EPILOBEE : étude du rôle des apiculteurs dans le maintien des populations d'abeilles européennes

(2012-2014)



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EPILOBEE: programme de surveillance des mortalités et des maladies des abeilles en Europe espèce porte drapeau espèce parapluie espèce indicatrice pays membres du programme Déclin des pollinisateurs UK Occupancy 0.27 0.22 0.17 0.12 espèce clef de voûte 0.02 Source: Nature Communications

collecte des données

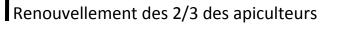






Automne	Printemps	Eté	_	Automne	Printemps	Eté
2012 V1	V2	V3		V1	V2	V3 2014

Sélection des apiculteurs













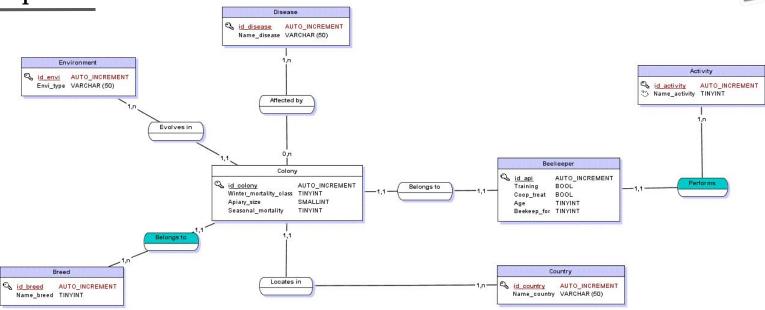




Evolution du modèle conceptuel



modèle déposé



Evolution du modèle conceptuel

Modifications

modèle retenu VISIT DISEASE JT OBSERVATION & id_Visit AUTO_INCREMENT id_Disease AUTO INCREMENT Suffering TINYINT (1) VARCHAR (4) Name Disease VARCHAR (30) 1.1 Have BEEKEEPER A id Beekeeper AUTO INCREMENT BEE POPULATION BEEKEEPER EXPERIENCE INT (20) Features Belongs to AUTO_INCREMENT VARCHAR (50) Belongs to Country A id Beekeep for AUTO INCREMENT Winter mortality class INT (20) Cooperative treatment TINYINT (1) Beekeep_for VARCHAR (40) Bee population size Training TINYINT (1) Qualif TINYINT (1) Chronic Depopulation TINYINT VARCHAR (10) id_api 1,1 BREED Performs AUTO INCREMENT Name Breed VARCHAR (30) ACTIVITY id_Activity AUTO_INCREMENT Name Activity VARCHAR (20) **Ajouts**

Volume des données



mortality in EU during a 2 year survey French Agency for Food, Environmental and Occupational Health & Safety (ANSES)

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BEEKEEPER APIARY		PRODUCTION	MANAGEMENT	COLONY	ENVIRONNEMENT
ID API	Org_member	Production	Management	Chronic_depop	Environnement
Age	Migration		Queen_produced	Breed	
Country	Program		Queen_bought	ClinSign_Brood	
Activity	Apiary_size		Swarm_bought	ClinSign_Honeybees	
Beekeep_for	Beekeep_for		Swarm_produced	H_Rate_ColMortality	4 759
Qualif	Apiarist book			H_Rate_HoneyMortality	
Training	Bee_population_size			QueenProblems	
Continue				Seasonal_mortality	
Coop_treat				Winter_Class_mortality	
,				VarroaMites/Varroosis/	Fichier csv

Volume des données

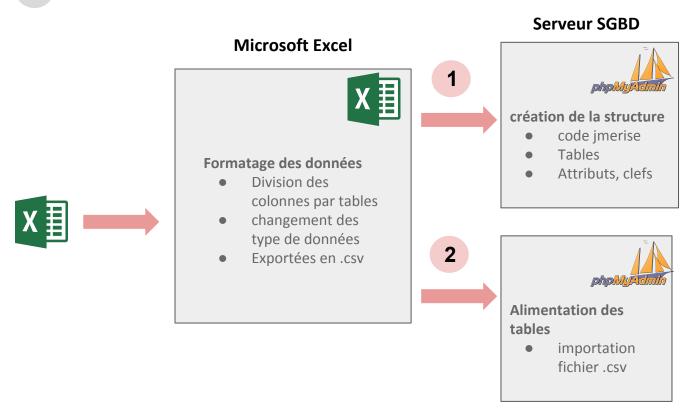


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19					
BEEKEEPER APIARY				COLONY	
ID API				Chronic_depop	
Age				Breed	
Country					
Activity					
Beekeep_for	Beekeep_for				1 500
Qualif					
Training	Bee_population_size				
Coop_treat				Winter_Class_mortality	
coop_treat				VarroaMites/Varroosis/	SGBD

Création et alimentation de la base de données

1 Méthode 1



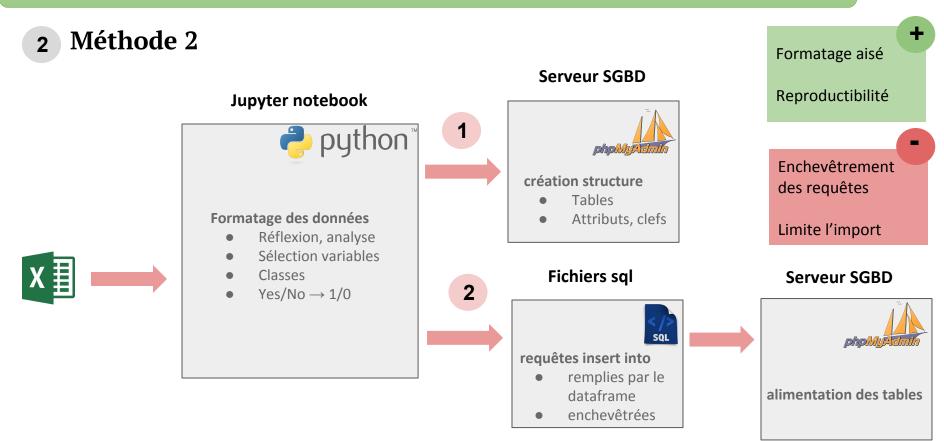
Accessible

Rapide

Limitée pour des bases complexes (table de relation)

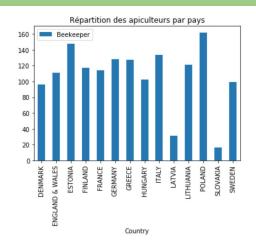
Confusion de clefs étrangères

Création et alimentation de la base de données



Requêtes (résultats et analyse -1-)

SELECT Country,
COUNT(id_Beekeeper) AS `nb_Beekeeper`
FROM BEEKEEPER
GROUP BY Country



SELECT Name_Activity, Beekeep_for,
COUNT(`BEEKEEPER`.`id_api`) AS nb_Beekeeper
FROM BEEKEEPER
JOIN ACTIVITY ON ACTIVITY id Activity = BEEK

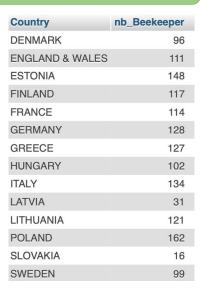
JOIN ACTIVITY ON ACTIVITY.id_Activity = BEEKEEPER.FK_Activity

JOIN BEEKEEPER EXPERIENCE ON BEEKEEPER EXPERIENCE.id Beekeep for =

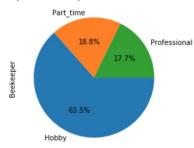
BEEKEEPER.FK Activity

GROUP BY Name_Activity, Beekeep_for

Name_Activity	nb_Beekeeper
Hobby	956
Part_time	283
Professional	267



Répartition des apiculteurs selon l'activité





Requêtes (résultats et analyse -2-)

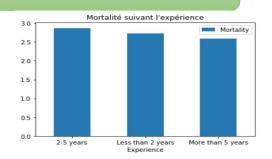
```
SELECT Beekeep_for, AVG(Winter_mortality_class) AS Mortalite_moyenne FROM

BEEKEEPER

JOIN BEEKEEPER EXPERIENCE ON BEEKEEPER EXPERIENCE id Beekeep for =
```

JOIN BEEKEEPER_EXPERIENCE ON BEEKEEPER_EXPERIENCE.id_Beekeep_for = BEEKEEPER.FK Experience

JOIN BEE_POPULATION ON BEE_POPULATION.FK_Beekeeper = BEEKEEPER.id_Beekeeper GROUP BY Beekeep for



SELECT Beekeep_for, Qualification, AVG (winter_mortality_class) AS

Mortalite_moyenne FROM BEEKEEPER

JOIN BEEKEEPER_EXPERIENCE ON

BEEKEEPER_EXPERIENCE.id_Beekeep_for=BEEKEEPER.FK_Experience

JOIN BEE_POPULATION ON BEE_POPULATION.FK_Beekeeper=BEEKEEPER.id_Beekeeper

GROUP BY Beekeep for, Qualification

Beekeep_for	Qualification	Mortalite_moyenne
2-5 years	0	2.6875
2-5 years	1	3.2679
Less than 2 years	0	2.7848
Less than 2 years	1	2.2857
More than 5 years	0	2.7305
More than 5 years	1	2.5231





Requêtes (résultats et analyse -3-)

```
SELECT Cooperative_treatment, Country, Name_Disease,AVG(Winter_mortality_class) AS `Mortalite` FROM
BEEKEEPER

JOIN BEE_POPULATION ON BEE_POPULATION.FK_Beekeeper = BEEKEEPER.id_Beekeeper

JOIN VISIT ON VISIT.FK_Beekeeper = BEEKEEPER.id_Beekeeper

JOIN JT_OBSERVATION ON JT_OBSERVATION.FK_Visit = VISIT.id_Visit

JOIN DISEASE ON DISEASE.id_Disease = JT_OBSERVATION.FK_Disease

WHERE Country = "ESTONIA" AND id_disease = 6 AND Suffering = 1

GROUP BY Cooperative treatment
```



Estonie : nombre de cas de Varroa selon la participation à une cooperative de traitement

Cooperative

Cooperative_treatment	Country	Name_Disease	Mortalite
0	ESTONIA	Varroa mites	3.4928
1	ESTONIA	Varroa mites	2.8621

Cooperative_treatment	Country	Name_Disease	Mortalite
1	FINLAND	Varroa mites	1.0000
Cooperative_treatment	Country	Name_Disease	Mortalite
1	SLOVAKIA	Varroa mites	1.0000

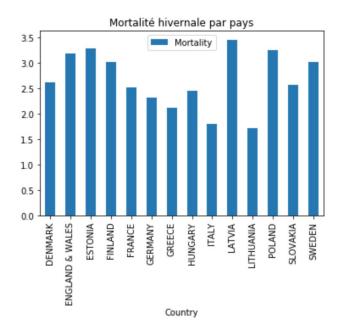


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Requêtes (résultats et analyse -4-)

SELECT Country, AVG (Winter_mortality_class) AS Mortalité_Hivernale FROM BEE POPULATION

JOIN BEEKEEPER ON BEEKEEPER.id_Beekeeper =BEE_POPULATION.FK_Beekeeper
GROUP BY Country



Country	Mortalité_Hivernale
DENMARK	2.6250
ENGLAND & WALES	3.1892
ESTONIA	3.2973
FINLAND	3.0171
FRANCE	2.5263
GERMANY	2.3125
GREECE	2.1190
HUNGARY	2.4510
ITALY	1.8060
LATVIA	3.4615
LITHUANIA	1.7190
POLAND	3.2593
SLOVAKIA	2.5625
SWEDEN	3.0202



Conclusion



Merci pour votre attention





