

```
In [51]: 1 !pip install time
          2 !pip install tqdm
```

```
ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement time
(from versions: none)
ERROR: No matching distribution found for time
Collecting tqdm
  Downloading tqdm-4.64.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (78 kB)
    78.4/78.4 kB 795.0 kB/s
eta 0:00:00.31m 1.5 MB/s eta 0:00:01m
Installing collected packages: tqdm
Successfully installed tqdm-4.64.0
```

```
In [1]: 1 import tensorflow as tf
        2 print("TensorFlow version:", tf.__version__)
```

```
2022-07-13 08:09:56.547867: W tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:64] Could not load dynamic library 'libcudart.so.11.0'; dlerror: libcudart.so.11.0: cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory
2022-07-13 08:09:56.547890: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_t_stub.cc:29] Ignore above cudart dlerror if you do not have a GPU set up on your machine.
```

```
TensorFlow version: 2.9.1
```

```
In [54]: 1 import numpy as np
        2 import pandas as pd
        3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        4 import seaborn as sns
        5 import time
        6 from tqdm import tqdm
```

```
In [241]: 1 data = pd.read_csv('data/handtyped_nn/train.csv')
```

```
In [242]: 1 data /= 254
```

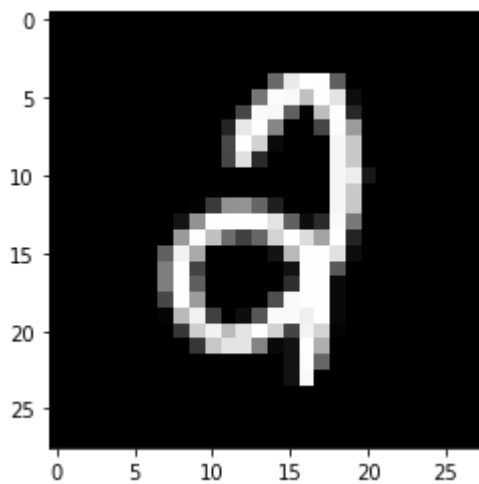
```
In [243]: 1 data.head()
```

Out[243]:

	label	pixel0	pixel1	pixel2	pixel3	pixel4	pixel5	pixel6	pixel7	pixel8	...	pixel774
0	0.003937	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0
1	0.000000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0
2	0.003937	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0
3	0.015748	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0
4	0.000000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0

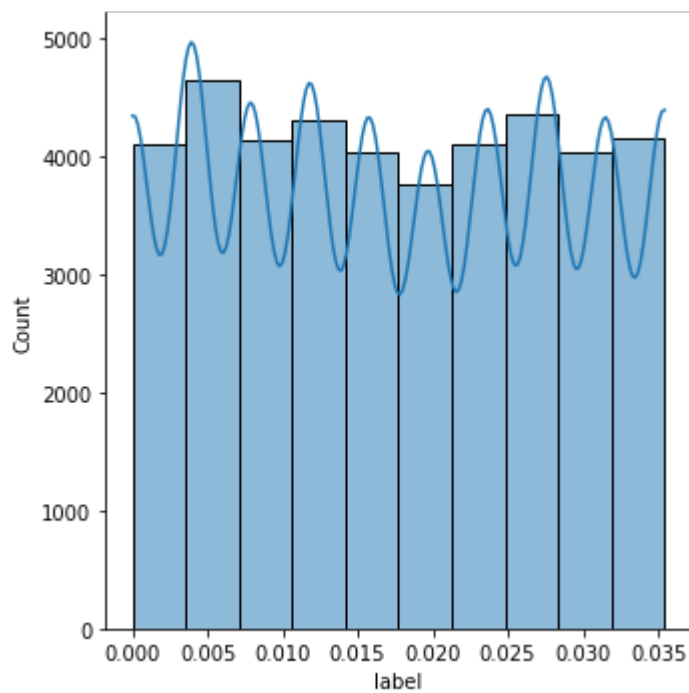
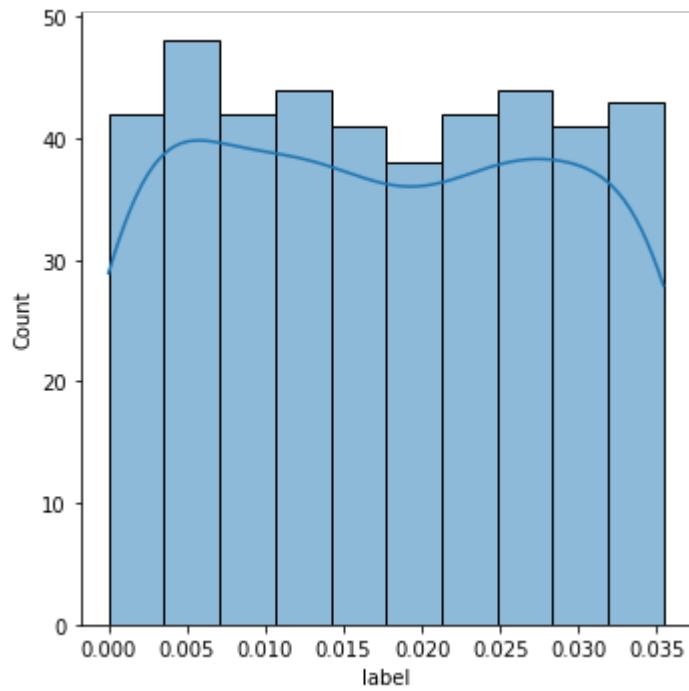
5 rows × 785 columns

```
Out[244]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fb72475da00>
```

[illegible]

```
In [246]: 1 def split_data_1to100(data):
2         test = data.sort_values(by=['label'])[:99]
3         train = pd.concat([data, test]).drop_duplicates(keep=False)
4         sns.displot(test['label'], bins=10, kde=True);
5         sns.displot(train['label'], bins=10, kde=True);
6         return test, train
```

```
In [247]: 1 test, train = split_data_1to100(data)
```



```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [351]: 1 class MyNN:
2         def __init__(self):
3             self.learn_rate = 0.01
4
5             self._weights0 = np.random.rand(10, 16)-0.5
6             self._weights1 = np.random.rand(16, 49)-0.5
7             self._weights2 = np.random.rand(49, 784)-0.5
```

```

8
9     self._input = np.zeros([10])
10    self._layer1 = np.zeros([16])
11    self._layer2 = np.zeros([49])
12    self._output = np.zeros([784])
13
14    self._correction_0 = np.zeros([10, 16])
15    self._correction_1 = np.zeros([16, 49])
16    self._correction_2 = np.zeros([49, 784])
17
18    self._activation0 = self.act_relu
19    self._activation1 = self.act_relu
20    self._activation2 = self.act_relu
21
22    self._der_act_0 = self.der_act_relu
23    self._der_act_1 = self.der_act_relu
24    self._der_act_2 = self.der_act_relu
25
26    def zero(self):
27        self._input = np.zeros([10])
28        self._layer1 = np.zeros([16])
29        self._layer2 = np.zeros([49])
30        self._output = np.zeros([784])
31
32    def act_sigmoid(self, layer):
33        return np.array([1/(1+np.exp(-x)) for x in layer])
34
35    def act_relu(self, layer):
36        return np.array([x if x > 0 else 0 for x in layer])
37
38    def act_softplus(self, layer):
39        return np.array([np.log(1+np.exp(x)) for x in layer])
40
41    def der_act_sigmoid(self, l):
42        _exp = np.exp(-l)
43        return _exp / (1+_exp)**2
44
45    def der_act_relu(self, l):
46        if l > 0:
47            return 1
48        else:
49            return 0
50
51    def der_act_softplus(self, l):
52        return 1 / (1+np.exp(-l))
53
54    def predict(self, num):
55        self.zero()
56        self._input = np.array([100 if k == num[0] else 0 for k in range(10)])
57        #print(num, self._input)
58
59        self._layer1 = np.dot(self._input, self._weights0)
60        self._layer1 = self._activation0(self._layer1)
61        #print(" ", self._layer1)
62
63
64        self._layer2 = np.dot(self._layer1, self._weights1)
65        self._layer2 = self._activation1(self._layer2)
66
67        self._output = np.dot(self._layer2, self._weights2)

```

```

68         self._output = self._activation2(self._output)
69
70         return self._output
71
72     def learn(self, labels):
73
74         main_delta = self._output - labels
75         delta_output = main_delta * [self._der_act_2(x) for x in self._output]
76         delta_w_2 = np.dot(delta_output.reshape(len(delta_output)),
77                             self._layer2.reshape(1, len(self._layer2)))
78
79         delta_layer2 = np.dot(self._weights2, delta_output) * [self._der_act_2(x) for x in self._output]
80         delta_w_1 = np.dot(delta_layer2.reshape(len(delta_layer2)),
81                             self._layer1.reshape(1, len(self._layer1)))
82
83         delta_layer1 = np.dot(self._weights1, delta_layer2) * [self._der_act_1(x) for x in self._output]
84         delta_w_0 = np.dot(delta_layer1.reshape(len(delta_layer1)),
85                             self._input.reshape(1, len(self._input)))
86
87         self._correction_0 += np.transpose(delta_w_0)
88         self._correction_1 += np.transpose(delta_w_1)
89         self._correction_2 += np.transpose(delta_w_2)
90
91     def update(self):
92         self._weights0 = self._weights0 - self.learn_rate * self._correction_0
93         self._weights1 = self._weights1 - self.learn_rate * self._correction_1
94         self._weights2 = self._weights2 - self.learn_rate * self._correction_2
95
96         self._correction_0 = np.zeros([10, 16])
97         self._correction_1 = np.zeros([16, 49])
98         self._correction_2 = np.zeros([49, 784])
99

```

In [352]:

```

1  NN = MyNN()
2
3  NN._activation0 = NN.act_sigmoid
4  NN._activation1 = NN.act_sigmoid
5  NN._activation2 = NN.act_sigmoid
6
7  NN._der_act_0 = NN.der_act_sigmoid
8  NN._der_act_1 = NN.der_act_sigmoid
9  NN._der_act_2 = NN.der_act_sigmoid
10

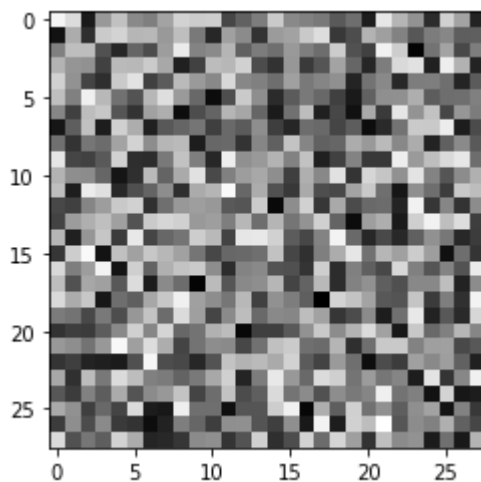
```

In []:

1

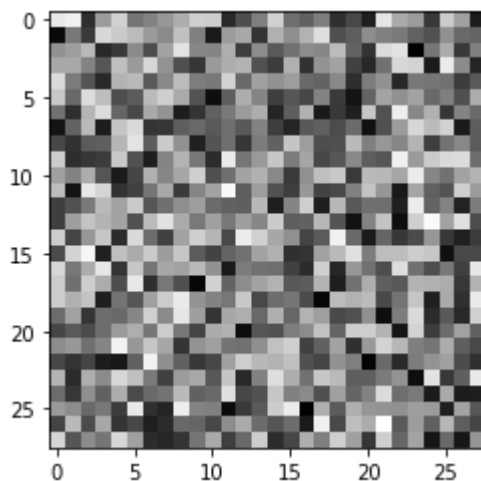
```
In [353]: 1 res = NN.predict([0])
          2 plt.imshow(res.reshape(28, 28), cmap='gray')
```

Out[353]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fb721afed90>



```
In [354]: 1 res = NN.predict([1])
          2 plt.imshow(res.reshape(28, 28), cmap='gray')
```

Out[354]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fb7205709d0>



```
In [355]: 1 def print_predictions(nn):
          2     plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
          3     for i in range(10):
          4         plt.subplot(5,5,i+1)
          5         plt.xticks([])
          6         plt.yticks([])
          7         plt.grid(False)
          8         res = nn.predict([i])
          9         plt.imshow(res.reshape(28, 28), cmap='gray')
         10         plt.xlabel(i)
         11     plt.show()
         12
```

```
In [356]: 1 #data = data.sort_values(by=['label'])
          2
```

```
In [357]: 1 epohs = 30
          2 uprate = 5
```

E: 0




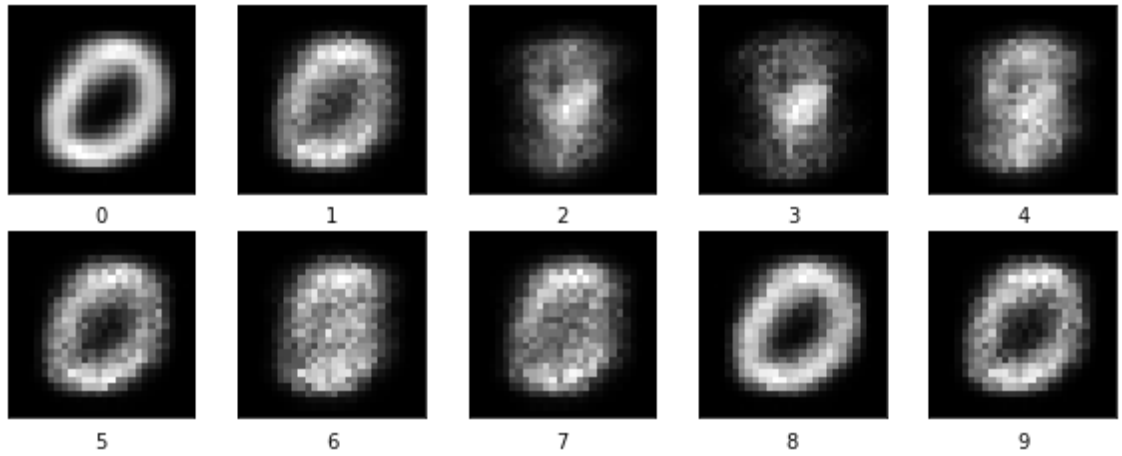
Figure 1 displays a sequence of 10 grayscale images, labeled 0 through 9, showing the evolution of a ring structure. The images are arranged in two rows of five. The top row (0-4) shows the initial ring structure becoming increasingly noisy and fragmented. The bottom row (5-9) shows the ring structure re-forming and becoming more stable, though still noisy.

100% |

```

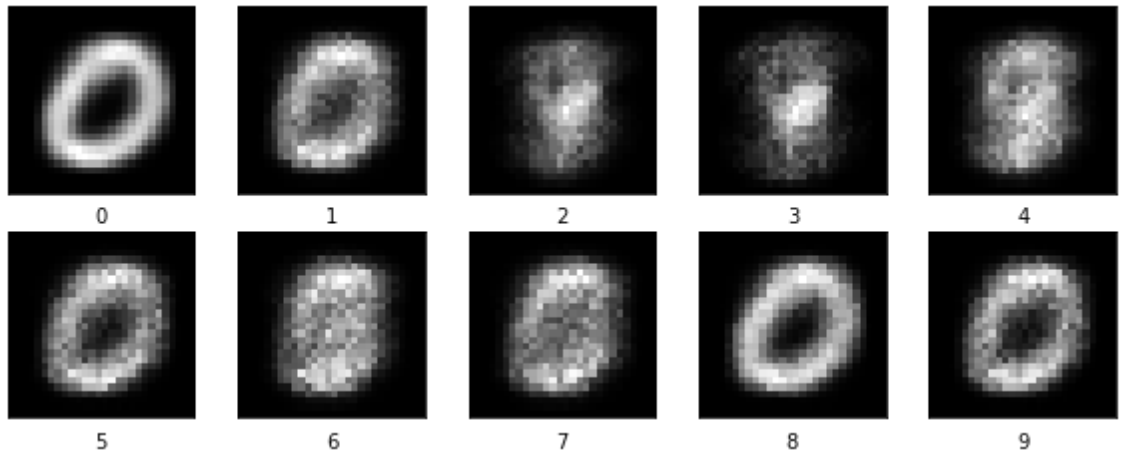
[01:32:00.00, 448.2
0it/s]

```



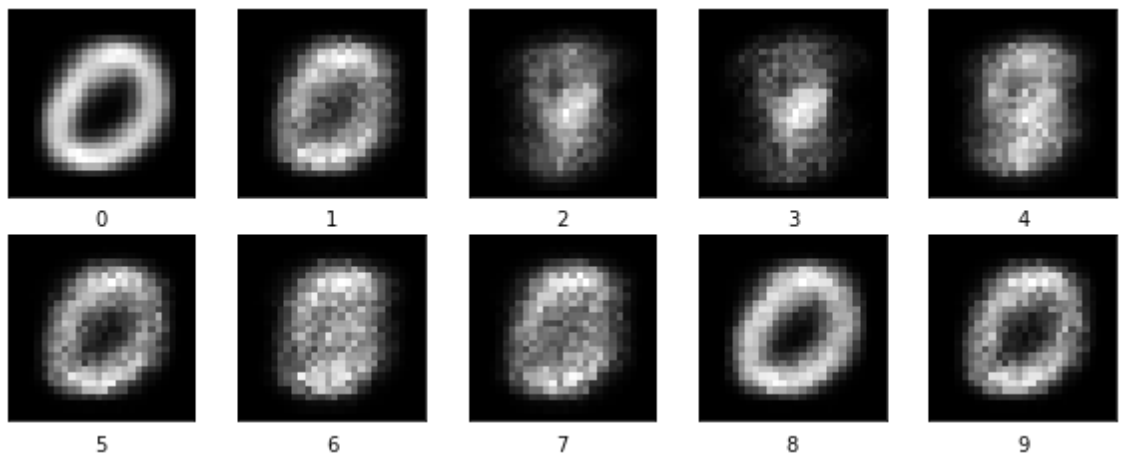
E: 3

```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:29<00:00, 463.9  
0it/s]
```



E: 4

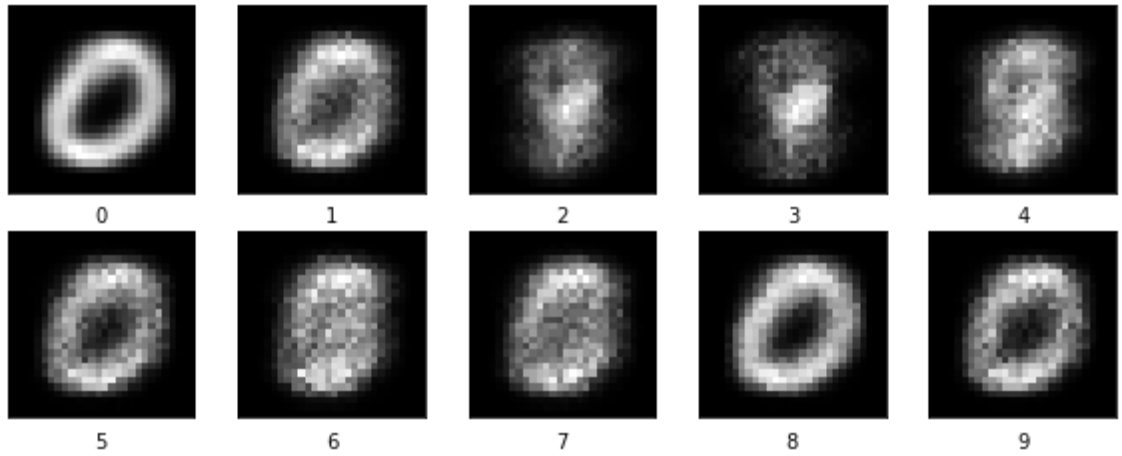
```
100%|███████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████  
███████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:35<00:00, 433.2  
0it/s]
```



E: 5

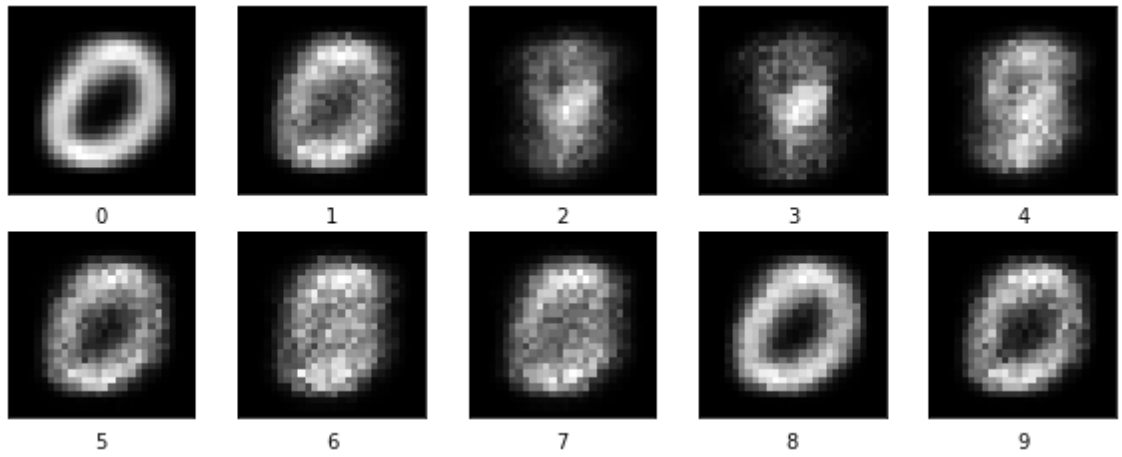
100%


```
| 41575/41575 [01:29<00:00, 462.4  
8it/s]
```



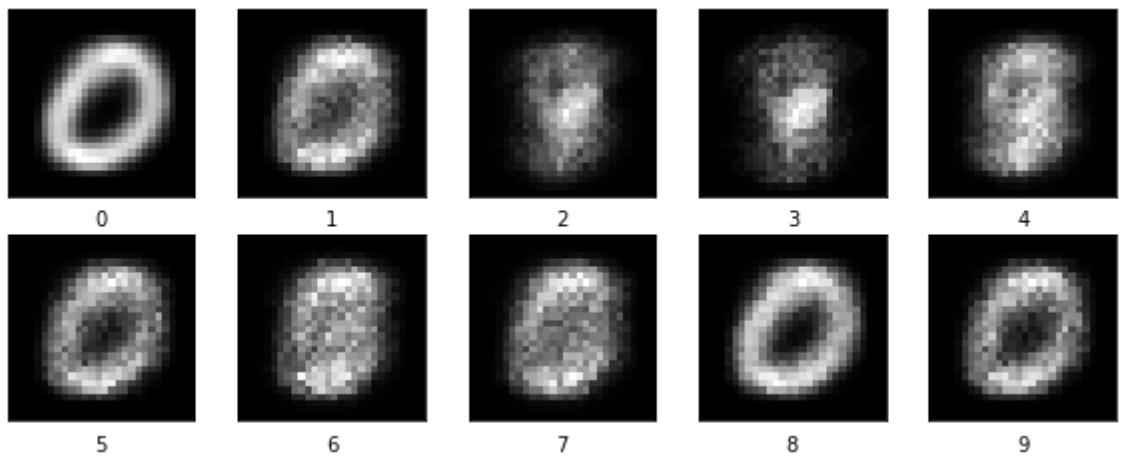
E: 6

```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:32<00:00, 450.1  
8it/s]
```



E: 7

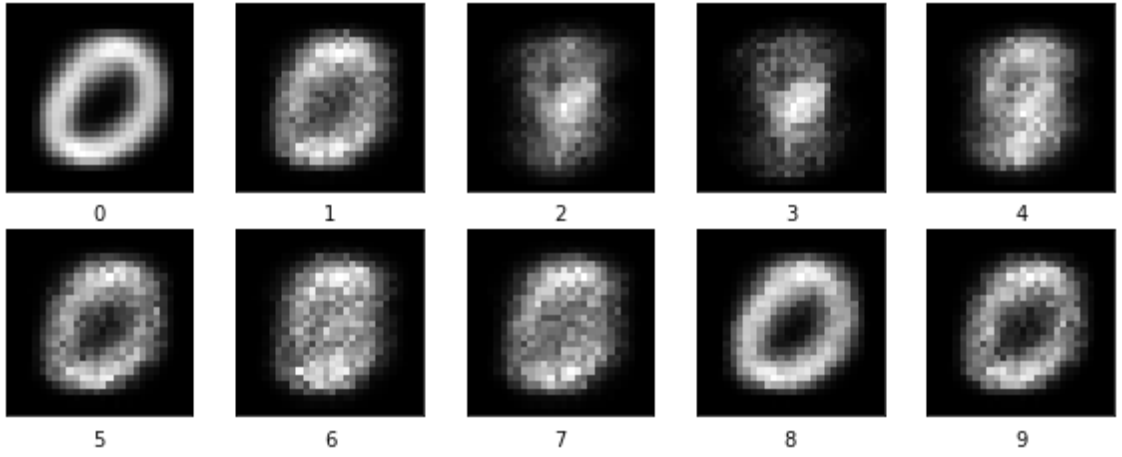
```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:31<00:00, 454.1  
6it/s]
```



E: 8

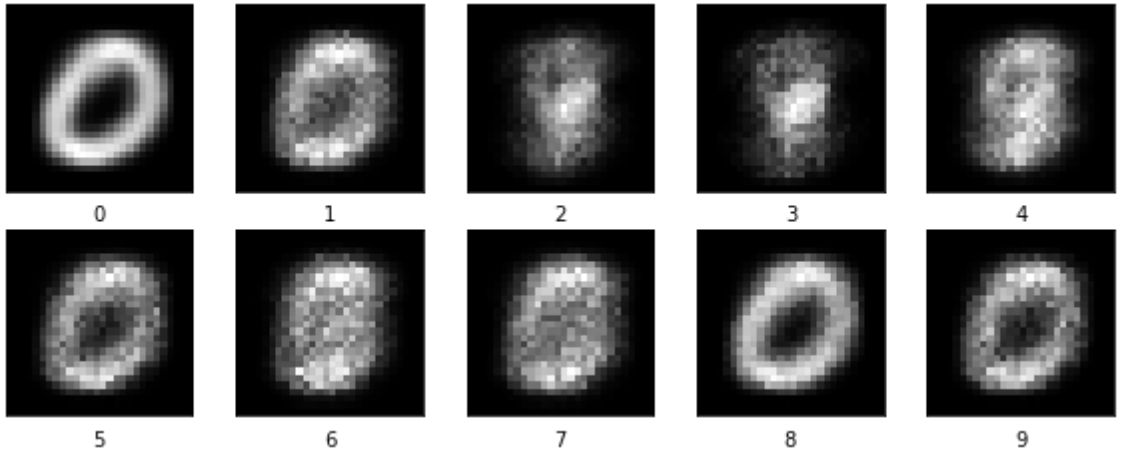
100%|

```
| 41575/41575 [01:35<00:00, 437.4  
8it/s]
```



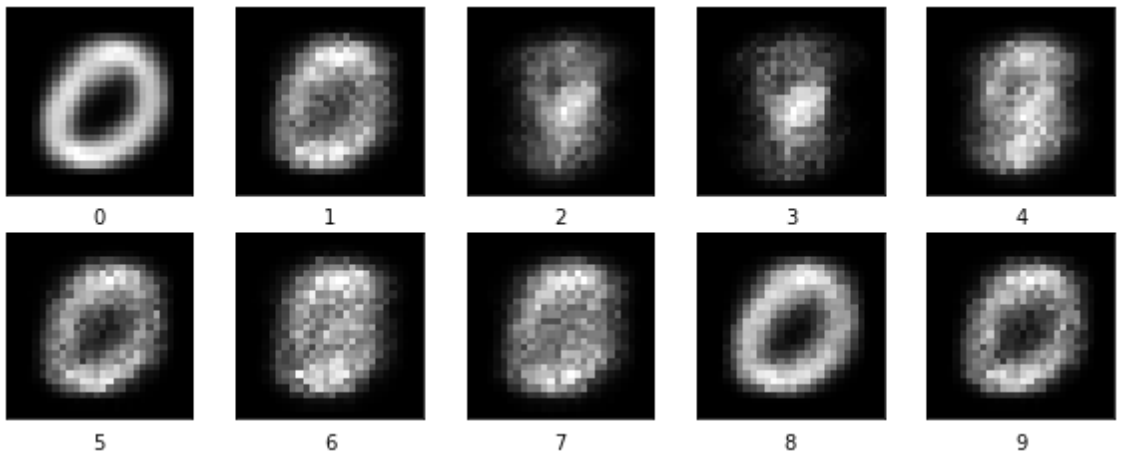
E: 9

```
100%|███████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████  
███████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ | 41575/41575 [01:28<00:00, 471.7  
0it/s]
```



E: 10

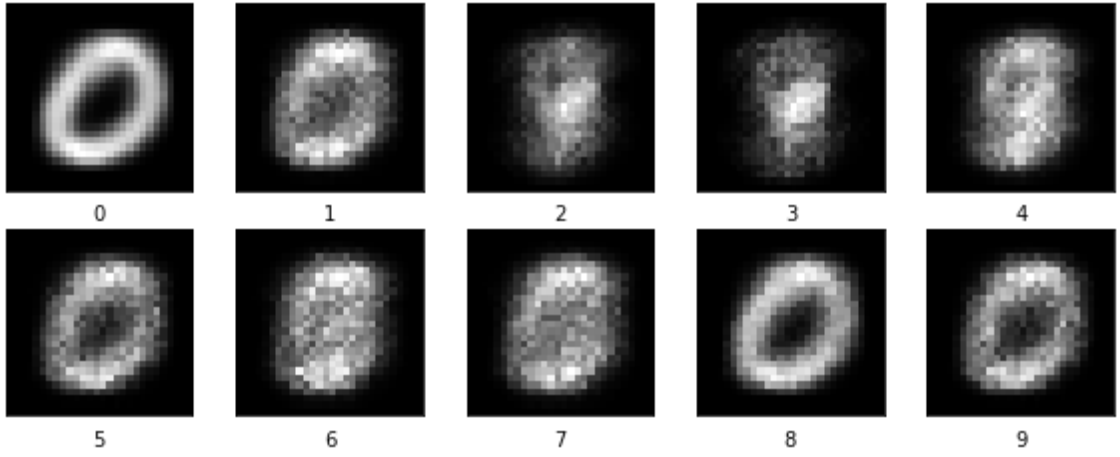
```
100%|███████████████████████████████████████████████████████████  
███████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ | 41575/41575 [01:27<00:00, 475.6  
9it/s]
```



E: 11

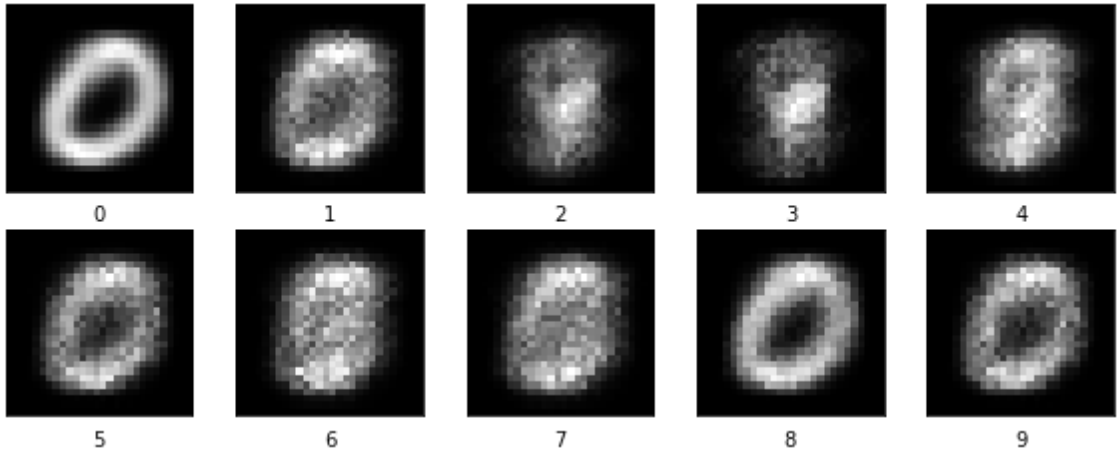
100%|

```
| 41575/41575 [01:31<00:00, 454.1  
6it/s]
```



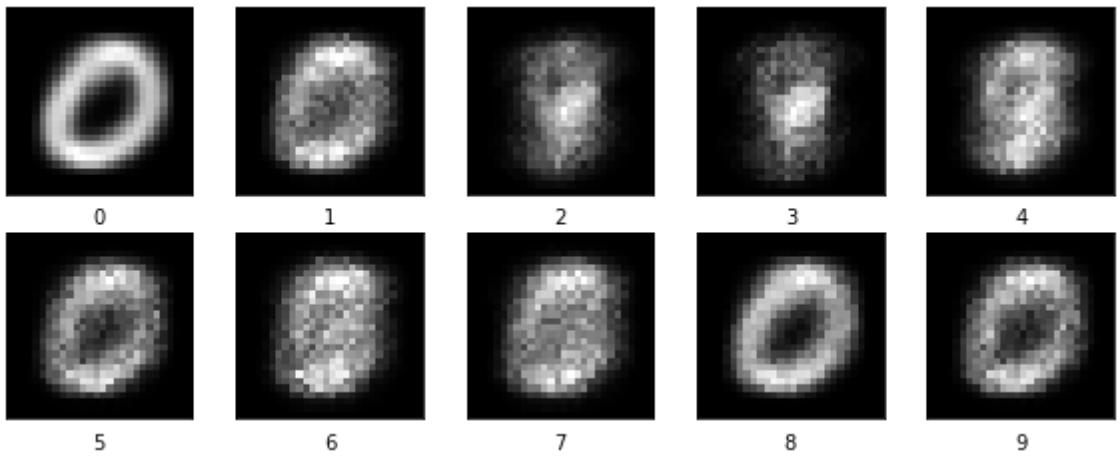
E: 12

```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:34<00:00, 441.9  
5it/s]
```



E: 13

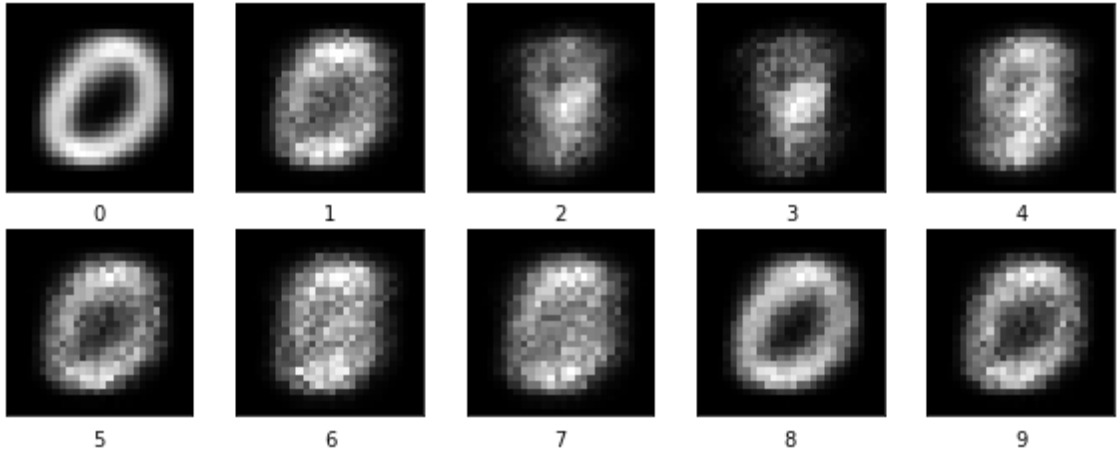
```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:28<00:00, 472.1  
7it/s]
```



E: 14

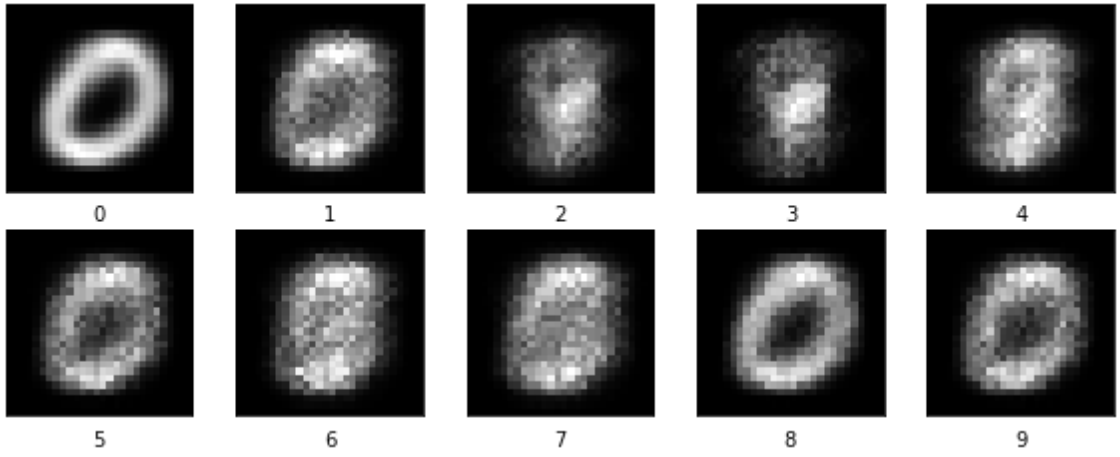
[illegible]

```
| 41575/41575 [01:27<00:00, 474.8  
6it/s]
```



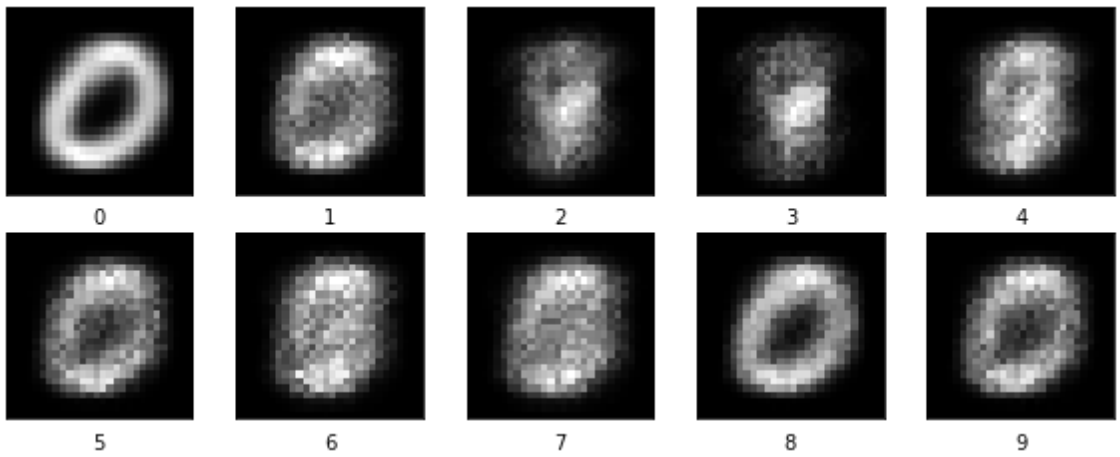
E: 15

```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:26<00:00, 480.8  
6it/s]
```



E: 16

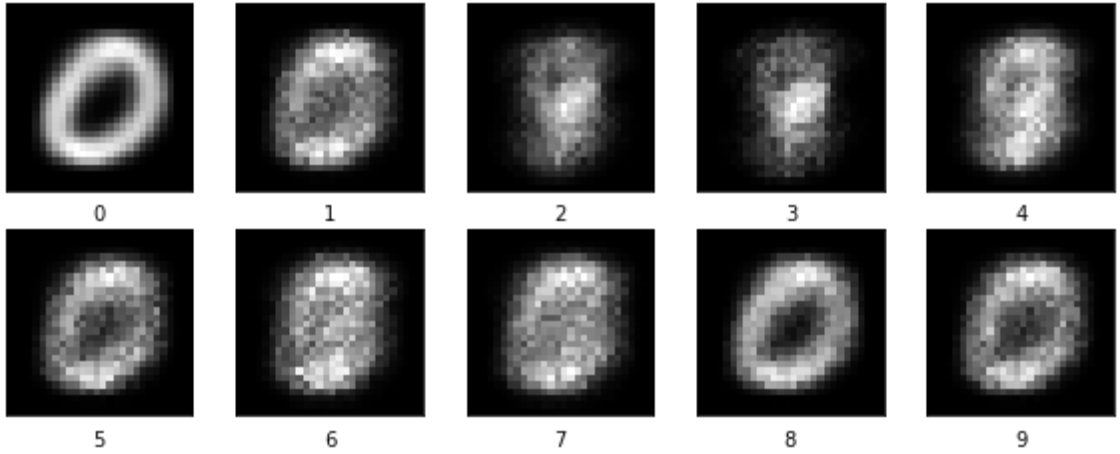
```
100%|███████████████████████████████████████████████████████|  
███████████████████████████████████████████████████████ | 41575/41575 [01:32<00:00, 448.4  
lit/s]
```



E: 17

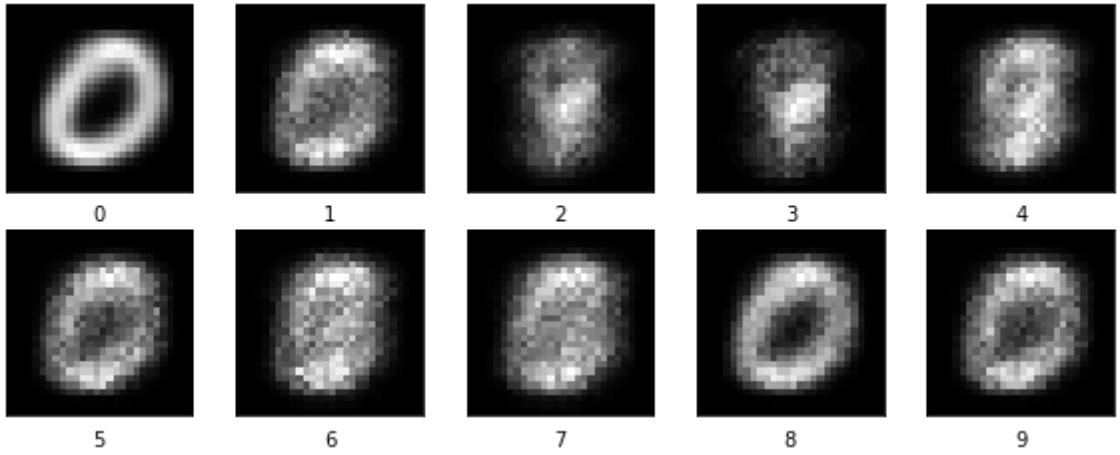
100%

```
| 41575/41575 [01:33<00:00, 443.1  
0it/s]
```



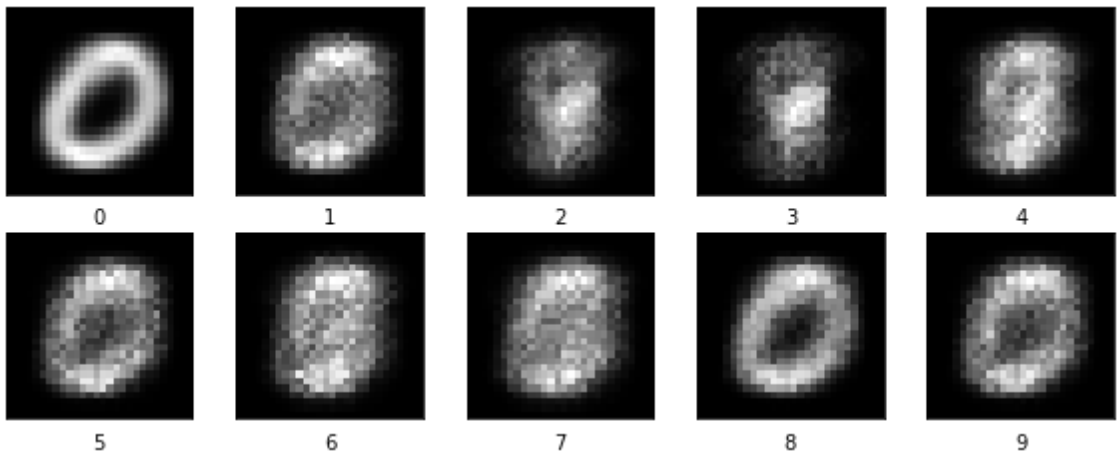
E: 18

```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:28<00:00, 468.8  
3it/s]
```



E: 19

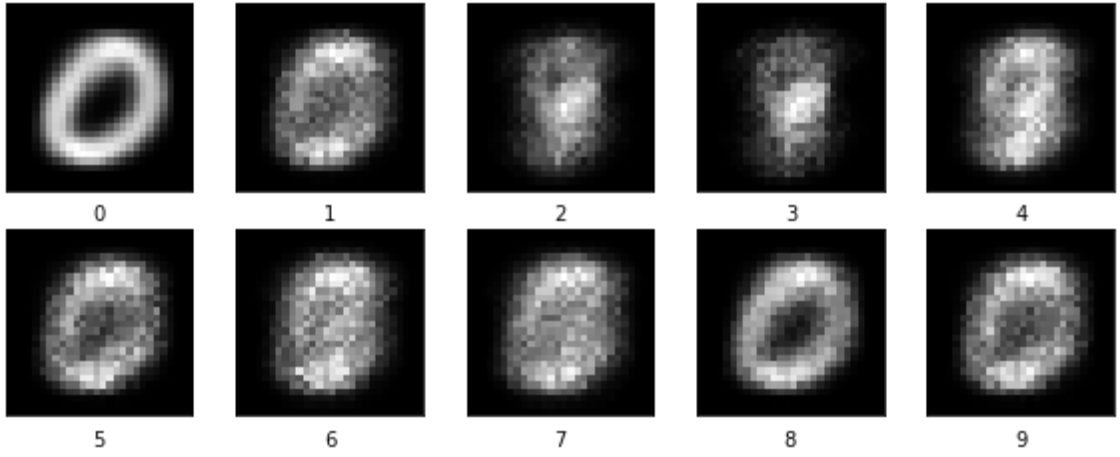
```
100%|███████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████  
███████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:28<00:00, 468.4  
0it/s]
```



E: 20

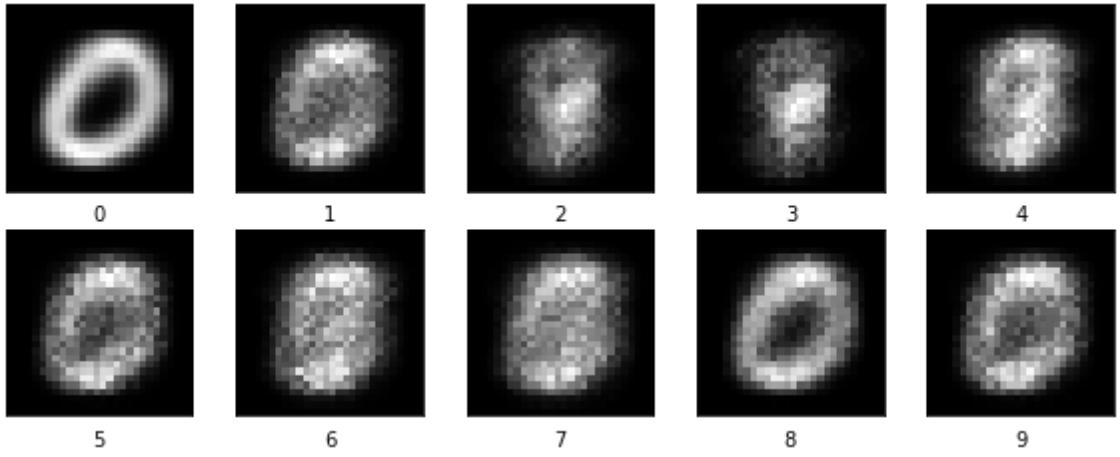
100%|


```
| 41575/41575 [01:30<00:00, 461.2  
6it/s]
```



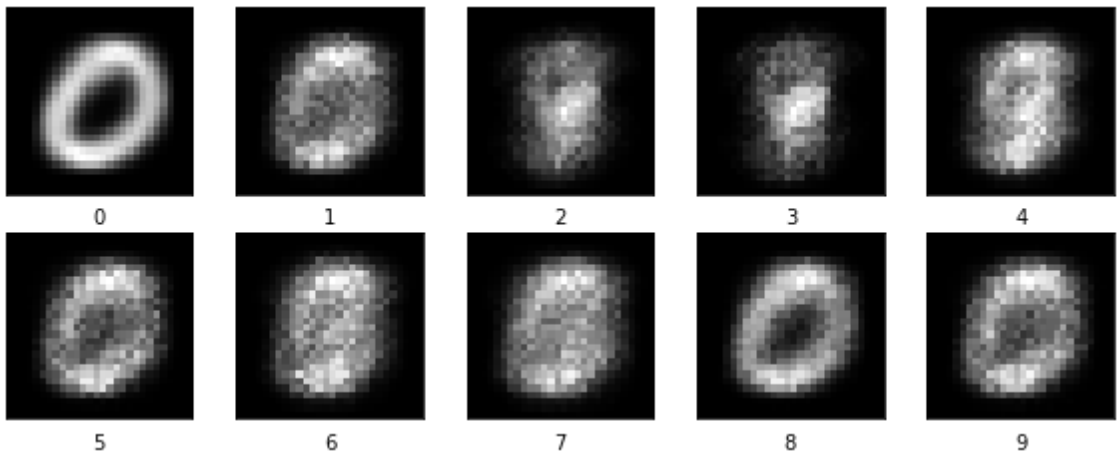
E: 24

```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████|  
██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ | 41575/41575 [01:30<00:00, 460.3  
4it/s]
```



E: 25

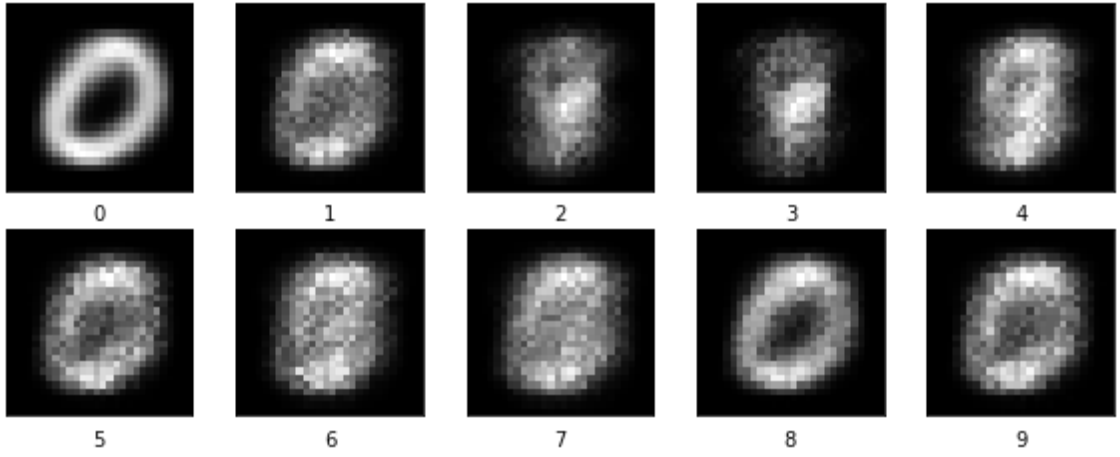
```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:31<00:00, 455.9  
7it/s]
```



E: 26

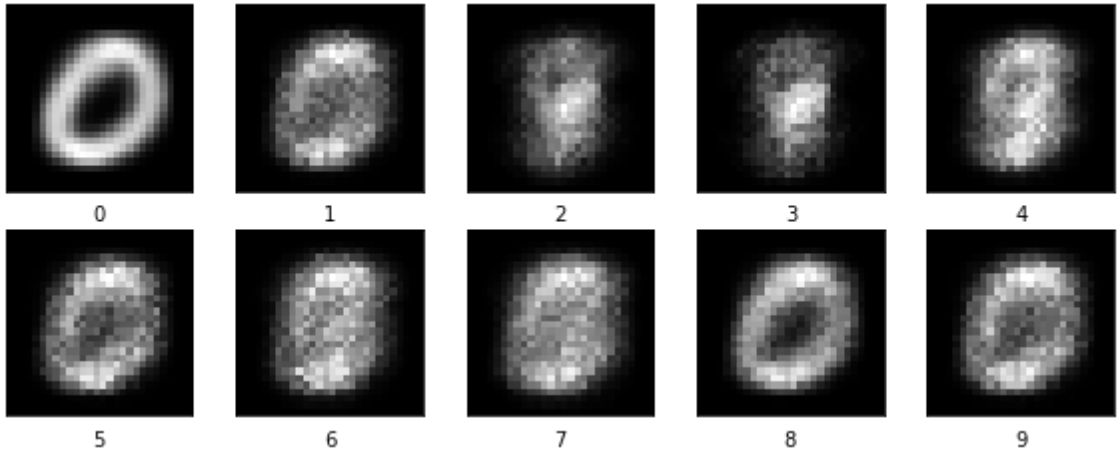
100%|

```
| 41575/41575 [01:36<00:00, 432.1  
lit/s]
```



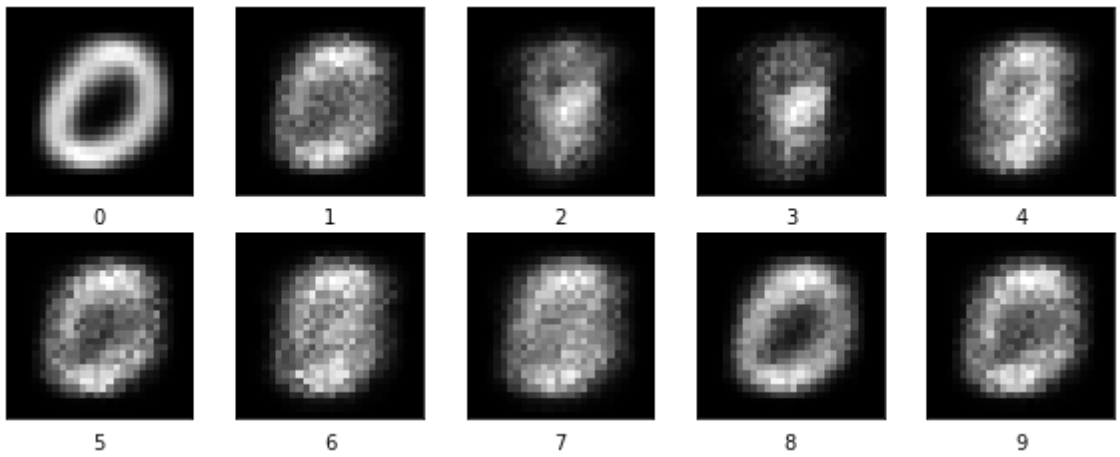
E: 27

```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:29<00:00, 464.6  
lit/s]
```



E: 28

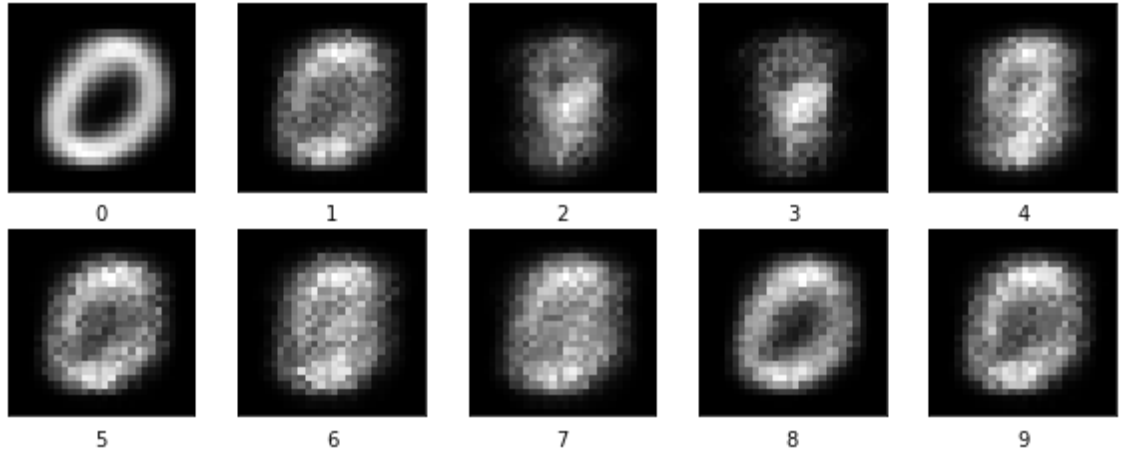
```
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 41575/41575 [01:40<00:00, 413.2  
3it/s]
```



E: 29

100%|


```
| 41575/41575 [01:44<00:00, 396.6  
7it/s]
```



```
In [ ]: 1 res = NN.predict([1])
        2 plt.imshow(res.reshape(28, 28), cmap='gray')
```

```
In [329]: 1 np.exp(-1)
```

Out[329]: 0.36787944117144233

```
In [325]: 1 np.log(-1)
```

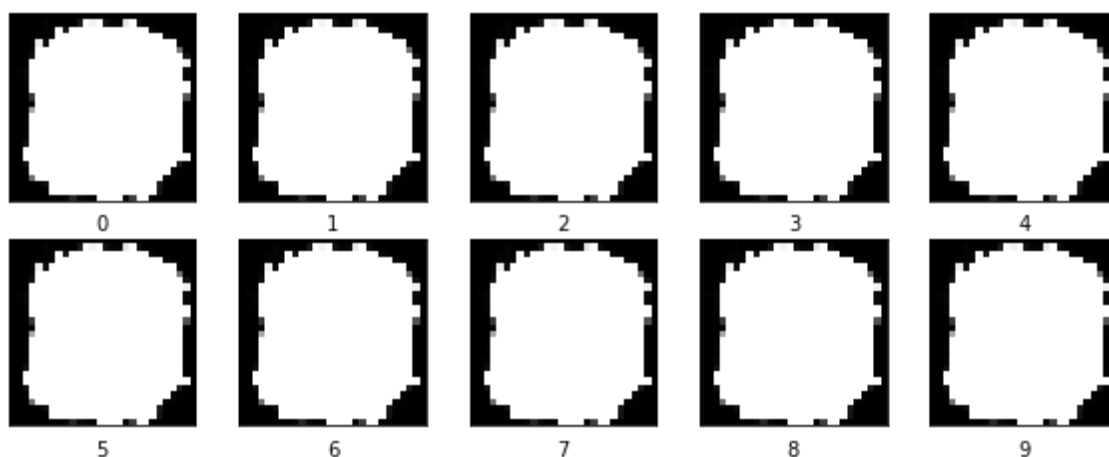
```
/tmp/ipykernel_5437/153577755.py:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in log
  np.log(-1)
```

Out[325]: nan

In []: 1

In []: 1

```
In [57]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
2         for i in range(10):
3             plt.subplot(5,5,i+1)
4             plt.xticks([])
5             plt.yticks([])
6             plt.grid(False)
7             res = NN.predict([i])
8             plt.imshow(res.reshape(28, 28), cmap='gray')
9             plt.xlabel(i)
10 plt.show()
11
```



```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1 class MyNN:
2         def __init__(self):
3             self.learn_rate = 0.01
4
5             self._weights0 = np.random.rand(784, 49)*0.1 - 0.05
6             self._weights1 = np.random.rand(49, 16)*0.1 - 0.05
7             self._weights2 = np.random.rand(16, 10)*0.1 - 0.05
8
9             self._input = np.zeros([784])
10            self._layer1 = np.zeros([49])
11            self._layer2 = np.zeros([16])
12            self._output = np.zeros([10])
13
14            self._correction_0 = np.zeros([784, 49])
15            self._correction_1 = np.zeros([49, 16])
16            self._correction_2 = np.zeros([16, 10])
17
18            self._activation0 = self.act_relu
19            self._activation1 = self.act_relu
20            self._activation2 = self.act_relu
21
22            self._der_act_0 = self.der_act_relu
23            self._der_act_1 = self.der_act_relu
```

```

24         self._der_act_2 = self.der_act_relu
25
26     def zero(self):
27         self._input = np.zeros([784])
28         self._layer1 = np.zeros([49])
29         self._layer2 = np.zeros([16])
30         self._output = np.zeros([10])
31
32     def act_sigmoid(self, layer):
33         return np.array([1/(1+np.exp(-x)) for x in layer])
34
35     def act_relu(self, layer):
36         return np.array([x if x > 0 else 0 for x in layer])
37
38     def act_softplus(self, layer):
39         return np.array([np.log(1+np.exp(x)) for x in layer])
40
41     def der_act_sigmoid(self, l):
42         _exp = np.exp(-l)
43         return _exp / (1+_exp)**2
44
45     def der_act_relu(self, l):
46         if l > 0:
47             return 1
48         else:
49             return 0
50
51     def def_act_softplus(self, l):
52         return 1 / (1+np.exp(-l))
53
54     def predict(self, img):
55         self.zero()
56         self._input = img
57
58         self._layer1 = np.dot(self._input, self._weights0)
59         self._layer1 = self._activation0(self._layer1)
60
61         self._layer2 = np.dot(self._layer1, self._weights1)
62         self._layer2 = self._activation1(self._layer2)
63
64         self._output = np.dot(self._layer2, self._weights2)
65         self._output = self._activation2(self._output)
66
67         return self._output
68
69     def learn(self, labels):
70         main_delta = self._output - labels
71         delta_output = main_delta * [self._der_act_2(x) for x in
72         delta_w_2 = np.dot(delta_output.reshape(len(delta_out
73                                     self._layer2.reshape(1, len(self._
74
75         delta_layer2 = np.dot(self._weights2, delta_output) * [s
76         delta_w_1 = np.dot(delta_layer2.reshape(len(delta_lay
77                                     self._layer1.reshape(1, len(self._
78
79         delta_layer1 = np.dot(self._weights1, delta_layer2) * [s
80         delta_w_0 = np.dot(delta_layer1.reshape(len(delta_lay
81                                     self._input.reshape(1, len(self._i
82
83         self._correction_0 += np.transpose(delta_w_0)

```

```
84         self._correction_1 += np.transpose(delta_w_1)
85         self._correction_2 += np.transpose(delta_w_2)
86
87     def update(self):
88         self._weights0 = self._weights0 - self.learn_rate * self
89         self._weights1 = self._weights1 - self.learn_rate * self
90         self._weights2 = self._weights2 - self.learn_rate * self
91
92         self._correction_0 = np.zeros([784, 49])
93         self._correction_1 = np.zeros([49, 16])
94         self._correction_2 = np.zeros([16, 10])
95
96     def check_correct(self, test):
97         correct = 0
98         for i in range(len(test)):
99             res = np.argmax(self.predict(test.values[i][1:]))
100             if res == test.values[i][:1]:
101                 correct+=1
102         return correct/len(test)
103
104     def fit(self, test, train, epochs, learn_rate, batch):
105         self.learn_rate = learn_rate
106         for e in range(epochs):
107             for i in range(len(train)):
108                 NN.predict( train.values[i][1:] )
109                 expect = [1 if k == train.values[i][:1] else 0 for k in range(10)]
110                 NN.learn(expect)
111                 if not i % batch:
112                     NN.update()
113         print("e{}, corr = {}".format(e, NN.check_correct(test)))
```

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