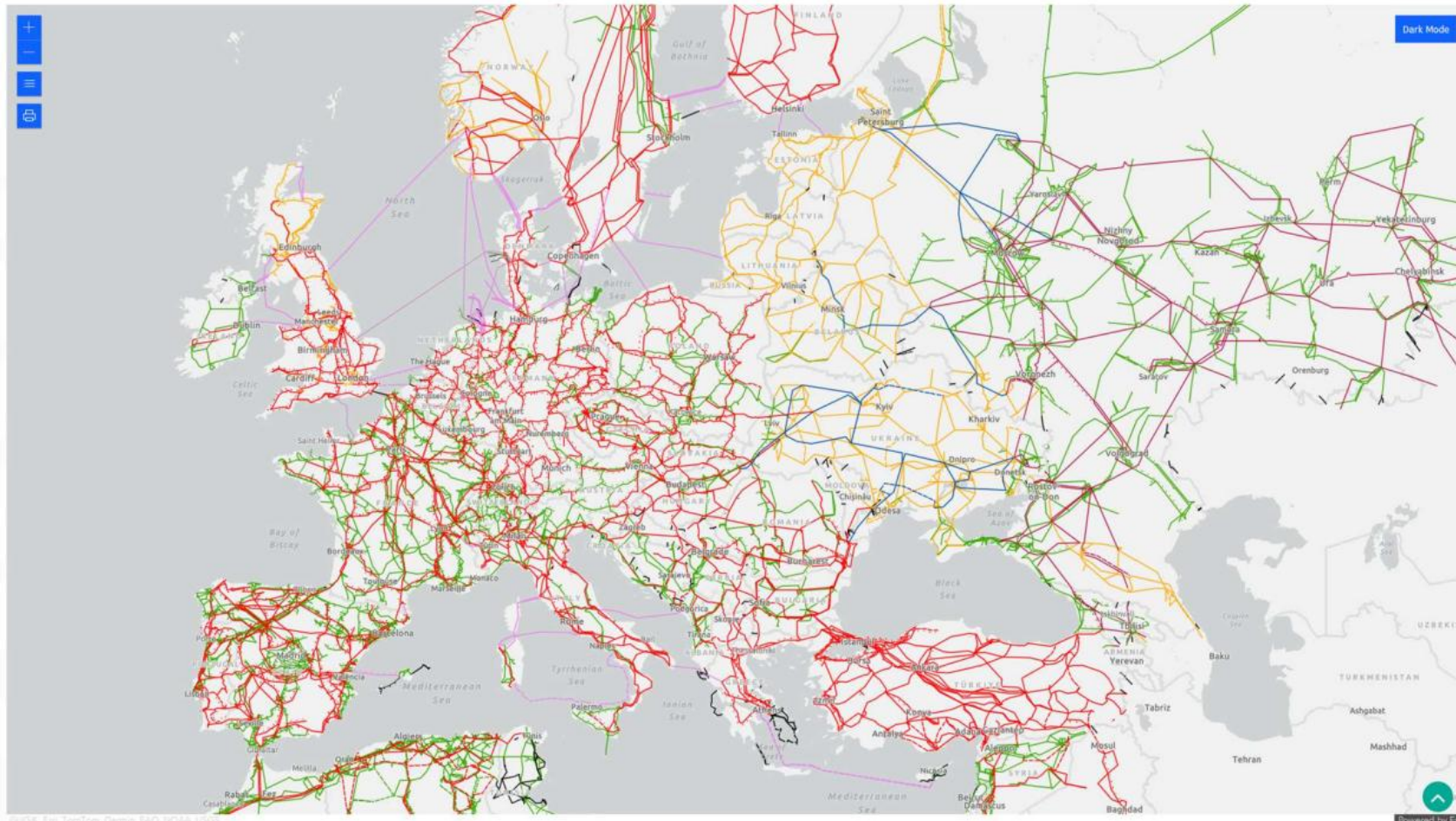
The basic intuition behind the **APM** is that energy consumed by demands and produced by generators, as well as the responsibility for causing energy flows, can be assigned by employing a **simple heuristic rule** that only uses the actual pattern of flows in the infrastructure network.





$$C(\phi_{(i,x)}, \phi_{(o,y)}) = \phi_{(i,x)} \frac{\phi_{(o,y)}}{\sum_{j=a}^n \phi_{(o,j)}}$$





# Geographical representation



-  Node  
*Electrical node*
-  Zone  
*NUTS2, NUTS3*
-  Area  
*Country*
-  Region  
*CSW, CSE, CCS*



# Functionality

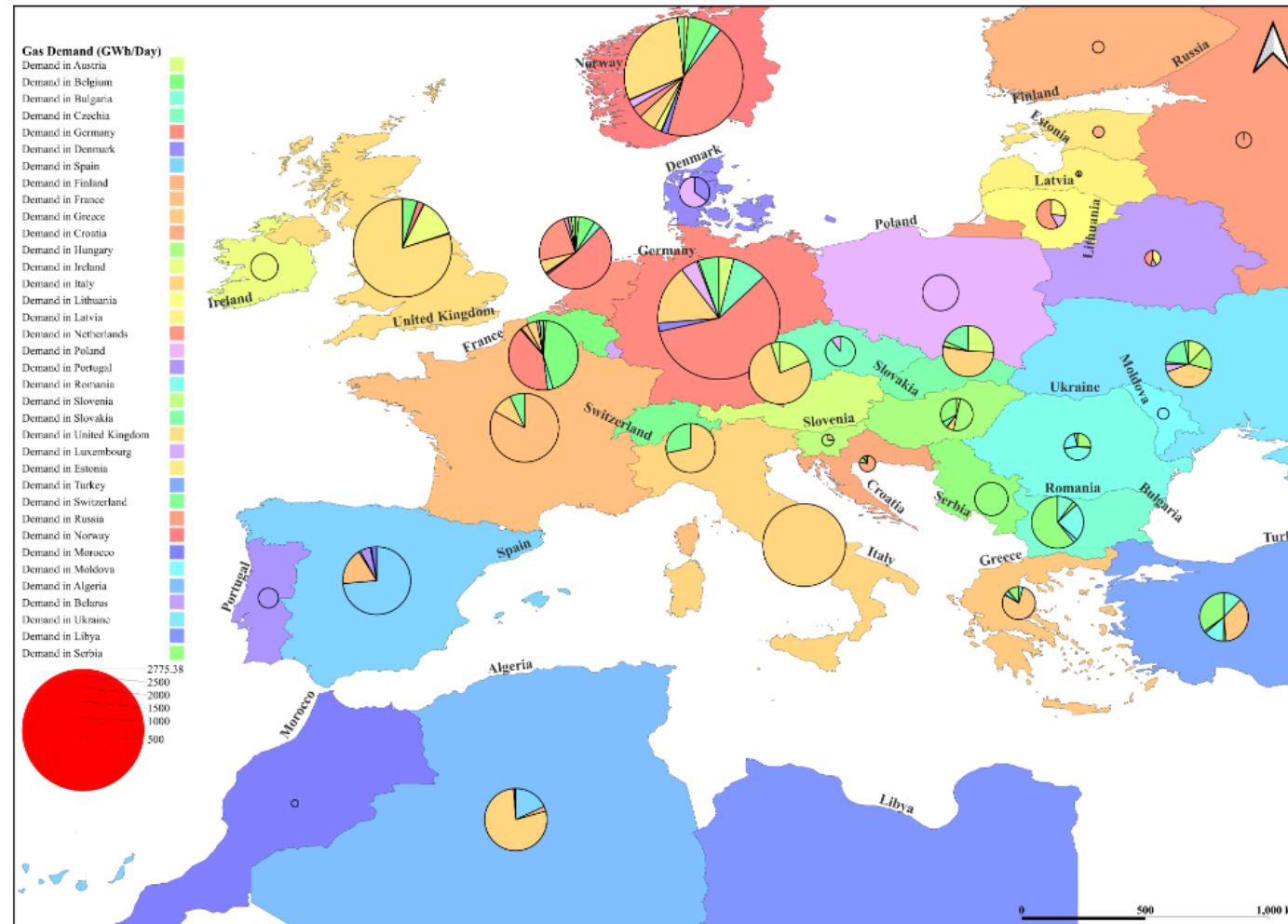
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When provided with hourly representative snapshots, **InfraFair** can calculate (per snapshot and overall annual weighted average):

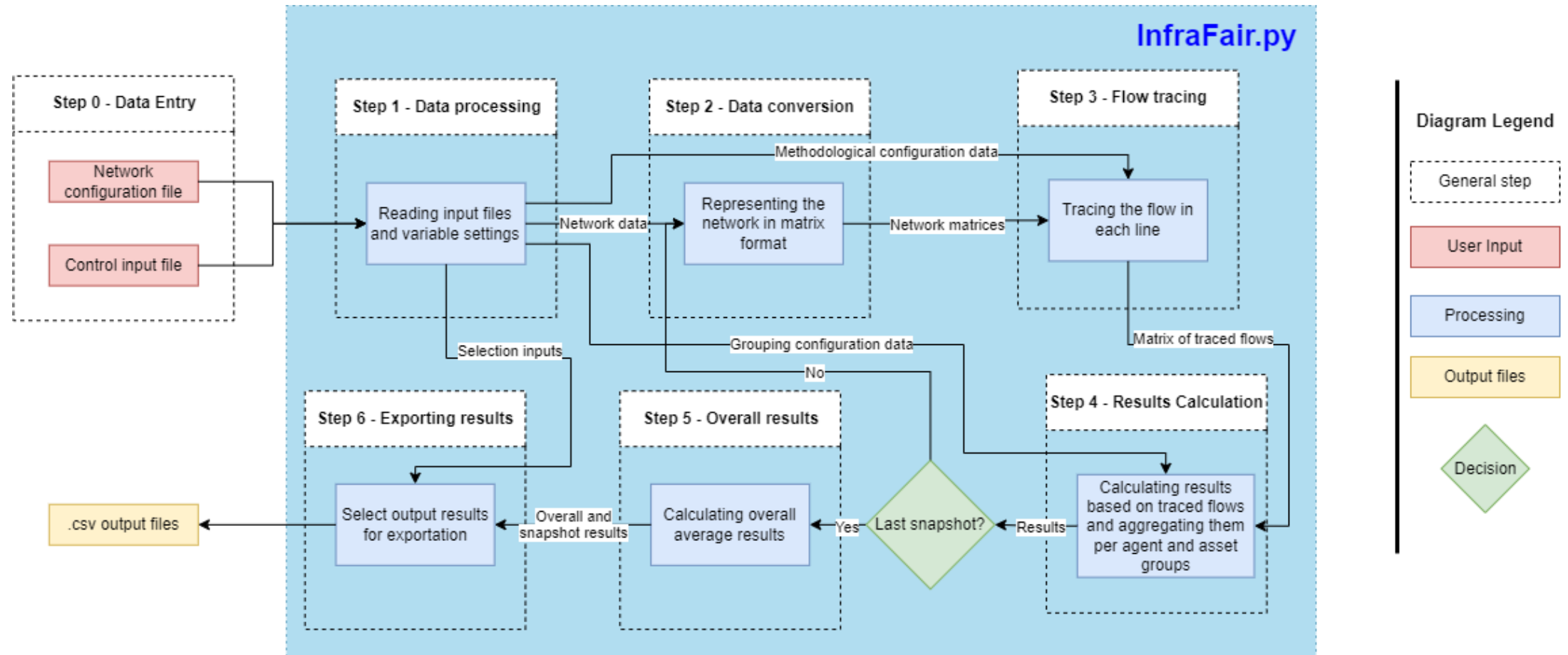
- Individual agent or country flows, losses and cost contributions to each asset in the network.
- Individual agent or country utilisation of each asset in the network.
- Individual Agent or country flows, losses and cost contributions to similar aggregated assets.
- Individual agent or country utilisation of similar aggregated assets.
- Individual Agent total cost contribution to be paid.
- Individual agent or country utilisation of the whole network.
- Country flows, losses and cost contributions made of the use of each other country.
- Country total flow and cost contributions made of the use of the rest of the network.
- Country flows, losses and costs incurred from the use made by the rest of the countries.



# Output results



# InfraFair structure



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# Case studies

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# Research projects

The model has being used in these research projects:

- [Quantitative assessment of Regional Cost Allocation Methods in the West African Power Pool](#) developed for [CESI S.p.A.](#) July 2023 - July 2024. [L. Olmos](#), [M.A.E. Elabbas](#), [S. Gómez Sánchez](#)

It aims to apply and evaluate several methodologies for the computation of electricity transmission tariffs to allocate the cost of the regional transmission grid in the [West Africa Power Pool \(WAPP\)](#) to derive regulatory and policy recommendations.

Citation:

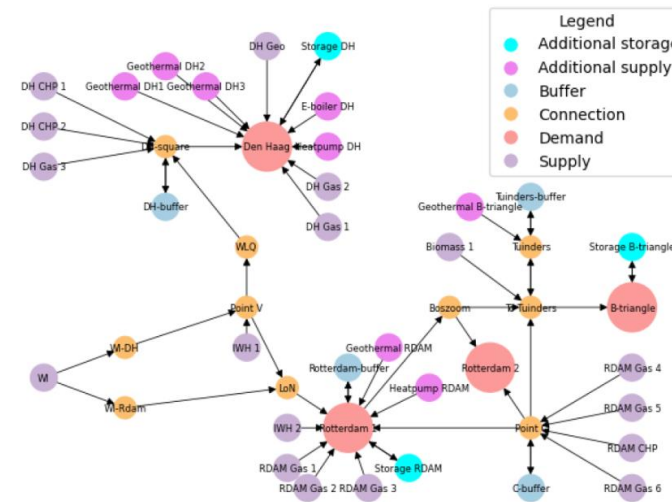
- Mohamed A. Eltahir Elabbas, Luis Olmos Camacho, Ignacio Pérez-Arriaga, [InfraFair: Infrastructure cost allocation](#), 2025, [SoftwareX](#), Vol. 29, pp. 102069-1 - 102069-9, [DOI:10.1016/j.softx.2025.102069](#)





## Examples

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**Thank you for your attention!**

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<https://infrafair.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#>



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