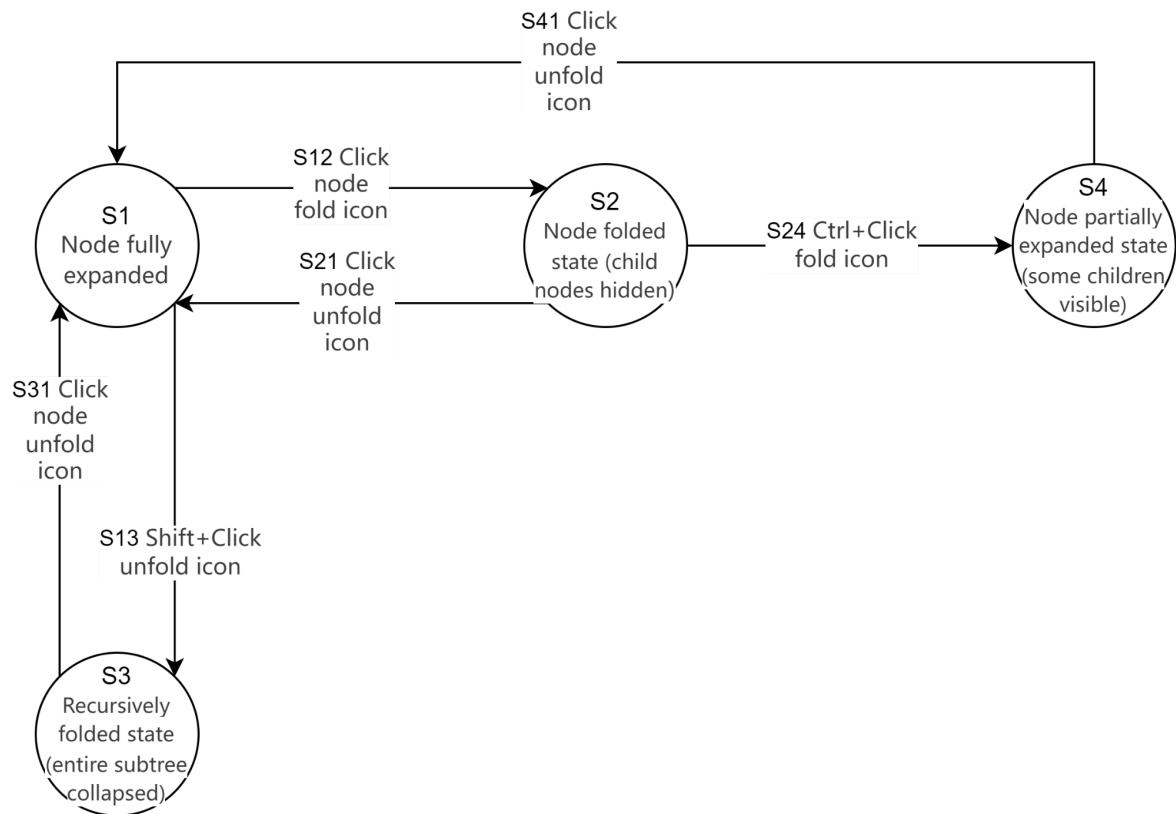


# 11-Markov\_chain

## Function1

### FSM



## Log File

|    |   |
|----|---|
| 1  | 2025-05-10 17:00:16.044, testUser, S1, E1, S2 |
| 2  | 2025-05-10 17:00:17.218, testUser, S2, E2, S1 |
| 3  | 2025-05-10 17:00:25.994, testUser, S1, E1, S2 |
| 4  | 2025-05-10 17:00:26.650, testUser, S2, E4, S3 |
| 5  | 2025-05-10 17:00:27.171, testUser, S2, E4, S3 |
| 6  | 2025-05-10 17:00:27.954, testUser, S1, E1, S2 |
| 7  | 2025-05-10 17:00:29.123, testUser, S2, E4, S3 |
| 8  | 2025-05-10 17:00:29.818, testUser, S2, E4, S3 |
| 9  | 2025-05-10 17:00:33.812, testUser, S1, E1, S2 |
| 10 | 2025-05-10 17:00:37.500, testUser, S2, E2, S1 |
| 11 | 2025-05-10 17:00:37.504, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 12 | 2025-05-10 17:00:37.505, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 13 | 2025-05-10 17:00:37.505, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 14 | 2025-05-10 17:00:37.506, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 15 | 2025-05-10 17:00:37.507, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 16 | 2025-05-10 17:00:37.508, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 17 | 2025-05-10 17:00:37.508, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 18 | 2025-05-10 17:00:37.510, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 19 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.458, testUser, S1, E1, S2 |
| 20 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.464, testUser, S1, E3, S4 |
| 21 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.465, testUser, S1, E3, S4 |
| 22 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.466, testUser, S1, E3, S4 |
| 23 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.467, testUser, S1, E1, S2 |
| 24 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.468, testUser, S1, E3, S4 |
| 25 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.468, testUser, S1, E3, S4 |
| 26 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.469, testUser, S1, E1, S2 |
| 27 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.470, testUser, S1, E3, S4 |
| 28 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.470, testUser, S1, E3, S4 |
| 29 | 2025-05-10 17:00:38.471, testUser, S1, E3, S4 |
| 30 | 2025-05-10 17:01:05.964, testUser, S2, E4, S3 |
| 31 | 2025-05-10 17:01:06.675, testUser, S2, E4, S3 |
| 32 | 2025-05-10 17:01:07.627, testUser, S2, E4, S3 |
| 33 | 2025-05-10 17:01:14.092, testUser, S1, E1, S2 |
| 34 | 2025-05-10 17:01:15.146, testUser, S1, E1, S2 |
| 35 | 2025-05-10 17:02:01.067, testUser, S2, E2, S1 |
| 36 | 2025-05-10 17:02:02.203, testUser, S2, E2, S1 |
| 37 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.882, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 38 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.883, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 39 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.883, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 40 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.884, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 41 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.884, testUser, S3, E2, S1 |
| 42 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.885, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 43 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.885, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 44 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.885, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 45 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.886, testUser, S2, E2, S1 |
| 46 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.887, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 47 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.888, testUser, S4, E2, S1 |
| 48 | 2025-05-10 17:02:05.888, testUser, S2, E2, S1 |

```

49 2025-05-10 17:02:05.890,testUser,S4,E2,S1
50 2025-05-10 17:02:05.891,testUser,S4,E2,S1
51 2025-05-10 17:02:05.892,testUser,S4,E2,S1
52 2025-05-10 17:02:16.131,testUser,S1,E1,S2
53 2025-05-10 17:02:19.099,testUser,S2,E2,S1
54 2025-05-10 17:02:23.914,testUser,S1,E1,S2
55 2025-05-10 17:02:24.476,testUser,S2,E4,S3
56 2025-05-10 17:02:25.434,testUser,S2,E4,S3
57 2025-05-10 17:02:25.914,testUser,S2,E4,S3
58

```

## Probability Calculation Code

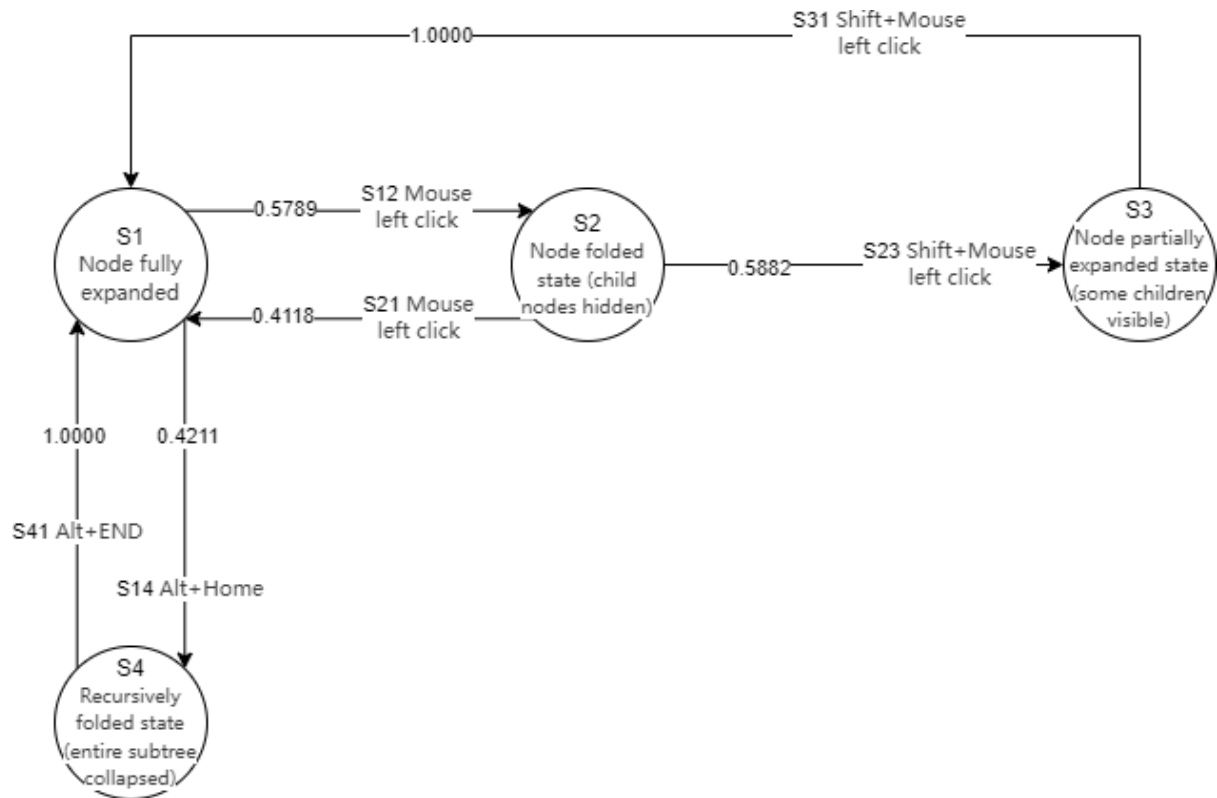
```

freeplane > analyze_markov_chain.py > ...
1  # analyze_markov_chain.py
2  from collections import defaultdict
3
4  log_file = r'BIN\node_fsm.log'
5
6  transition_counts = defaultdict(lambda: defaultdict(int))
7  state_counts = defaultdict(int)
8
9  with open(log_file, encoding='utf-8') as f:
10     for line in f:
11         parts = line.strip().split(',')
12         # 跳过空行或格式不对的行
13         if len(parts) < 5:
14             continue
15         # 取 from_state 和 to_state
16         from_state = parts[2]
17         to_state = parts[4]
18         transition_counts[from_state][to_state] += 1
19         state_counts[from_state] += 1
20
21     print("From_State,To_State,Count,Probability")
22     for from_state, to_states in transition_counts.items():
23         total = state_counts[from_state]
24         for to_state, count in to_states.items():
25             prob = count / total if total > 0 else 0
26             print(f"{from_state},{to_state},{count},{prob:.4f}")

```

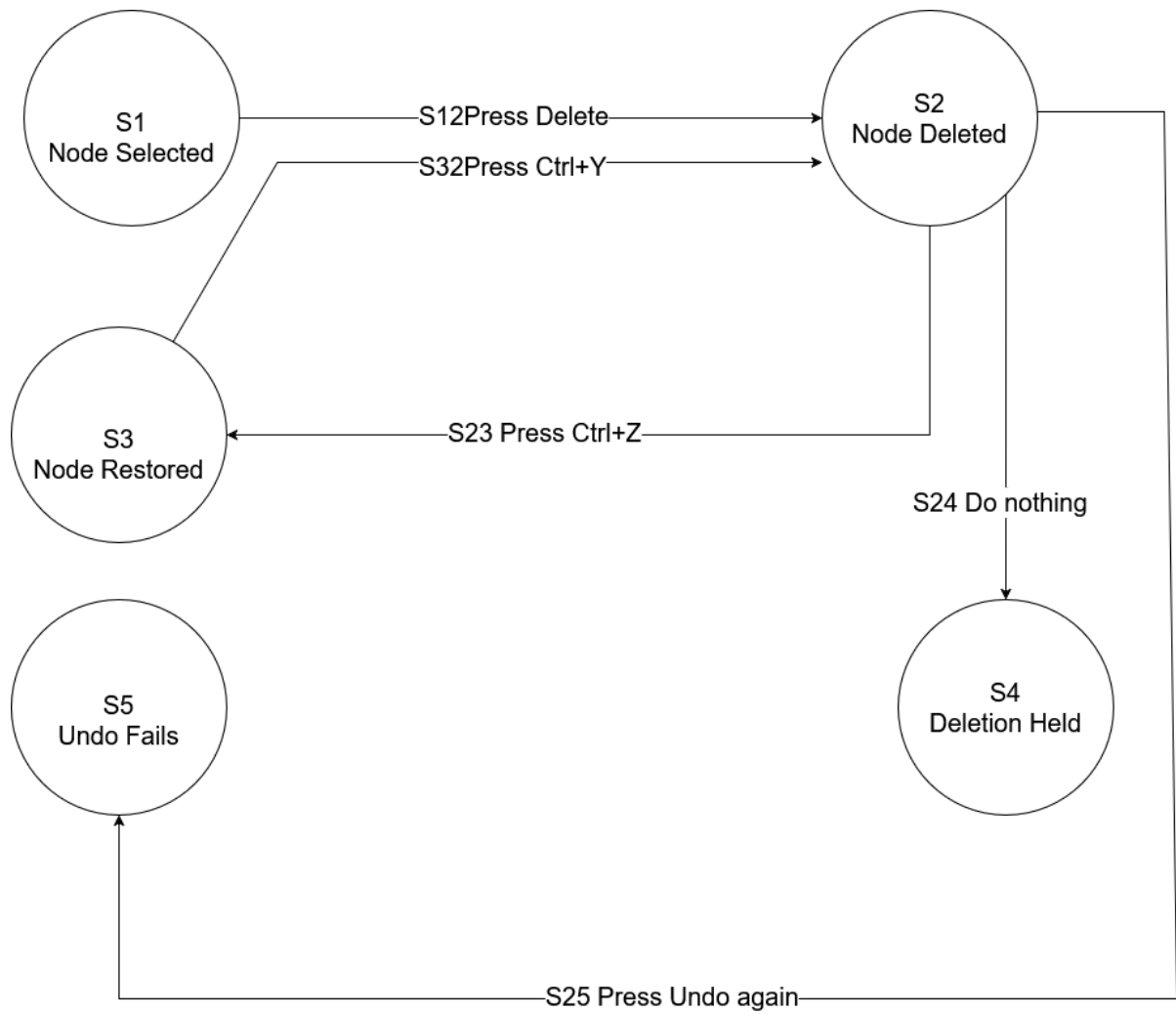
## The Markov Chain

```
PS E:\5620_5618\FP\freeplane> python analyze_markov_chain.py
From_State,To_State,Count,Probability
S1,S2,11,0.5789
S1,S4,8,0.4211
S2,S1,7,0.4118
S2,S3,10,0.5882
S4,S1,20,1.0000
S3,S1,1,1.0000
```



## Function 2

### FSM



## Log File

|    |            |               |                   |
|----|------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1  | 2025-05-12 | 16:25:13.928, | testUser,S1,E1,S2 |
| 2  | 2025-05-12 | 16:25:13.933, | testUser,S2,E2,S3 |
| 3  | 2025-05-12 | 16:25:13.933, | testUser,S3,E3,S2 |
| 4  | 2025-05-12 | 16:25:13.934, | testUser,S2,E4,S4 |
| 5  | 2025-05-12 | 16:25:13.935, | testUser,S2,E5,S5 |
| 6  | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:12.816, | testUser,S1,E1,S2 |
| 7  | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:12.820, | testUser,S2,E2,S3 |
| 8  | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:12.821, | testUser,S3,E3,S2 |
| 9  | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:12.822, | testUser,S2,E4,S4 |
| 10 | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:12.822, | testUser,S2,E5,S5 |
| 11 | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:57.502, | testUser,S1,E1,S2 |
| 12 | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:57.507, | testUser,S2,E2,S3 |
| 13 | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:57.507, | testUser,S3,E3,S2 |
| 14 | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:57.508, | testUser,S2,E4,S4 |
| 15 | 2025-05-12 | 16:32:57.509, | testUser,S2,E5,S5 |
| 16 | 2025-05-12 | 16:44:40.918, | testUser,S1,E1,S2 |
| 17 | 2025-05-12 | 16:44:40.934, | testUser,S2,E2,S3 |
| 18 | 2025-05-12 | 16:44:40.935, | testUser,S3,E3,S2 |
| 19 | 2025-05-12 | 16:44:40.935, | testUser,S2,E4,S4 |
| 20 | 2025-05-12 | 16:44:40.936, | testUser,S2,E5,S5 |

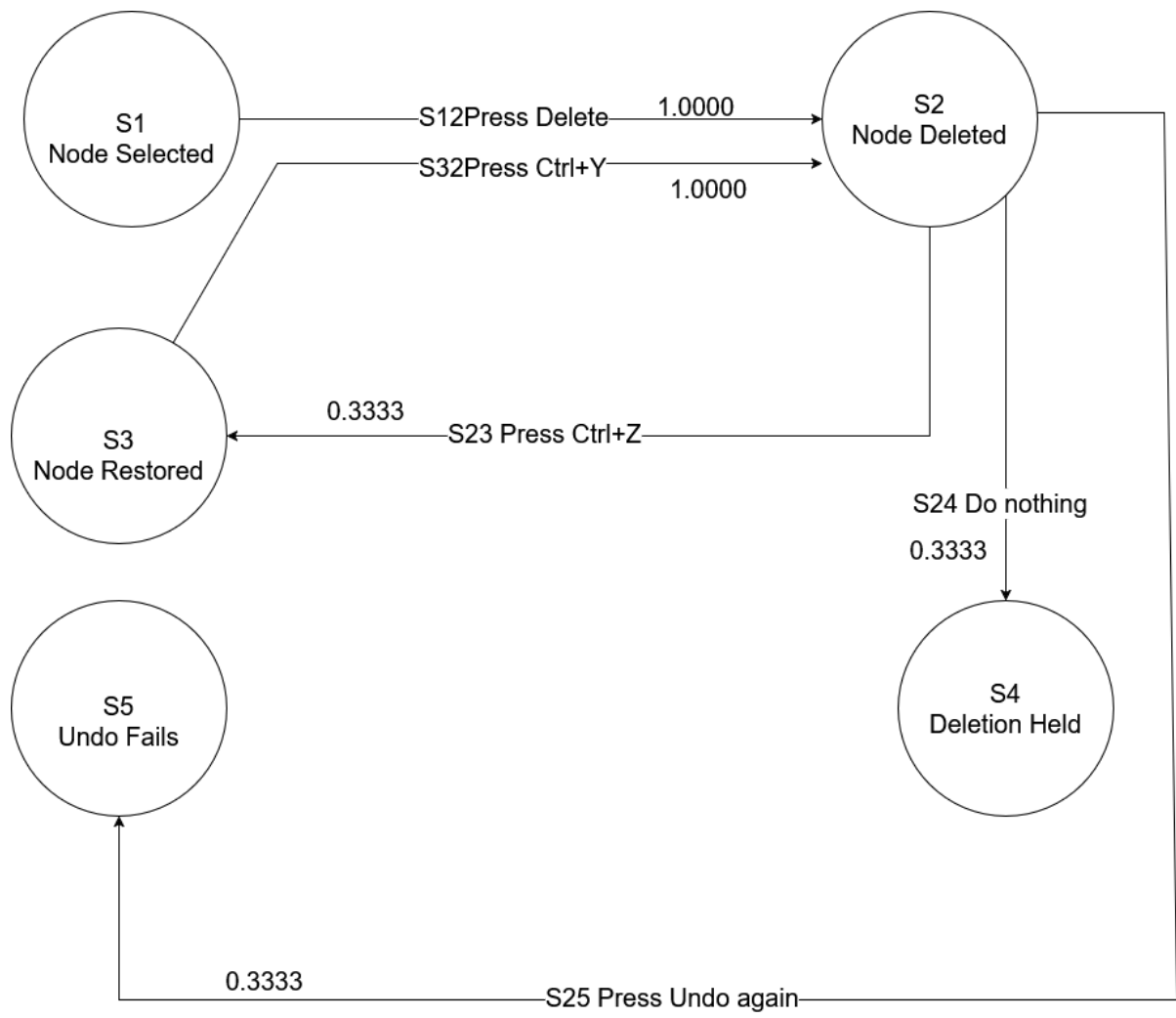
## Probability Calculation Code

```
MarkovProbabilityCode(function2).py ×
1  log_file = 'markov_log.csv'
2
3  # Dictionary structure: {start_state: [list of end_states]}
4  start = {}
5
6  with open(log_file, 'r') as f:
7      for line in f:
8          parts = line.strip().split(",")
9          if len(parts) != 5:
10             continue
11          from_state = parts[2]
12          to_state = parts[4]
13
14          if from_state in start:
15              start[from_state].append(to_state)
16          else:
17              start[from_state] = [to_state]
18
19  # Print transition probabilities
20  print("Transition Probabilities:\n")
21  for key in start:
22      ends = start[key]
23      searched = []
24      for end in ends:
25          if end not in searched:
26              prob = ends.count(end) / len(ends)
27              print(f"{key} => {end} : {prob:.4f}")
28              searched.append(end)
29
```

## The Markov Chain

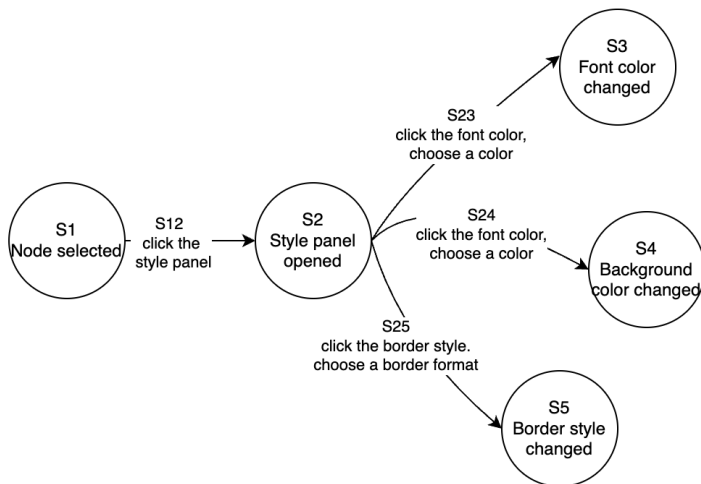
```
S1 => S2 : 1.0000
S2 => S3 : 0.3333
S2 => S4 : 0.3333
S2 => S5 : 0.3333
S3 => S2 : 1.0000
```





# Function 3

## FSM



## Log File

[14/May/2025 01:29:14] S1→S2  
[14/May/2025 01:29:43] S2→S3  
[14/May/2025 01:30:49] S2→S5  
[14/May/2025 01:31:18] S2→S3  
[14/May/2025 01:32:12] S2→S4

## Probability Calculation Code

```
S1→S2: 1/1 = 1.00
S2→S3: 2/4 = 0.50
S2→S4: 1/4 = 0.25
S2→S5: 1/4 = 0.25
```

```
import re
from collections import defaultdict

def parse_log_file(filepath):
    transition_counts = defaultdict(int)
    from_state_counts = defaultdict(int)

    pattern = re.compile(r'\[\d{2}\]/[A-Za-z]{3}/\d{4} \d{2}:\d{2}:\d{2}] (\S+)\s+(\S+)')

    with open(filepath, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
        for line in f:
            match = pattern.search(line)
            if match:
                from_state, to_state = match.groups()
                transition = f"{from_state}→{to_state}"
                transition_counts[transition] += 1
                from_state_counts[from_state] += 1

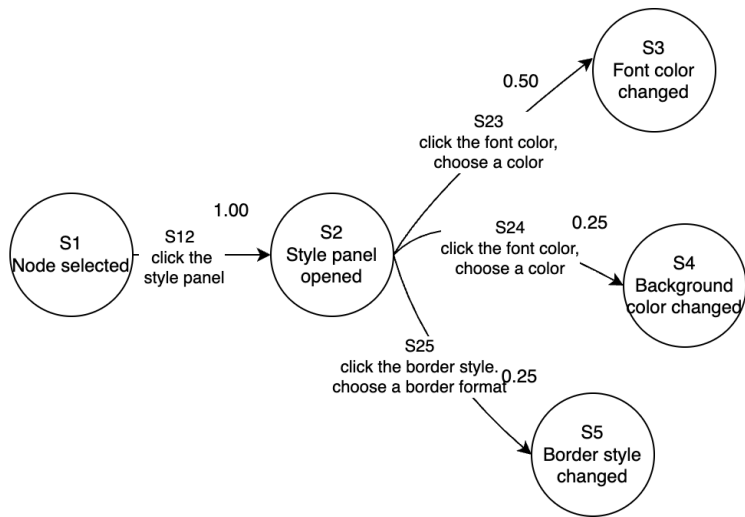
    return transition_counts, from_state_counts

def compute_probabilities(transition_counts, from_state_counts):
    probabilities = {}
    for transition, count in transition_counts.items():
        from_state = transition.split("→")[0]
        total = from_state_counts[from_state]
        probabilities[transition] = count / total
    return probabilities

def print_analysis(transition_counts, from_state_counts, probabilities):
    print("FSM Transition Probability Analysis\n")
    for transition in sorted(transition_counts.keys()):
        count = transition_counts[transition]
        from_state = transition.split("→")[0]
        total = from_state_counts[from_state]
        probability = probabilities[transition]
        print(f"{transition}: {count}/{total} = {probability:.2f}")

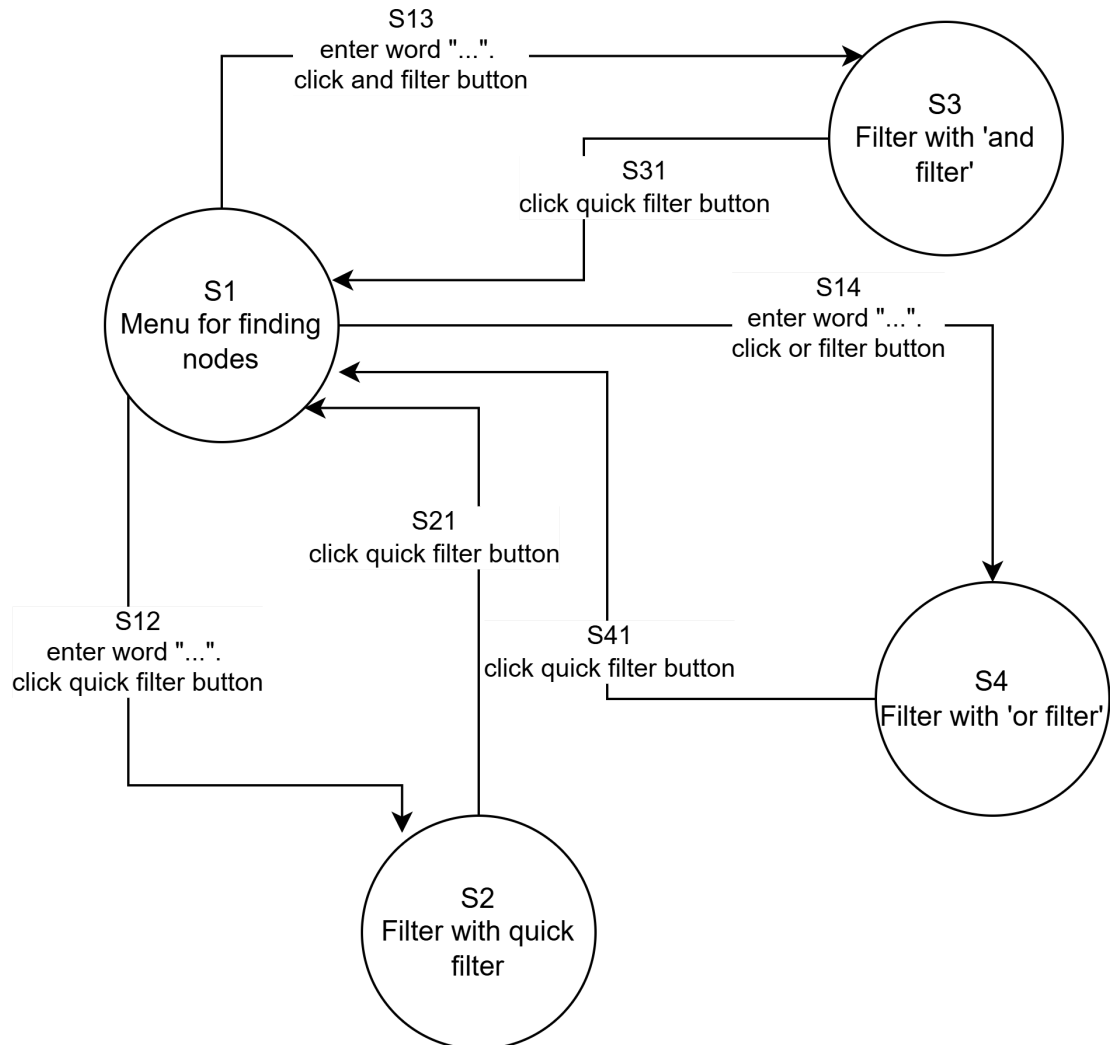
if __name__ == "__main__":
    filepath = "fsm_log.txt"
    transition_counts, from_state_counts = parse_log_file(filepath)
    probabilities = compute_probabilities(transition_counts, from_state_counts)
    print_analysis(transition_counts, from_state_counts, probabilities)
```

## The Markov Chain



# Function 4

## FSM



## Log File

```
S1,S2,S12
S2,S1,S21
S1,S3,S13
S3,S1,S31
S1,S4,S14
S4,S1,S41
```

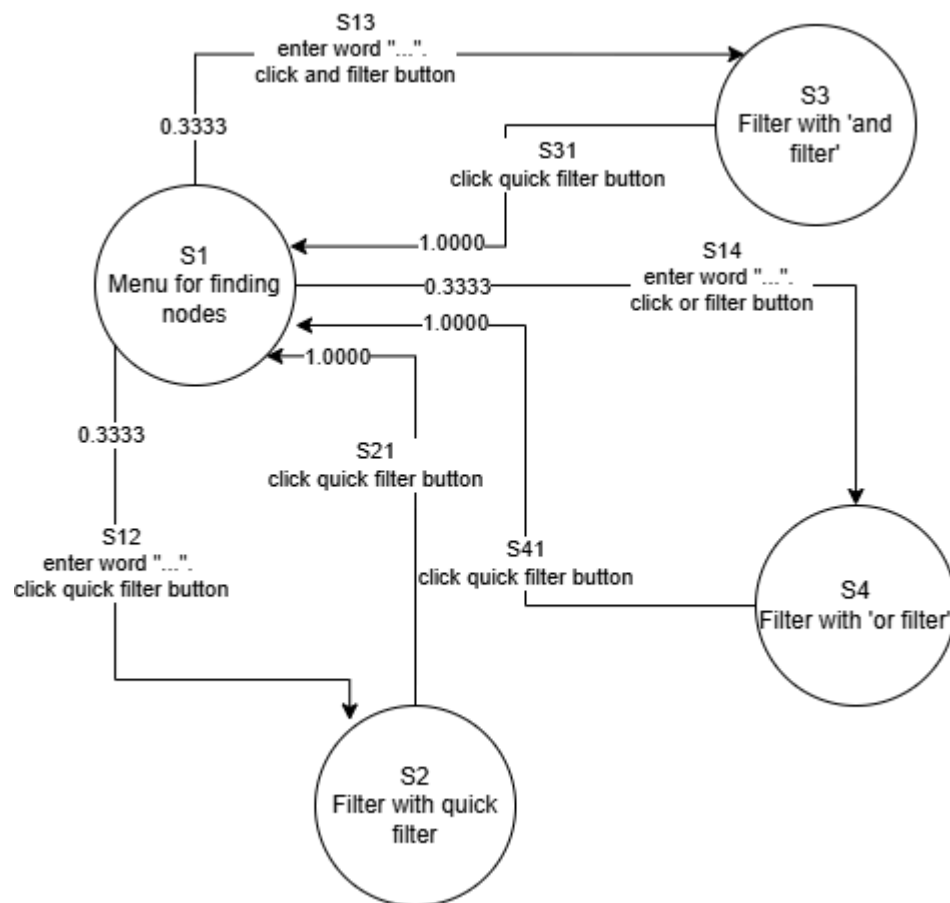
System.out.println outputs to the terminal, using test cases to test.

## Probability Calculation Code

```
1 log_file = 'MarkovLog.txt'
2
3 # open file and sort movement of states in dictionary with start as key
4 start = {}
5 with open(log_file) as f:
6     for line in f:
7         path = line.split(",")
8         if path[0] in start:
9             start[path[0]].append(path[1])
10        else:
11            start[path[0]] = [path[1]]
12
13 # print results
14 print(start)
15 for key in start:
16     ends = start[key]
17     searched = []
18     for end in ends:
19         if end not in searched:
20             print(key, "=>", end, ": {:.4f}".format(ends.count(end)/len(ends)))
21
```

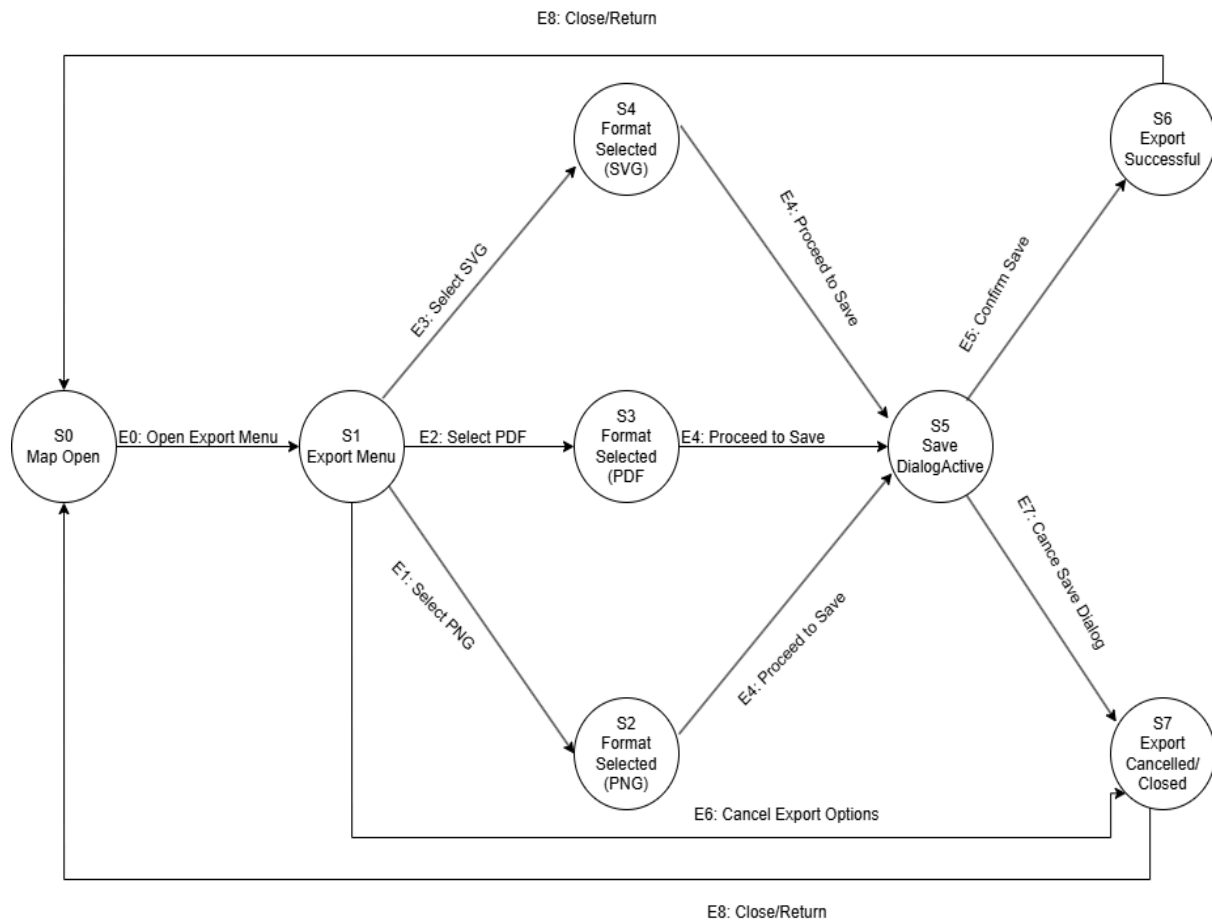
## The Markov Chain

```
{'S1': ['S2', 'S3', 'S4'], 'S2': ['S1'], 'S3': ['S1'], 'S4': ['S1']}
S1 => S2 : 0.3333
S1 => S3 : 0.3333
S1 => S4 : 0.3333
S2 => S1 : 1.0000
S3 => S1 : 1.0000
S4 => S1 : 1.0000
```



# Function 5

## FSM



## Log File

```
From_State,To_State,Count,Probability
S0,S1,15,1.0000
S1,S2,5,0.3333
S1,S3,7,0.4667
S1,S4,3,0.2000
S2,S5,5,1.0000
S3,S5,7,1.0000
S5,S6,10,0.7692
S5,S0,3,0.2308
```



## Probability Calculation Code

```
1  # analyze_export_fsm.py
2  from collections import defaultdict
3
4  log_file = 'export_fsm.log'
5
6  transition_counts = defaultdict(lambda: defaultdict(int))
7  state_counts = defaultdict(int)
8
9  with open(log_file, encoding='utf-8') as f:
10     for line in f:
11         parts = line.strip().split(',')
12         if len(parts) < 5: continue
13         from_state, to_state = parts[2], parts[4]
14         transition_counts[from_state][to_state] += 1
15         state_counts[from_state] += 1
16
17  print("From_State,To_State,Count,Probability")
18  for from_state, to_states in transition_counts.items():
19     total = state_counts[from_state]
20     for to_state, count in to_states.items():
21         prob = count / total if total > 0 else 0
22         print(f"{from_state},{to_state},{count},{prob:.4f}")
```

## The Markov Chain

```
From_State,To_State,Count,Probability
S0,S1,15,1.0000
S1,S2,5,0.3333
S1,S3,7,0.4667
S1,S4,3,0.2000
S2,S5,5,1.0000
S3,S5,7,1.0000
S5,S6,10,0.7692
S5,S0,3,0.2308
```

