

◆本节知识点概述

爬取知乎关注者信息

爬虫的一般思路

实战环节

抓取网页

解析网页

储存数据

分析知乎

动手写爬虫



他虫的一般思路

抓取网页、分析请求。

解析网页、寻找数据。

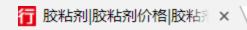
储存数据、多页处理。





◆ 分析具体网页

http://www.zkh360.com/zkh_catalog/3.html



- www.zkh360.com/zkh catalog/3.html

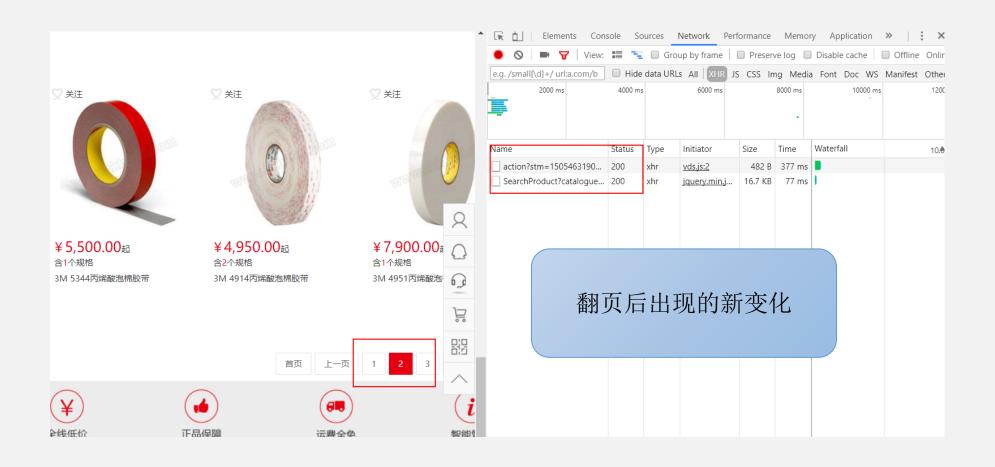
翻页后URL不变 如何寻找请求?

哪些网站也是这样?





◆使用Chrome





◆ 如何寻找真实的请求







◆ 实战环节

https://www.zhihu.com/people/excited-vczh/following







◆⇒动手写爬虫

知乎请求头信息

▼ Request Headers view source

accept: application/json, text, Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0. authorization: Bearer Mi4xUUhNc(7 b43e672333e0fe298111f2b18ed

Connection: keep-alive

Cookie: d c0="AJAClbp8MQyPTvIc 7962.1502441667; _xsrf=cf9ef5 0; aliyungf_tc=AQAAAPRDWmS6EA 5ea2e42c1a1d5ff217b1c0fa09c9b4 d2d2db42baf3c904a9"; utma=5: =51854390; utmz=51854390.15 e=20170809=1; z_c0=Mi4xUUhNc0 b43e672333e0fe298111f2b18ed9

Host: www.zhihu.com

Referer: https://www.zhihu.com/ User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windo X-UDID: AJAClbp8MQyPTvIcjXY7p常见的请求头



Accept:

Accept-Encoding:

Accept-Language:

Connection:

Cookie:

Host:

Referer:

User-Agent:



◆ 保存单网页信息

```
· coding:utf-8 -
 import requests
import pandas as pd
headers = {
     'authorization':'Bearer Mi4xUUhNc0FnQUFBQUFBa0FLVnVud3hEQmNBQUFCaEFsVk5oeW5qV1FBcmVhY2
    F0VUhWenJTc1hVcUlycWltRzAtMXpB|1505467527|b43e672333e0fe298111f2b18ed9e52c9f8f23d7',
    'User-Agent': 'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like
        Gecko) Chrome/62.0.3192.0 Safari/537.36',
url = 'https://www.zhihu.com/api/v4/members/excited-vczh/followees?offset=0&limit=20'
r = requests.get(url, headers=headers).json()
df = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(r['data'])
df.to_csv('users.csv')
```

设置请求头

获得数据

保存数据





◆ 保存多页.

```
import requests
import pandas as pd
import time
headers = {
    'authorization': Bearer Mi4xUUhNc0FnQUFBQUFBa0FLVnVud3hEQmNBQUFCaEFsVk5oeW5qV1FBcmVhY2F0VUhWenJTc1hVcUlycW1tRzAtMXpB|'\
    '1505467527|b43e672333e0fe298111f2b18ed9e52c9f8f23d7',
    'User-Agent': Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/62.0.3192.0 Safari/537.36',
user_data = []
def get_user_data(page):
    for i in range(page):
        url = 'https://www.zhihu.com/api/v4/members/excited-vczh/followees?offset={}&limit=20'.format(i*20)
       response = requests.get(url, headers=headers).json()
user_data.extend(response['data'])
print("成功爬取第%s页" % str(i+1))
time.sleep(1)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    get_user_data(8)
    df = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(user_data)
    df.to_csv('user.csv')
```

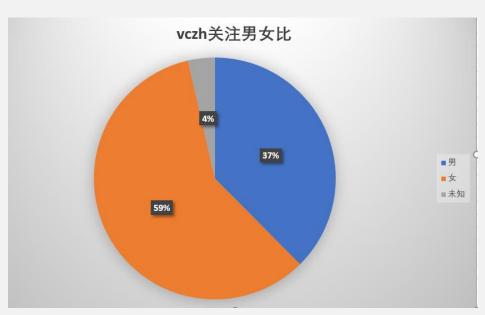
翻页处理

暂停爬虫

调用函数



●简单数据可视化







◆ 完成作业.

- 查看淘宝的翻页
- 将vczh改为其他人
- 尝试爬取知乎粉丝信息











. 爬虫工程师







关注 DataCastle

关注造数









