

# Circuit Theory and Electronics Fundamentals

## EXAM PART II = TEST 2

July/08/2021. Duration: 1h30m

Only blank scratch paper and calculator are allowed on your desktop. Checking books or notes is not allowed. Solve each problem group in a separate sheet group to facilitate and speed up grading. Write your name and student number on all sheets delivered. **Unidentified sheets will be not be graded.** The figures are in the next page.

1. Consider the limiter circuit in Figure 1, where  $V_{ON}=0.5V$  for diode D1, and  $V_{ON}=1V$  for the LED.

- Compute  $V_O$  for  $I_S=1mA$  and  $I_S=-1mA$ .
- Derive the  $v_O(i_S)$  characteristic and sketch its graph for  $i_S$  in the interval  $[-1, 1]$  mA.
- For  $i_S(t) = 2 \sin(\omega t)$  mA, sketch the graphs of  $i_S(t)$ ,  $v_O(t)$  and  $i_Z(t)$  during one period.
- Under the same conditions of c), compute the maximum instantaneous power dissipated by the diode D1 and by the LED.

2. Consider the BJT amplifier circuit in Figure 2.

- Find the value of  $R_{B2}$  for which  $V_E=6V$  at the operating point.

If you have not answered a), for the following questions assume  $R_{B2}=40k\Omega$ .

- Draw the incremental circuit for the pass-band and determine the voltage gain and the input and output impedances.
- Determine the 3dB cut-off frequency for  $C_1=\infty$  and  $C_O=1\mu F$ ; indicate the type of filtering realized by the amplifier.

3. Consider the OP-AMP circuit in Figure 3.

- Compute  $V_O$  for  $V_A=2V$  and  $V_B=5V$  with the 3-way switch in position 1.
- Compute  $V_O$  for  $V_A=3V$  and  $V_B=-1V$  with the switch in position 2.
- Compute  $v_O(t)$  with the switch in position 2,  $V_A=-1V$  and  $v_B=2\cos(\omega t)$  V.
- Compute  $v_O(t)$  with the switch in position 3,  $V_A=-1V$ ,  $v_B= \cos(\omega t)$  V and  $f=1kHz$ .

## TRADUÇÃO

Preencha o seu primeiro (First Name) e último nome (Last Name), número de aluno (Number) e sala (Room) no cabeçalho. Apenas a calculadora e folhas brancas de rascunho são permitidos. O teste é sem consulta. Resolva cada grupo de problemas num grupo de folhas separado para facilitar e acelerar a correção. As figuras estão na página seguinte.

Answers' grading / Cotação das perguntas

1-a)	1-b)	1-c)	2-a)	2-b)	2-c)	3-a)	3-b)	3-c)	3-d)
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Figures / Figuras

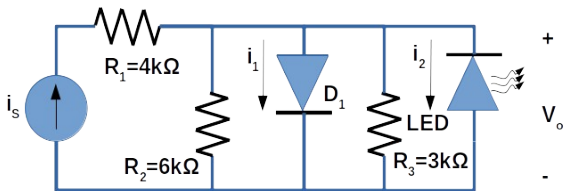


Figure 1

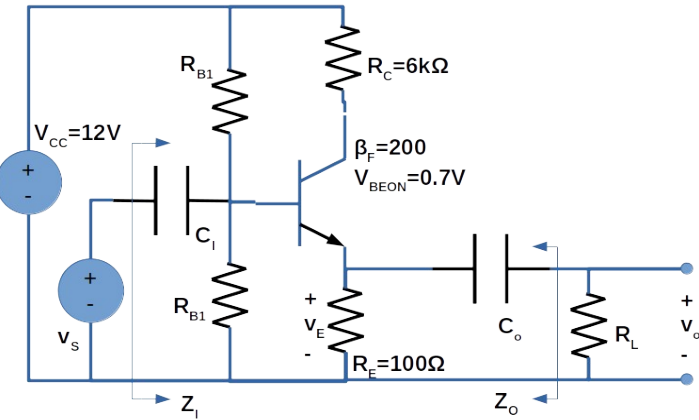


Figure 2

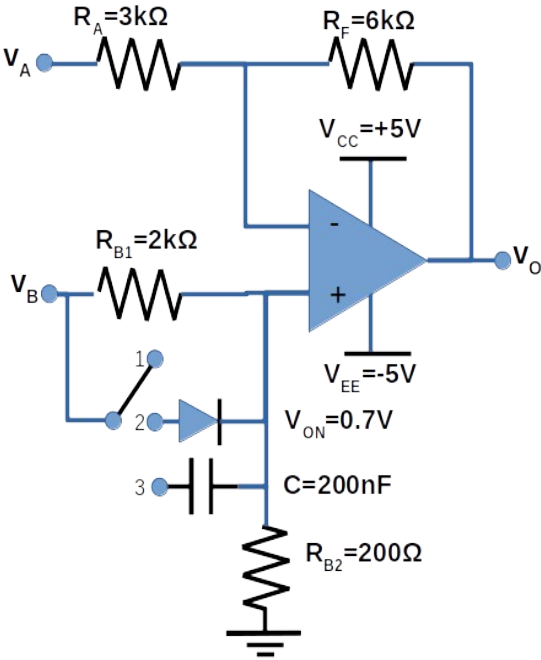


Figure 3