National School of Applied Sciences Tetouan

# Machine Learning Session Intuition and Implementation

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# Outline



What is Machine Learning

Learning types

Basic Terminology and Setup

Implementations

# What is Machine Learning



#### Arthur Samuel (1959)

Machine Learning: Field of study gives computer the ability to learn without being explicitly programmed.

### Tom Mitchell (1998)

Well-posed Learning Problem : A computer program is said to learn from experience  ${\sf E}$  with respect to some task T and some performance measure  ${\sf P}$  if its performance on T as measured by  ${\sf P}$ , improves with experience  ${\sf E}$ .



# Supervised Learning

Right answers are given!

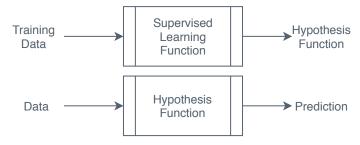


Figure: Prediction model construction



# Regression

Predict continuous valued output.

What will be the price of Tesla Cybertruck in 5 years?

#### Classification

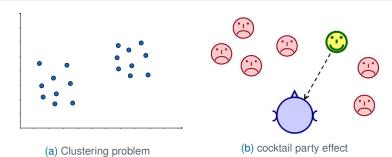
Predict discrete valued output.

Malicious or Safe ?, Apple or Banana ?



# **Unsupervised Learning**

It is the machine job to find structure in data By itself, otherwise we talk about data clustering.



# Basic Terminology and Setup



### Data Sample

	Features		Class
1	Weight (grams)	Texture	Label
2	155	Rough	Orange
3	180	Rough	Orange
4	135	Smooth	Apple
5	110	Smooth	Apple



# Basic Terminology and Setup



### Requirements

- ► Install Python 3
- ► Install Pip if missing

sudo apt install python3-pip

Install packages (scikit-learn scipy matplotlib)
 sudo pip install -U scikit-learn scipy matplotlib

# Implementation!

https://github.com/DullBK201/introml/

