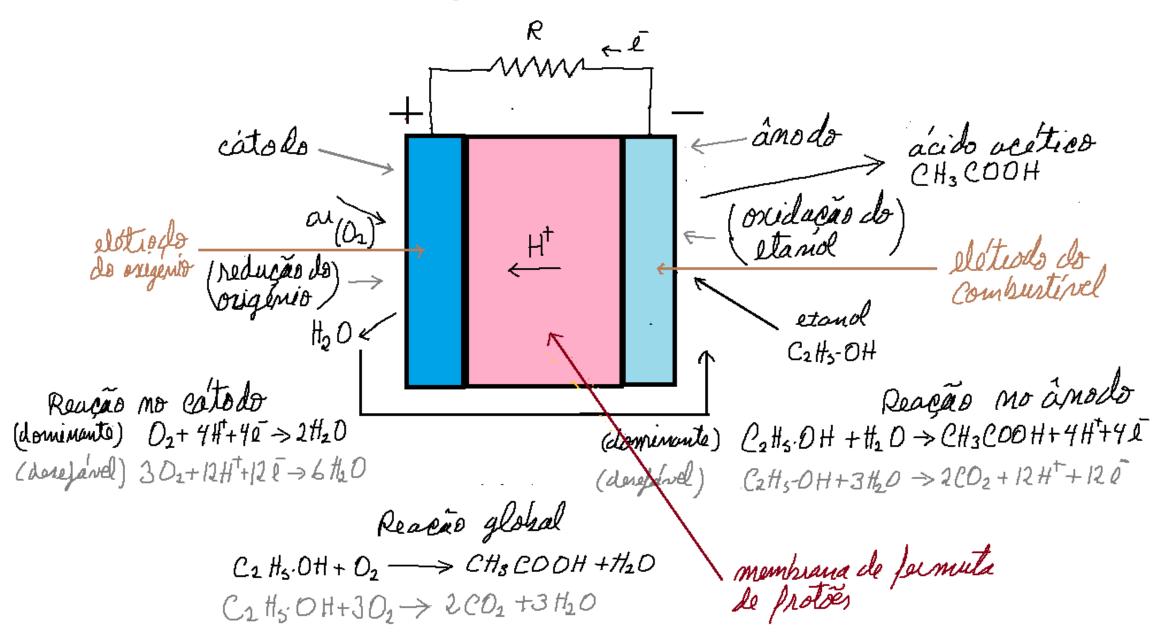
Estudo de uma célula de combustível que utiliza etanol. Determinação da carga óptima e do rendimento.

IST 2021

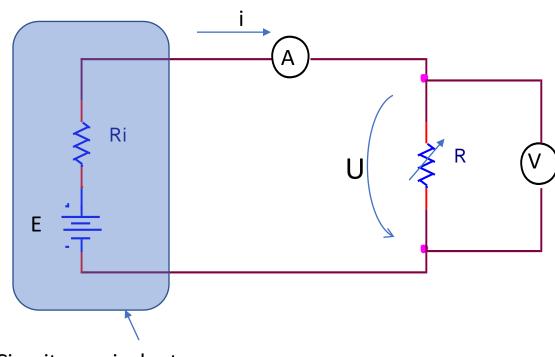
### Sumário

- Constituição
- Reações químicas no cátodo e no ânodo
- Caraterística elétrica
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- Energia libertada na reação
- Rendimento

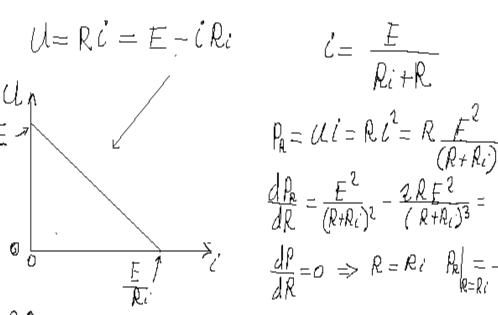
# Célula de Etanol direta Constituição:



## Característica tensão-corrente da célula



Circuito equivalente da célula de etanol



$$R = R_i$$

$$C = \frac{E}{Ri + R}$$

$$P_{R} = (Li = RC^{2} = R \frac{E^{2}}{(R + Ri)^{2}}$$

$$\frac{dP_{R}}{dR} = \frac{E^{2}}{(R + Ri)^{2}} - \frac{2RE^{2}}{(R + Ri)^{3}} = \frac{E^{2}(Ri - R)}{(R + Ri)^{3}}$$

$$\frac{dP}{dR} = 0 \Rightarrow R = Ri \cdot |R| = \frac{E^{2}}{4Ri}$$

#### Energia libertada na reação

$$C_2 H_5 O H + O_2 \rightarrow C H_3 C O O H + H_2 O$$

$$\Delta H = \Delta H^{\dagger}_{H_3 O O O H} + \Delta H^{\dagger}_{H_2 O} - \Delta H^{\dagger}_{C_1 H_5 O H} (Nol.) = -483.66 - 285.8 - (-277 - 0.35) = -492.11 k J/mol$$

$$PER = 492.11 \times 10^3 \Delta M_{C_1 H_5 O H} \cdot f_c$$
where  $f_c$  is a part of the converse of  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  are  $f_c$  and  $f_c$  are  $f_$ 

Déterminações de 
$$\frac{\Delta Mc_2H_5OH}{\Delta t}$$
:  $Mc_2H_5OH = \frac{Mc_2H_5OH}{46}$ 

Na volução 
$$\int D_{10} = \frac{M_{C_2H_5OH}}{M_{H_2O}} = \frac{C_{C_2H_5OH}}{C_{H_2O}} \times \frac{V_{C_2H_5OH}}{V_{H_2O}} = \frac{789}{7000} \times \frac{1}{9} = 0.08767$$
o combustivel  $\int D_{10} = \frac{M_{C_2H_5OH}}{M_{H_2O}} = \frac{C_{C_2H_5OH}}{C_{H_2O}} \times \frac{V_{C_2H_5OH}}{V_{H_2O}} = \frac{789}{7000} \times \frac{1}{9} = 0.08767$ 

$$M_{comb} = \left(\frac{1}{\lambda m} + 1\right) M_{c2} + 10 + 1$$
 $M_{comb} = \left(1 + 1 m\right) M_{H_2O}$ 

Relação entre momb e Mequente

Month =  $\frac{Mcomb}{1+lm} + (1-je) \frac{Mcomb}{1+lm} + \frac{60}{46} \frac{Mcomb}{1+l/m} de + \frac{18}{46} \frac{Mcomb}{1+l/m} de$ Mcomb =  $\frac{1}{l+lm} + (1-je) \frac{1}{l+lm} + \frac{60}{46} de \frac{1}{l+lm} + \frac{18}{46} de \frac{1}{l+lm}$ 

PEQ = 492.11X10 fe 1 1 / Am At 1+0.056 fe At Melaente W

Rendimento:  $y = \frac{P_{\text{Elther}}}{P_{\text{EQ}}}$ 

# FIM