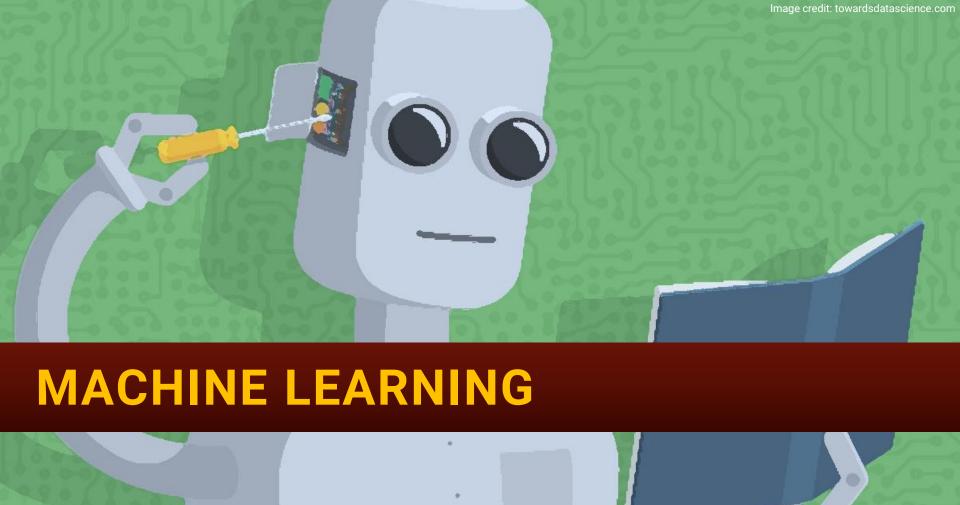
WEEK 7

Tìm hiểu về Machine learning



WHAT IS MACHINE LEARNING?

Machine learning definition

Machine learning is a field of study that gives computers the ability to learn from experience without being explicitly programmed.

(Samuel, 1959)



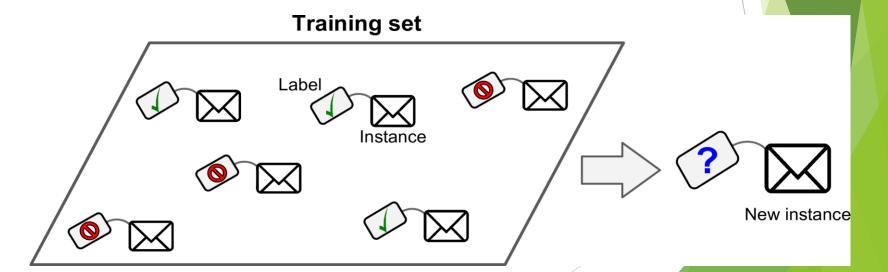
Checkers
Image credit: Michel32NI

TYPES OF ML

ML classification criteria

- ▶ 1. With human supervision or not?
- supervised learning, unsupervised learning, semisupervised learning, and reinforcement learning
- ▶ 2. **Learn on the fly** or not?
- online learning, batch learning
- 3. Use model or not?
- instance-based learning, model-based learning

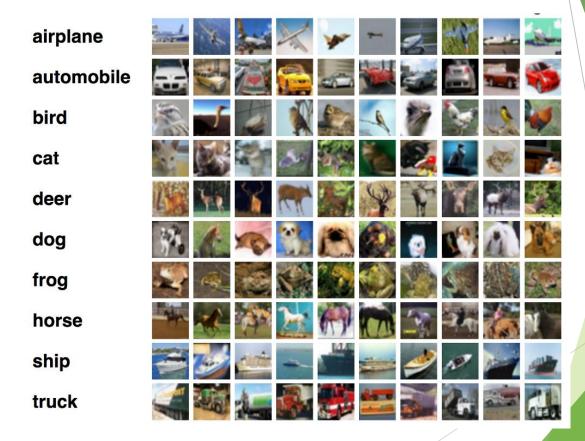
- Supervised learning: use labeled data
- Classification, e.g., spam filter, image classification



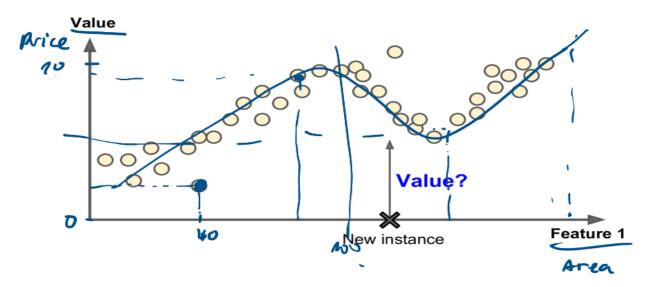
Email classification



Image classification



- Supervised learning: use labeled data
- Regression, e.g., housing price prediction, weather forecast



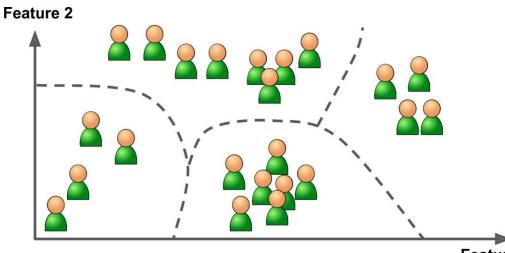
Weather forecast



Source: Yahoo weather

- Supervised learning: most important algorithms include
 - k-Nearest Neighbors
 - Linear Regression
 - Logistic Regression
 - Support Vector Machines (SVMs)
 - Decision Trees and Random Forests
 - Neural networks

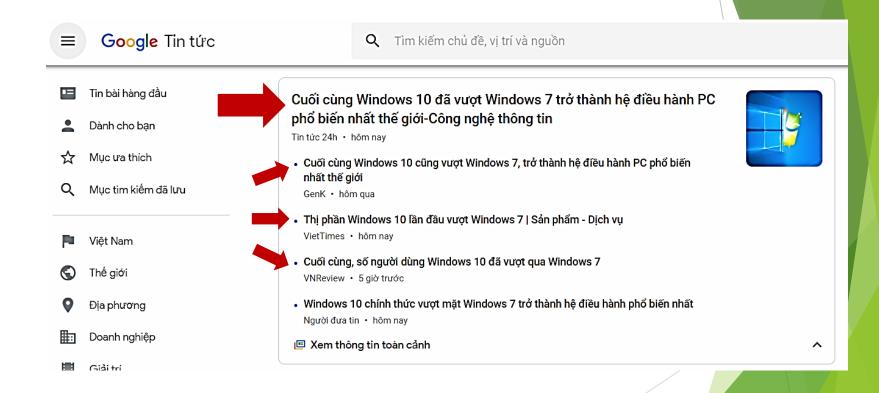
- Unsupervised learning: use unlabeled data
 - Clustering: most important algorithms include K-Means, DBSCAN, Hierarchical Cluster Analysis (HCA)



Source: (Géron, 2019)

Feature 1

News clustering



News clustering



Điểm thi ĐH 2020: tăng cao, xét tuyển nhiều rủi ro

Kênh Tuyển Sinh · 2 ngày trước



· Nhập học ít, thí sinh đang ở đâu?

Báo Thanh Niên · Hôm qua



Điểm sàn của 15 trường, khoa đào tạo ngành sức khỏe

Zing.vn · Hôm qua



 Cập nhật 22/9: 80 trường đại học công bố điểm sàn, điểm chuẩn, thí sinh cần nắm rõ để thay đổi nguyện vọng kịp thời

Kênh 14 · Hôm qua

• Trúng tuyển 'ảo' quá nhiều, điểm chuẩn ĐH sẽ biến động thế nào?

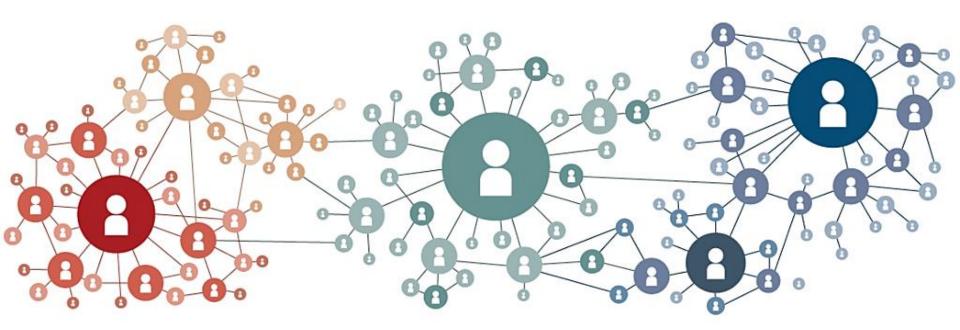
VietNamNet · Hôm qua





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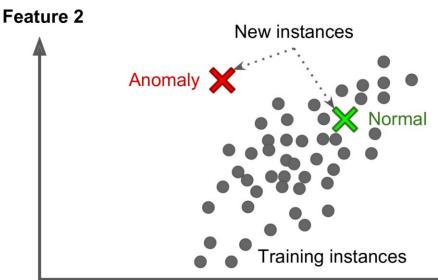
Social network analysis



Market segmentation



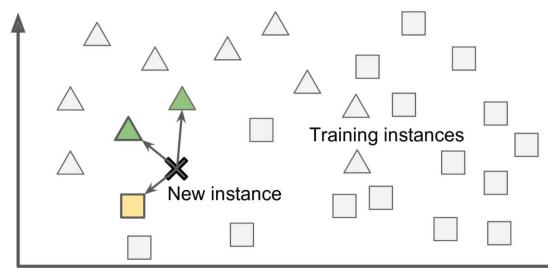
- ▶ Unsupervised learning: use unlabeled data
 - Anomaly detection: One-class SVM, Isolation Forest



Source: (Géron, 2019)

Use model?

Instance-based learning: compares new data to the learned examples using a similarity measure. Feature 2

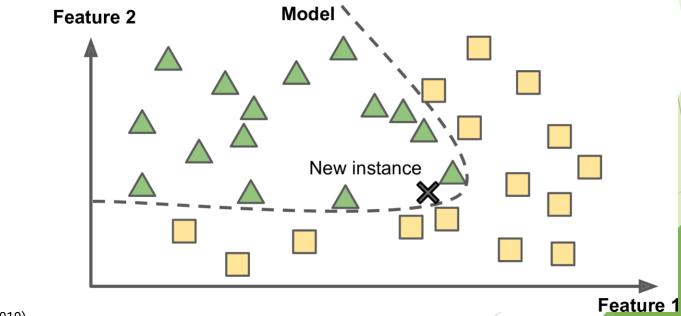


Feature 1

Source: (Géron, 2019)

Use model?

Model-based learning: build a model of the learned examples.



Source: (Géron, 2019)