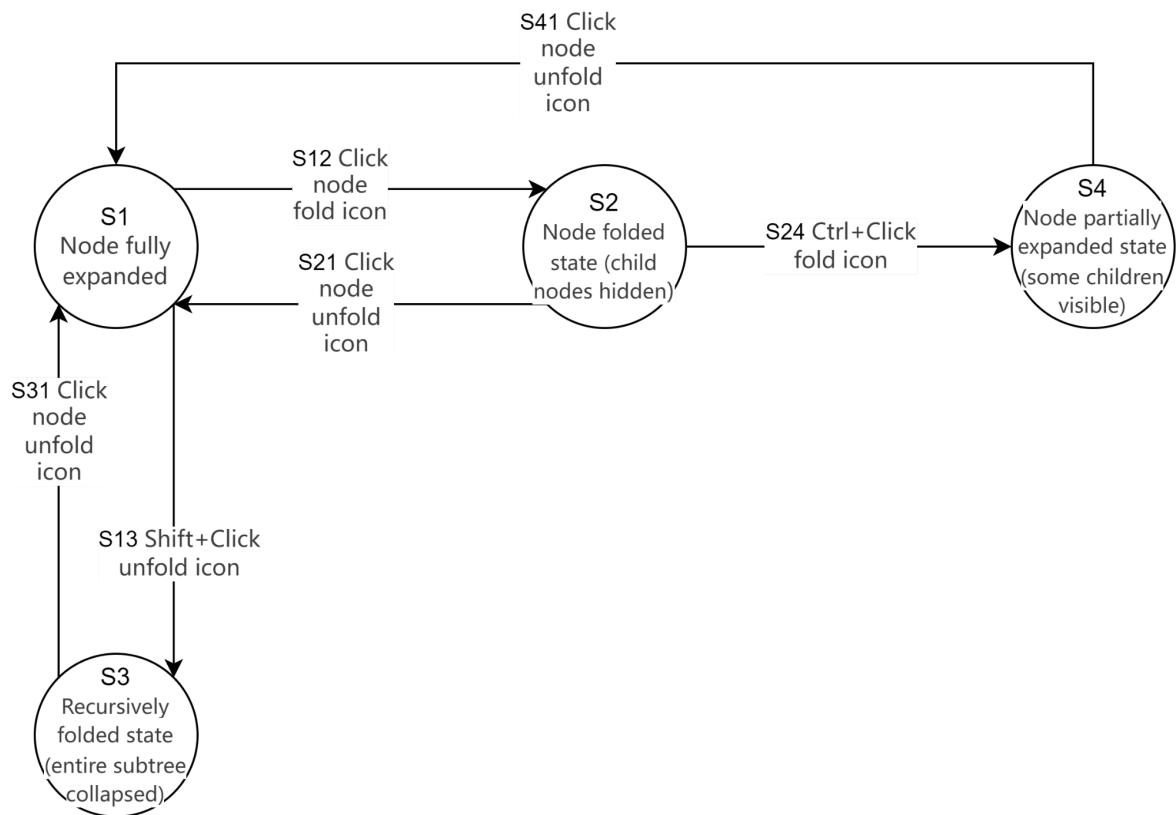


# 11-Markov\_chain

## Function1

### FSM



## Log File

1	2025-05-10 17:00:16.044,testUser,S1,E1,S2
2	2025-05-10 17:00:17.218,testUser,S2,E2,S1
3	2025-05-10 17:00:25.994,testUser,S1,E1,S2
4	2025-05-10 17:00:26.650,testUser,S2,E4,S3
5	2025-05-10 17:00:27.171,testUser,S2,E4,S3
6	2025-05-10 17:00:27.954,testUser,S1,E1,S2
7	2025-05-10 17:00:29.123,testUser,S2,E4,S3
8	2025-05-10 17:00:29.818,testUser,S2,E4,S3
9	2025-05-10 17:00:33.812,testUser,S1,E1,S2
10	2025-05-10 17:00:37.500,testUser,S2,E2,S1
11	2025-05-10 17:00:37.504,testUser,S4,E2,S1
12	2025-05-10 17:00:37.505,testUser,S4,E2,S1
13	2025-05-10 17:00:37.505,testUser,S4,E2,S1
14	2025-05-10 17:00:37.506,testUser,S4,E2,S1
15	2025-05-10 17:00:37.507,testUser,S4,E2,S1
16	2025-05-10 17:00:37.508,testUser,S4,E2,S1
17	2025-05-10 17:00:37.508,testUser,S4,E2,S1
18	2025-05-10 17:00:37.510,testUser,S4,E2,S1
19	2025-05-10 17:00:38.458,testUser,S1,E1,S2
20	2025-05-10 17:00:38.464,testUser,S1,E3,S4
21	2025-05-10 17:00:38.465,testUser,S1,E3,S4
22	2025-05-10 17:00:38.466,testUser,S1,E3,S4
23	2025-05-10 17:00:38.467,testUser,S1,E1,S2
24	2025-05-10 17:00:38.468,testUser,S1,E3,S4
25	2025-05-10 17:00:38.468,testUser,S1,E3,S4
26	2025-05-10 17:00:38.469,testUser,S1,E1,S2
27	2025-05-10 17:00:38.470,testUser,S1,E3,S4
28	2025-05-10 17:00:38.470,testUser,S1,E3,S4
29	2025-05-10 17:00:38.471,testUser,S1,E3,S4
30	2025-05-10 17:01:05.964,testUser,S2,E4,S3
31	2025-05-10 17:01:06.675,testUser,S2,E4,S3
32	2025-05-10 17:01:07.627,testUser,S2,E4,S3
33	2025-05-10 17:01:14.092,testUser,S1,E1,S2
34	2025-05-10 17:01:15.146,testUser,S1,E1,S2
35	2025-05-10 17:02:01.067,testUser,S2,E2,S1
36	2025-05-10 17:02:02.203,testUser,S2,E2,S1
37	2025-05-10 17:02:05.882,testUser,S4,E2,S1
38	2025-05-10 17:02:05.883,testUser,S4,E2,S1
39	2025-05-10 17:02:05.883,testUser,S4,E2,S1
40	2025-05-10 17:02:05.884,testUser,S4,E2,S1
41	2025-05-10 17:02:05.884,testUser,S3,E2,S1
42	2025-05-10 17:02:05.885,testUser,S4,E2,S1
43	2025-05-10 17:02:05.885,testUser,S4,E2,S1
44	2025-05-10 17:02:05.885,testUser,S4,E2,S1
45	2025-05-10 17:02:05.886,testUser,S2,E2,S1
46	2025-05-10 17:02:05.887,testUser,S4,E2,S1
47	2025-05-10 17:02:05.888,testUser,S4,E2,S1
48	2025-05-10 17:02:05.888,testUser,S2,E2,S1

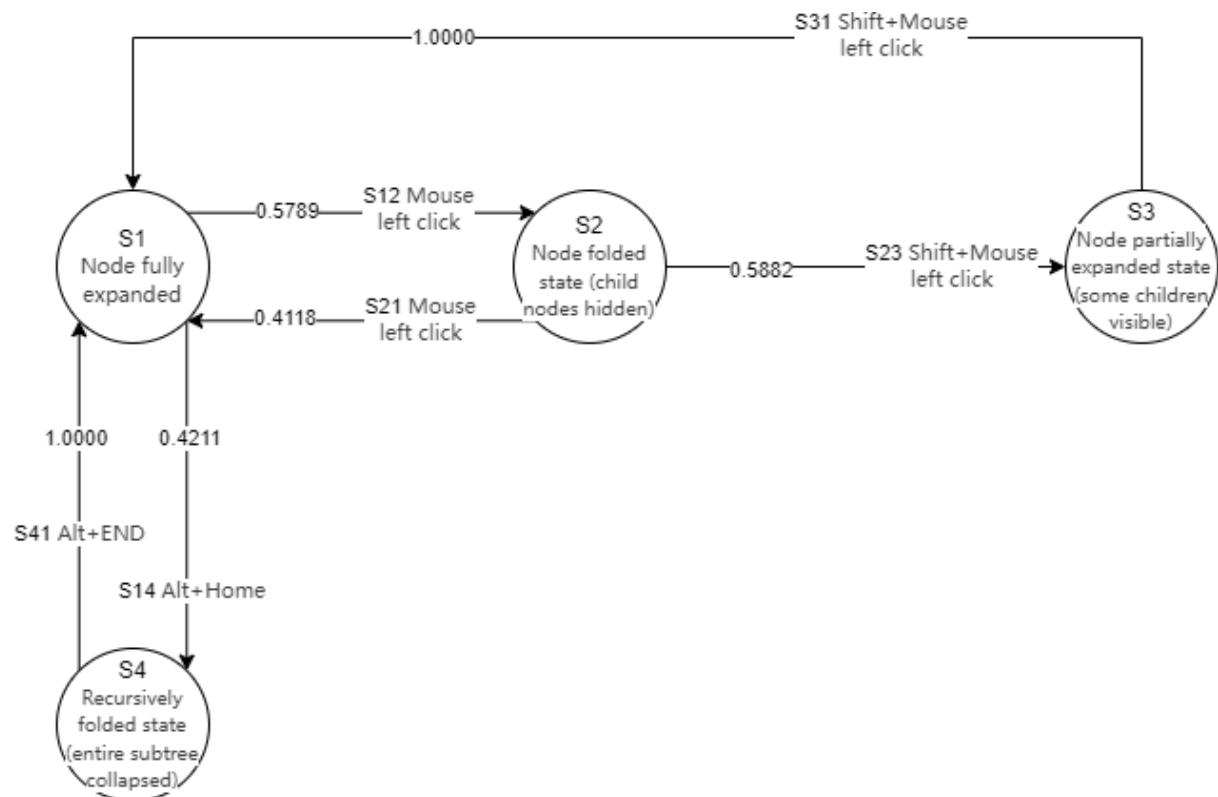
```
49  2025-05-10 17:02:05.890,testUser,S4,E2,S1
50  2025-05-10 17:02:05.891,testUser,S4,E2,S1
51  2025-05-10 17:02:05.892,testUser,S4,E2,S1
52  2025-05-10 17:02:16.131,testUser,S1,E1,S2
53  2025-05-10 17:02:19.099,testUser,S2,E2,S1
54  2025-05-10 17:02:23.914,testUser,S1,E1,S2
55  2025-05-10 17:02:24.476,testUser,S2,E4,S3
56  2025-05-10 17:02:25.434,testUser,S2,E4,S3
57  2025-05-10 17:02:25.914,testUser,S2,E4,S3
58
```

## Probability Calculation Code

```
freeplane > 🐍 analyze_markov_chain.py > ...
1  # analyze_markov_chain.py
2  from collections import defaultdict
3
4  log_file = r'BIN\node_fsm.log'
5
6  transition_counts = defaultdict(lambda: defaultdict(int))
7  state_counts = defaultdict(int)
8
9  with open(log_file, encoding='utf-8') as f:
10     for line in f:
11         parts = line.strip().split(',')
12         # 跳过空行或格式不对的行
13         if len(parts) < 5:
14             continue
15         # 取 from_state 和 to_state
16         from_state = parts[2]
17         to_state = parts[4]
18         transition_counts[from_state][to_state] += 1
19         state_counts[from_state] += 1
20
21     print("From_State,To_State,Count,Probability")
22     for from_state, to_states in transition_counts.items():
23         total = state_counts[from_state]
24         for to_state, count in to_states.items():
25             prob = count / total if total > 0 else 0
26             print(f'{from_state},{to_state},{count},{prob:.4f}')
```

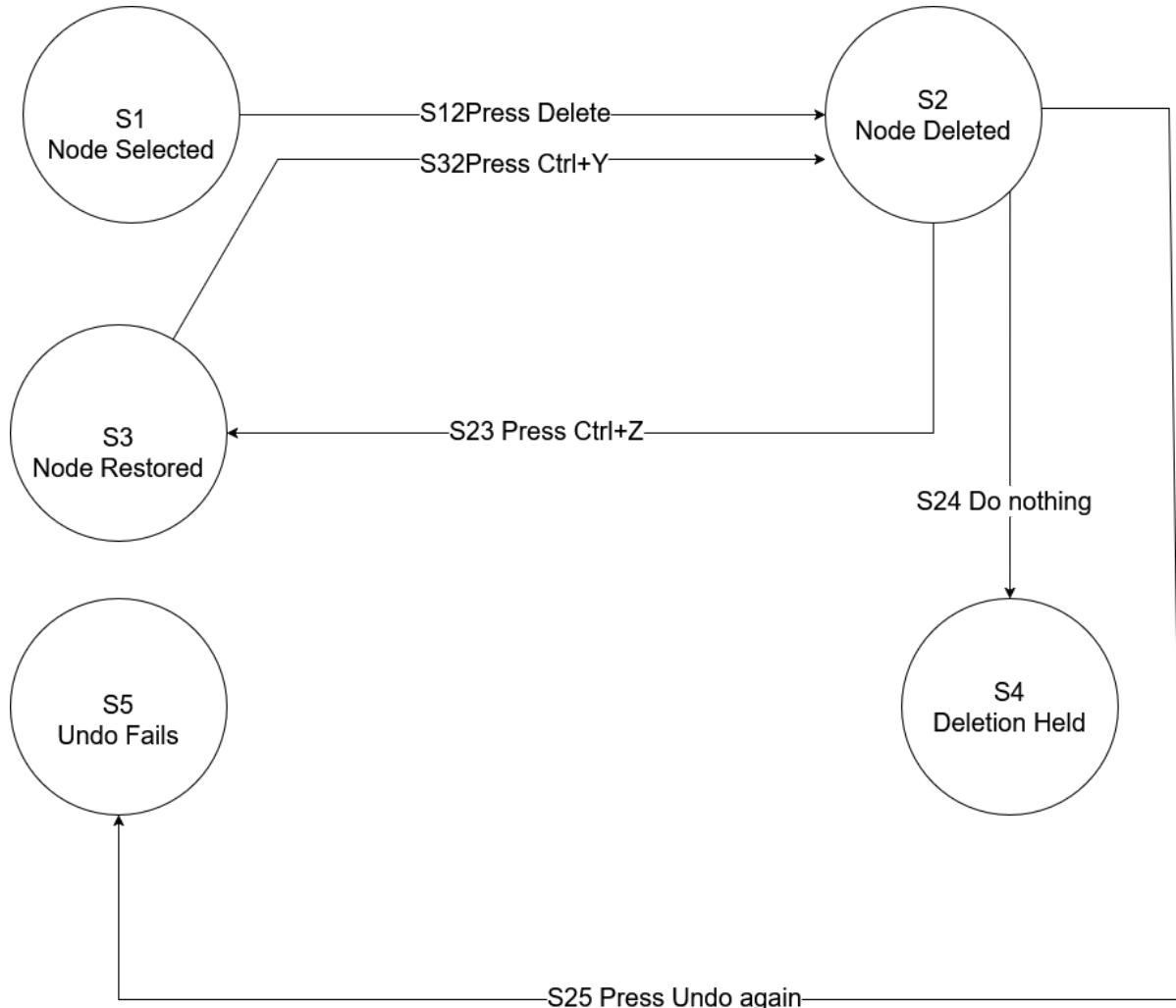
## The Markov Chain

```
PS E:\5620_5618\FP\freeplane> python analyze_markov_chain.py
From_State,To_State,Count,Probability
S1,S2,11,0.5789
S1,S4,8,0.4211
S2,S1,7,0.4118
S2,S3,10,0.5882
S4,S1,20,1.0000
S3,S1,1,1.0000
```



## Function 2

FSM



## Log File

1	2025-05-12 16:25:13.928,testUser,S1,E1,S2
2	2025-05-12 16:25:13.933,testUser,S2,E2,S3
3	2025-05-12 16:25:13.933,testUser,S3,E3,S2
4	2025-05-12 16:25:13.934,testUser,S2,E4,S4
5	2025-05-12 16:25:13.935,testUser,S2,E5,S5
6	2025-05-12 16:32:12.816,testUser,S1,E1,S2
7	2025-05-12 16:32:12.820,testUser,S2,E2,S3
8	2025-05-12 16:32:12.821,testUser,S3,E3,S2
9	2025-05-12 16:32:12.822,testUser,S2,E4,S4
10	2025-05-12 16:32:12.822,testUser,S2,E5,S5
11	2025-05-12 16:32:57.502,testUser,S1,E1,S2
12	2025-05-12 16:32:57.507,testUser,S2,E2,S3
13	2025-05-12 16:32:57.507,testUser,S3,E3,S2
14	2025-05-12 16:32:57.508,testUser,S2,E4,S4
15	2025-05-12 16:32:57.509,testUser,S2,E5,S5
16	2025-05-12 16:44:40.918,testUser,S1,E1,S2
17	2025-05-12 16:44:40.934,testUser,S2,E2,S3
18	2025-05-12 16:44:40.935,testUser,S3,E3,S2
19	2025-05-12 16:44:40.935,testUser,S2,E4,S4
20	2025-05-12 16:44:40.936,testUser,S2,E5,S5

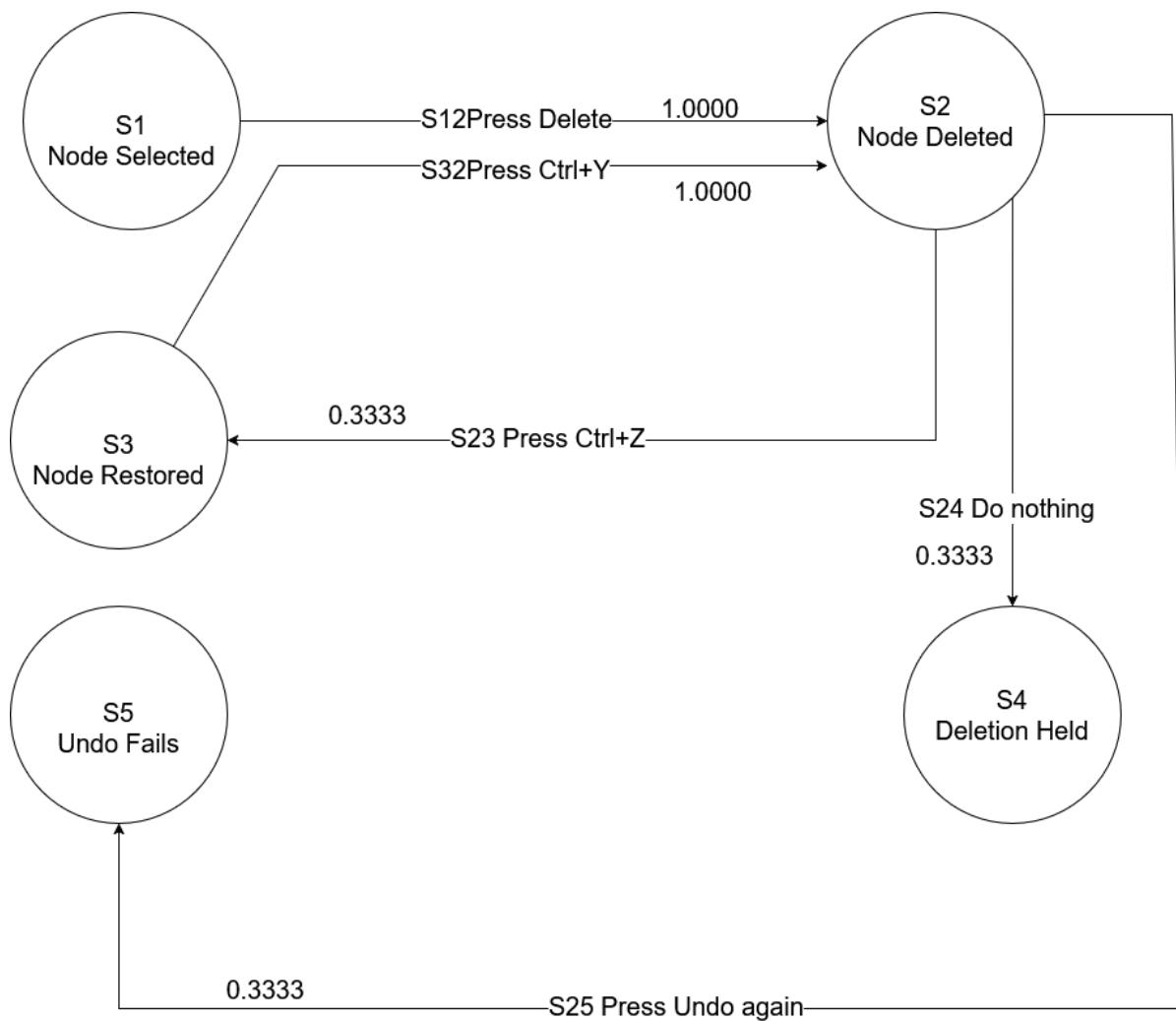
## Probability Calculation Code

```
MarkovProbabilityCode(function2).py ×

1 log_file = 'markov_log.csv'
2
3 # Dictionary structure: {start_state: [list of end_states]}
4 start = {}
5
6 with open(log_file, 'r') as f:
7     for line in f:
8         parts = line.strip().split(",")
9         if len(parts) != 5:
10             continue
11         from_state = parts[2]
12         to_state = parts[4]
13
14         if from_state in start:
15             start[from_state].append(to_state)
16         else:
17             start[from_state] = [to_state]
18
19 # Print transition probabilities
20 print("Transition Probabilities:\n")
21 for key in start:
22     ends = start[key]
23     searched = []
24     for end in ends:
25         if end not in searched:
26             prob = ends.count(end) / len(ends)
27             print(f"{key} => {end} : {prob:.4f}")
28             searched.append(end)
29
```

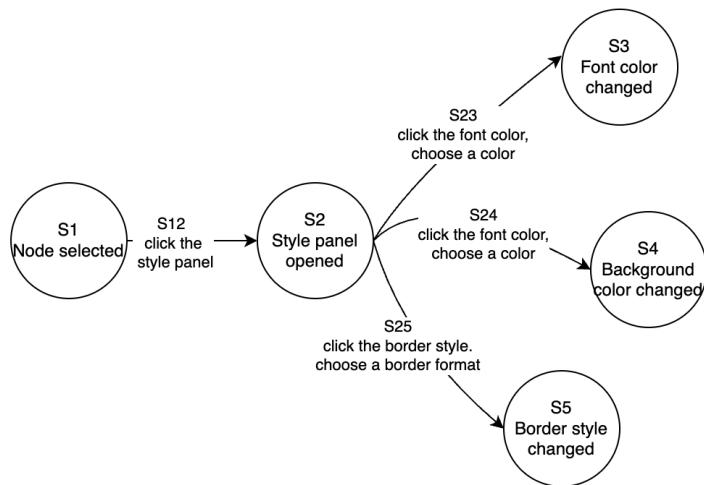
## The Markov Chain

```
S1 => S2 : 1.0000
S2 => S3 : 0.3333
S2 => S4 : 0.3333
S2 => S5 : 0.3333
S3 => S2 : 1.0000
```



# Function 3

## FSM



## Log File

[14/May/2025 01:29:14] S1→S2  
[14/May/2025 01:29:43] S2→S3  
[14/May/2025 01:30:49] S2→S5  
[14/May/2025 01:31:18] S2→S3  
[14/May/2025 01:32:12] S2→S4

## Probability Calculation Code

```
S1→S2: 1/1 = 1.00
S2→S3: 2/4 = 0.50
S2→S4: 1/4 = 0.25
S2→S5: 1/4 = 0.25

import re
from collections import defaultdict

def parse_log_file(filepath):
    transition_counts = defaultdict(int)
    from_state_counts = defaultdict(int)

    pattern = re.compile(r'\[\d{2}\]/[A-Za-z]\{3\}/\d{4} \d{2}:\d{2}:\d{2}] (\S+)→(\S+')

    with open(filepath, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
        for line in f:
            match = pattern.search(line)
            if match:
                from_state, to_state = match.groups()
                transition = f'{from_state}→{to_state}'
                transition_counts[transition] += 1
                from_state_counts[from_state] += 1

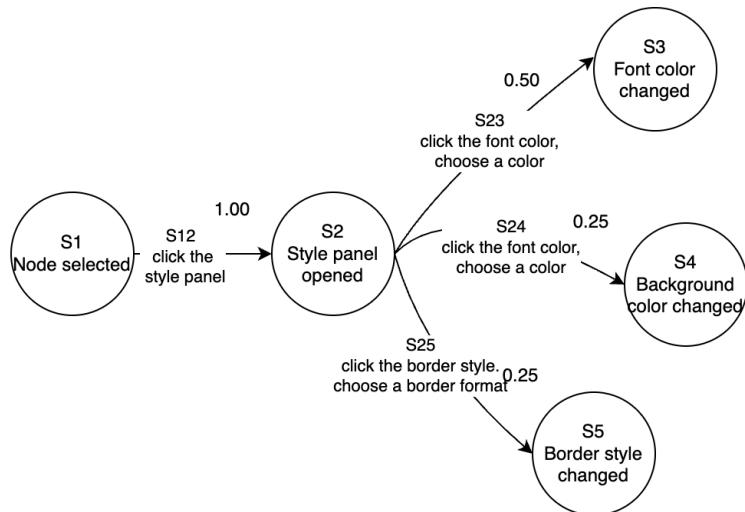
    return transition_counts, from_state_counts

def compute_probabilities(transition_counts, from_state_counts):
    probabilities = {}
    for transition, count in transition_counts.items():
        from_state = transition.split("→")[0]
        total = from_state_counts[from_state]
        probabilities[transition] = count / total
    return probabilities

def print_analysis(transition_counts, from_state_counts, probabilities):
    print("FSM Transition Probability Analysis\n")
    for transition in sorted(transition_counts.keys()):
        count = transition_counts[transition]
        from_state = transition.split("→")[0]
        total = from_state_counts[from_state]
        probability = probabilities[transition]
        print(f'{transition}: {count}/{total} = {probability:.2f}')

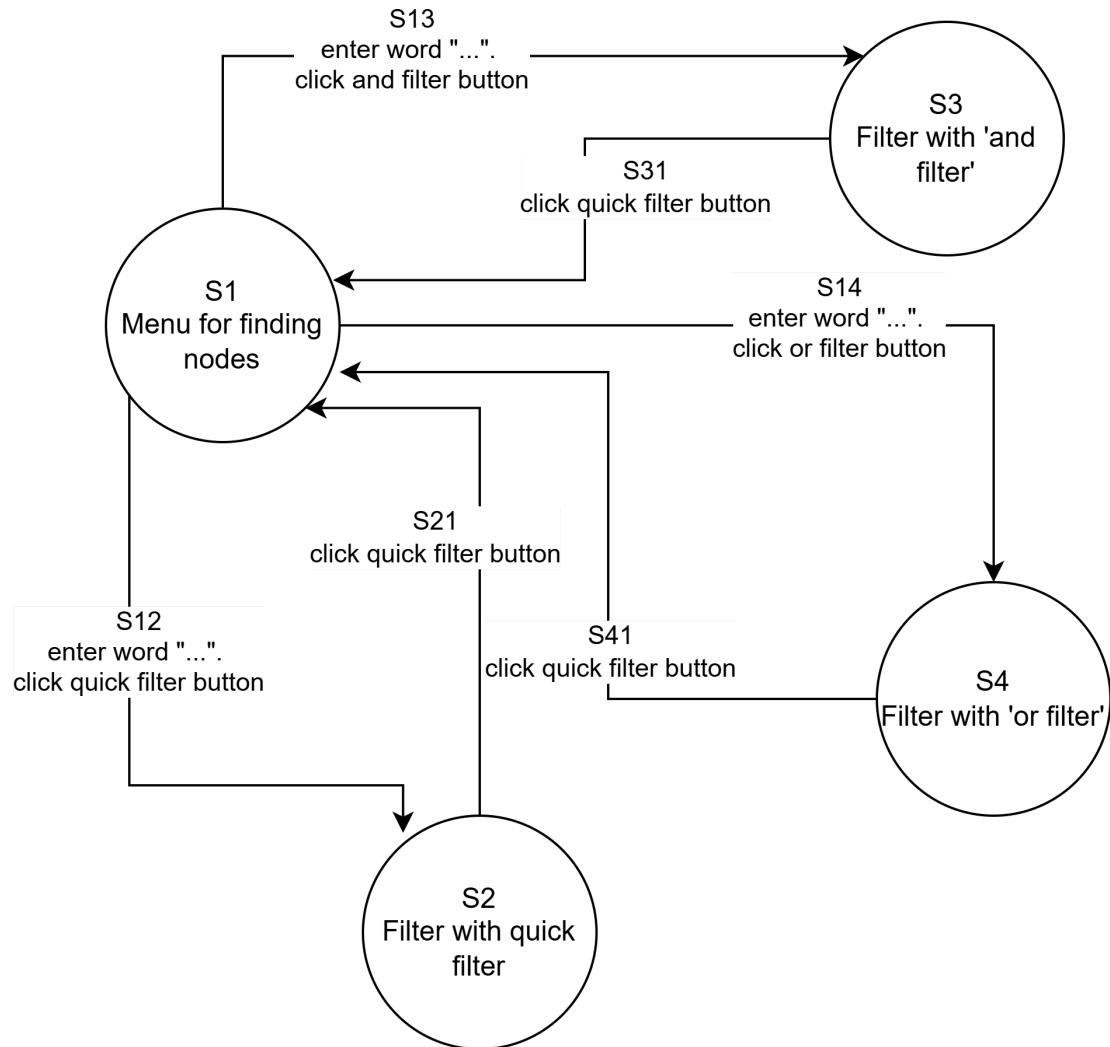
if __name__ == "__main__":
    filepath = "fsm_log.txt"
    transition_counts, from_state_counts = parse_log_file(filepath)
    probabilities = compute_probabilities(transition_counts, from_state_counts)
    print_analysis(transition_counts, from_state_counts, probabilities)
```

## The Markov Chain



## Function 4

### FSM



### Log File

```
S1,S2,S12
S2,S1,S21
S1,S3,S13
S3,S1,S31
S1,S4,S14
S4,S1,S41
```

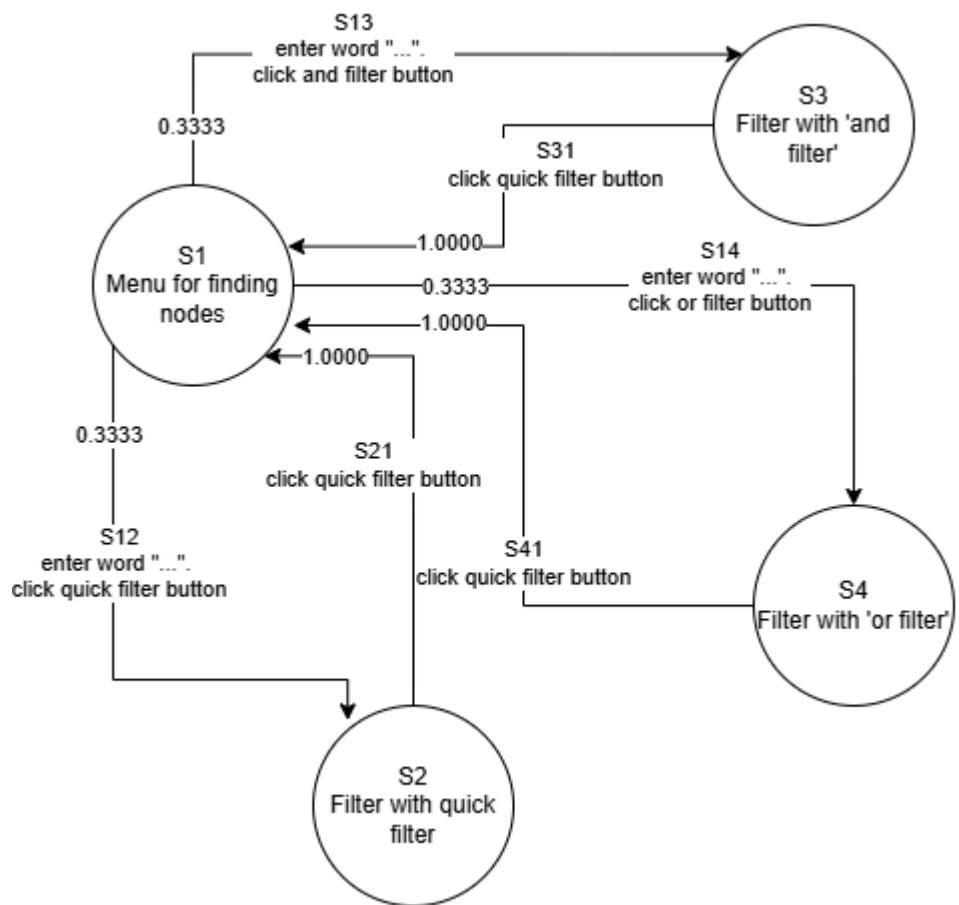
System.out.println outputs to the terminal, using test cases to test.

## Probability Calculation Code

```
1 log_file = 'MarkovLog.txt'
2
3 # open file and sort movement of states in dictionary with start as key
4 start = {}
5 with open(log_file) as f:
6     for line in f:
7         path = line.split(",")
8         if path[0] in start:
9             start[path[0]].append(path[1])
10        else:
11            start[path[0]] = [path[1]]
12
13 # print results
14 print(start)
15 for key in start:
16     ends = start[key]
17     searched = []
18     for end in ends:
19         if end not in searched:
20             print(key, ">", end, ": {:.4f}".format(ends.count(end)/len(ends)))
21
```

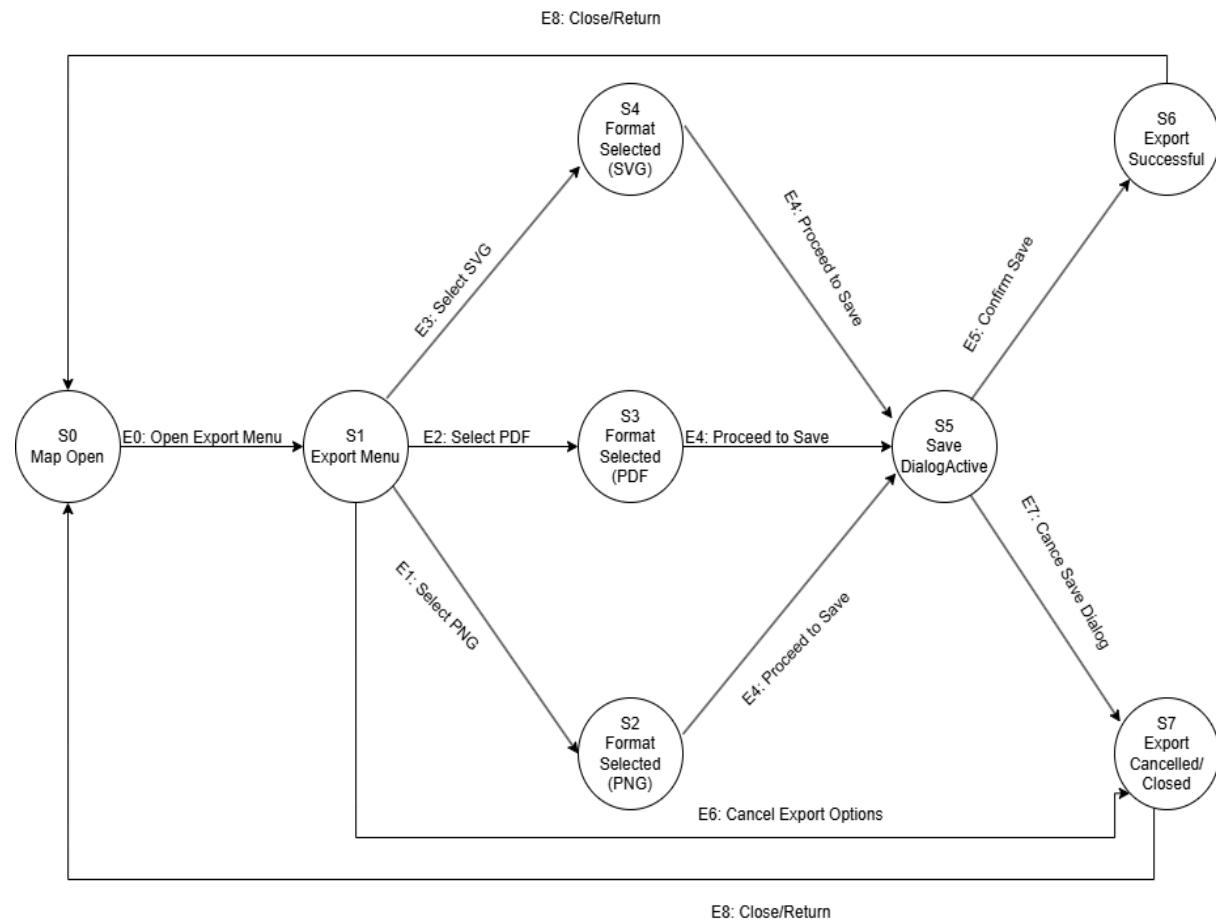
## The Markov Chain

```
{'S1': ['S2', 'S3', 'S4'], 'S2': ['S1'], 'S3': ['S1'], 'S4': ['S1']}
S1 => S2 : 0.3333
S1 => S3 : 0.3333
S1 => S4 : 0.3333
S2 => S1 : 1.0000
S3 => S1 : 1.0000
S4 => S1 : 1.0000
```



# Function 5

## FSM



## Log File

From_State	To_State	Count	Probability
S0	S1	15	1.0000
S1	S2	5	0.3333
S1	S3	7	0.4667
S1	S4	3	0.2000
S2	S5	5	1.0000
S3	S5	7	1.0000
S5	S6	10	0.7692
S5	S0	3	0.2308

## Probability Calculation Code

```
1 # analyze_export_fsm.py
2 from collections import defaultdict
3
4 log_file = 'export_fsm.log'
5
6 transition_counts = defaultdict(lambda: defaultdict(int))
7 state_counts = defaultdict(int)
8
9 with open(log_file, encoding='utf-8') as f:
10     for line in f:
11         parts = line.strip().split(',')
12         if len(parts) < 5: continue
13         from_state, to_state = parts[2], parts[4]
14         transition_counts[from_state][to_state] += 1
15         state_counts[from_state] += 1
16
17 print("From_State,To_State,Count,Probability")
18 for from_state, to_states in transition_counts.items():
19     total = state_counts[from_state]
20     for to_state, count in to_states.items():
21         prob = count / total if total > 0 else 0
22         print(f"{from_state},{to_state},{count},{prob:.4f}")
```

## The Markov Chain

```
From_State,To_State,Count,Probability
S0,S1,15,1.0000
S1,S2,5,0.3333
S1,S3,7,0.4667
S1,S4,3,0.2000
S2,S5,5,1.0000
S3,S5,7,1.0000
S5,S6,10,0.7692
S5,S0,3,0.2308
```

