**4. 1978 LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL ELECTION**

**Table 4.1 : Primary Vote by Party Group**

Group Party Candidates % Vote Quotas Elected

A Communist Party 3 2.91 0.46 ..

B Marijuana Party 2 0.91 0.15 ..

C Independents Team 2 0.51 0.08 ..

D Family Action Movement 2 1.31 0.21 ..

E Labor Party 10 54.91 8.79 9

F Liberal/National 10 36.28 5.80 6

G Australian Democrats 10 2.78 0.44 ..

Ungrouped 7 0.39 0.06 ..

**Table 4.2 : Distribution of Vote in Party Groups**

% of Party Vote cast for

Party No 1 Candidate Other Candidates

Communist Party 85.44 14.56

Marijuana Party 57.53 42.47

IndependentsTeam 78.39 21.61

Family Action Movement 91.75 8.25

Australian Labor Party 98.25 1.75

Liberal/National Party 98.44 1.56

Australian Democrats 95.44 4.56

Ungrouped .. ..

**Total 97.04 2.96**

**Table 4.3 : Impact of Electing 21 Members**

Quotas when Electing

Party Group % of Vote 15 Members 21 Members

Labor 54.91 8.79 12.08

Liberal/National 36.28 5.80 7.98

Communist Party 2.91 0.46 0.64

Australian Democrats 2.78 0.44 0.61

Family Action 1.31 0.21 0.29

Marijuana Party 0.91 0.15 0.20

Independents Team 0.51 0.08 0.11

Ungrouped 0.39 0.06 0.09

Electing 21 members would see the count proceed in a similar fashion to when electing 15. Labor would initially win 12 seats, and the Liberal/National Party group 7, with an 8th achieved quickly during the distribution of preferences. As when electing 15 members, the vote for the two major party tickets would have no impact as preferences. The final vacancy would go to the Democrats, who would overhaul the Communist vote during the distribution of preferences from excluded candidates. Of the 6 extra vacancies, Labor wins 3, the Liberal/National Party 2, and the Democrats 1.

Progress of Count in Detail

**Total Primary Count**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Communist Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Mundey, Jack | 68178 | 2.48 |  |
|  | Merletto, Melva | 4989 | 0.18 |  |
|  | Dawson, Darrell | 6627 | 0.24 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **79794** | **2.91** | **0.46** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | **Marijuana Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Livesey, Peter | 14413 | 0.52 |  |
|  | Billington, James | 10642 | 0.39 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **25055** | **0.91** | **0.15** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **Independents Team** |  |  |  |
|  | Oliveri, Francesco | 11000 | 0.40 |  |
|  | Young, Norman | 3033 | 0.11 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **14033** | **0.51** | **0.08** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **Family Action Movement** |  |  |  |
|  | Brown, Frieda | 33101 | 1.21 |  |
|  | Garvin, Malcolm | 2975 | 0.11 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **36076** | **1.31** | **0.21** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Thompson, Joe | 1481626 | 53.94 |  |
|  | Isaksen, Dorothy | 3717 | 0.14 |  |
|  | Unsworth, Barrie | 5441 | 0.20 |  |
|  | Fisher, Marie | 3865 | 0.14 |  |
|  | Healey, Clive | 2686 | 0.10 |  |
|  | Grusovin, Deirdre | 948 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Kaldis, Jim | 2873 | 0.10 |  |
|  | King, Norman | 1591 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Watkins, Peter | 1111 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Dyer, Ron | 4220 | 0.15 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1508078** | **54.91** | **8.79** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Chadwick, Virgina | 980964 | 35.72 |  |
|  | Rowland-Smith, Robert | 3468 | 0.13 |  |
|  | Calabro, Francesco | 2005 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Lange, Lloyd | 1507 | 0.05 |  |
|  | MacDiarmid, Finlay | 1356 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Philips, Peter | 1314 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Percival, Harold | 1319 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Doohan, John | 989 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Downie, Diana | 758 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Moppett, Doug | 2783 | 0.10 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **996463** | **36.28** | **5.80** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **G** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | McLean, Paul | 72889 | 2.65 |  |
|  | Mallett, Ronald | 717 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Hilbery, Malcolm | 305 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Boag, Charles | 402 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Bourke, Laurence | 456 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Boow, James | 195 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Kersey, Joan | 348 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Irwin, Bruce | 367 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Laron, George | 90 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Stiller, Anita | 600 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **76369** | **2.78** | **0.44** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Green, Ross | 3160 | 0.12 |  |
|  | Brady, Brian | 542 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Arkell, Frank | 3188 | 0.12 |  |
|  | Courtney, Judith | 1107 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Whitby, William | 584 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Hands, Allen | 1262 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Dezelin, Rudolph | 910 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **10753** | **0.39** | **0.06** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Formal Votes | 2746621 | 95.95 |  |
|  | Informal | 115995 | 4.05 |  |
|  | Total Votes | 2862616 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Quota** | **171664** |  |  |

The leading candidates from the Labor Party and Liberal/National Party tickets received in excess of a quota. After successive distribution of preferences, thirteen candidates were declared elected in the following order :

1 Thompson (ALP)

2 Chadwick (Lib)

3 Isaksen (ALP)

4 Rowland-Smith (Nat)

5 Unsworth (ALP)

6 Calabro (Lib)

7 Fisher (ALP)

8 Lange (Lib)

9 Healey (ALP)

10 MacDiarmid (Nat)

11 Grusovin (ALP)

12 Kaldis (ALP)

13 King (ALP)

Following the election of these candidates and the distribution of their preferences, the count stood as follows.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Communist Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Mundey, Jack | 68798 | 2.50 |  |
|  | Merletto, Melva | 5083 | 0.19 |  |
|  | Dawson, Darrell | 6726 | 0.24 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **80607** | **2.93** | **0.47** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | **Marijuana Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Livesey, Peter | 14709 | 0.54 |  |
|  | Billington, James | 10828 | 0.39 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **25537** | **0.93** | **0.15** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **Independents Team** |  |  |  |
|  | Oliveri, Francesco | 11422 | 0.42 |  |
|  | Young, Norman | 3236 | 0.12 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **14658** | **0.53** | **0.09** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **Family Action Movement** |  |  |  |
|  | Brown, Frieda | 34658 | 1.26 |  |
|  | Garvin, Malcolm | 3605 | 0.13 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **38263** | **1.39** | **0.22** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Thompson, Joe | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Isaksen, Dorothy | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Unsworth, Barrie | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Fisher, Marie | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Healey, Clive | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Grusovin, Deirdre | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Kaldis, Jim | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | King, Norman | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Watkins, Peter | 122469 | 4.46 |  |
|  | Dyer, Ron | 4832 | 0.18 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1500613** | **54.63** | **8.74** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Chadwick, Virgina | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Rowland-Smith, Robert | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Calabro, Francesco | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Lange, Lloyd | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | MacDiarmid, Finlay | 171664 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Philips, Peter | 129192 | 4.70 |  |
|  | Percival, Harold | 1582 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Doohan, John | 1165 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Downie, Diana | 1525 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Moppett, Doug | 3073 | 0.11 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **994857** | **36.22** | **5.80** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **G** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | McLean, Paul | 76256 | 2.78 |  |
|  | Mallett, Ronald | 1133 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Hilbery, Malcolm | 537 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Boag, Charles | 534 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Bourke, Laurence | 558 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Boow, James | 216 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Kersey, Joan | 418 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Irwin, Bruce | 401 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Laron, George | 98 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Stiller, Anita | 650 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **80801** | **2.94** | **0.47** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Green, Ross | 3320 | 0.12 |  |
|  | Brady, Brian | 594 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Arkell, Frank | 3297 | 0.12 |  |
|  | Courtney, Judith | 1228 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Whitby, William | 615 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Hands, Allen | 1293 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Dezelin, Rudolph | 938 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **11285** | **0.41** | **0.07** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Formal Votes | 2746621 |  |  |

With no candidate possessing a quota, the lowest candidates were then excluded, and their preferences distributed. 25 candidates were distributed in order, removing all but the two candidates of the Marijuana Party team, and the leading candidate from all other parties.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| Com | Mundey, Jack | 73960 | 2.69 | 0.43 |
| Mar | Livesey, Peter | 18263 | 0.66 | 0.11 |
| Mar | Billington, James | 14079 | 0.51 | 0.08 |
| Ind | Oliveri, Francesco | 14075 | 0.51 | 0.08 |
| FAM | Brown, Frieda | 41926 | 1.53 | 0.24 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1373312 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| ALP | Watkins, Peter | 129100 | 4.70 | 0.75 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 858320 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Philips, Peter | 138213 | 5.03 | 0.81 |
| DEM | McLean, Paul | 82009 | 2.99 | 0.48 |
|  | Exhausted | 3364 | 0.12 | 0.02 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2746621 |  |  |

Unusually, 42.5% of the original primary votes received by the Marijuana Party were for the number two candidate, Billington. As a result, at this count his vote was higher than that of Oliveri, the leading candidate on the Independents Team. Oliveri's preferences were distributed. 32.0% went to Phillips (LNP), 19.9% to Brown (FAM), 11.1% exhausted, and other groups receiving less than 10%.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| Com | Mundey, Jack | 74758 | 2.72 | 0.44 |
| Mar | Livesey, Peter | 19512 | 0.71 | 0.11 |
| Mar | Billington, James | 14842 | 0.54 | 0.09 |
| FAM | Brown, Frieda | 44732 | 1.63 | 0.26 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1373312 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| ALP | Watkins, Peter | 130454 | 4.75 | 0.76 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 858320 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Philips, Peter | 142722 | 5.20 | 0.83 |
| DEM | McLean, Paul | 83044 | 3.02 | 0.48 |
|  | Exhausted | 4925 | 0.18 | 0.03 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2746621 |  |  |

Billington was then excluded. 58.1% of preferences stayed with the Marijuana Party ticket, distributing to Livesey. 11.9% went to Brown (FAM), 11.0% exhausted, with all other candidate receiving less than 10%.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| Com | Mundey, Jack | 75608 | 2.75 | 0.44 |
| Mar | Livesey, Peter | 28138 | 1.02 | 0.16 |
| FAM | Brown, Frieda | 46491 | 1.69 | 0.27 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1373312 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| ALP | Watkins, Peter | 131397 | 4.78 | 0.77 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 858320 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Philips, Peter | 143318 | 5.22 | 0.83 |
| DEM | McLean, Paul | 83480 | 3.04 | 0.49 |
|  | Exhausted | 6557 | 0.24 | 0.04 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2746621 |  |  |

Livesey was then excluded. 26.7% of preferences went to Watkins (ALP), 19.2% to Mundey (Com), 17.8% to Brown (FAM), 19.4% exhausted, with the other parties receiving less than 10%.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| Com | Mundey, Jack | 81020 | 2.95 | 0.47 |
| FAM | Brown, Frieda | 51496 | 1.87 | 0.30 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1373312 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| ALP | Watkins, Peter | 138903 | 5.06 | 0.81 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 858320 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Philips, Peter | 145839 | 5.31 | 0.85 |
| DEM | McLean, Paul | 85712 | 3.12 | 0.50 |
|  | Exhausted | 12019 | 0.44 | 0.07 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2746621 |  |  |

Frieda Brown (FAM) was then excluded. Her preferences flowed 44.8% to Philips (LNP), 13.8% to Watkins (ALP), 10.0% to McLean (Dem), 8.9% to Mundey (Com) and 22.6% exhausted.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| Com | Mundey, Jack | 85595 | 3.12 | 0.50 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1373312 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| ALP | Watkins, Peter | 146018 | 5.32 | 0.85 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 858320 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Philips, Peter | 168887 | 6.15 | 0.98 |
| DEM | McLean, Paul | 90852 | 3.31 | 0.53 |
|  | Exhausted | 23637 | 0.86 | 0.14 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2746621 |  |  |

Jack Mundey (Com) then became the final candidate excluded, electing Watkins (ALP) (ELECTED 14) and Philips (LNP) (ELECTED 15). Of Mundey's preferences, 54.2% exhausted, 33.8% went to Watkins (ALP), 7.0% to McLean (DEM) and 5.0% to Philips (LNP).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1373312 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| ALP | Watkins, Peter | 174985 | 6.37 | 1.02 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 858320 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Philips, Peter | 173163 | 6.30 | 1.01 |
| DEM | McLean, Paul | 96848 | 3.53 | 0.56 |
|  | Exhausted | 69993 | 2.55 | 0.41 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2746621 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**5. 1981 Legislative Council Election**

**Table 5.1 : Primary Vote by Party Group**

Group Party Candidates % Vote Quotas Elected

A Call to Australia 5 9.11 1.46 1

B Republican Party 2 0.37 0.06 ..

C Environmental Action 4 0.66 0.11 ..

D Australian Democrats 10 4.03 0.64 1

E Progress Party 3 0.11 0.02 ..

F Labor Party 10 51.78 8.29 8

G Liberal/National Party 10 33.77 5.40 5

H Social Democrats 2 0.09 0.01 ..

Ungrouped 2 0.07 0.01 ..

**Table 5.2 : Distribution of Vote in Party Groups**

% of Party Vote cast for

Party No 1 Candidate Other Candidate

Call to Australia 90.85 9.15

Republican Party 72.53 27.47

Environmental Action 76.86 23.14

Australian Democrats 91.64 8.36

Progress Party 65.04 34.96

Labor Party 98.35 1.65

Liberal/National Party 98.40 1.60

Social Democrats 87.86 12.14

Ungrouped .. ..

**Total Use 97.09 2.91**

**Table 5.3 Impact of Electing 21 Members**

Quotas when Electing

Party Group % of Vote 15 Members 21 Members

Labor 51.78 8.29 11.39

Liberal/National 33.77 5.40 7.43

Call to Australia 9.11 1.46 2.00

Australian Democrats 4.03 0.64 0.89

Environmental Action 0.66 0.11 0.15

Republican Party 0.37 0.06 0.08

Progress Party 0.11 0.02 0.03

Social Democrats 0.09 0.01 0.02

Ungrouped 0.07 0.01 0.02

The quota for electing 21 members has little impact on the partial quotas for the Labor and Liberal/National Party groups. As a result, the count would proceed in a similar fashion to the 1981 election. The Democrats would again win the last vacancy, though probably achieving a full quota after preferences. The six extra vacancies would split 3 Labor, 2 Liberal/National and 1 Call to Australia.

Progress of Count in Detail

**Total Primary Count**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Call to Australia** |  |  |  |
|  | Nile, Fred | 225699 | 8.27 |  |
|  | McLennan, Graham | 9720 | 0.36 |  |
|  | Hume, Kevin | 6323 | 0.23 |  |
|  | Toogood, Thomas | 2716 | 0.10 |  |
|  | Everingham, Percy | 3967 | 0.15 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **248425** | **9.11** | **1.46** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | **Republican Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Buckley Brian | 7386 | 0.27 |  |
|  | McKern, Marie | 2798 | 0.10 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **10184** | **0.37** | **0.06** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **Environmental Action** |  |  |  |
|  | Suter, Keith | 13878 | 0.51 |  |
|  | Leggett, Dudley | 2025 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Quealy, Jennifer | 1321 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Jacobsen, Quentin | 832 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **18056** | **0.66** | **0.11** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 100753 | 3.69 |  |
|  | McLean, Paul | 2470 | 0.09 |  |
|  | Boow, James | 819 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Townend, Christine | 2159 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Bourke, Laurence | 889 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Griffiths, Ray | 814 | 0.03 |  |
|  | McInnes, Ross | 520 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Beazley, Richard | 416 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Lake, Joe | 288 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Poppleton, Elizabeth | 811 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **109939** | **4.03** | **0.64** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | **Progress Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Soper, Henry | 2030 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Wisby, Marjorie | 438 | 0.02 |  |
|  | More, William | 653 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **3121** | **0.11** | **0.02** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Landa, Paul | 1389080 | 50.93 |  |
|  | Hallam, Jack | 9302 | 0.34 |  |
|  | Garland, John | 2095 | 0.08 |  |
|  | French, Barney | 1216 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Arena, Franca | 3149 | 0.12 |  |
|  | Brenner, George | 1000 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Reed, Ken | 955 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Vaughan, Bryan | 650 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Symonds, Elizabeth | 1865 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Hankinson, Fred | 3114 | 0.11 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1412426** | **51.78** | **8.29** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **G** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Willis, Max | 906335 | 33.23 |  |
|  | Doohan, John | 1877 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Pickering, Ted | 2379 | 0.09 |  |
|  | Matthews, John | 1108 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Killen, Richard | 2898 | 0.11 |  |
|  | Freeman, Derek | 1278 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Jakins, Judith | 1286 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Bishop, Bronwyn | 1168 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Hagan, John | 735 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Moppett, Doug | 2017 | 0.07 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **921081** | **33.77** | **5.40** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **H** | **Social Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Roach, Walter | 2207 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Liszikam, Johann | 305 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **2512** | **0.09** | **0.01** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Patmoy, Louis | 994 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Dezelin, Rudolph | 866 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1860** | **0.07** | **0.01** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Formal Votes | 2727604 | 93.16 |  |
|  | Informal | 200367 | 6.84 |  |
|  | Total Votes | 2927971 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Quota** | **170476** |  |  |

The leading candidates from the Labor Party, the Liberal/National Parties, and the Call to Australia received in excess of a quota. After successive distribution of preferences, fourteen candidates were declared elected in the following order :

1 Landa (ALP)

2 Willis (Lib)

3 Nile (CTA)

4 Hallam (ALP)

5 Doohan (Nat)

6 Garland (ALP)

7 Pickering (Lib)

8 French (ALP)

9 Matthews (Lib)

10 Arena (ALP)

11 Killen (Nat)

12 Brenner (ALP)

13 Reed (ALP)

14 Vaughan (ALP)

Following the election of these candidates and the distribution of their preferences, the count stood as follows.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Call to Australia** |  |  |  |
|  | Nile, Fred | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | McLennan, Graham | 57353 | 2.10 |  |
|  | Hume, Kevin | 7864 | 0.29 |  |
|  | Toogood, Thomas | 3351 | 0.12 |  |
|  | Everingham, Percy | 4675 | 0.17 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **243719** | **8.94** | **1.43** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | **Republican Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Buckley Brian | 9084 | 0.33 |  |
|  | McKern, Marie | 3914 | 0.14 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **12998** | **0.48** | **0.08** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **Environmental Action** |  |  |  |
|  | Suter, Keith | 14591 | 0.53 |  |
|  | Leggett, Dudley | 2437 | 0.09 |  |
|  | Quealy, Jennifer | 1572 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Jacobsen, Quentin | 992 | 0.04 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **19592** | **0.72** | **0.11** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 105419 | 3.86 |  |
|  | McLean, Paul | 3234 | 0.12 |  |
|  | Boow, James | 1060 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Townend, Christine | 2797 | 0.10 |  |
|  | Bourke, Laurence | 1107 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Griffiths, Ray | 1028 | 0.04 |  |
|  | McInnes, Ross | 643 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Beazley, Richard | 518 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Lake, Joe | 338 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Poppleton, Elizabeth | 889 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **117033** | **4.29** | **0.69** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | **Progress Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Soper, Henry | 2560 | 0.09 |  |
|  | Wisby, Marjorie | 894 | 0.03 |  |
|  | More, William | 1030 | 0.04 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **4484** | **0.16** | **0.03** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Landa, Paul | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Hallam, Jack | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Garland, John | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | French, Barney | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Arena, Franca | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Brenner, George | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Reed, Ken | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Vaughan, Bryan | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Symonds, Elizabeth | 32214 | 1.18 |  |
|  | Hankinson, Fred | 3597 | 0.13 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1399619** | **51.31** | **8.21** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **G** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Willis, Max | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Doohan, John | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Pickering, Ted | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Matthews, John | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Killen, Richard | 170476 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Freeman, Derek | 65767 | 2.41 |  |
|  | Jakins, Judith | 1964 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Bishop, Bronwyn | 1474 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Hagan, John | 964 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Moppett, Doug | 2270 | 0.08 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **924819** | **33.91** | **5.42** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **H** | **Social Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Roach, Walter | 2884 | 0.11 |  |
|  | Liszikam, Johann | 428 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **3312** | **0.12** | **0.02** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Patmoy, Walter | 1085 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Dezelin, Rudolph | 943 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **2028** | **0.07** | **0.01** |
|  | Formal Votes | 2727604 |  |  |

With no candidate possessing a quota, the lowest candidates were then excluded, and their preferences distributed. 28 candidates were distributed in order, removing the Progress Party, Social Democrats, all ungrouped candidates, and all but the leading candidate from all other parties. At this stage the totals were as follows.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| CTA | Nile (Elected) | 170476 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| CTA | McLennan, Graham | 64297 | 2.36 | 0.38 |
| Rep | Buckley Brian | 16521 | 0.61 | 0.10 |
| Env | Suter, Keith | 19797 | 0.73 | 0.12 |
| DEM | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 115048 | 4.22 | 0.67 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1363808 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| ALP | Symonds, Elizabeth | 39711 | 1.46 | 0.23 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 852380 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Freeman, Derek | 74945 | 2.75 | 0.44 |
|  | Exhausted | 10621 | 0.39 | 0.06 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2727604 |  | 16.00 |

Buckley (Rep) was then excluded. 31.2% of his preferences exhausted, 25.7% flowed to Suter (Env), 17.8% to McLennan (CTA), 14.6% to Kirkby (Dem), and all other candidates received less than 10%.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| CTA | Nile (Elected) | 170476 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| CTA | McLennan, Graham | 67231 | 2.46 | 0.39 |
| Env | Suter, Keith | 24044 | 0.88 | 0.14 |
| DEM | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 117461 | 4.31 | 0.69 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1363808 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| ALP | Symonds, Elizabeth | 40570 | 1.49 | 0.24 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 852380 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Freeman, Derek | 75857 | 2.78 | 0.44 |
|  | Exhausted | 15777 | 0.58 | 0.09 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2727604 |  | 16.00 |

Next excluded was Suter (Env). 32.0% exhausted, 29.6% went to Kirkby (Dem), 20.3% to Symonds (ALP), 12.1% to McLennan (CTA) and 6.1% to Freeman (LNP).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| CTA | Nile (Elected) | 170476 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| CTA | McLennan, Graham | 70133 | 2.57 | 0.41 |
| DEM | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 124571 | 4.57 | 0.73 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1363808 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| ALP | Symonds, Elizabeth | 45442 | 1.67 | 0.27 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 852380 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Freeman, Derek | 77330 | 2.84 | 0.45 |
|  | Exhausted | 23464 | 0.86 | 0.14 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2727604 |  | 16.00 |

The last Labor candidate, Symonds, then had the lowest total vote. Most preferences followed the Labor how to vote card, which had only indicated 10 preferences straight down the Labor ticket. 86.9% of her votes had no preferences to remaining candidates and so exhausted. 7.3% went to Kirkby (Dem), 3.6% to Freeman (LNP) and 2.2% to McLennan (CTA).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| CTA | Nile (Elected) | 170476 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| CTA | McLennan, Graham | 71155 | 2.61 | 0.42 |
| DEM | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 127877 | 4.69 | 0.75 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1363808 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 852380 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Freeman, Derek | 78969 | 2.90 | 0.46 |
|  | Exhausted | 62939 | 2.31 | 0.37 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2727604 |  | 16.00 |

McLennan (CTA) now had the lowest vote and was distributed. 45.6% of his vote exhausted, 28.1% flowed to Kirkby (Dem) and 26.3% to Freeman (LNP).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| CTA | Nile (Elected) | 170476 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| DEM | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 147863 | 5.42 | 0.87 |
| ALP | 8 Elected Candidates | 1363808 | 50.00 | 8.00 |
| LNP | 5 Elected Candidates | 852380 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| LNP | Freeman, Derek | 97677 | 3.58 | 0.57 |
|  | Exhausted | 95400 | 3.50 | 0.56 |
|  | Formal Votes | 2727604 |  | 16.00 |

At this stage, only Kirkby and Freeman remained in the count. As Kirkby had the highest remaining vote, she was declared elected despite having failed to received a quota. (ELECTED 15).

**6. 1984 Legislative Council Election**

**Table 6.1 : Primary Vote by Party Group**

Group Party Candidates % Vote Quotas Elected

A Liberal/National Party 10 `42.61 6.82 7

B Labor Party 10 46.88 7.50 7

C Progress Party 2 0.22 0.04 ..

D Australian Democrats 4 3.15 0.50 ..

E Call to Australia 5 6.09 0.97 1

F Concerned Citizens 3 0.49 0.08 ..

G Silent Majority 3 0.14 0.02 ..

Ungrouped 6 0.42 0.07 ..

**Table 6.2 Distribution of Vote in Party Groups**

% of Party Vote cast for

Party No 1 Candidate Other Candidate

Liberal/National Party 96.65 3.35

Labor Party 98.18 1.82

Progress Party 73.53 26.47

Australian Democrats 95.98 4.02

Call to Australia 94.94 5.06

Concerned Citizens 91.96 8.04

Silent Majority 59.18 40.82

Ungrouped .. ..

**Total Use 96.94 3.06**

**Table 6.3 Impact of Electing 21 Members**

Quotas when Electing

Party Group % of Vote 15 Members 21 Members

Labor 46.88 7.50 10.31

Liberal/National 42.61 6.82 9.37

Call to Australia 6.09 0.97 1.34

Australian Democrats 3.15 0.50 0.69

Concerned Citizens 0.49 0.08 0.11

Progress Party 0.22 0.04 0.05

Silent Majority 0.14 0.02 0.03

Ungrouped 0.42 0.07 0.09

In 1984, using the 15-quota, the Labor Party vote was 4% higher than the Coalition's, yet both won 7 seats, with the Call to Australia winning the final position. Using the 21 quotas, Labor would win 10, the Coalition 9, the Call to Australia 1 and the Democrats almost certainly 1. Of the six extra vacancies, Labor won 3, the Coalition 2 and the Democrats 1.

Progress of Count in Detail

**Total Primary Count**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Hannaford, John | 1184468 | 41.19 |  |
|  | Solomons, Adrian | 9072 | 0.32 |  |
|  | Samios, James | 4950 | 0.17 |  |
|  | Jobling, John | 4984 | 0.17 |  |
|  | Bull, Richard | 5403 | 0.19 |  |
|  | Evans, Beryl | 6247 | 0.22 |  |
|  | Jakins, Judith | 2781 | 0.10 |  |
|  | Aston, Ray | 1808 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Flower, Brian | 1189 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Mallam, Henry | 4617 | 0.16 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1225519** | **42.61** | **6.82** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Johnson, John | 1323738 | 46.03 |  |
|  | Kite, Delcia | 4301 | 0.15 |  |
|  | Dyer, Ron | 2663 | 0.09 |  |
|  | Morris, John | 3298 | 0.11 |  |
|  | Symonds, Ann | 3496 | 0.12 |  |
|  | Enderbury, Keith | 1459 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Ibbett, Gordon | 793 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Walker, Judith | 2615 | 0.09 |  |
|  | Kelly, Anthony | 2144 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Toplis, Paul | 3841 | 0.13 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1348348** | **46.88** | **7.50** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **Progress Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Wisby, Marjorie | 4714 | 0.16 |  |
|  | Brown, Archibald | 1702 | 0.06 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **6416** | **0.22** | **0.04** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Griffiths, Ray | 86989 | 3.02 |  |
|  | Dominish, Rodney | 1478 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Hains, Peter | 907 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Irvine, Rodney | 1260 | 0.04 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **90634** | **3.15** | **0.50** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | **Call to Australia** |  |  |  |
|  | Cameron, Jim | 166210 | 5.78 |  |
|  | Bignold, Marie | 730 | 0.03 |  |
|  | McLennan, Graham | 1187 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Hume, Kevin | 1232 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Nile, Elaine | 5709 | 0.20 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **175068** | **6.09** | **0.97** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | **Concerned Citizens** |  |  |  |
|  | Walsh, Verdun | 12905 | 0.45 |  |
|  | Bickley, Margaret | 606 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Hinton, Peter | 525 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **14036** | **0.49** | **0.08** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **G** | **Silent Majority** |  |  |  |
|  | Calvert, Samuel | 2308 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Burwood, Mary | 635 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Harradine, Lola | 956 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **3899** | **0.14** | **0.02** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Jeffreys, Michael | 6644 | 0.23 |  |
|  | Noffs, David | 1315 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Axtens, Jon | 368 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Howard, Brian | 806 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Sewell, George | 483 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Landicho, Oscar | 2412 | 0.08 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **12028** | **0.42** | **0.07** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Formal Votes | 2875948 | 93.34 |  |
|  | Informal | 205275 | 6.66 |  |
|  | Total Votes | 3081223 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Quota** | **179747** |  |  |

The leading candidates from the Labor Party and Liberal/National Party tickets received in excess of a quota. After successive distribution of preferences, thirteen candidates were declared elected in the following order :

1 Johnson (ALP)

2 Hannaford (Lib)

3 Kite (ALP)

4 Solomons (Nat)

5 Dyer (ALP)

6 Samios (Lib)

7 Morris (ALP)

8 Jobling (Lib)

9 Symonds (ALP)

10 Bull (Nat)

11 Enderbury (ALP)

12 Evans (Lib)

13 Ibbett (ALP)

Following the election of these candidates and the distribution of their preferences, the count stood as follows.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Hannaford, John | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Solomons, Adrian | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Samios, James | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Jobling, John | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Bull, Richard | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Evans, Beryl | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Jakins, Judith | 127892 | 4.45 |  |
|  | Aston, Ray | 2347 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Flower, Brian | 1515 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Mallam, Henry | 5155 | 0.18 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1215391** | **42.26** | **6.76** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **B** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Johnson, John | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Kite, Delcia | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Dyer, Ron | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Morris, John | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Symonds, Ann | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Enderbury, Keith | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Ibbett, Gordon | 179747 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Walker, Judith | 80610 | 2.80 |  |
|  | Kelly, Anthony | 2668 | 0.09 |  |
|  | Toplis, Paul | 4471 | 0.16 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1345978** | **46.80** | **7.49** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **Progress Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Wisby, Marjorie | 8590 | 0.30 |  |
|  | Brown, Archibald | 3443 | 0.12 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **12033** | **0.42** | **0.07** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Griffiths, Ray | 89333 | 3.11 |  |
|  | Dominish, Rodney | 1792 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Hains, Peter | 1096 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Irvine, Rodney | 1405 | 0.05 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **93626** | **3.26** | **0.52** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | **Call to Australia** |  |  |  |
|  | Cameron, Jim | 168603 | 5.86 |  |
|  | Bignold, Marie | 822 | 0.03 |  |
|  | McLennan, Graham | 1297 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Hume, Kevin | 1312 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Nile, Elaine | 6017 | 0.21 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **178051** | **6.19** | **0.99** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | **Concerned Citizens** |  |  |  |
|  | Walsh, Verdun | 13111 | 0.46 |  |
|  | Bickley, Margaret | 659 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Hinton, Peter | 555 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **14325** | **0.50** | **0.08** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **G** | **Silent Majority** |  |  |  |
|  | Calvert, Samuel | 2389 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Burwood, Mary | 670 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Harradine, Lola | 1003 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **4062** | **0.14** | **0.02** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Jeffreys, Michael | 6892 | 0.24 |  |
|  | Noffs, David | 1375 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Axtens, Jon | 389 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Howard, Brian | 831 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Sewell, George | 505 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Landicho, Oscar | 2490 | 0.09 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **12482** | **0.43** | **0.07** |

With no candidate possessing a quota, the lowest candidates were then excluded. 23 candidates were excluded in order, removing all but the leading candidate in each group, as well as the Silent Majority group. At this point the count stood as follows.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| LNP | 6 Elected Candidates | 1078482 | 37.50 | 6.00 |
| LNP | Jakins, Judith | 136759 | 4.76 | 0.76 |
| ALP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1258229 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| ALP | Walker, Judith | 89429 | 3.11 | 0.50 |
| PP | Wisby, Marjorie | 11647 | 0.40 | 0.06 |
| Dem | Griffiths, Ray | 93948 | 3.27 | 0.52 |
| CTA | Cameron, Jim | 177056 | 6.16 | 0.99 |
| CC | Walsh, Verdun | 16144 | 0.56 | 0.09 |
|  | Jeffreys, Michael | 10620 | 0.37 | 0.06 |
|  | Exhausted | 3634 | 0.13 | 0.02 |

At this point, the last ungrouped candidate, Jeffreys was excluded. Of his preferences, 24.3% exhausted, 32.5% went to Walsh (CC), 12.7% to Griffiths (Dem), 9.5% to Cameron (CTA), 8.3% to Jakins (LNP), 7.2% to Walker (ALP) and 5.5% to Wisby (PP). The new totals were:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| LNP | 6 Elected | 1078482 | 37.50 | 6.00 |
| LNP | Jakins, Judith | 137644 | 4.79 | 0.77 |
| ALP | 7 Elected | 1258229 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| ALP | Walker, Judith | 90191 | 3.14 | 0.50 |
| PP | Wisby, Marjorie | 12234 | 0.43 | 0.07 |
| Dem | Griffiths, Ray | 95302 | 3.31 | 0.53 |
| CTA | Cameron, Jim | 178065 | 6.19 | 0.99 |
| CC | Walsh, Verdun | 19591 | 0.68 | 0.11 |
|  | Exhausted | 6210 | 0.22 | 0.03 |

Wisby was now excluded. 42.2% of her preferences flowed to Griffiths (Dem), 15.6% exhausted, 13.9% to Walker (ALP), 11.1% to Jakins (LNP), 8.6% to Walsh (CC) and 8.5% to Cameron (CTA). Cameron was now only 636 votes short of a full quota. The new totals were:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| LNP | 6 Elected | 1078482 | 37.50 | 6.00 |
| LNP | Jakins, Judith | 139009 | 4.83 | 0.77 |
| ALP | 7 Elected | 1258229 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| ALP | Walker, Judith | 91894 | 3.20 | 0.51 |
| Dem | Griffiths, Ray | 100459 | 3.49 | 0.56 |
| CTA | Cameron, Jim | 179111 | 6.23 | 1.00 |
| CC | Walsh, Verdun | 20644 | 0.72 | 0.11 |
|  | Exhausted | 8120 | 0.28 | 0.05 |

Walsh was now excluded, and his preferences were sufficient to elect Cameron (ELECTED 14). 53.0% of Walsh's preferences were exhausted, 20.3% went to Cameron (CTA), 10.5% to Jakins (LNP), 10.2% to Griffiths (Dem) and 6.1% to Walker (ALP). The new totals were :

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| LNP | 6 Elected | 1078482 | 37.50 | 6.00 |
| LNP | Jakins, Judith | 141170 | 4.91 | 0.79 |
| ALP | 7 Elected | 1258229 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| ALP | Walker, Judith | 93146 | 3.24 | 0.52 |
| Dem | Griffiths, Ray | 102558 | 3.57 | 0.57 |
| CTA | Cameron, Jim | 183301 | 6.37 | 1.02 |
|  | Exhausted | 19062 | 0.66 | 0.11 |

With Cameron's surplus being insufficient to elect another candidate, its distribution was delayed, and the preferences of the last Labor candidate, Judith Walker, were distributed. Following the Labor how-to-vote card, 89.6% of preferences exhausted. With neither Jakins nor Griffiths achieving a quota, Jakins was declared elected (ELECTED 15) having the highest remaining quota. The final count was :

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| LNP | 6 Elected | 1078482 | 37.50 | 6.00 |
| LNP | Jakins, Judith | 146766 | 5.10 | 0.82 |
| ALP | 7 Elected | 1258229 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| Dem | Griffiths, Ray | 106667 | 3.71 | 0.59 |
| CTA | Cameron, Jim | 183301 | 6.37 | 1.02 |
|  | Exhausted | 102503 | 3.56 | 0.57 |

If ticket voting had been in use in 1984, it is likely that the Labor Party would have directed preferences to the Australian Democrats, and Griffiths would have won the final vacancy ahead of Jakins.

**7. 1988 Legislative Council Election**

**Table 7.1 : Primary Vote by Party Group**

Group Party Candidates % Vote Quotas Elected

A Labor Party 10 37.51 6.00 6

B Nuclear Disarmament 2 0.93 0.15 ..

C Humanist Party 2 0.39 0.06 ..

D Independent EFF 7 2.40 0.38 ..

E Liberal/National Party 10 46.15 7.38 7

F Australian Democrats 3 2.70 0.43 1

G Environment Group 3 1.60 0.26 ..

H Aboriginal Team 3 0.44 0.07 ..

I Community Independents 3 1.74 0.28 ..

J Defence Ex-Service Team 2 0.23 0.04 ..

K Marijuana Party 2 0.09 0.01 ..

L Call to Australia 5 5.71 0.91 1

Ungrouped 4 0.11 0.02 ..

**Table 7.2 : Distribution of Vote in Party Groups**

% of Party Vote cast for

Party Ticket Votes No 1 Candidate Other Candidate

Australian Labor Party 84.70 13.60 1.70

Nuclear Disarmament 76.95 21.53 1.52

Humanist Party 87.85 8.73 3.42

Independent EFF 89.92 7.17 2.91

Liberal/National Party 93.56 5.52 0.92

Australian Democrats 75.32 23.90 0.78

Environment Group 60.00 38.03 1.97

Aboriginal Team 58.30 39.52 2.18

Community Independents 72.51 26.61 0.88

Defence Ex-Service Team 84.76 13.59 1.65

Marijuana Party 0.00 77.22 22.78

Call to Australia 52.38 46.85 0.77

Ungrouped .. .. ..

**Total Use 85.86 12.77 1.38**

**Table 7.3 : Impact of Electing 21 Members**

Quotas when Electing

Party Group % of Vote 15 Members 21 Members

Labor 37.51 6.00 8.25

Liberal/National 46.15 7.38 10.15

Call to Australia 5.71 0.91 1.26

Australian Democrats 2.70 0.43 0.60

Independent EFF 2.40 0.38 0.53

Community Independents 1.74 0.28 0.38

Environment Group 1.60 0.26 0.35

Nuclear Disarmament 0.93 0.15 0.20

Aboriginal Team 0.44 0.07 0.10

Humanist Party 0.39 0.06 0.09

Defence Ex-Service Team 0.23 0.04 0.05

Marijuana Party 0.09 0.01 0.02

Ungrouped 0.11 0.02 0.02

In 1988 using 15 quotas, the Democrats won the final vacancy from the Independent EFF through the accumulation of preferences from minor parties. Using the 21 quota, on the intial count, Labor would elect 8 members, the Coalition 10 and Call to Australia 1. The 21-member quota gives the Democrats a higher partial quota, and a flow of preferences from the Labor Party, so the Democrats would again accumulate a quota through preferences. The partial quotas from the Coalition and Call to Australia should elect the leading candidate from the Independent EFF group. Of the six extra vacancies, the Coalition would win 3, Labor 2 and the Independent EFF 1.

Progress of Count in Detail

**Count No 1 (Total Primary Count)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 966167 | 31.77 |  |
|  | Grusovin, Deirdre | 155104 | 5.10 |  |
|  | Macdonald, Ian | 5590 | 0.18 |  |
|  | Kaldis, James | 2463 | 0.08 |  |
|  | O'Grady, Paul | 2330 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Egan, Michael | 2101 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Manson, Andrew | 1024 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Isaksen, Dorothy | 867 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Kelly, Anthony | 2428 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Cunningham, Ron | 995 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Thompson, George | 1565 | 0.05 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1140634** | **37.51** | **6.00** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | **Nuclear Disarmament** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 21669 | 0.71 |  |
|  | Charlton, Colin | 6062 | 0.20 |  |
|  | Wyatt, Dennis | 430 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **28161** | **0.93** | **0.15** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **Humanist Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 10450 | 0.34 |  |
|  | Radice, Vito | 1038 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Whitaker, Noel | 407 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **11895** | **0.39** | **0.06** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **Independent EFF** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Vote | 65607 | 2.16 |  |
|  | Kanan, Joe | 5231 | 0.17 |  |
|  | White, Vince | 419 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Moffitt, Jack | 535 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Sutton, Geoffrey | 323 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Lever, Patrick | 115 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Abbott, Jane | 473 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Catts, Peter | 262 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **72965** | **2.40** | **0.38** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Vote | 1312918 | 43.18 |  |
|  | Chadwick, Virginia (Lib) | 77436 | 2.55 |  |
|  | Rowland-Smith,Robert (Nat) | 2767 | 0.09 |  |
|  | Goldsmith, Marlene (Lib) | 1409 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Pezzutti, Brian (Lib) | 1778 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Gay, Duncan (Nat) | 1238 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Mutch, Stephen (Lib) | 648 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Sham Ho, Helen (Lib) | 1250 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Barnes, Michael (Lib) | 859 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Rowley, Bruce (Nat) | 712 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Raye, Carol (Lib) | 2285 | 0.08 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1403300** | **46.15** | **7.38** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **F** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 61950 | 2.04 |  |
|  | Jones, Richard | 19661 | 0.65 |  |
|  | Griffiths, Ray | 400 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Bennison, Rod | 237 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **82248** | **2.70** | **0.43** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **G** | **Environment Group** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 29121 | 0.96 |  |
|  | Dunphy, Milo | 18459 | 0.61 |  |
|  | Townend, Christine | 657 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Oppen, Alice | 299 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **48536** | **1.60** | **0.26** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **H** | **Aboriginal Team** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 7791 | 0.26 |  |
|  | Ingram, Mildred | 5281 | 0.17 |  |
|  | Ammatto, Anthony | 134 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Phillips, Aubry | 157 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **13363** | **0.44** | **0.07** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **I** | **Community Independents** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 38424 | 1.26 |  |
|  | Mundey, Jack | 14101 | 0.46 |  |
|  | Miers, Stacey | 264 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Whiley, William | 203 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **52992** | **1.74** | **0.28** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **J** | **Defence Ex-Service Team** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 5908 | 0.19 |  |
|  | McMahon, Rowley | 947 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Herd, David | 115 | 0.00 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **6970** | **0.23** | **0.04** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **K** | **Marijuana Party** |  |  |  |
|  | MacPherson, Macciza | 2095 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Brash, Nick | 618 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **2713** | **0.09** | **0.01** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **L** | **Call to Australia** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 90913 | 2.99 |  |
|  | Nile, Elaine | 81312 | 2.67 |  |
|  | Hume, Kevin | 547 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Judge, Patricia | 270 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Bird, William | 194 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Everingham, Percy | 333 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **173569** | **5.71** | **0.91** |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Smith, Michael | 983 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Dutra, Carlos | 1608 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Winchester, Phillip | 239 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Butt, John | 566 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **3396** | **0.11** | **0.02** |
|  | Formal Votes | 3040742 | 91.92 |  |
|  | Informal | 267113 | 8.08 |  |
|  | Total Votes | 3307855 |  |  |
|  | Quota | 190047 |  |  |

The leading candidates from the Labor Party and Liberal/National Party tickets received in excess of a quota. After successive distribution of preferences, twelve 12 candidates were declared elected in the following order :

1 Chadwick (Lib)

2 Grusovin (ALP)

3 Rowland-Smith (Nat)

4 Macdonald (ALP)

5 Goldsmith (Lib)

6 Kaldis (ALP)

7 Pezzutti (Lib)

8 O'Grady (ALP)

9 Gay (Nat)

10 Egan (ALP)

11 Mutch (Lib)

12 Sham Ho (Lib)

At this point, Count 13, the totals stood at :

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Grusovin, Deirdre | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Macdonald, Ian | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Kaldis, James | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | O'Grady, Paul | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Egan, Michael | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Manson, Andrew | 179491 | 5.90 |  |
|  | Isaksen, Dorothy | 1584 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Kelly, Anthony | 2602 | 0.09 |  |
|  | Cunningham, Ron | 1121 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Thompson, George | 1740 | 0.06 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1136773** | **37.38** | **5.98** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | **Nuclear Disarmament** |  |  |  |
|  | Charlton, Colin | 29267 | 0.96 |  |
|  | Wyatt, Dennis | 1055 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **30322** | **1.00** | **0.16** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **Humanist Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Radice, Vito | 11691 | 0.38 |  |
|  | Whitaker, Noel | 558 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **12249** | **0.40** | **0.06** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **Independent EFF** |  |  |  |
|  | Kanan, Joe | 71170 | 2.34 |  |
|  | White, Vince | 508 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Moffitt, Jack | 624 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Sutton, Geoffrey | 372 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Lever, Patrick | 127 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Abbott, Jane | 544 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Catts, Peter | 270 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **73615** | **2.42** | **0.39** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **E** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Chadwick, Virginia (Lib) | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Rowland-Smith,Robert (Nat) | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Goldsmith, Marlene (Lib) | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Pezzutti, Brian (Lib) | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Gay, Duncan (Nat) | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Mutch, Stephen (Lib) | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Sham Ho, Helen (Lib) | 190047 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Barnes, Michael (Lib) | 66862 | 2.20 |  |
|  | Rowley, Bruce (Nat) | 825 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Raye, Carol (Lib) | 2993 | 0.10 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1401009** | **46.07** | **7.37** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Jones, Richard | 82244 | 2.70 |  |
|  | Griffiths, Ray | 513 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Bennison, Rod | 269 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **83026** | **2.73** | **0.44** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **G** | **Environment Group** |  |  |  |
|  | Dunphy, Milo | 48047 | 1.58 |  |
|  | Townend, Christine | 718 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Oppen, Alice | 329 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **49094** | **1.61** | **0.26** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **H** | **Aboriginal Team** |  |  |  |
|  | Ingram, Mildred | 13170 | 0.43 |  |
|  | Ammatto, Anthony | 141 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Phillips, Aubry | 167 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **13478** | **0.44** | **0.07** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **I** | **Community Independents** |  |  |  |
|  | Mundey, Jack | 52962 | 1.74 |  |
|  | Miers, Stacey | 275 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Whiley, William | 208 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **53445** | **1.76** | **0.28** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **J** | **Defence Ex-Service Team** |  |  |  |
|  | McMahon, Rowley | 6882 | 0.23 |  |
|  | Herd, David | 121 | 0.00 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **7003** | **0.23** | **0.04** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **K** | **Marijuana Party** |  |  |  |
|  | MacPherson, Macciza | 2119 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Brash, Nick | 625 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **2744** | **0.09** | **0.01** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **L** | **Call to Australia** |  |  |  |
|  | Nile, Elaine | 173164 | 5.69 |  |
|  | Hume, Kevin | 571 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Judge, Patricia | 280 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Bird, William | 200 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Everingham, Percy | 338 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **174553** | **5.74** | **0.92** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Smith, Michael | 1004 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Dutra, Carlos | 1610 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Winchester, Phillip | 243 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Butt, John | 574 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **3431** | **0.11** | **0.02** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Formal Votes | 3040742 |  |  |

With no remaining candidates possessing a quota, the elimination of the candidates with the least votes began. 33 candidates were excluded, including all ungrouped candidates, the Marijuana Party ticket, and all but the leading candidate in every other ticket. The Marijuana Party did not lodge a registered ticket vote, and their preferences distributed widely to other parties. At the end of Count 46, the following candidates remained in the count.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 950235 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Manson, Andrew | 185309 | 6.09 | 0.98 |
| NDP | Charlton, Colin | 30472 | 1.00 | 0.16 |
| HP | Radice, Vito | 12577 | 0.41 | 0.07 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 72444 | 2.38 | 0.38 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Barnes, Michael (Lib) | 71228 | 2.34 | 0.37 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 83642 | 2.75 | 0.44 |
| EG | Dunphy, Milo | 50833 | 1.67 | 0.27 |
| AT | Ingram, Mildred | 14230 | 0.47 | 0.07 |
| CI | Mundey, Jack | 54425 | 1.79 | 0.29 |
| DES | McMahon, Rowley | 7745 | 0.25 | 0.04 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 175529 | 5.77 | 0.92 |
|  | Exhausted | 1744 | 0.06 | 0.01 |

In Count 47, McMahon from the Defence-Ex-Service Party was excluded, and in accordance with the party's ticket vote, 77.4% of preferences flowed to the Independent EFF team. The new totals were :

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 950235 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Manson, Andrew | 185393 | 6.10 | 0.98 |
| NDP | Charlton, Colin | 30549 | 1.00 | 0.16 |
| HP | Radice, Vito | 12654 | 0.42 | 0.07 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 78441 | 2.58 | 0.41 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Barnes, Michael (Lib) | 71440 | 2.35 | 0.38 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 83773 | 2.76 | 0.44 |
| EG | Dunphy, Milo | 50932 | 1.67 | 0.27 |
| AT | Ingram, Mildred | 14356 | 0.47 | 0.08 |
| CI | Mundey, Jack | 54792 | 1.80 | 0.29 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 175824 | 5.78 | 0.93 |
|  | Exhausted | 2024 | 0.07 | 0.01 |

Count 48 excluded Radice of the Humanist Party. 86.4% of his preferences followed the Party ticket to the Nuclear Disarmament Party.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 950235 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Manson, Andrew | 185558 | 6.10 | 0.98 |
| NDP | Charlton, Colin | 41478 | 1.36 | 0.22 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 78787 | 2.59 | 0.41 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Barnes, Michael (Lib) | 71530 | 2.35 | 0.38 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 84014 | 2.76 | 0.44 |
| EG | Dunphy, Milo | 51154 | 1.68 | 0.27 |
| AT | Ingram, Mildred | 14477 | 0.48 | 0.08 |
| CI | Mundey, Jack | 54937 | 1.81 | 0.29 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 175882 | 5.78 | 0.93 |
|  | Exhausted | 2361 | 0.08 | 0.01 |

Count 49 excluded Millie Ingram from the Aboriginal Team, 69.5% of preferences flowing to Jack Mundey and the Community Independent Team.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 950235 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Manson, Andrew | 186242 | 6.12 | 0.98 |
| NDP | Charlton, Colin | 42188 | 1.39 | 0.22 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 78870 | 2.59 | 0.42 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Barnes, Michael (Lib) | 71672 | 2.36 | 0.38 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 84568 | 2.78 | 0.44 |
| EG | Dunphy, Milo | 52580 | 1.73 | 0.28 |
| CI | Mundey, Jack | 65004 | 2.14 | 0.34 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 176186 | 5.79 | 0.93 |
|  | Exhausted | 2868 | 0.09 | 0.02 |

Count 50 excluded Charlton from the Nuclear Disarmament Party, 80% of preferences going to the Democrats.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 950235 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Manson, Andrew | 187694 | 6.17 | 0.99 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 81327 | 2.67 | 0.43 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Barnes, Michael (Lib) | 71995 | 2.37 | 0.38 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 118308 | 3.89 | 0.62 |
| EG | Dunphy, Milo | 54558 | 1.79 | 0.29 |
| CI | Mundey, Jack | 65918 | 2.17 | 0.35 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 176347 | 5.80 | 0.93 |
|  | Exhausted | 4031 | 0.13 | 0.02 |

Count 51 excluded Milo Dunphy from the Environment Group. 72.1% of preferences flowed to the Australian Democrats, with 14.8% leaking to Mundey in the Community Independent Team, putting him ahead of Barnes, the remaining candidate on the Liberal/National ticket. A leakage of 2,855 preferences to Andrew Manson of the Labor party put him over a quota. The distribution of his surplus was delayed, as it would not effect the elimination of the next candidate.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 950235 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Manson, Andrew | 190549 | 6.27 | 1.00 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 81788 | 2.69 | 0.43 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Barnes, Michael (Lib) | 72997 | 2.40 | 0.38 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 157667 | 5.19 | 0.83 |
| CI | Mundey, Jack | 73984 | 2.43 | 0.39 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 177110 | 5.82 | 0.93 |
|  | Exhausted | 6083 | 0.20 | 0.03 |

Having been passed by Mundey, Count 52 excluded the remaining Liberal Candidate, Michael Barnes. With Manson already possessing a quota, all votes for Barnes showing preferences to Manson were passed to the next available candidate. Following the Party ticket, 87.1% of preferences flowed to Elaine Nile and the Call to Australia ticket, putting her over a quota.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 950235 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Manson, Andrew | 190549 | 6.27 | 1.00 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 82330 | 2.71 | 0.43 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 158450 | 5.21 | 0.83 |
| CI | Mundey, Jack | 74381 | 2.45 | 0.39 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 240676 | 7.92 | 1.27 |
|  | Exhausted | 13792 | 0.45 | 0.07 |

At Count 53, Manson, the 6th Labor candidate, was declared elected (ELECTED 13) and his small surplus vote distributed as preferences. Only 502 votes were distributed, and these were taken from the 2,855 votes received from the Environment Group at Count 51. As these votes were not ticket votes, they distribted widely, 197 going to Mundey (CI), 168 to Richard Jones (DEM) and 137 to Kannan (EFF).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 6 Elected Candidates | 1140282 | 37.50 | 6.00 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 82467 | 2.71 | 0.43 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 158618 | 5.22 | 0.83 |
| CI | Mundey, Jack | 74578 | 2.45 | 0.39 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 240676 | 7.92 | 1.27 |
|  | Exhausted | 13792 | 0.45 | 0.07 |

Count 54 declared Elaine Nile elected (ELECTED 14), and distributed her preferences. All these preferences were made up of votes transferred from the Liberal Party at the previous count, and flowed 99.5% to Kanan on the EFF team.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 6 Elected Candidates | 1140282 | 37.50 | 6.00 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 132864 | 4.37 | 0.70 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 158728 | 5.22 | 0.84 |
| CI | Mundey, Jack | 74700 | 2.46 | 0.39 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 190047 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
|  | Exhausted | 13792 | 0.45 | 0.07 |

Count 55 excluded Mundey from the Community Independents. His preferences flowed 74.3% to the Democrats, pushing Jones over the quota. (ELECTED 15). 21% of Mundey's preferences exhausted.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 1140282 | 37.50 | 6.00 |
| EFF | Kanan, Joe | 136333 | 4.48 | 0.72 |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1330329 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| Dem | Jones, Richard | 214248 | 7.05 | 1.13 |
| CTA | Nile, Elaine | 190047 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
|  | Exhausted | 29503 | 0.97 | 0.16 |

**8. 1991 Legislative Council Election**

**Table 8.1 : Primary Vote by Party Group**

Group Party Candidates % Vote Quotas Elected

A Liberal/National Party 10 45.34 7.25 7

B Call to Australia 5 3.58 0.57 1

C The Greens 2 3.32 0.53 ..

D No Toxic Incinerator Group 2 0.58 0.09 ..

E Hart (Ind) 4 0.25 0.04 ..

F Country Residents Party 3 0.67 0.11 ..

G Labor Party 10 37.29 5.97 6

H Australian Democrats 4 6.70 1.07 1

I Poulos (Ind) 2 0.21 0.03 ..

J Marie Bignold Team 4 0.45 0.07 ..

K EFF/Greypower/CEC 4 1.53 0.24 ..

Ungrouped 4 0.08 0.01 ..

**Table 8.2 Distribution of Vote in Party Groups**

% of Party Vote cast for

Party Ticket Vote No 1 Candidate Other Candidates

Liberal/National Party 91.87 6.68 1.45

Call to Australia 63.35 35.84 0.81

The Greens 80.16 19.07 0.77

No Toxic Incinerator Group 84.74 13.80 1.46

Group E (Hart) 71.30 17.54 11.16

Country Residents Party 86.61 11.97 1.42

Australian Labor Party 92.60 5.98 1.42

Australian Democrats 77.90 20.79 1.31

Group I (Poulos) 93.78 5.26 0.96

Marie Bignold Team 48.09 50.45 1.46

EFF/Grey Power/CEC 84.41 10.11 5.48

Ungrouped .. .. ..

**Total Use 89.29 9.19 1.52**

**Table 8.3 Impact of Electing 21 Members**

Quotas when Electing

Party Group % of Vote 15 Members 21 Members

(See discussion in Chapter 2 for full details)

Progress of Count in Detail

**Count No 1 (Total Primary Count)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 1335331 | 41.65 |  |
|  | Pickering, Ted (Lib) | 97056 | 3.03 |  |
|  | Webster, Robert (Nat) | 7087 | 0.22 |  |
|  | Willis, Max (Lib) | 2646 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Forsythe, Patricia (Lib) | 2290 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Moppett, Doug (Nat) | 969 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Ryan, John (Lib) | 1499 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Gardiner, Jenny (Nat) | 1886 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Gentile, Tony (Lib) | 739 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Pidgeon, Marilyn (Lib) | 1014 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Brown, Ian (Lib) | 2924 | 0.09 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1453441** | **45.34** | **7.25** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | **Call to Australia** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 72629 | 2.27 |  |
|  | Nile, Fred | 41089 | 1.28 |  |
|  | Varidel, Beville | 235 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Coleman, Bruce | 279 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Walker, Peter | 171 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Everingham, John | 245 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **114648** | **3.58** | **0.57** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **The Greens** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 85226 | 2.66 |  |
|  | Cohen, Ian | 20279 | 0.63 |  |
|  | Nerlich, David | 820 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **106325** | **3.32** | **0.53** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **No Toxic Incinerator Group** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Vote | 15851 | 0.49 |  |
|  | Fardell, Ray | 2582 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Findlay, Mark | 273 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **18706** | **0.58** | **0.09** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | Ticket Vote | 5761 | 0.18 |  |
|  | Hart, Andy | 1417 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Wilton, Paul | 97 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Vitanza, George | 63 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Hirst, Greg | 742 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **8080** | **0.25** | **0.04** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | **Country Residents Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 18731 | 0.58 |  |
|  | Gilmore, William | 2589 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Ayres, Desmond | 160 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Kember, John | 148 | 0.00 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **21628** | **0.67** | **0.11** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **G** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 1106913 | 34.53 |  |
|  | Hallam, Jack | 71524 | 2.23 |  |
|  | Shaw, Jeff | 3105 | 0.10 |  |
|  | Vaughan, Bryan | 1933 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Burgmann, Meredith | 2409 | 0.08 |  |
|  | Arena, Franca | 2358 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Burnswoods, Jan | 1474 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Obeid, Edward | 1390 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Kelly, Anthony | 1520 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Freudenberg, Graham | 967 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Kwok, Hatton | 1731 | 0.05 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1195324** | **37.29** | **5.97** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **H** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 167245 | 5.22 |  |
|  | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 44622 | 1.39 |  |
|  | King, Jonathan | 1580 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Griffiths, Ray | 365 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Sampson, Meg | 870 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **214682** | **6.70** | **1.07** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **I** | Ticket Votes | 6457 | 0.20 |  |
|  | Poulos, Patricia | 362 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Holley, John | 66 | 0.00 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **6885** | **0.21** | **0.03** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **J** | **Marie Bignold Team** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 6926 | 0.22 |  |
|  | Bignold, Alicia | 7266 | 0.23 |  |
|  | Hartley, Brett | 95 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Smith, Christine | 46 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Malcolm, Nancy | 70 | 0.00 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **14403** | **0.45** | **0.07** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **K** | **EFF/Grey Power/CEC** |  |  |  |
|  | Ticket Votes | 41427 | 1.29 |  |
|  | Azzopardi, Eddy | 4960 | 0.15 |  |
|  | Clarke, Robert | 2064 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Galea, Paul | 336 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Hay, Leone | 290 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **49077** | **1.53** | **0.24** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Rolo, Lord | 1011 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Galati, Tony | 181 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Hegarty, John | 411 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Kouroupakis, John | 1030 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **2633** | **0.08** | **0.01** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Formal Votes | 3205832 | 94.33 |  |
|  | Informal | 192718 | 5.67 |  |
|  | Total Votes | 3398550 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Quota** | **200365** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

The leading candidates from the Labor Party, Liberal/National Party and Australian Democrat tickets received in excess of a quota. After successive distribution of preferences, thirteen candidates were declared elected in the following order :

1 Pickering (Lib)

2 Hallam (ALP)

3 Kirkby (DEM)

4 Webster (Nat)

5 Shaw (ALP)

6 Willis (Lib)

7 Vaughan (ALP)

8 Forsythe (Lib)

9 Burgmann (ALP)

10 Moppett (Nat)

11 Arena (ALP)

12 Ryan (Lib)

13 Gardiner (Nat)

At this point, Count 14, the totals were :

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** | **Quotas** |
| **A** | **Liberal/National Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Pickering, Ted (Lib) | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Webster, Robert (Nat) | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Willis, Max (Lib) | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Forsythe, Patricia (Lib) | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Moppett, Doug (Nat) | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Ryan, John (Lib) | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Gardiner, Jenny (Nat) | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Gentile, Tony (Lib) | 40593 | 1.27 |  |
|  | Pidgeon, Marilyn (Lib) | 1308 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Brown, Ian (Lib) | 3778 | 0.12 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1448234** | **45.17** | **7.23** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | **Call to Australia** |  |  |  |
|  | Nile, Fred | 116333 | 3.63 |  |
|  | Varidel, Beville | 583 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Coleman, Bruce | 504 | 0.02 |  |
|  | Walker, Peter | 274 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Everingham, John | 288 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **117982** | **3.68** | **0.59** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | **The Greens** |  |  |  |
|  | Cohen, Ian | 106896 | 3.33 |  |
|  | Nerlich, David | 911 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **107807** | **3.36** | **0.54** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | **No Toxic Incinerator Group** |  |  |  |
|  | Fardell, Ray | 18694 | 0.58 |  |
|  | Findlay, Mark | 317 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **19011** | **0.59** | **0.09** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | Hart, Andy | 7249 | 0.23 |  |
|  | Wilton, Paul | 109 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Vitanza, George | 74 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Hirst, Greg | 756 | 0.02 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **8188** | **0.26** | **0.04** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | **Country Residents Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Gilmore, William | 21664 | 0.68 |  |
|  | Ayres, Desmond | 201 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Kember, John | 164 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **22029** | **0.69** | **0.11** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **G** | **Australian Labor Party** |  |  |  |
|  | Hallam, Jack | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Shaw, Jeff | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Vaughan, Bryan | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Burgmann, Meredith | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Arena, Franca | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | Burnswoods, Jan | 184288 | 5.75 |  |
|  | Obeid, Edward | 1602 | 0.05 |  |
|  | Kelly, Anthony | 1833 | 0.06 |  |
|  | Freudenberg, Graham | 1202 | 0.04 |  |
|  | Kwok, Hatton | 1928 | 0.06 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **1192678** | **37.20** | **5.95** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **H** | **Australian Democrats** |  |  |  |
|  | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 200365 | 6.25 |  |
|  | King, Jonathan | 14079 | 0.44 |  |
|  | Griffiths, Ray | 434 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Sampson, Meg | 976 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **215854** | **6.73** | **1.08** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **I** | Poulos, Patricia | 6933 | 0.22 |  |
|  | Holley, John | 92 | 0.00 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **7025** | **0.22** | **0.04** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **J** | **Marie Bignold Team** |  |  |  |
|  | Bignold, Alicia | 14590 | 0.46 |  |
|  | Hartley, Brett | 105 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Smith, Christine | 54 | 0.00 |  |
|  | Malcolm, Nancy | 75 | 0.00 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **14824** | **0.46** | **0.07** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **K** | **EFF/Grey Power/CEC** |  |  |  |
|  | Azzopardi, Eddy | 46701 | 1.46 |  |
|  | Clarke, Robert | 2140 | 0.07 |  |
|  | Galea, Paul | 357 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Hay, Leone | 300 | 0.01 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **49498** | **1.54** | **0.25** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Ungrouped** |  |  |  |
|  | Rolo, Lord | 1043 | 0.03 |  |
|  | Galati, Tony | 187 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Hegarty, John | 425 | 0.01 |  |
|  | Kouroupakis, John | 1047 | 0.03 |  |
|  | **Group Total** | **2702** | **0.08** | **0.01** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

With no remaining candidates possessing a quota, the exclusion of the candidates with the least votes now began. 30 candidates were excluded, including all ungrouped candidates, and all but the leading candidate in every other ticket. At the end of Count 44, the following candidates remained in the count.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** |  |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1402555 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Gentile, Tony (Lib) | 45756 | 1.43 | 0.23 |
| CTA | Nile, Fred | 117416 | 3.66 | 0.59 |
| Grn | Cohen, Ian | 108863 | 3.40 | 0.54 |
| NTI | Fardell, Ray | 19436 | 0.61 | 0.10 |
|  | Hart, Andy | 8174 | 0.25 | 0.04 |
| CRP | Gilmore, William | 22270 | 0.69 | 0.11 |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 1001825 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Burnswoods, Jan | 190195 | 5.93 | 0.95 |
| DEM | Kirkby Elected | 200365 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| DEM | King, Jonathan | 16185 | 0.50 | 0.08 |
|  | Poulos, Patricia | 7435 | 0.23 | 0.04 |
| MBT | Bignold, Alicia | 15125 | 0.47 | 0.08 |
| EFF | Azzopardi, Eddy | 49437 | 1.54 | 0.25 |
|  | Exhausted | 795 | 0.02 | 0.00 |

At the next four counts, in order, Poulos, Hart, the Marie Bignold Team and the No Toxic Incinerator Party were excluded. Poulos' preferences followed her ticket 87.7% to the Country Residents Party. Hart's flowed 73.8% to the Democrats. Bignold's preferences, reflecting the high number of non-ticket votes, distributed widely, with only 46.5% going with the ticket to the Country Residents Party. 81.7% of the No Toxic Incinerator preferences went to Gentile on the Liberal/National ticket. At the end of Count 48, the count stood at :

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** |  |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1402555 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Gentile, Tony (Lib) | 62661 | 1.95 | 0.31 |
| CTA | Nile, Fred | 118959 | 3.71 | 0.59 |
| Grn | Cohen, Ian | 111549 | 3.48 | 0.56 |
| CRP | Gilmore, William | 36761 | 1.15 | 0.18 |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 1001825 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Burnswoods, Jan | 192518 | 6.01 | 0.96 |
| DEM | Kirkby Elected | 200365 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| Dem | King, Jonathan | 25685 | 0.80 | 0.13 |
| EFF | Azzopardi, Eddy | 50937 | 1.59 | 0.25 |
|  | Exhausted | 2017 | 0.06 | 0.01 |

At Count 49, Democrat Jonathan King with the smallest quota was excluded. 70.5% of his preferences flowed to the Green, Ian Cohen. These preferences mainly represented the ticket votes of the Democrat and Hart tickets. The large leakage of preferences was caused by the several thousand non-ticket votes received by King from candidates excluded at previous counts. The Democrat preferences put the Greens ahead of the Call to Australia for the first time.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** |  |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1402555 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Gentile, Tony (Lib) | 63302 | 1.97 | 0.32 |
| CTA | Nile, Fred | 119437 | 3.73 | 0.60 |
| Grn | Cohen, Ian | 129646 | 4.04 | 0.65 |
| CRP | Gilmore, William | 37220 | 1.16 | 0.19 |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 1001825 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Burnswoods, Jan | 195193 | 6.09 | 0.97 |
| DEM | Kirkby Elected | 200365 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| EFF | Azzopardi, Eddy | 51981 | 1.62 | 0.26 |
|  | Exhausted | 4308 | 0.13 | 0.02 |

At Count 50, Gilmore from the Country Residents Party was excluded. 70.9% of preferences followed the party ticket to Azzopardi and the EFF. 18.7% flowed to Nile and Call to Australia, mainly representing the ticket votes transferred to the CRP from Poulos at Count 45. The EFF were now ahead of the final candidate of the Liberal/National ticket

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** |  |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1402555 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| LNP | Gentile, Tony (Lib) | 64044 | 2.00 | 0.32 |
| CTA | Nile, Fred | 126408 | 3.94 | 0.63 |
| Grn | Cohen, Ian | 130620 | 4.07 | 0.65 |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 1001825 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Burnswoods, Jan | 195685 | 6.10 | 0.98 |
| DEM | Kirkby Elected | 200365 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| EFF | Azzopardi, Eddy | 78362 | 2.44 | 0.39 |
|  | Exhausted | 5968 | 0.19 | 0.03 |

Count 51 excluded Gentile, the remaining Liberal/National candidate. 60.4% of his preferences were distributed to Nile and the Call to Australia. 25.6% flowed to Azzopardi (EFF), mainly representing the ticket votes transferred from the No Toxic Incinerator Group at Count 48.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** |  |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1402555 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| CTA | Nile, Fred | 165090 | 5.15 | 0.82 |
| Grn | Cohen, Ian | 131446 | 4.10 | 0.66 |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 1001825 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Burnswoods, Jan | 196013 | 6.11 | 0.98 |
| DEM | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 200365 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
| EFF | Azzopardi, Eddy | 94768 | 2.96 | 0.47 |
|  | Exhausted | 13770 | 0.43 | 0.07 |

Count 52 distributed Azzopardi (EFF), putting both Nile (CTA) and Burnswood (ALP) over a quota. With Nile having the higher vote, he was ELECTED 14, with Burnswood ELECTED 15. 45.2% of EFF preferences went to Nile, 39.7% to Cohen and the Greens, and 8.9% to Labor. When the EFF were excluded, their vote represented ticket votes from the EFF, Country Residents Party, the No Toxic Incinerator Group, and the Marie Bignold Team. Following the party tickets, the EFF tickets went to the Call to Australia, No Toxic Incinerator and Country Residents Party went to the Greens, and the Marie Bignold Team to Labor.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Candidate** | **Votes** | **% Vote** |  |
| LNP | 7 Elected Candidates | 1402555 | 43.75 | 7.00 |
| CTA | Nile, Fred | 207886 | 6.48 | 1.04 |
| Grn | Cohen, Ian | 169084 | 5.27 | 0.84 |
| ALP | 5 Elected Candidates | 1001825 | 31.25 | 5.00 |
| ALP | Burnswoods, Jan | 204479 | 6.38 | 1.02 |
| DEM | Kirkby, Elisabeth | 200365 | 6.25 | 1.00 |
|  | Exhausted | 19638 | 0.61 | 0.10 |