# **CLUSTER SETUP DOCUMENTATION**

# 1) Technologies Used

Technology	Purpose
Java (JDK 8+)	Required for running both Hadoop and Apache Spark
Apache Hadoop	Distributed file system (HDFS) to store large-scale datasets
Apache Spark	Distributed computing framework for fast, in-memory data processing
Jupyter Notebook	Interactive platform for developing and visualizing Spark-based ML models
HDFS	Hadoop Distributed File System used to store and retrieve datasets

# 2) Environment & Configuration Details

Component	Configuration
OS	Ubuntu 20.04 / Linux-based OS (Recommended)
Java Version	JDK 8 (Compatible with both Hadoop and Spark)
Hadoop Version	3.x
Spark Version	3.5.5
Spark Mode	Single Node Cluster Mode (Master + Worker on same machine)
Notebook	Jupyter Notebook (linked with PySpark using environment variables)

# 3) Cluster Setup Steps

## Step 1: Java Installation

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install openjdk-8-jdk
java -version
```

Ensure JAVA\_HOME is set:

```
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64
```

## Step 2: Hadoop Installation & Configuration

1. Download Hadoop:

```
Wget
<a href="https://downloads.apache.org/hadoop/common/hadoop-3.4.1/hadoop-3.4.1.tar.gz">https://downloads.apache.org/hadoop/common/hadoop-3.4.1/hadoop-3.4.1.tar.gz</a>
tar -xvzf hadoop-3.4.1.tar.gz
```

2. Configure environment variables in ~/.bashrc:

```
export HADOOP_HOME=~/hadoop
export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_HOME/bin:$HADOOP_HOME/sbin
export HADOOP_CONF_DIR=$HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop
```

3. Configure files:

```
    core-site.xml → NameNode URI
    hdfs-site.xml → Replication factor, storage directories
```

4. Format HDFS and start daemons:

```
hdfs namenode -format start-dfs.sh
```

## **Step 3: Apache Spark Installation**

```
wget
https://downloads.apache.org/spark/spark-3.5.5/spark-3.5.5-bin
-hadoop3.tgz
tar -xvzf spark-3.5.5-bin-hadoop3.tgz
```

Add to ~/.bashrc:

```
export SPARK_HOME=~/spark
export PATH=$PATH:$SPARK_HOME/bin
```

## **Step 4: Configure Spark for Single Node Cluster**

• Edit conf/spark-env.sh:

```
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64
export SPARK_MASTER_HOST='localhost'
export SPARK_LOCAL_IP='127.0.0.1'
```

• Start Spark services:

```
start-master.sh
start-worker.sh spark://localhost:7077
```

## Step 5: Jupyter Notebook Integration with PySpark

• Install dependencies:

```
pip install findspark
pip install notebook
```

• Set environment variables inside the notebook:

```
import os
os.environ["SPARK_HOME"] = "/path/to/spark"
os.environ["PYSPARK_PYTHON"] = "/usr/bin/python3"
```

• Initialize Spark:

```
import findspark
findspark.init()
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession

spark = SparkSession.builder \
    .master("spark://localhost:7077") \
    .appName("Lung_Cancer_prediction") \
    .getOrCreate()
```

# **HDFS Dataset Loading**

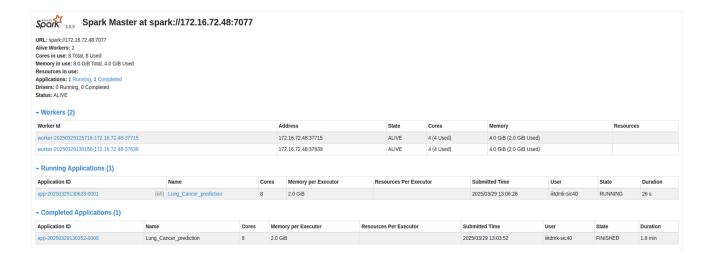
```
Place dataset in HDFS:
```

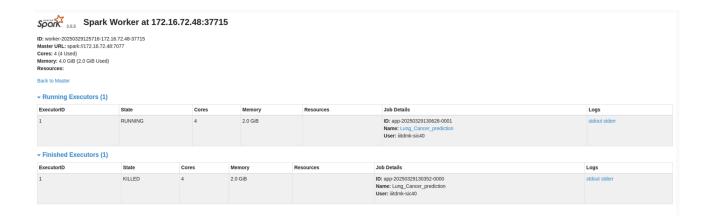
```
hdfs dfs -mkdir /inputdata
hdfs dfs -put survey_lung_cancer.csv /inputdata
```

## Load it in Spark:

```
df =
spark.read.csv("hdfs://localhost:9000/user/iiitdmk-sic40/surve
y_lung_cancer.csv", header=True, inferSchema=True)
```

## **Master and Worker UI Screenshots:**





# 4) Issues Faced and Solutions

# Issue 1: Worker not connecting to Master every time Spark starts

#### Problem:

Despite launching the worker, sometimes it does not register with the Spark master.

#### **Possible Causes:**

- Incorrect or missing IP/hostname configuration in spark-env.sh
- Firewall or port conflict (7077)
- Worker is not properly stopped in the previous session

#### Solution:

1. Ensure proper values in spark-env.sh:
export SPARK\_MASTER\_HOST='localhost'
export SPARK\_LOCAL\_IP='127.0.0.1'

2. Stop all previous Spark instances:

```
stop-all.sh jps
```

3. Restart Spark in order:

```
start-master.sh
start-worker.sh spark://localhost:7077
```

# Issue 2: Dataset not loading from HDFS consistently

#### Problem:

Sometimes the dataset doesn't load properly or gives a path not found error.

#### **Possible Causes:**

- Wrong HDFS path
- Hadoop services not running
- Permission issues

#### Solution:

1. Start Hadoop before using HDFS:

```
start-dfs.sh
```

2. Verify HDFS is accessible:

```
hdfs dfs -ls /user/yourname/
```

3. Ensure file is uploaded:

```
hdfs dfs -put dataset.csv /user/yourname/
```

# Issue 3: Model accuracy is inconsistent on each run

#### Problem:

Accuracy varies each time the model is trained, even with the same data.

#### **Possible Causes:**

- Random splits in training/test data
- Randomness in algorithms (like MLP)
- Imbalance affecting SMOTE behavior

### Solution:

1. Fix the random seed:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
random_state=42)
```

### 2. Set random state in all models:

```
model = RandomForestClassifier(random_state=42)
```

## 3. Apply consistent SMOTE:

```
smote = SMOTE(random_state=42)
```

## Conclusion

This documentation outlines a full setup of a single-node big data processing cluster using Hadoop and Spark, integrated with Jupyter Notebook for ML tasks. By addressing practical issues like worker connectivity, HDFS data loading, and ML consistency, the system is now stable and reproducible for lung cancer prediction tasks.