

pair bubble:

$$\chi_0(\vec{q}, \tau) = \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} g_0(\vec{k} + \vec{q}\sigma, \tau) g_0(\vec{k}\sigma, -\tau)$$

$$\int_0^\beta \chi_0(\vec{q}, \tau) e^{iq_n \tau} d\tau = \int_0^\beta \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} g_0(\vec{k} + \vec{q}\sigma, \tau) g_0(\vec{k}\sigma, -\tau) e^{iq_n \tau} d\tau$$

$$= \chi_0(\vec{q}, iq_n)$$

$$= \int_0^\beta \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} \frac{1}{ik_n} g_0(\vec{k} + \vec{q}, ik_n) e^{-ik_n \tau} \frac{1}{\beta} \sum_{i\nu_n} g_0(\vec{k}, i\nu_n) e^{+i\nu_n \tau} e^{iq_n \tau} d\tau$$

$$= \frac{1}{\beta V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} \sum_{ik_n} \sum_{i\nu_n} g_0(\vec{k} + \vec{q}, ik_n) g_0(\vec{k}, i\nu_n) \delta_{ik_n = i\nu_n + iq_n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\beta V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} \sum_{i\nu_n} g_0(\vec{k} + \vec{q}, i\nu_n + iq_n) g_0(\vec{k}, i\nu_n)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\beta V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} \sum_{ik_n} g_0(\vec{k} + \vec{q}, ik_n + iq_n) g_0(\vec{k}, ik_n)$$

$$\chi_0(\vec{q}, iq_n) = \frac{1}{\beta} \sum_{ik_n} \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} g_0(\vec{k}+\vec{q}, ik_n+iq_n) g_0(\vec{k}\sigma, ik_n)$$

$$= \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} \text{Res} [g_0(\vec{k}+\vec{q}, ik_n+iq_n)] n_F(-iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}})$$

$$g_0(\vec{k}\sigma, -iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}})$$

$$+ \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} \text{Res} [g_0(\vec{k}, ik_n)] n_F(\epsilon_{\vec{k}}) g_0(\vec{k}+\vec{q}, iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}})$$

$$= \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} n_F(-iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}}) g_0(\vec{k}\sigma, iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}})$$

$$+ \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} n_F(\epsilon_{\vec{k}}) g_0(\vec{k}+\vec{q}, \epsilon_{\vec{k}} + iq_n)$$

$$= \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} \frac{n_F(-iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}})}{-iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}} - \epsilon_{\vec{k}}} + \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} \frac{n_F(\epsilon_{\vec{k}})}{iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}} - \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma} \frac{n_F(\epsilon_{\vec{k}}) - n_F(\epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}})}{iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}} - \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}}}$$

where

$$g_0(\vec{k}+\vec{q}, ik_n+iq_n)$$

$$= \frac{1}{ik_n+iq_n - \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}}}$$

pole is $-iq_n + \epsilon_{\vec{k}+\vec{q}}$

$$g_0(\vec{k}, ik_n)$$

$$= \frac{1}{ik_n - \epsilon_{\vec{k}}}$$

pole is $\epsilon_{\vec{k}}$

boson Matsubara

$$iq_n = 2\pi n k_B T$$

