
Dunaev Viktor, 3 kurs, 6 group, 23 variant

Pre - Task

```
In[36]:= fname = NotebookDirectory[] <> "input.txt"
Out[36]= C:\6_Cemestr\DS_Laguto\input.txt

In[37]:= stream = OpenRead[fname];

In[38]:= vertexNum = Read[stream, {Word, Number}] [[2]]
Out[38]= 6

In[39]:= edgesNum = Read[stream, {Word, Number}] [[2]]
Out[39]= 12

In[40]:= edges = Table[#[[1]] ↔ #[[2]] & [ToExpression[Read[stream]]], edgesNum]
Out[40]= {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 1, 3 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 1, 4 ↔ 2, 4 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 4, 6 ↔ 2, 6 ↔ 3, 6 ↔ 5}

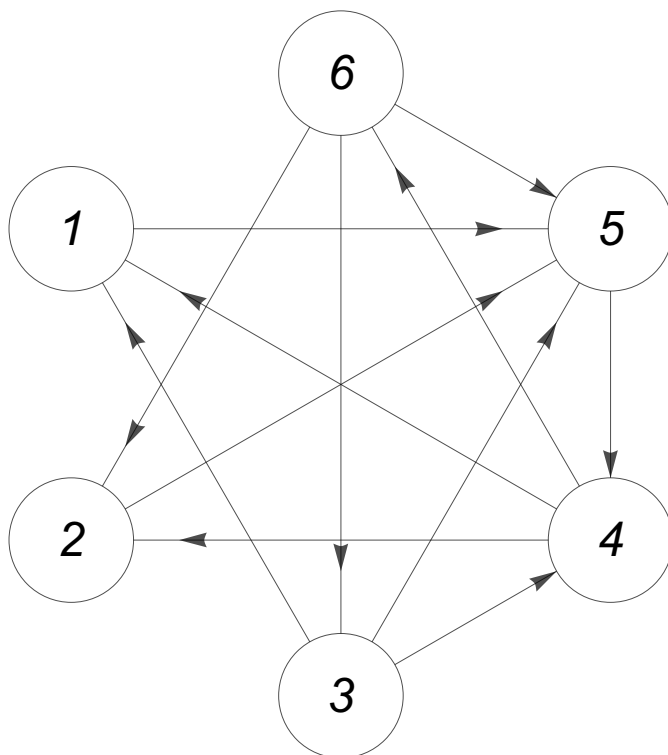
In[41]:= vertex = Table[i, {i, 1, vertexNum}]
Out[41]= {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}

In[42]:= weight = Range[vertexNum]
Out[42]= {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}

In[43]:= Table[(pos = ToExpression[Characters[#[[1]]] [[5]]];
               val = #[[2]];
               weight[[pos]] = val) & [Read[stream, {Word, Number}]], vertexNum]
Out[43]= {7, 4, -1, -7, -2, -1}
```

```
In[44]:= g = Graph[vertex, edges, VertexSize -> Large,
  VertexStyle -> White, VertexLabels -> Placed["Name", Center],
  VertexLabelStyle -> Directive[Black, Italic, 25], GraphLayout ->
  {"CircularEmbedding"}, EdgeShapeFunction -> "Arrow", EdgeStyle -> Black]
```

Out[44]=



Task I

In[45]:= (* 1) реализовать алгоритм построения частного решения системы уравнений баланса;
2) найти и вывести частное решение для своей системы уравнений,
проверить правильность найденного решения путём подставки решения в систему. *)

```
In[46]:= startNode = RandomChoice[vertex]
```

Out[46]= 5

```
In[47]:= dirs = Table[0, Length[vertex]]
```

Out[47]= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

```
In[48]:= pred = Table[0, Length[vertex]]
```

Out[48]= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

```
In[49]:= depth = Table[0, Length[vertex]]
```

Out[49]= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

```
In[50]:= dinast = {}
```

Out[50]= {}

In[51]:= **tree** = {}

Out[51]= {}

In[52]:= **graphTree** = {}

Out[52]= {}

```
In[53]:= DepthFirstScan[UndirectedGraph@g, startNode,
  {"FrontierEdge" → ((edge = # /. (x_ ↔ y_) → (x ↔ y); AppendTo[tree, edge];
    If[MemberQ[edges, edge], dirs[[#2]] = 1;
      AppendTo[graphTree, edge], dirs[[#2]] = -1;
      AppendTo[graphTree, #2 ↔ #1];
      pred[[#2]] = #1;
      depth[[#2]] = depth[[#1] + 1] &))}]
```

Out[53]= {5, 4, 1, 6, 5, 3}

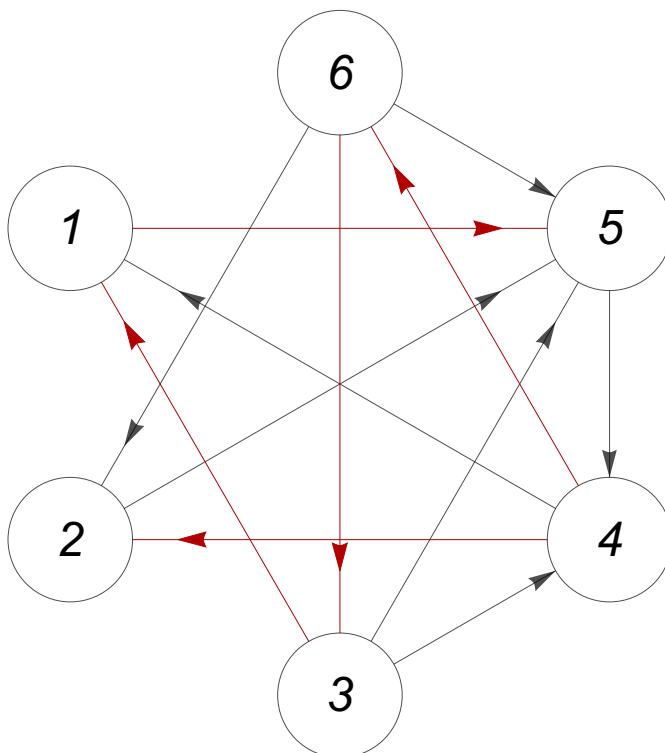
```
In[54]:= DepthFirstScan[tree, startNode, {"PrevisitVertex" → ((AppendTo[dinast, #] &))};
```

In[55]:= **tree**

Out[55]= {5 ↔ 1, 1 ↔ 3, 3 ↔ 6, 6 ↔ 4, 4 ↔ 2}

In[56]:= **HighlightGraph[g, graphTree]**

Out[56]=



In[57]:= **dirs**

Out[57]= {-1, 1, -1, -1, 0, -1}

In[58]:= **pred**

Out[58]= {5, 4, 1, 6, 0, 3}


```
In[59]:= dinast
```

```
Out[59]= {5, 1, 3, 6, 4, 2}
```

```
In[60]:= depth
```

```
Out[60]= {1, 5, 2, 4, 0, 3}
```

```
In[61]:= Graph[tree, VertexSize -> Large, VertexStyle -> White,  
VertexLabels -> Placed["Name", Center], VertexLabelStyle -> Directive[Black, Italic, 25],  
GraphLayout -> {"RadialEmbedding"}, EdgeShapeFunction -> "Arrow", EdgeStyle -> Black]
```

```
Out[61]= 
```

```
In[62]:= TableForm[[vertex, pred, depth, dirs],  
TableHeadings -> {"Вершины", "Список предков", "Список глубин", "Список направлений"}]]
```

```
Out[62]//TableForm=
```

Вершины	1	2	3	4	5	6
Список предков	5	4	1	6	0	3
Список глубин	1	5	2	4	0	3
Список направлений	-1	1	-1	-1	0	-1

```
In[63]:= (* Строим частное решение *)
```

```
In[64]:= (z[[1]],[[2]] = 0) & /@ edges
```

```
Out[64]= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
In[65]:= xp = Table[0, Length[vertex] ];
```

```
In[66]:= For[n = Length[vertex], n > 1, n--,  
i = dinast[n];  
xp[[i]] += -dirs[[i]] * weight[[i];  
xp[[pred[[i]]]] += dirs[[i]] * dirs[[pred[[i]]]] * xp[[i];  
]
```

```
In[67]:= xp
```

```
Out[67]= {2, -4, -5, -3, 0, -4}
```

```
In[68]:= If[dirs[[#]] == 1, zpred[[#]],# = xp[[#]] & /@ Range[vertexNum];
```

```
In[69]:= If[dirs[[#]] == -1, z#,pred[[#]] = xp[[#]] & /@ Range[vertexNum];
```

```
In[70]:= pSol = (x[[1]],[[2]] → z[[1]],[[2]]) & /@ edges
```

```
Out[70]= {x1,5 → 2, x2,5 → 0, x3,1 → -5, x3,4 → 0, x3,5 → 0, x4,1 → 0, x4,2 → -4, x4,6 → -3, x5,4 → 0, x6,2 → 0, x6,3 → -4, x6,5 → 0}
```

```
In[71]:= sys =
```

```
((Total[Join[Select[edges, MatchQ[# -> _]], -Select[edges, MatchQ[_ -> #]]]] & /@ vertex /. (a_ -> b_) ->  
xa,b)[[#]] == weight[[#]] & /@ vertex
```

```
Out[71]= {x1,5 - x3,1 - x4,1 == 7, x2,5 - x4,2 - x6,2 == 4, x3,1 + x3,4 + x3,5 - x6,3 == -1,  
-x3,4 + x4,1 + x4,2 + x4,6 - x5,4 == -7, -x1,5 - x2,5 - x3,5 + x5,4 - x6,5 == -2, -x4,6 + x6,2 + x6,3 + x6,5 == -1}
```

```
In[72]:= (* проверка *)
```

```
In[73]:= sys /. pSol
```

```
Out[73]= {True, True, True, True, True, True}
```