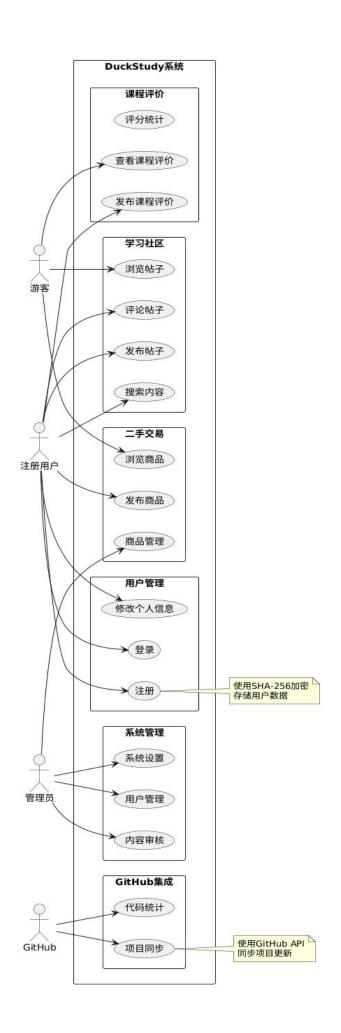
关键代码用例图

```
一:整体网站结构
Uml 代码如下:
@startuml DuckStudy 详细用例图
left to right direction
skinparam packageStyle rectangle
actor 游客 as Guest
actor 注册用户 as User
actor 管理员 as Admin
actor GitHub as GH
rectangle DuckStudy 系统 {
   package 用户管理 {
      usecase "注册" as UC1
      usecase "登录" as UC2
      usecase "修改个人信息" as UC3
   package 学习社区 {
      usecase "浏览帖子" as UC4
      usecase "发布帖子" as UC5
      usecase "评论帖子" as UC6
      usecase "搜索内容" as UC7
   }
   package 课程评价 {
      usecase "查看课程评价" as UC8
      usecase "发布课程评价" as UC9
      usecase "评分统计" as UC10
   package 二手交易 {
      usecase "浏览商品" as UC11
      usecase "发布商品" as UC12
      usecase "商品管理" as UC13
   }
   package 系统管理 {
      usecase "内容审核" as UC14
      usecase "用户管理" as UC15
      usecase "系统设置" as UC16
```

```
}
    package GitHub 集成 {
        usecase "项目同步" as UC17
        usecase "代码统计" as UC18
    }
}
Guest --> UC4
Guest → UC8
User --> UC1
\texttt{User} \longrightarrow \texttt{UC2}
User --> UC3
User --> UC5
User --> UC6
User --> UC7
User --> UC9
\texttt{User} \longrightarrow \texttt{UC}12
Admin --> UC14
Admin --> UC15
Admin --> UC16
Admin --> UC13
GH --> UC17
GH --> UC18
note right of UC1
  使用 SHA-256 加密
  存储用户数据
end note
note right of UC17
  使用 GitHub API
  同步项目更新
end note
```



二: 具体功能 1. 发表帖子评论功能 @startuml 帖子评论功能用例图 left to right direction skinparam packageStyle rectangle :访客: as Guest :注册用户: as User :管理员: as Admin rectangle "帖子评论系统" { package "帖子管理" { usecase "浏览帖子列表" as UC1 usecase "查看帖子详情" as UC2 usecase "发布新帖子" as UC3 usecase "编辑帖子" as UC4 usecase "删除帖子" as UC5 usecase "搜索帖子" as UC6 } package "评论管理" { usecase "查看评论" as UC7 usecase "发表评论" as UC8 usecase "回复评论" as UC9 usecase "编辑评论" as UC10 usecase "删除评论" as UC11 package "内容管理" { usecase "审核帖子" as UC12 usecase "审核评论" as UC13 usecase "管理举报" as UC14 } ' 访客权限 Guest --> UC1

Guest --> UC1 Guest --> UC2 Guest --> UC6 Guest --> UC7

'用户权限

User --> UC3

User --> UC4

User --> UC8

User --> UC9

User --> UC10

'管理员权限

 $\texttt{Admin} \mathrel{-\!\!\!-\!\!\!\!-} \texttt{UC}12$

Admin --> UC13

Admin --> UC14

Admin --> UC5

Admin --> UC11

'包含关系

 $\text{UC2} \ldots \rangle \text{ UC7} : \langle \langle \text{include} \rangle \rangle$

UC8 ..> UC7 : <<include>>

UC9 ..> UC8 : <<include>>

'扩展关系

UC4 <... UC3 : <<extend>> UC10 <... UC8 : <<extend>>

note right of UC3

帖子包含:

- 标题
- 内容
- 标签
- 附件(可选)

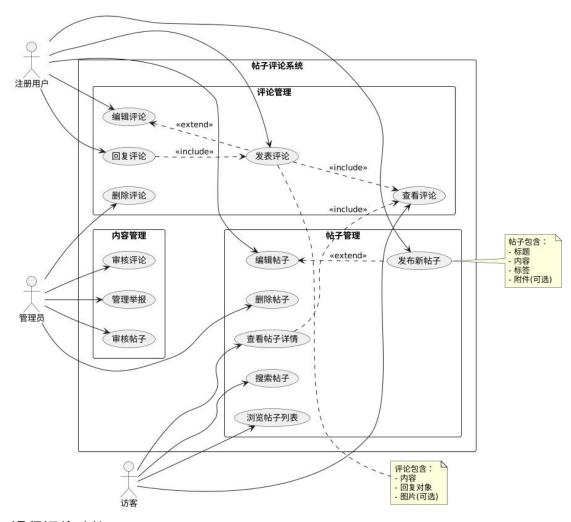
end note

note right of UC8

评论包含:

- 内容
- 回复对象
- 图片(可选)

end note



2. 课程评价功能:

@startuml 课程评价功能用例图

left to right direction
skinparam packageStyle rectangle

:访客: as Guest :注册用户: as User :管理员: as Admin

```
rectangle "课程评价系统" {
    package "课程信息" {
        usecase "浏览课程列表" as UC1
        usecase "查看课程详情" as UC2
        usecase "搜索课程" as UC3
        usecase "添加新课程" as UC4
        usecase "编辑课程信息" as UC5
}
```

```
package "评价管理" {
       usecase "查看课程评价" as UC6
       usecase "发表课程评价" as UC7
       usecase "修改评价" as UC8
       usecase "删除评价" as UC9
       usecase "评分统计" as UC10
   package "内容审核" {
       usecase "审核评价内容" as UC11
       usecase "处理举报" as UC12
       usecase "管理敏感词" as UC13
}
'访客权限
Guest → UC1
Guest --> UC2
Guest --> UC3
Guest --> UC6
Guest → UC10
'用户权限
User --> UC7
User --> UC8
'管理员权限
Admin --> UC4
Admin --> UC5
Admin --> UC9
Admin --> UC11
Admin --> UC12
Admin --> UC13
'包含关系
UC2 ... > UC6 : <<include>>
UC2 .. > UC10 : <<include>>
UC7 ..> UC10 : <<include>>
'扩展关系
UC8 <... UC7 : <<extend>>
note right of UC7
 评价内容包含:
```

- 总体评分
- 难度评分
- 收获评分
- 文字评价
- 匿名选项

end note

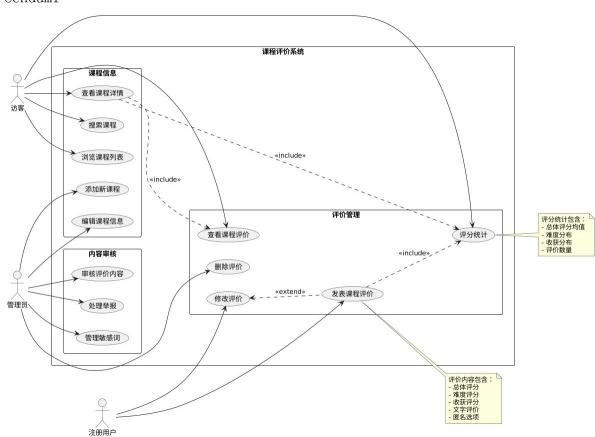
note right of UC10

评分统计包含:

- 总体评分均值
- 难度分布
- 收获分布
- 评价数量

end note

@endum1



3. 用户登录功能:

@startuml 用户登录功能用例图

left to right direction skinparam packageStyle rectangle

:未登录用户: as Guest

```
:注册用户: as User
:管理员: as Admin
rectangle "用户认证系统" {
   package "账户管理" {
       usecase "用户注册" as UC1
      usecase "用户登录" as UC2
       usecase "找回密码" as UC3
       usecase "修改密码" as UC4
       usecase "GitHub 登录" as UC5
   }
   package "个人中心" {
      usecase "查看个人信息" as UC6
       usecase "编辑个人资料" as UC7
       usecase "修改头像" as UC8
       usecase "查看我的帖子" as UC9
       usecase "查看我的评价" as UC10
   }
   package "安全管理" {
       usecase "登录日志" as UC11
       usecase "安全设置" as UC12
       usecase "账号封禁" as UC13
}
' 访客权限
Guest --> UC1
Guest → UC2
Guest --> UC3
Guest --> UC5
'用户权限
User --> UC4
User --> UC6
User --> UC7
User --> UC8
User --> UC9
User --> UC10
'管理员权限
Admin --> UC11
Admin --> UC12
```

Admin --> UC13

'包含关系

UC2 ..> UC11 : <<include>>
UC1 ..> UC7 : <<include>>

'扩展关系

UC5 <... UC2 : <<extend>> UC3 <... UC4 : <<extend>>

note right of UC2

登录功能包含:

- 账号密码登录
- 记住密码
- 验证码校验
- 登录日志记录

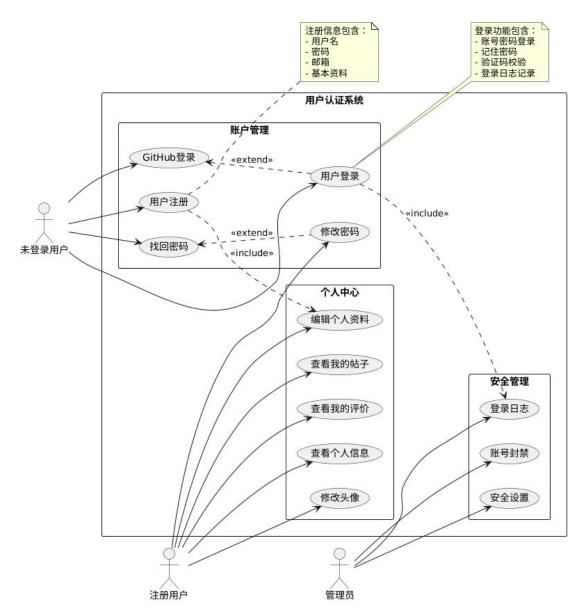
end note

note right of UC1

注册信息包含:

- 用户名
- 密码
- 邮箱
- 基本资料

end note



三:项目ER图:

下面代码展示了实体关系:

@startuml DuckStudy 系统 ER 图

'使用简洁的样式

skinparam linetype ortho skinparam backgroundColor white skinparam shadowing false

'用户实体

entity "用户(User)" as user {
*用户ID : number <<PK>>>

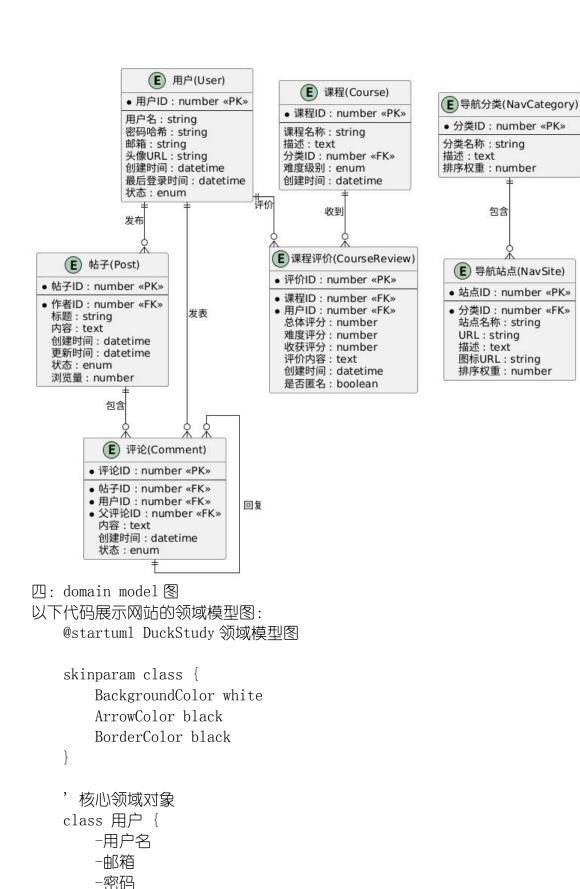
--

用户名: string 密码哈希: string

```
邮箱: string
   头像 URL: string
   创建时间: datetime
   最后登录时间: datetime
   状态: enum
}
' 帖子实体
entity "帖子(Post)" as post {
   *帖子 ID : number <<PK>>
   *作者 ID : number <<FK>>
   标题 : string
   内容: text
   创建时间: datetime
   更新时间: datetime
   状态: enum
   浏览量: number
}
'评论实体
entity "评论(Comment)" as comment {
   *评论 ID : number <<PK>>
   *帖子 ID : number <<FK>>
   *用户 ID : number <<FK>>
   *父评论 ID : number <<FK>>
   内容: text
   创建时间: datetime
   状态: enum
'课程实体
entity "课程(Course)" as course {
   *课程 ID : number <<PK>>
   课程名称: string
   描述 : text
   分类 ID : number <<FK>>
   难度级别: enum
   创建时间: datetime
}
```

'课程评价实体

```
entity "课程评价(CourseReview)" as review {
   *评价 ID : number <<PK>>
   *课程 ID : number <<FK>>
   *用户 ID : number 〈〈FK〉〉
   总体评分: number
   难度评分: number
   收获评分: number
   评价内容: text
   创建时间: datetime
   是否匿名: boolean
}
'导航分类实体
entity "导航分类(NavCategory)" as category {
   *分类 ID : number <<PK>>
   分类名称: string
   描述: text
   排序权重 : number
}
'导航站点实体
entity "导航站点(NavSite)" as site {
   *站点 ID : number <<PK>>>
   *分类 ID : number 〈〈FK〉〉
   站点名称: string
   URL : string
   描述: text
   图标 URL: string
   排序权重: number
'关系定义
user | |--o{ post : 发布
user | |--o{ comment : 发表
user ||--o{ review : 评价
post ||--o{ comment : 包含
course | |--o{ review: 收到
category | |--o{ site:包含
comment } o--|| comment : 回复
```



-头像 +注册() +登录()

+修改个人信息()

```
}
class 课程 {
  -名称
  -描述
  -难度级别
  -学习路径
  +查看课程信息()
  +获取评价统计()
}
class 课程评价 {
  -总体评分
  -难度评分
  - 收获评分
  -评价内容
  -是否匿名
  +发表评价()
  +修改评价()
}
class 帖子 {
  -标题
  -内容
  -发布时间
  -状态
  +发布帖子()
  +编辑帖子()
  +删除帖子()
}
class 评论 {
  -内容
  -发布时间
  -状态
  +发表评论()
  +回复评论()
}
class 导航分类 {
  -名称
  -描述
  -排序权重
```

+添加站点()

```
+管理站点()
}
class 导航站点 {
   -名称
   -URL
   -描述
   -图标
  +访问站点()
'值对象
class 评分 <<ValueObject>> {
  -分数
   -评分类型
}
'聚合关系
用户 "1" -- "*" 帖子: 发布用户 "1" -- "*" 评论: 发表
用户 "1" -- "*" 课程评价: 评价
帖子 "1" -- "*" 评论: 包含
课程 "1" -- "*" 课程评价: 拥有
导航分类 "1" -- "*" 导航站点: 包含
评论 "*" -- "*" 评论: 回复
'组合关系
课程评价 "*" -- "3" 评分: 包含
```

