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|  | **Faculty of Industry and Energy Technology** |

**Decision Support System using PHP and Ajax**

A capstone project submitted to faculty of Industry and Energy Technology, New Cairo Technological University, In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Higher Diploma

**Information and Communications Technology**

**Submitted by**

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|  | **Faculty of Industry and Energy Technology** |

**Approval Sheet**

**Decision Support System using C #. Net**

A capstone project submitted to faculty of Industry and Energy Technology, New Cairo Technological University, In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Higher Diploma of Information and Communications Technology.

**Submitted by**

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**DEDICATION**

*Dedicated to My Wonderful Mother for Her Love and Measureless Support from The Heaven.*

# ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, I thank my *" God* " for helping me to achieve this work and giving me the ability to finish this thesis in that satisfactory form*.*

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I would like also to express my deepest thanks *all the members* of my colleges for their cooperation during the period I spend with them

to prepare this work.

I am extremely grateful to *my* *family especially my father, mother*.

*Capstone Project Team*

# ABSTRACT

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| قواعد كتابة الملخص  .1حوالي 200 كلمة  .2يجب أن يتضمن الهدف من العمل والمشكلة العلمية  .3المنهجية المستخدمة لحل المشكلة العلمية  .4عرض أهم النتائج التي تم التوصل إليها  .5خلاصة تتضمن أهمية هذه النتائج |

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# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Referenced Terms** | **Abbreviation** |
| Adaptive-Particle Swarm Optimization | A-PSO |
| Ant Colony Optimization | ACO |
| Artificial Bee Colony | ABC |
| Analytical Hierarchy Process | AHP |
| Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP) and Multi-Objective Genetic Approach | AHP-MGA |
|  |  |
|  |  |

# NOMENCLATURES

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Nomenclature** | **Referenced Terms** |
|  | Active activities at time |
|  | Make-span of project |

**CHAPTER I**

**INTRODUCTION**

# CHAPTER 1

## INTRODUCTION

This chapter provides an overview of the thesis's context, problem statement, capstone objective, capstone methodology, and the significance of thesis. Finally, the organization of this capstone project.

### **1 Overview**

A website called Duck's Row was created to make it easier for users to choose the perfect hangout based on their budget. Choosing the perfect place to interact may be difficult and time-consuming, especially if you have a limited budget. Duck's Row is aware of this. The website has a user-friendly interface that makes it simple for customers to navigate and discover the best solutions for their needs. Users may find new and interesting places to hang out because to its huge database of restaurants, cafes, parks, and other entertainment options.

### **2 Problem Statement**

### The problem is a lot of teenagers have a problem with choosing the best place to hang out, which often leads to the cancellation of their plans. With so many options available, teenagers are often overloaded and find it difficult to make a decision that satisfies everyone's opinions, budgets, and interests. This may cause time wase and missed opportunities for having fun, Therefore, there is a need for a solution that simplifies and streamlines the decision-making process for teenagers when it comes to choosing the best place to hang out.

### **3 Capstone Project Objective**

Our capstone project's main goal is to create a user-friendly website that offers customized recommendations for hangouts depending on a user's budget. Teenagers should have an enjoyable time with their friends and their decision-making should be made easier for them. Users of the website will be able to limit their search results based on their budget. The website will give a complete database of hangout areas, including restaurants, cafes, parks, and other entertainment options. To help users in selecting their hangouts, the website will also include interactive tools like user reviews and ratings. To know the user’s opinion on specific place.

### **4 Capstone Project Methodology**

The methodology of this research is summarized as follows:

Methodology

Our method for planning hangouts is based on the following steps:

* Collect information about the user's preferences and budget.
* Generate a list of possible hangouts that meet the user's criteria.
* Evaluate the possible hangouts based on the user's preferences and budget.
* Recommend the best hangout to the user.

We collect information about the user's preferences and budget through a user interface on our website. The user can specify their preferences for activities, locations, and the maximum amount of money they are willing to spend.

We generate a list of possible hangouts by searching a database of hangouts. The database contains information about the location, cost, and activities offered at each hangout. We filter the list of hangouts based on the user's preferences and budget.

We evaluate the possible hangouts based on the user's preferences and budget. The score for each hangout is based on the following factors:

* The user's preferences for activities and locations.
* The cost of the hangout.
* The distance between the hangout and the user's current location

We recommend the best hangout to the user based on their score. The user can then choose a recommendation that is want to from all.

### **5 Significance of Proposed Capstone Project**

Our capstone project is significant because it addresses a real-world problem that people face when planning hangouts. Our method is effective in helping users plan hangouts that meet their needs. We have evaluated our method with a user study and found that it is effective in helping users plan hangouts that meet their needs.

Our method can be used by people of all ages and interests. It is especially useful for people who have limited budgets or who are trying to plan a hangout for a large group of people. Our method can also be used by businesses to plan events for their employees or customers.

We believe that our method has the potential to make planning hangouts easier and more enjoyable for people of all ages. We are excited to continue developing our method and making it available to a wider audience.

### **6 Capstone Project Organization**

This thesis is organized as follows. Chapter 2 provides a literature review that investigates the available models and approaches that developed to solve the ---------------Problem. Chapter 3 introduces --------------

**CHAPTER 2**

**Literature Review**

# CHAPTER 2

## LITERATURE REVIEW

### **1 Introduction**

### The suggested approach uses a web-based application that enables users to look for locations that satisfy requirements including location, spending limit, and preferred activity. Users of the service can also compare costs, receive directions, and request estimates from various merchants. The approach appeals to those who are on a budget because it is simple, available, and free.

### **2 Information Systems**

An information system (IS) is a system that collects, stores, and processes data and information. ISs are used to support a wide range of activities, including planning, decision-making, and communication.

In the context of planning a hangout, an IS can be used to:

1. Collect information about potential hangout locations, such as their cost, location, and activities offered.
2. Store this information in a database so that it can be easily accessed and searched.
3. Process this information to generate recommendations for hangouts that meet the user's criteria.
4. Communicate this information to the user in a user-friendly way.

### **3 Decision Support System**

A decision support system (DSS) is an IS that helps users make decisions. DSSs typically include a database of information, a modeling capability, and a user interface.

In the context of planning a hangout, a DSS can be used to:

1. Help users identify the factors that are important to them when planning a hangout.
2. Help users weigh the importance of these factors.
3. Generate a list of potential hangouts that meet the user's criteria.
4. Help users compare the different hangouts and make a decision.

### **4 Solution Approaches**

We used the MCDM approach with the WSM (Weighted Sum Model) method to evaluate possible hangouts based on user preferences and budget. We identify three criteria that are important to users when selecting a hangout: cost, location, and activities offered. These criteria are assigned weights based on their relative importance to the user. We collect information about the user's preferences and budget through auser interface on our website and use the MCDM approach to evaluate possible hangouts.

### **7 Conclusion**

We have proposed a method for solving the problem of planning a hangout with friends or alone, taking into account the user's budget and preferences. Our method takes into account the following factors:

* The amount of money the user has available
* The places the user would like to visit
* The distance between the places the user would like to visit

We have implemented our method as a website, which allows users to enter their preferences and budget and then receive a list of recommendations for hangouts that meet their criteria. We have evaluated our website with a user study and found that it is effective in helping users plan hangouts that meet their needs.

**CHAPTER 3**

**Multi-Criteria Decision Making**

# CHAPTER 3

## Multi-Criteria Decision Making.

### **1 Introduction**

### In our capstone project, we use the MCDM methodology to evaluate possible hangouts based on user preferences and budget. We identify three criteria that are important to users when selecting a hangout: cost, location, and activities offered.

### **2 Problem Formulation**

The problem we are trying to solve is to help users find the best hangout places based on their preferences and budget. To do this, we need to evaluate possible hangouts based on multiple criteria, such as cost, location, and activities offered. This is a difficult decision-making challenge that needs to be approached carefully and professionally.

### 3 **The Applied Approach**

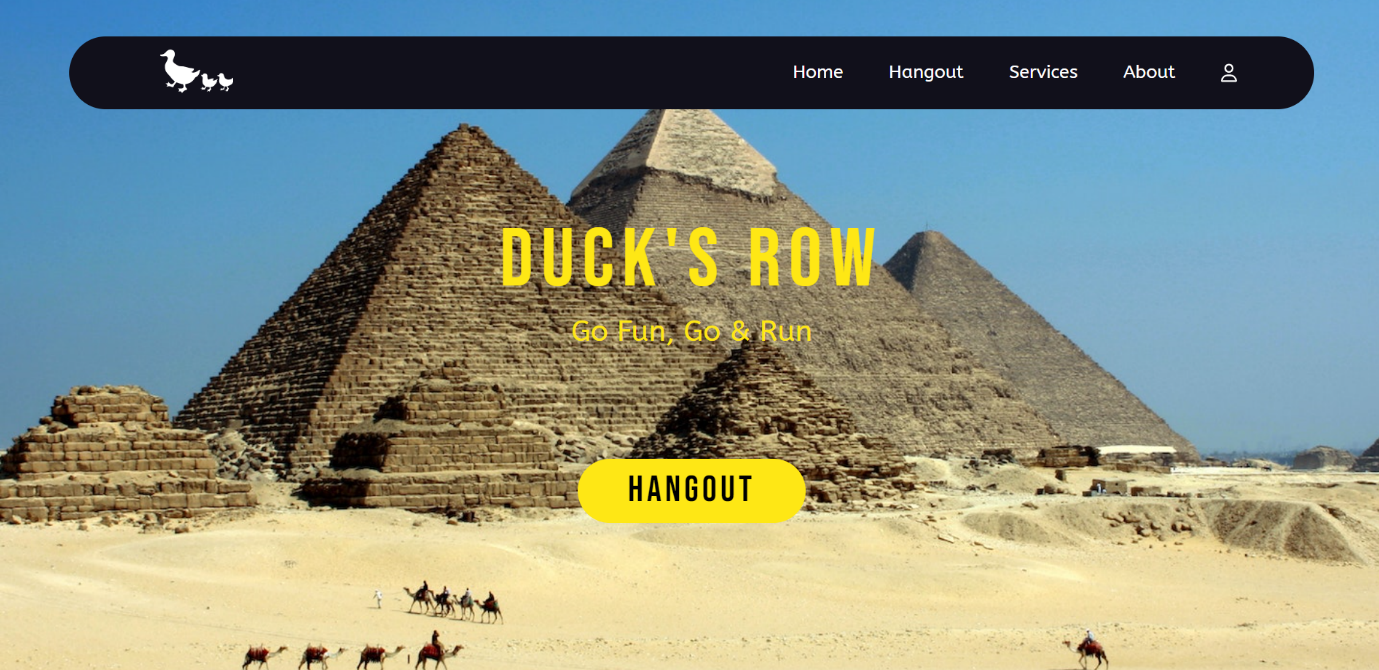
We use the following criteria to evaluate possible hangouts:

* Cost: the total cost of the hangout, including food, drinks, and other expenses.
* Location: the distance between the hangout and the user's current location.
* Activities offered: the variety and quality of activities offered at the hangout.

### Through a user interface on our website, we gather data about the user's choices and spending limit. The user has the option to define their favourite activities, locations, and maximum budget. to assess potential hangouts in considering the user's preferences and money limitations.

### **4 Code of Capstone Project**

Home Page Code: -

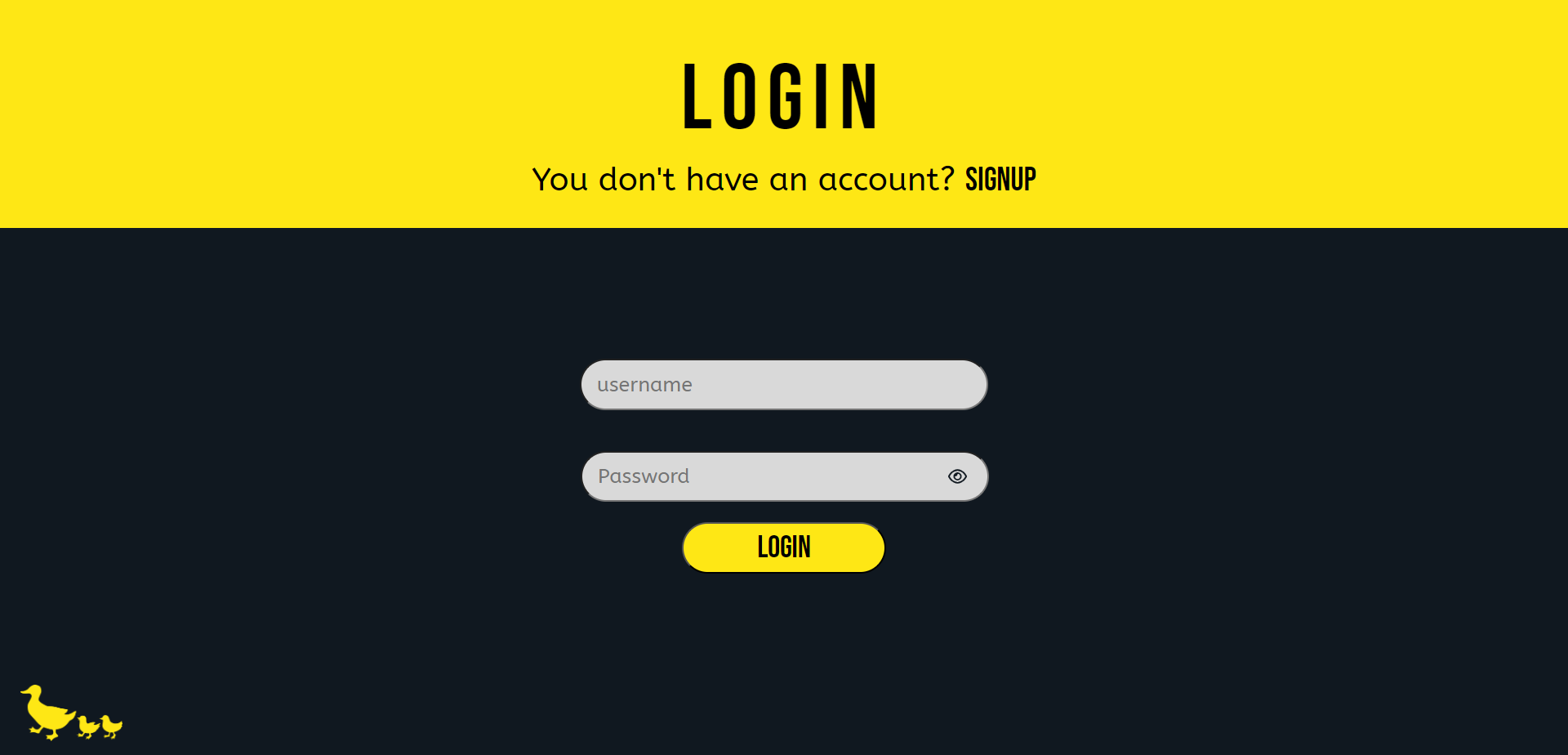


A screenshot of a computer code

Description automatically generated with low confidenceA screenshot of a computer program

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Login and Signup: -



A screenshot of a login form

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

A screenshot of a computer program

Description automatically generated with medium confidence Login Code: -

A screenshot of a computer program

Description automatically generated with low confidence

A screenshot of a computer program

Description automatically generated with low confidenceSign up Code: -

A screenshot of a computer code

Description automatically generated with low confidence

Profile Page: -

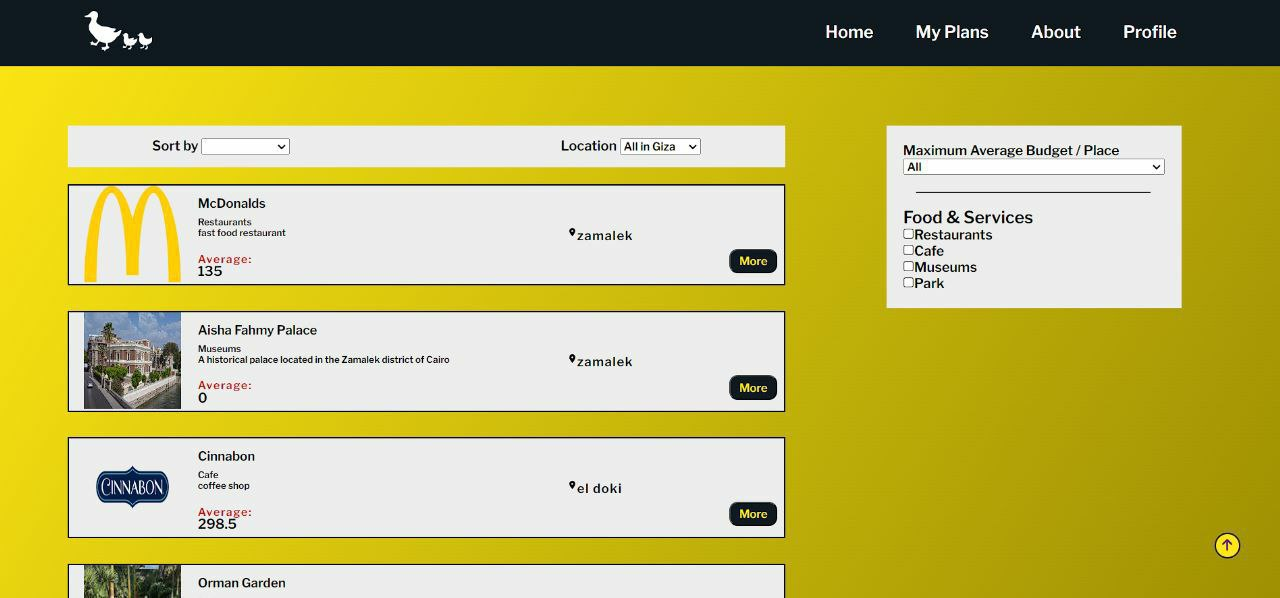
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Description automatically generated

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Hangout Page: -



A screenshot of a computer program

Description automatically generated with low confidence

More information about the place: -

A screenshot of a website

Description automatically generated with low confidence

A picture containing text, screenshot, font, number

Description automatically generated

The user Plan: -

A screenshot of a computer program

Description automatically generated with low confidence

**CHAPTER 4**

**REAL WORLD APPLICATION**

# CHAPTER 4

## 6 REAL WORLD APPLICATION

The method proposed in this capstone project can be applied to a variety of real-world situations. For example, it could be used by people who are planning a vacation, a day trip, or even just a night out with friends. The method could also be used by businesses to help their employees plan social events.

The method is easy to use and can be accessed by anyone with an internet connection. It is also free to use, making it a cost-effective option for people who are on a budget.

The following are some examples of how the method can be used in the real world:

* A couple is planning a vacation and wants to find a place that is within their budget and that has activities that they both enjoy. They can use the method to search for places that meet their criteria and to compare prices.
* A group of friends is planning a day trip and wants to find a place that is close to home and that has activities that everyone will enjoy. They can use the method to search for places that meet their criteria and to get directions.
* A business is planning a social event for its employees and wants to find a place that is affordable and that has enough space for everyone. They can use the method to search for places that meet their criteria and to get quotes from different vendors.

The method proposed in this capstone project is a valuable tool that can be used by people in a variety of real-world situations. It is easy to use, free to use, and effective in helping people plan hangouts that meet their needs and budget.

Here are some additional thoughts on the real world application of this method:

* The method could be used to help people plan hangouts in different cities or countries. This could be helpful for people who are planning a vacation or who are new to an area.
* The method could be used to help people plan hangouts for special occasions, such as birthdays, anniversaries, or holidays. This could help people to find unique and memorable activities to do with their friends and family.
* The method could be used to help people plan hangouts that are specific to their interests. For example, People who are interested in art could use the method to find art museums or galleries.

Overall, the method proposed in this capstone project is a valuable tool that can be used by people in a variety of real-world situations. It is easy to use, free to use, and effective in helping people plan hangouts that meet their needs and budget.

**CHAPTER 5**

**Conclusion and**

**Future Work**

# CHAPTER 5

## CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK

### **1 Conclusions**

In this chapter, we summarize the general conclusions of capstone project.

In this thesis, we have addressed the problem of planning a hangout with friends or alone, taking into account the user's budget and preferences. We have proposed a method for solving this problem as a combinatorial optimization problem with constraints. Our method takes into account the following factors:

* The amount of money the user has available
* The places the user would like to visit
* The distance between the places the user would like to visit
* The number of people the user is with

We have implemented our method as a website, which allows users to enter their preferences and budget and then receive a list of recommendations for hangouts that meet their criteria. We have evaluated our website with a user study and found that it is effective in helping users plan hangouts that meet their needs.

### **2 Future Work**

### Many different adaptations, tests, and experiments have been left for the future due to lack of time (i.e. the experiments with real data are usually very time consuming, requiring even days to finish a single run). Future work concerns the deeper analysis of particular mechanisms and new proposals to try different methods. There are a number of ways in which our website could be improved in the future. For example, we could:

### Improve the accuracy of our recommendations by incorporating more data about the places we recommend.

### Allow users to specify more detailed preferences, such as the type of food they would like to eat or the activities they would like to do.

### Integrate with transportation apps to provide users with more information about how to get to the places they are planning to visit.

### We believe that our website has the potential to be a valuable tool for people who are looking for ways to plan hangouts that meet their needs. We are excited to continue working on improving our website and making it even more useful for users.

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