

Sia  $T: V \rightarrow W$  appl. lineare

$$\bullet \text{Ker } T = \{u \in V \mid T(u) = \underline{0}_W\} \ni \underline{0}_V$$

$\downarrow$   
oppure nucleo di  $T$

$$\bullet \text{Im } T = T(V) \subseteq W$$

Proposizione  $T: V \rightarrow W$  appl. lin

$$i) \quad T \text{ \u00e9 suriettiva} \iff \text{Im } T = W$$

$$ii) \quad T \text{ \u00e9 iniettivo} \iff \text{Ker } T = \{\underline{0}_V\}$$

Dim ii)

$$"\Rightarrow" \quad \text{per ipotesi: } \forall u, v \in V, T(u) \neq T(v) \Rightarrow u \neq v$$

$$\text{Allora, } u \neq \underline{0}_V \Rightarrow T(u) \neq T(\underline{0}_V) = \underline{0}_W \Rightarrow u \notin \text{Ker } T$$

$$\text{Po\u00f2 } \underline{0}_V \in \text{Ker } T, \text{ quindi } \text{Ker } T = \{\underline{0}_V\}$$

$$"\Leftarrow" \quad \text{th: } T(u) = T(v) \Rightarrow u = v \quad u, v \in V$$

$$T(u) = T(v) \Rightarrow T(u) - T(v) = \underline{0}_W$$

//  $\leftarrow$  poich\u00e9  $T$  \u00e9 lineare

$$T(u + (-v)) \Rightarrow u - v \in \text{Ker } T = \{\underline{0}_V\}$$

$$\downarrow$$
$$u - v = \underline{0}_V \Rightarrow u = v \quad \square$$

per ipotesi:  $\swarrow$

Esempio

$$T: \mathbb{R}[x] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 \mapsto (a_0 + 2a_1, a_1 - a_2, a_0 + 2a_2)$$

$$\text{Ker } T = \{ a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 \mid T(a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2) = \underline{0}_{\mathbb{R}^3} \} =$$

$$= \{ a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 \mid (a_0 + 2a_1, a_1 - a_2, a_0 + 2a_2) = (0, 0, 0) \}$$

$$a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 \in \text{Ker } T \iff \begin{cases} a_0 + 2a_1 = 0 \\ a_1 - a_2 = 0 \\ a_0 + 2a_2 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cancel{-2a_2 + 2a_2 = 0} & (3) \\ a_1 = a_2 & (1) \\ a_0 = -2a_2 & (2) \end{cases}$$

$$\iff a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 = -2a_2 + a_2 x + a_2 x^2$$

Quindi

$$\text{Ker } T = \{ -2a_2 + a_2 x + a_2 x^2 \mid a_2 \in \mathbb{R} \} = \{ a_2(-2 + x + x^2) \mid a_2 \in \mathbb{R} \} =$$

$$= \mathbb{L}(-2 + x + x^2)$$

$$\dim \text{Ker } T = 1$$

$$\text{Ker } T \neq \left\{ \underline{0}_{\mathbb{R}[x]} \right\}$$

T non è iniettivo