

## Binary to Decimal Example

Find the decimal value of  $111001_2$ :

Binary : 111001

Decimal : 57

binary number:	1	1	1	0	0	1
power of 2:	$2^5$	$2^4$	$2^3$	$2^2$	$2^1$	$2^0$

$$111001_2 = 1 \cdot 2^5 + 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 57_{10}$$

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## Decimal to Binary

Convert  $174_{10}$  to binary:

Decimal = 174

Binary = 10101110

Division by 2	Quotient	Remainder	Bit #
174/2	87	0	0
87/2	43	1	1
43/2	21	1	2
21/2	10	1	3
10/2	5	0	4
5/2	2	1	5
2/2	1	0	6
1/2	0	1	7

So  $174_{10} = 10101110_2$

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## Octal to Decimal

Octal = 37

Decimal = 31

37 in base 8 is equal to each digit multiplied with its corresponding  $8^n$ :

$$37_8 = 3 \times 8^1 + 7 \times 8^0 = 24 + 7 = 31$$

## Decimal to Octal

Decimal = 788

Octal = 1424

$-8^x$	quotient	Remainder
$788 - 8^3$	1	276
$276 - 8^2$	4	20
$20 - 8^1$	2	4
$4 - 8^0$	4	0

## Binary to Octal

Binary = 110101011110

Octal = 6536

### • Converting between binary and octal.

- Since 8 is a power of 2, converting between binary and octal is straight forward.
- binary to octal
  - from right to left group the binary digits in groups of 3.
  - convert each 3 digit binary grouping into an octal number.

1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
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$4 + 2 + 0 \mid 4 + 0 + 1 \mid 0 + 2 + 1 \mid 4 + 2 + 0$

110101011110  
 $\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 110101011110 \\ 2 \end{array}$   
 6536<sub>8</sub>

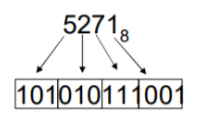
## Octal to Binary

### – octal to binary

- convert each octal digit into a binary number

Octal = 5271

Binary = 101010111001

5271<sub>8</sub>  
  
 $\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 101010111001 \\ 2 \end{array}$   
 101010111001<sub>2</sub>

\*remember to have in groups of 4\*

## Hex to Decimal

E7A9 in base 16 is equal to each digit multiplied with its corresponding  $16^n$ :

Hex = E7A9

$$E7A9_{16} = 14 \times 16^3 + 7 \times 16^2 + 10 \times 16^1 + 9 \times 16^0 =$$

Decimal = 59305

$$57344 + 1792 + 160 + 9 = 59305_{10}$$

## Decimal to Hex

Decimal = 35631

Hex = 8B2F

	10	A
	11	B
	12	C
	13	D
	14	E
	15	F

Division by 16	Quotient	Remainder (decimal)	Remainder (hex)	Digit #
35631/16	2226	15	F	0
2226/16	139	2	2	1
139/16	8	11	B	2
8/16	0	8	8	3

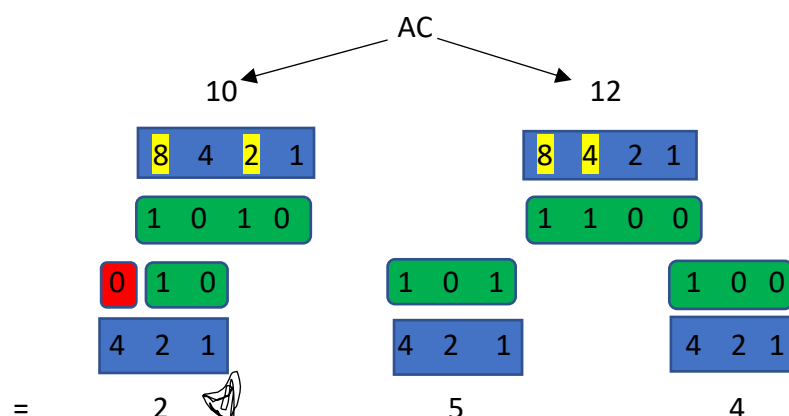
## Hex to Octal

Hex = AC

Octal = 254

\*Binary\*

\*sets of 3\*



## Octal to Hex

Opposite of that yoke, cant be arsed doing that again

