

Week 5 task

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Task 1: Chứng minh $M.M^{-1} = I$ trong $GF(2^8)$ (mod $x^8 + x^4 + x^3 + x + 1$)

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 14 & 14 & 13 & 9 \\ 9 & 14 & 11 & 13 \\ 13 & 9 & 14 & 11 \\ 11 & 13 & 9 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$I_{ij} = M_{i0} M_{0j}^{-1} \oplus M_{i1} M_{1j}^{-1} \oplus M_{i2} M_{2j}^{-1} \oplus M_{i3} M_{3j}^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow I = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow M.M^{-1} = I$$

Chứng minh $M.M^{-1} = I$ trong $GF(2^8)$

- Nhân trong $GF(2^8)$ là nhân modulo với đa thức bất khả quy $x^8 + x^4 + x^3 + x + 1$
 - Công thức $GF(2^8)$ là phép XOR

Ví dụ: $I_{00} = (2 \cdot 14) \oplus (3 \cdot 9) \oplus (1 \cdot 13) \oplus (1 \cdot 11)$
 $= 28 \oplus 27 \oplus 13 \oplus 11$
 $= 1$

Tương tự, nếu ta tính các phần tử khác, ta sẽ nhận được I

Task 2: Sửa AES code để có thể mã hóa files (nhập đầu vào là file và lưu kết quả ra file)

plain text:

```

PS D:\WT219\AES-Week5\AES-R2> cat .\cipher.txt
Harry Potter is a series of seven fantasy novels written by British author J. K. Rowling. The novels chronicle the lives of a young wizard, Harry Potter, and his friends, Ron Weasley and Hermione Granger, all of whom are students at Hogwarts School of Witchcraft and Wizardry. The main story arc concerns Harry's conflict with Lord Voldemort, a dark wizard who intends to become immortal, overthrow the wizard governing body known as the Ministry of Magic, and subjugate all wizards and Muggles (non-magical people).
PS D:\WT219\AES-Week5\AES-R2>
  
```

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PS D:\NT219\AES-Week5\AES-R2> python .\AES_project.py
Select AES mode:
1. ECB
2. CBC
3. CFB
4. OFB
5. CTR
Enter choice (1/2/3/4/5): 1
Enter to option:
1. Encrypt
2. Decrypt
Enter option(1/2): 1
Enter name file to encrypt: cipher.txt
Length of file cipher.txt (bytes): 516
Enter name file to save: encrypted
Length of encrypted (bytes): 528

Recovered text has been written to encrypted

Extension key for 10 rounds: [[49, 50, 51, 52], [53, 54, 55, 56], [97, 98, 99, 100], [101, 102, 103, 104], [3, 183, 118, 121], [54, 129, 65, 65], [87, 227, 34, 37], [50, 133, 69, 77], [150, 217, 149, 90], [160, 88, 212, 27], [247, 187, 246, 62], [197, 62, 179, 115], [32, 180, 26, 252], [128, 236, 206, 231], [119, 87, 56, 217], [178, 105, 139, 170], [209, 137, 182, 203], [81, 101, 120, 44], [38, 50, 64, 245], [148, 91, 203, 95], [248, 150, 121, 233], [169, 243, 1, 19, 7], [143, 193, 65, 48], [27, 154, 138, 111], [96, 232, 209, 70], [201, 27, 208, 131], [70, 218, 145, 179], [93, 64, 27, 220], [41, 71, 87, 10], [224, 92, 135, 137], [166, 134, 22, 58], [251, 198, 13, 230], [29, 144, 217, 5], [253, 204, 94, 140], [91, 74, 72, 182], [160, 140, 69, 80], [98, 254, 138, 229], [159, 50, 212, 105], [196, 120, 156, 223], [100, 244, 217, 143], [235, 203, 249, 166], [116, 249, 45, 207], [176, 129, 177, 16], [212, 117, 104, 159]]
Number of words (4 bytes each): 44

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Cipher text:

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PS D:\NT219\AES-Week5\AES-R2> cat .\encrypted

Î»sgü..ûxâ€"bIûds-@!#PûZR-û
JD'bx<PmZ°It
+7ëÅOnptp-ô,iÊMlKûlP,t:€•¶IañIG:9",B-@U% Šë"
H$ë«_dÂçø"Cø²akFÛ02iüwÿ?eXöH«_ôžH
bø#¹gyn²PQ*¹lçkBi,âit$ ž-À- -û/5" o:ßhâi'
1~·iEâ9eU·yÿ]B5;!,<çN,Düye-ôâšje³B"";jÊt" 09EJó*†!·>fçfaIŠS?B!øE]-.(fjmiut" t,o. ü*¶cûšäeböä`câVerjK-äöbm"e""Vsðš@b;¹IoÉUör-ñV%ub«-r-ÈS Qäçq²fVMSi0"
oe+¹2T"»GÜZ²K2Ahv·ôF1m0ëSyE6EëueE!EsxÜSg[sêxpÖUe³:Üw;Afn
Äe00³ô<ç[¶#FfX)ÖvðøSIO²êšöET'Ü'B0 [8p¹qtkâöiXöo¹Nu[/pð;Vb%L'=-.ÈžepOPáI I|žxáúSD5(öšl <ð±
PS D:\NT219\AES-Week5\AES-R2> █

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PS D:\NT219\AES-Week5\AES-R2> python .\AES_project.py
Select AES mode:
1. ECB
2. CBC
3. CFB
4. OFB
5. CTR
Enter choice (1/2/3/4/5): 1
Enter to option:
1. Encrypt
2. Decrypt
Enter option(1/2): 2
Enter name file to decrypt: encrypted
Length of file encrypted (bytes): 528
Enter name file to save: cipher_test
Length of cipher_test (bytes): 516

Extension key for 10 rounds: [[49, 50, 51, 52], [53, 54, 55, 56], [97, 98, 99, 100], [101, 102, 103, 104], [3, 183, 118, 121], [54, 129, 65, 65], [87, 227, 34, 37], [50, 133, 69, 77], [150, 217, 149, 90], [160, 88, 212, 27], [247, 187, 246, 62], [197, 62, 179, 115], [32, 180, 26, 252], [128, 236, 206, 231], [119, 87, 56, 217], [178, 105, 139, 170], [209, 137, 182, 203], [81, 101, 120, 44], [38, 50, 64, 245], [148, 91, 203, 95], [248, 150, 121, 233], [169, 243, 1, 19, 7], [143, 193, 65, 48], [27, 154, 138, 111], [96, 232, 209, 70], [201, 27, 208, 131], [70, 218, 145, 179], [93, 64, 27, 220], [41, 71, 87, 10], [224, 92, 135, 137], [166, 134, 22, 58], [251, 198, 13, 230], [29, 144, 217, 5], [253, 204, 94, 140], [91, 74, 72, 182], [160, 140, 69, 80], [98, 254, 138, 229], [159, 50, 212, 105], [196, 120, 156, 223], [100, 244, 217, 143], [235, 203, 249, 166], [116, 249, 45, 207], [176, 129, 177, 16], [212, 117, 104, 159]]
Number of words (4 bytes each): 44

```

Encrypted text:

```

PS D:\NT219\AES-Week5\AES-R2> cat .\cipher_test
Harry Potter is a series of seven fantasy novels written by British author J. K. Rowling. The novels chronicle the lives of a young wizard, Harry Potter, and his friends, Ron Weasley and Hermione Granger, all of whom are students at Hogwarts School of Witchcraft and Wizardry. The main story arc concerns Harry's conflict with Lord Voldemort, a dark wizard who intends to become immortal, overthrow the wizard governing body known as the Ministry of Magic, and subjugate all wizards and Muggles (non-magical people).
PS D:\NT219\AES-Week5\AES-R2> █

```

AES_project.py: [NT219-Cryptography/AES-Week5/AES-R2/AES_project.py at main · Duck8605/NT219-Cryptography](#)
 modes.py: [NT219-Cryptography/AES-Week5/AES-R2/mypackages/modes.py at main · Duck8605/NT219-Cryptography](#)