# 環境変数リリース設定

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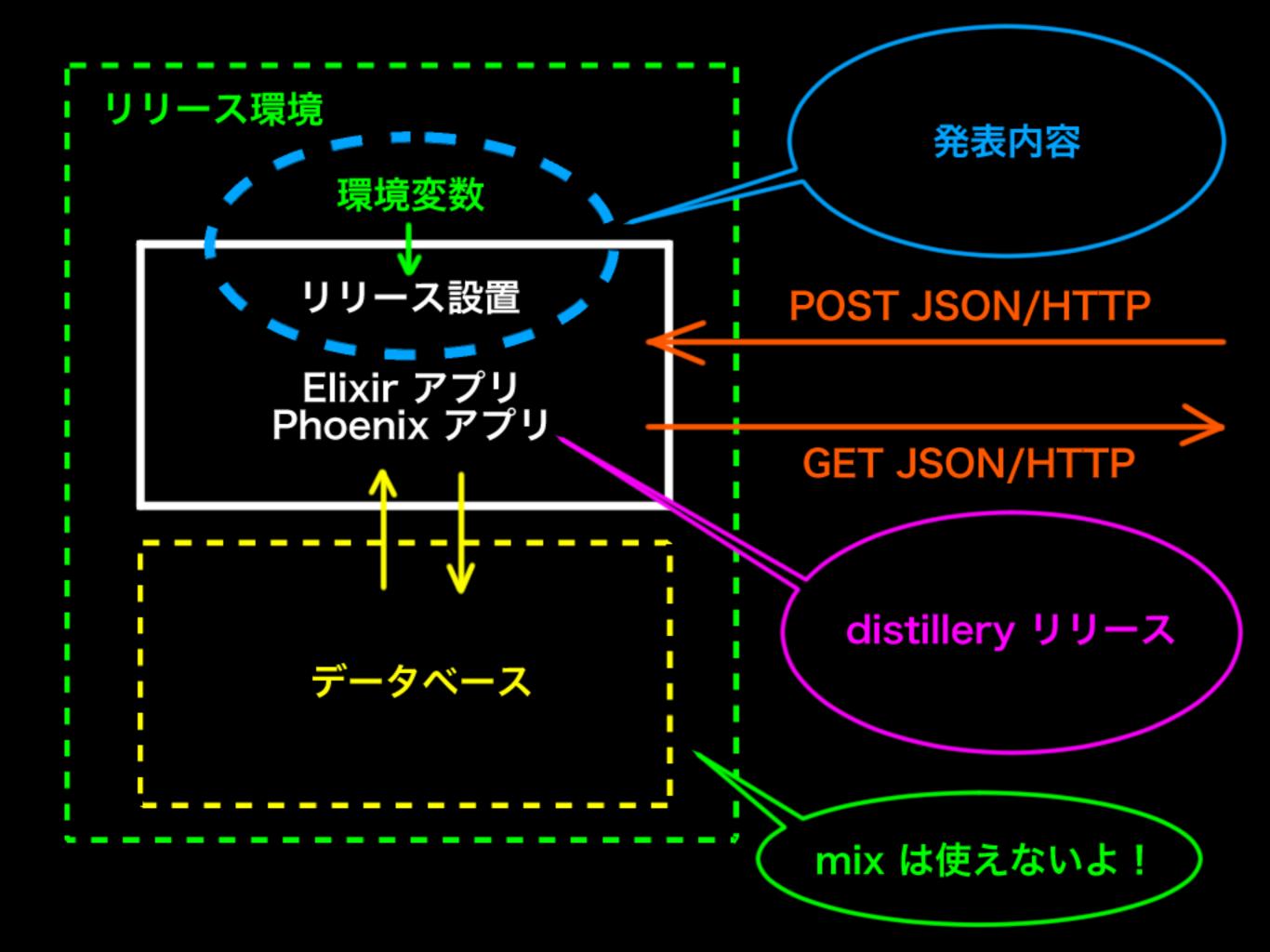
# tokyo.ex #6

2016年9月22日 木曜日

# sgeos.github.io

Storing Elixir Release Configuration in Environment Variables with Distillery

Storing Elixir Release Configuration in Environment Variables with exrm



### テストアプリ作成

mix phoenix.new phoenix\_environment\_settings --no-brunch cd phoenix\_environment\_settings mix ecto.create mix phoenix.gen.json Memo memos title:string body:string

### テストアプリ作成

```
mix phoenix.new phoenix_environment_settings --no-brunch cd phoenix_environment_settings mix ecto.create mix phoenix gen ison Memo memos title string body string web/router.ex 一部 scope "/api", PhoenixEnvironmentSettings do pipe_through :api

resources "/memos", MemoController, except: [:new, :edit] end
```

### テストアプリ作成

```
mix phoenix.new phoenix_environment_settings --no-brunch
cd phoenix_environment_settings
mix ecto.create
mix phoenix gen ison Memo memos title string hody string
web/router.ex 一部
 scope "/api", PhoenixEnvironmentSettings do
  pipe_through :api
  resources "/memos", MemoController, except: [:new, :edit]
 end
mix ecto.migrate
mix test
mix phoenix.server
curl -H 'Content-Type: application/json' -X POST \
 -d '{"memo": {"title": "メモのタイトル", "body": "メモの内容で す。"}}' \
 http://localhost:4000/api/memos
curl -H 'Content-Type: application/json' http://localhost:4000/api/memos/1
```

# 開発環境 POST JSON/HTTP Elixir アプリ Phoenix アプリ **GET JSON/HTTP** データベース

### 環境変数設定

```
export NODE_NAME=leaf
export COOKIE=thin_mints
export DB_USER=phoenix_environment_settings
export DB_PASSWORD=phoenix_environment_settings_password
export DB_NAME=phoenix_environment_settings_prod
export DB_HOST=localhost
export DB_HOST=localhost
export HOST=host.example.org
export PORT=7777
export SECRET_KEY_BASE=$(elixir -e ":crypto.strong_rand_bytes(48) |>
Base.encode64 |> IO.puts")
```

### config/prod.exs 一部

```
config :phoenix_environment_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo,
```

adapter: Ecto.Adapters.Postgres,

username: "\${DB\_USER}",

password: "\${DB\_PASSWORD}",

database: "\${DB\_NAME}",

hostname: "\${DB\_HOST}",

pool\_size: 20

```
config/prod.exs 全部
use Mix.Config
config :phoenix_environment_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Endpoint,
 http: [port: {:system, "PORT"}],
 url: [host: "${HOST}", port: {:system, "PORT"}],
 cache static manifest: "priv/static/manifest.json",
 server: true.
 root: ".",
 version: Mix.Project.config[:version]
config :logger, level: :info
config :phoenix_environment_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Endpoint,
 secret_key_base: "${SECRET_KEY_BASE}"
config :phoenix environment settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo,
 adapter: Ecto.Adapters.Postgres,
 username: "${DB_USER}",
 password: "${DB_PASSWORD}",
 database: "${DB_NAME}",
 hostname: "${DB_HOST}",
 pool_size: 20
```

### config/prod.exs 一部

```
config :phoenix_environment_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Endpoint, http: [port: {:system, "PORT"}], url: [host: "${HOST}", port: {:system, "PORT"}], cache_static_manifest: "priv/static/manifest.json", server: true, root: ".", version: Mix.Project.config[:version]
```

```
config/prod.secret.exs 全部
```

```
use Mix.Config
```

```
config :phoenix_environment_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Endpoint, secret_key_base: "${SECRET_KEY_BASE}"
```

config:phoenix\_environment\_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo,

adapter: Ecto.Adapters.Postgres,

username: "\${DB\_USER}",

password: "\${DB\_PASSWORD}",

database: "\${DB\_NAME}",

hostname: "\${DB\_HOST}",

pool\_size: 20

### config/dev.exs 一部

config :phoenix\_environment\_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Endpoint, http: [port: System.get\_env("PORT") || 4000],

# ... ファイルの最後の方 ...

# Configure your database

config :phoenix\_environment\_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo,

adapter: Ecto.Adapters.Postgres,

username: System.get\_env("DB\_USER") || "postgres",

password: System.get\_env("DB\_PASSWORD") || "postgres",

database: System.get\_env("DB\_NAME") || "phoenix\_environment\_settings\_dev",

hostname: System.get\_env("DB\_HOST") || "localhost",

pool\_size: 10

```
mix.exs 一部
 defp deps do
  [{:phoenix, "~> 1.2.1"},
   {:phoenix_pubsub, "~> 1.0"},
   {:phoenix_ecto, "~> 3.0"},
   \{:postgrex, ">= 0.0.0"\},
   {:phoenix_html, "~> 2.6"},
   {:phoenix_live_reload, "~> 1.0", only: :dev},
   {:gettext, "~> 0.11"},
   {:distillery, "~> 0.9"}, # 新しく追加した
   {:cowboy, "~> 1.0"}]
 end
```

mix deps.get mix deps.compile mix release.init

```
rel/vm.args 全部
## ノード名
-name ${NODE_NAME}

## 分散 erlang の為のクッキー
-setcookie ${COOKIE}

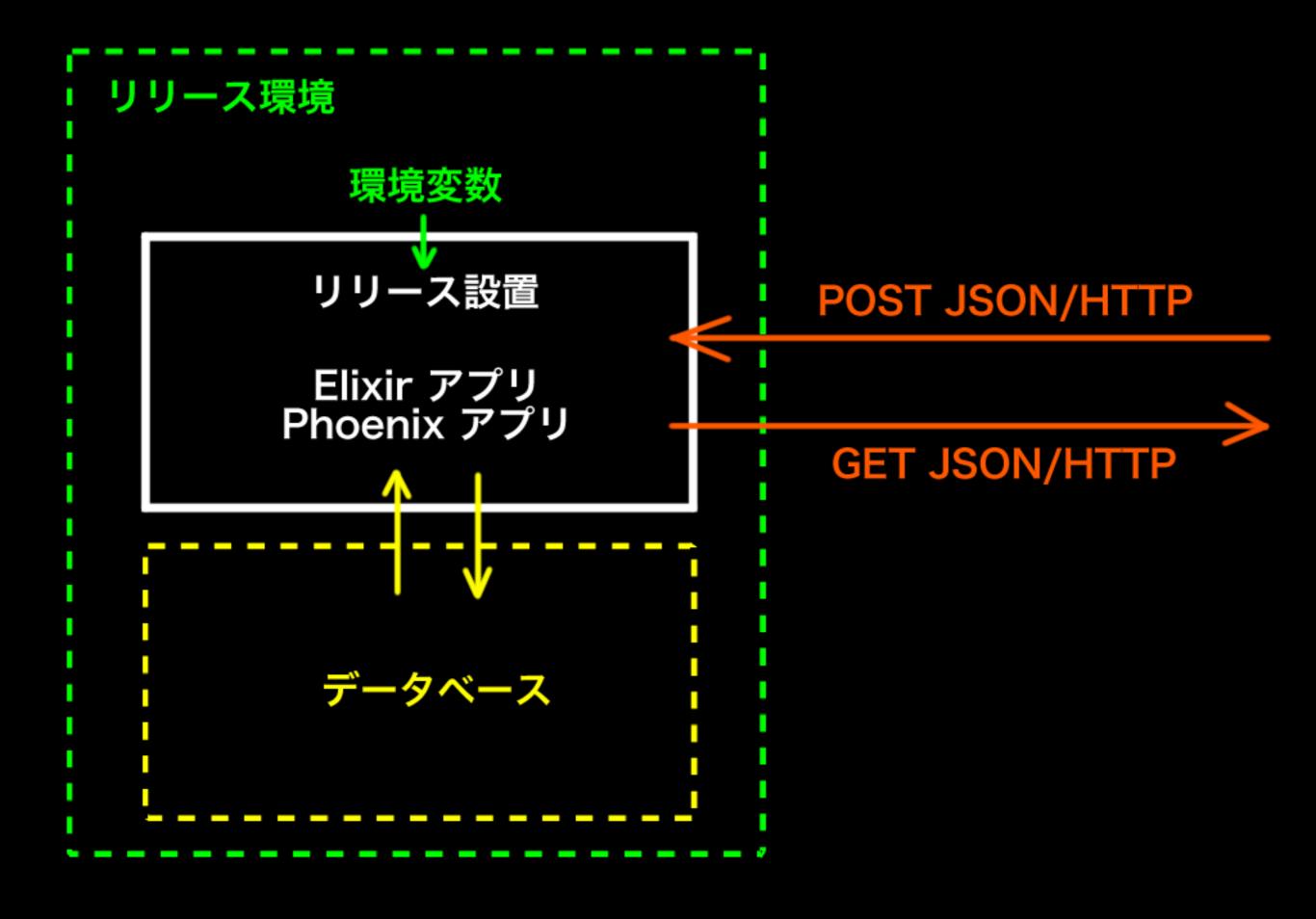
## アプリ設定
-phoenix_environment_settings port ${PORT}
```

```
rel/sys.config 全部

[
    {phoenix_environment_settings, [
        {port, "${PORT}"}
    ]}
].
```

config/config.exs config/prod.exs config/prod.secret.exs

export REPLACE\_OS\_VARS=true



# リリース環境で mix は使えません!

### リリースタスク追加

```
lib/release_tasks.ex 全部
# `mix ecto.migrate` の同等タスク
defmodule :release_tasks do
 def migrate do
  {:ok, _} = Application.ensure_all_started(:phoenix_environment_settings)
  path = Application.app_dir(:phoenix_environment_settings,
    "priv/repo/migrations")
  Ecto.Migrator.run(PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo, path, :up, all: true)
  :init.stop()
 end
end
```

```
REPLACE_OS_VARS=true \
rel/phoenix_environment_settings/bin/phoenix_environment_settings \
command release_tasks migrate
```

### リリースタスク追加

```
# `mix ecto.create` の同等コマンド、PostgreSQL版 psql -c "CREATE USER ${DB_USER} WITH PASSWORD '${DB_PASSWORD}';" createdb "${DB_NAME}" psql -c "GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON DATABASE ${DB_NAME} to ${DB_USER};" # `mix ecto.drop` の同等コマンド、PostgreSQL版 dropdb "${DB_NAME}" dropuser "${DB_USER}" # PostgreSQL 対話型端末
```

PGPASSWORD="\${DB\_PASSWORD}" psql -U "\${DB\_USER}" "\${DB\_NAME}"

### リリースタスク追加

```
# `mix ecto.create` の同等コマンド、MySQL版
mysql -e "CREATE USER '${DB_USER}'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY '${DB_PASSWORD}';"
mysql -e "CREATE DATABASE ${DB_NAME};"
mysql -e "GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON ${DB_NAME}.* TO '${DB_USER}'@'localhost' \
 IDENTIFIED BY '${DB_PASSWORD}';"
mysql -e "FLUSH PRIVILEGES;"
# `mix ecto.drop` の同等コマンド、MySQL版
mysql -e "DROP DATABASE ${DB_NAME};"
mysql -e "DROP USER '${DB_USER}'@'localhost';"
# MySQL 対話型端末
mysql -u"${DB_USER}" -p"${DB_PASSWORD}" "${DB_NAME}"
```

mkdir rel/commands

### rel/commands/ecto\_migrate 全部

#!/usr/bin/env sh

# `mix ecto.migrate` の同等コマンド

"\${SCRIPT}" command release\_tasks migrate

### rel/commands/ecto\_create 全部

#!/usr/bin/env sh

# `mix ecto.create`の同等コマンド、PostgreSQL版psql -c "CREATE USER \${DB\_USER} WITH PASSWORD '\${DB\_PASSWORD}';" && createdb "\${DB\_NAME}" && psql -c "GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON DATABASE \${DB\_NAME} to \${DB\_USER};" && echo "The database '\${DB\_NAME}' and role '\${DB\_USER}' have been created."

### rel/commands/ecto\_drop 全部

#!/usr/bin/env sh

# `mix ecto.drop` の同等コマンド、PostgreSQL版 dropdb "\${DB\_NAME}" && dropuser "\${DB\_USER}" && echo "The database '\${DB\_NAME}' and role '\${DB\_USER}' have been dropped."

# rel/commands/ecto\_create 全部 #!/usr/bin/env sh # `mix ecto.create` の同等コマンド、MySQL版 mysql -e "CREATE USER '\${DB\_USER}'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY '\${DB\_PASSWORD}';" && mysql -e "CREATE DATABASE \${DB\_NAME};" && mysql -e "GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON \${DB\_NAME}.\* TO '\${DB\_USER}'@'localhost' \ IDENTIFIED BY '\${DB\_PASSWORD}';" && mysql -e "FLUSH PRIVILEGES;" &&

### rel/commands/ecto\_drop 全部

#!/usr/bin/env sh

# `mix ecto.drop` の同等コマンド、MySQL版 mysql -e "DROP DATABASE \${DB\_NAME};" && mysql -e "DROP USER '\${DB\_USER}'@'localhost';" && echo "The database '\${DB\_NAME}' and role '\${DB\_USER}' have been dropped."

echo "The database '\${DB\_NAME}' and role '\${DB\_USER}' have been created."

```
rel/config.exs 全部
use Mix.Releases.Config,
  default_release: :default,
  default_environment: :prod
environment :prod do
 set include_erts: true
 set include_src: false
 set commands: [
  "ecto.migrate": "rel/commands/ecto_migrate",
  "ecto.create": "rel/commands/ecto_create",
  "ecto.drop": "rel/commands/ecto_drop"
end
release :phoenix_environment_settings do
 set version: current_version(:phoenix_environment_settings)
end
```

```
# rm -rf rel/phoenix_environment_settings/ # 任意、古いリリースファイル強制削除 MIX_ENV=prod mix compile # brunch build --production # brunch を使っている場合 MIX_ENV=prod mix phoenix.digest MIX_ENV=prod mix release --env=prod
```

```
# rm -rf rel/phoenix_environment_settings/ # 任意、古いリリースファイル強制削除
MIX_ENV=prod mix compile
# brunch build --production # brunch を使っている場合
MIX_ENV=prod mix phoenix.digest
MIX_ENV=prod mix release --env=prod
```

```
REPLACE_OS_VARS=true \
rel/phoenix_environment_settings/bin/phoenix_environment_settings ecto.create
REPLACE_OS_VARS=true \
rel/phoenix_environment_settings/bin/phoenix_environment_settings ecto.migrate
```

REPLACE\_OS\_VARS=true \
rel/phoenix\_environment\_settings/bin/phoenix\_environment\_settings start

```
REPLACE_OS_VARS=true \
rel/phoenix_environment_settings/bin/phoenix_environment_settings start
```

```
curl -H 'Content-Type: application/json' -X POST \
-d '{"memo": {"title": "メモα", "body": "メモαの内容です。"}}' \
"http://localhost:${PORT}/api/memos"

curl -H 'Content-Type: application/json' -X POST \
-d '{"memo": {"title": "メモβ", "body": "メモβの内容です。"}}' \
"http://localhost:${PORT}/api/memos"

curl "http://localhost:${PORT}/api/memos"
```

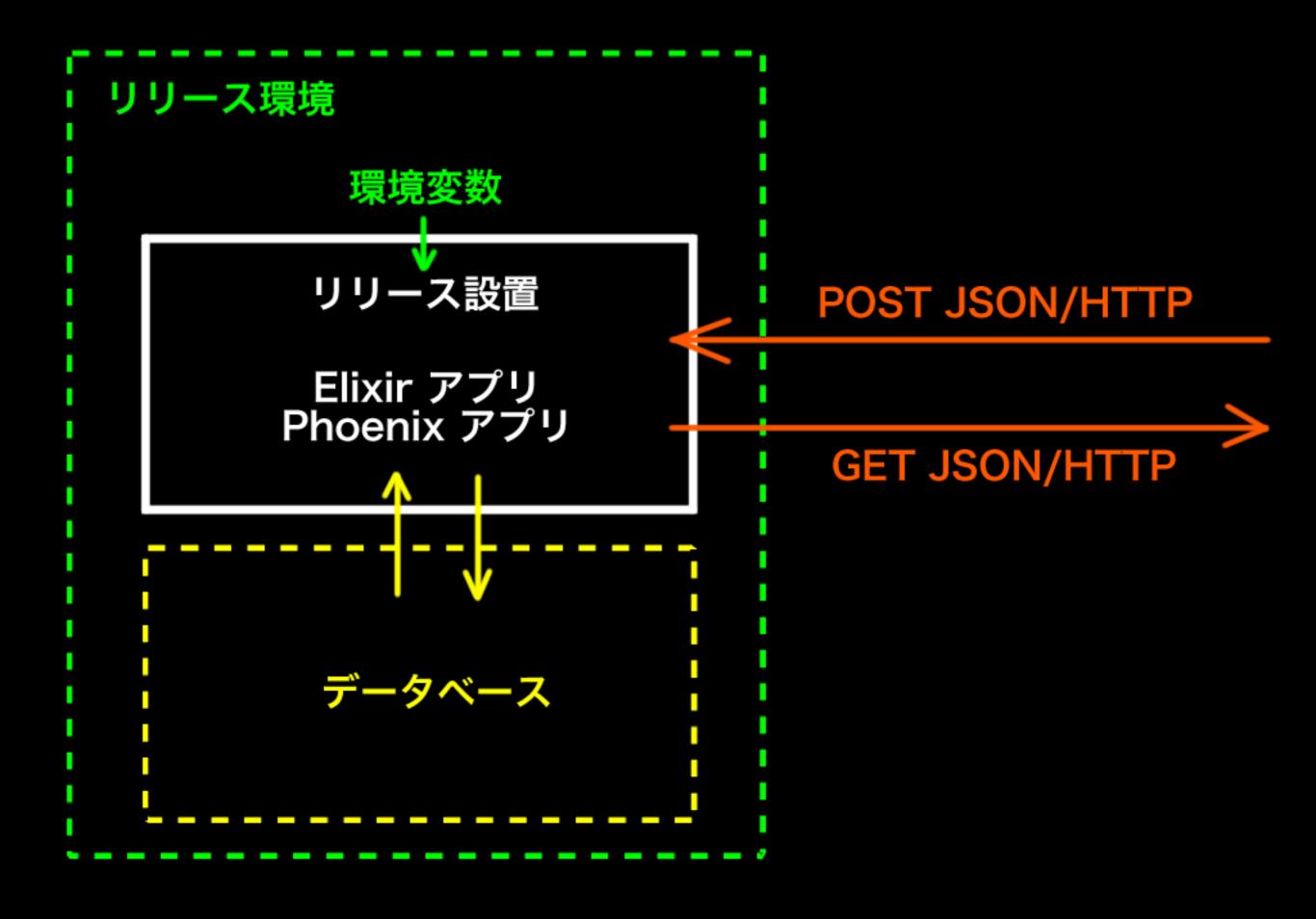
```
REPLACE_OS_VARS=true \
rel/phoenix_environment_settings/bin/phoenix_environment_settings start
```

```
curl -H 'Content-Type: application/json' -X POST \
-d '{"memo": {"title": "メモα", "body": "メモαの内容です。"}}' \
"http://localhost:${PORT}/api/memos"

curl -H 'Content-Type: application/json' -X POST \
-d '{"memo": {"title": "メモβ", "body": "メモβの内容です。"}}' \
"http://localhost:${PORT}/api/memos"

curl "http://localhost:${PORT}/api/memos"
```

```
REPLACE_OS_VARS=true \
rel/phoenix_environment_settings/bin/phoenix_environment_settings stop
```



### config/prod.exs 一部

```
config :phoenix_environment_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo, adapter: Ecto.Adapters.Postgres, username: "${DB_USER}", password: "${DB_PASSWORD}", database: "${DB_NAME}", hostname: "${DB_HOST}", pool_size: 20
```

### config/dev.exs 一部

```
config :phoenix_environment_settings, PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo, adapter: Ecto.Adapters.Postgres, username: System.get_env("DB_USER") || "postgres", password: System.get_env("DB_PASSWORD") || "postgres", database: System.get_env("DB_NAME") || "phoenix_environment_settings_dev", hostname: System.get_env("DB_HOST") || "localhost", pool_size: 10
```

```
lib/config.exs 全部
defmodule Config do
 def get(app, key, default \\ nil) when is_atom(app) and is_atom(key) do
  case Application.get_env(app, key) do
    {:system, env_var} ->
     case System.get_env(env_var) do
      nil -> default
      val -> val
     end
    {:system, env_var, preconfigured_default} ->
     case System.get_env(env_var) do
      nil -> preconfigured_default
      val -> val
     end
    nil ->
     default
    val ->
     val
  end
 end
 def get_integer(app, key, default \\ nil) do
  case get(app, key, nil) do
   nil -> default
   n when is_integer(n) -> n
   n ->
     case Integer.parse(n) do
      {i, _} → i
      :error -> default
     end
  end
```

end end

```
lib/config.exs 全部

defmodule Config do

def get(app, key, default \\ nil) when is_atom(app) and is_atom(key) do

case Application.get_env(app, key) do

{:system, env_var} ->

case System.get_env(env_var) do

nil -> default

val -> val

end

{:system, env_var, preconfigured_default} ->

case System.get_env(env_var) do

nil -> preconfigured_default

val -> val

end

nil -> val
```

### https://gist.github.com/bitwalker/a4f73b33aea43951fe19b242d06da7b9

```
end
end

def get_integer(app, key, default \\ nil) do
    case get(app, key, nil) do
    nil -> default
    n when is_integer(n) -> n
    n ->
        case Integer.parse(n) do
        {i, _} -> i
        :error -> default
    end
end
end
end
```

### config/config.exs 一部

```
config :phoenix_environment_settings,
ecto_repos: [PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo],
welcome_message: {:system, "WELCOME_MESSAGE", "Hello, world!"},
magic_number: {:system, "MAGIC_NUMBER", 42}
```

### config/config.exs 一部

```
config :phoenix_environment_settings,
ecto_repos: [PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo],
welcome_message: {:system, "WELCOME_MESSAGE", "Hello, world!"},
magic_number: {:system, "MAGIC_NUMBER", 42}
```

### iex

Config.get :phoenix\_environment\_settings, :welcome\_message Config.get\_integer :phoenix\_environment\_settings, :magic\_number

### config/config.exs 一部

```
config :phoenix_environment_settings,
ecto_repos: [PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo],
welcome_message: {:system, "WELCOME_MESSAGE", "Hello, world!"},
magic_number: {:system, "MAGIC_NUMBER", 42}
```

### iex

Config.get :phoenix\_environment\_settings, :welcome\_message Config.get\_integer :phoenix\_environment\_settings, :magic\_number

export WELCOME\_MESSAGE="ようこそ!逃げても良いけど、出口は有りませんよ。" export MAGIC\_NUMBER=-1

### config/config.exs 一部

```
config :phoenix_environment_settings,
ecto_repos: [PhoenixEnvironmentSettings.Repo],
welcome_message: {:system, "WELCOME_MESSAGE", "Hello, world!"},
magic_number: {:system, "MAGIC_NUMBER", 42}
```

### iex

Config.get :phoenix\_environment\_settings, :welcome\_message Config.get\_integer :phoenix\_environment\_settings, :magic\_number

export WELCOME\_MESSAGE="ようこそ!逃げても良いけど、出口は有りませんよ。" export MAGIC\_NUMBER=-1

### iex

Config.get :phoenix\_environment\_settings, :welcome\_message Config.get\_integer :phoenix\_environment\_settings, :magic\_number

export DB\_POOL\_SIZE=20 # × 残念ながらリリース環境で整数やアトムは使えない!

export DB\_POOL\_SIZE=20 # x 残念ながらリリース環境で整数やアトムは使えない!

config/prod.exs か config/prod.secret.exs 一部

pool\_size: "\${DB\_POOL\_SIZE}"

export DB\_POOL\_SIZE=20 # x 残念ながらリリース環境で整数やアトムは使えない!

config/prod.exs か config/prod.secret.exs 一部

pool\_size: "\${DB\_POOL\_SIZE}"

残念ながらリリース環境で整数やアトムは使えない!

export DB\_POOL\_SIZE=20 # x 残念ながらリリース環境で整数やアトムは使えない!

config/prod.exs か config/prod.secret.exs 一部

pool\_size: "\${DB\_POOL\_SIZE}"

### 残念ながらリリース環境で整数やアトムは使えない!

config/dev.exs 一部

pool\_size: (System.get\_env("DB\_POOL\_SIZE") || "10") |> String.to\_integer

# exrm と distillery の違い

distillery
REPLACE\_OS\_VARS=true
改造コマンド有り
rel/sys.config か config/config.exs が使える

exrm
RELX\_REPLACE\_OS\_VARS=true
改造コマンド無し
rel/sys.config と config/config.exs は同時に使える

次のステップ

edeliver

conform