

N 5.1

$$E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$5E = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{cc|cc} \frac{1}{5} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{5} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$(5E)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{5} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} \end{pmatrix}$$

N 5.2

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 0 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 6 \\ 8 & 6 \end{vmatrix} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 7 & 8 \end{vmatrix} = -48 + 2 \cdot 18 + 3 \cdot 32 = 84$$

N 5.3

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 0 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 6 \end{pmatrix}; \det A = 84;$$

Найти матрицу из алгебраических дополнений:

$$\begin{aligned} A_{11} &= 1 \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 6 \\ 8 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = -48 & A_{21} &= -1 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 8 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 12 & A_{31} &= 1 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 12 \\ A_{12} &= -1 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 18 & A_{22} &= 1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = -15 & A_{32} &= -1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 4 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 6 \\ A_{13} &= 1 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 7 & 8 \end{vmatrix} = 32 & A_{23} &= -1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 7 & 8 \end{vmatrix} = 6 & A_{33} &= 1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -48 & 18 & 32 \\ 12 & -15 & 6 \\ 12 & 6 & -8 \end{pmatrix}^T = \begin{pmatrix} -48 & 12 & 12 \\ 18 & -15 & 6 \\ 32 & 6 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{84} \begin{pmatrix} -48 & 12 & 12 \\ 18 & -15 & 6 \\ 32 & 6 & -8 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{4}{7} & \frac{1}{7} & \frac{1}{7} \\ \frac{3}{14} & -\frac{15}{84} & \frac{1}{14} \\ \frac{8}{21} & \frac{1}{14} & -\frac{2}{21} \end{pmatrix}$$

N2.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \text{Rank}(A) = 1$$

N5.4

$$\bar{a} = (1, 5); \bar{b} = (2, 8)$$

$$\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = 1 \cdot 2 + 5 \cdot 8 = 2 + 40 = 42$$

N5.5

$$\bar{a} = (1, 5, 0); \bar{b} = (2, 8, 7); \bar{c} = (7, 1.5, 3)$$

$$\bar{a} \cdot [\bar{b} \times \bar{c}] = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 2 & 8 & 7 \\ 7 & 1.5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 7 \\ 1.5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} - 5 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 7 \\ 7 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 13.5 + 21.5 = 228.5$$