

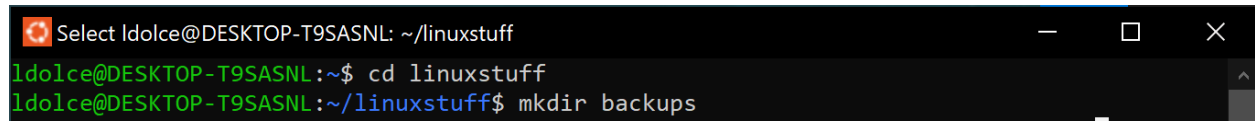
Screenshot 10.1

```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ ls  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ ls -a  
.  ..  .bash_history  .bash_logout  .bashrc  .motd_shown  .profile  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ ls -al  
total 24  
drwxr-x--- 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Jan 17 13:52 .  
drwxr-xr-x 3 root   root   4096 Jan 17 13:36 ..  
-rw----- 1 ldolce ldolce    7 Jan 17 13:52 .bash_history  
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce  220 Jan 17 13:36 .bash_logout  
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce 3771 Jan 17 13:36 .bashrc  
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce    0 Feb 17 12:19 .motd_shown  
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce  807 Jan 17 13:36 .profile  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$
```

Screenshot 10.2

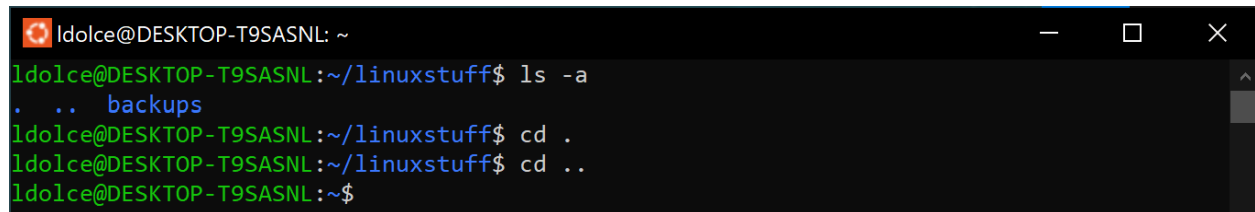
```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ mkdir linuxstuff  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ ls  
linuxstuff  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$
```

Screenshot 10.3



```
Select Idolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~/linuxstuff
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ cd linuxstuff
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ mkdir backups
```

Screenshot 10.4



```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ ls -a
.  ..  backups
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ cd .
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ cd ..
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$
```

Screenshot 10.5

```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ pwd  
/home/ldolce  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ ls  
linuxstuff  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ cd linuxstuff  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ ls -a  
.  ..  backups  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ cd backups  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ pwd  
/home/ldolce/linuxstuff/backups  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ cd  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$
```

Screenshot 10.6

```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ cd  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ ls linuxstuff  
backups  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ ls backups  
ls: cannot access 'backups': No such file or directory  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ ls linuxstuff/backups  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ ls ~/linuxstuff  
backups  
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$
```

Screenshot 10.7

```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~/linuxstuff
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~$ cd linuxstuff
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ touch tempfile
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ ls -al
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:37 .
drwxr-x--- 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:25 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:26 backups
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:37 tempfile
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$
```

Screenshot 10.8

```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~/linuxstuff
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ cp tempfile backups
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ cp tempfile backups/myfile
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ ls -al backups
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:38 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:37 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:38 myfile
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:38 tempfile
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$
```

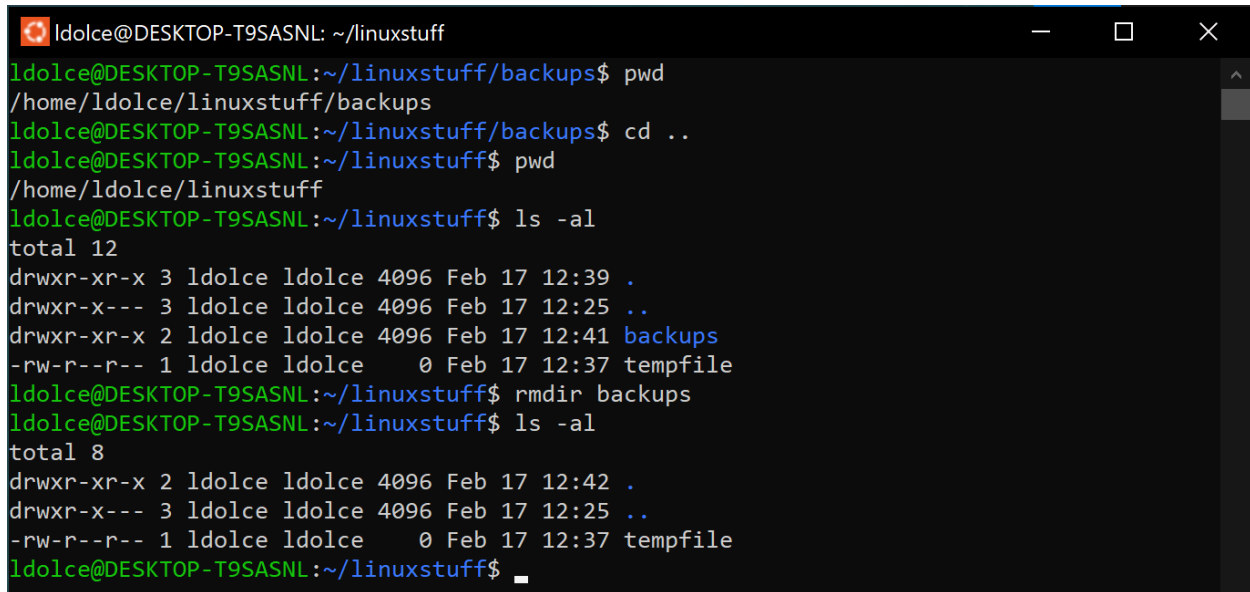
Screenshot 10.9

```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~/linuxstuff/backups
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ cp tempfile tempfile2
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ ls -al
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:39 .
drwxr-x--- 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:25 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:38 backups
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:37 tempfile
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:39 tempfile2
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ mv tempfile2 backups
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ ls -al
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:39 .
drwxr-x--- 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:25 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:39 backups
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:37 tempfile
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ cd backups
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ ls -al
ls -al: command not found
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ ls -al
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:39 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:39 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:38 myfile
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:38 tempfile
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:39 tempfile2
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$
```

Screenshot 10.10

```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~/linuxstuff/backups
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ rm tempfile2
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ ls -al
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:41 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:39 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:38 myfile
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce   0 Feb 17 12:38 tempfile
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ rm *
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ ls -al
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:41 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:39 ..
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$
```

Screenshot 10.11



```
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL: ~/linuxstuff
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ pwd
/home/ldolce/linuxstuff/backups
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff/backups$ cd ..
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ pwd
/home/ldolce/linuxstuff
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ ls -al
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:39 .
drwxr-x--- 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:25 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:41 backups
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce    0 Feb 17 12:37 tempfile
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ rmdir backups
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$ ls -al
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 2 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:42 .
drwxr-x--- 3 ldolce ldolce 4096 Feb 17 12:25 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 ldolce ldolce    0 Feb 17 12:37 tempfile
ldolce@DESKTOP-T9SASNL:~/linuxstuff$
```