

## Mean / Median imputation: definition

- Replacement value = variable mean or median
- Suitable numerical variables.





## Mean / Median imputation per group

 Replacement value = variable mean or median based on some grouping.

Suitable numerical variables.

Grouping variable should be categorical or discrete.



## Mean imputation per group

Gender	Height
1	100
1	90
1	
1	70
1	80
1	
0	60
0	60
0	70
0	
0	70

Mean = 85



$$Mean = 65$$

Gender	Height
1	100
1	90
1	
1	70
1	80
1	
0	60
0	60
0	70
0	
0	70



## Mean imputation per group

Gender	Height
1	100
1	90
1	
1	70
1	80
1	
0	60
0	60
0	70
0	
0	70

Mean = 85

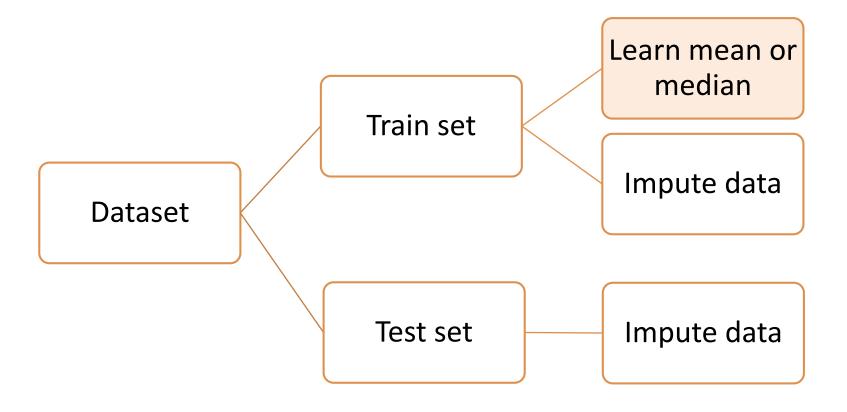


$$Mean = 65$$

Gender	Height
1	100
1	90
1	85
1	70
1	80
1	85
0	60
0	60
0	70
0	65
0	70



#### Correct workflow



The mean or the median are "learned parameters", like the coefficients of a linear model, or the splits of a tree.



# Why would we use this method?



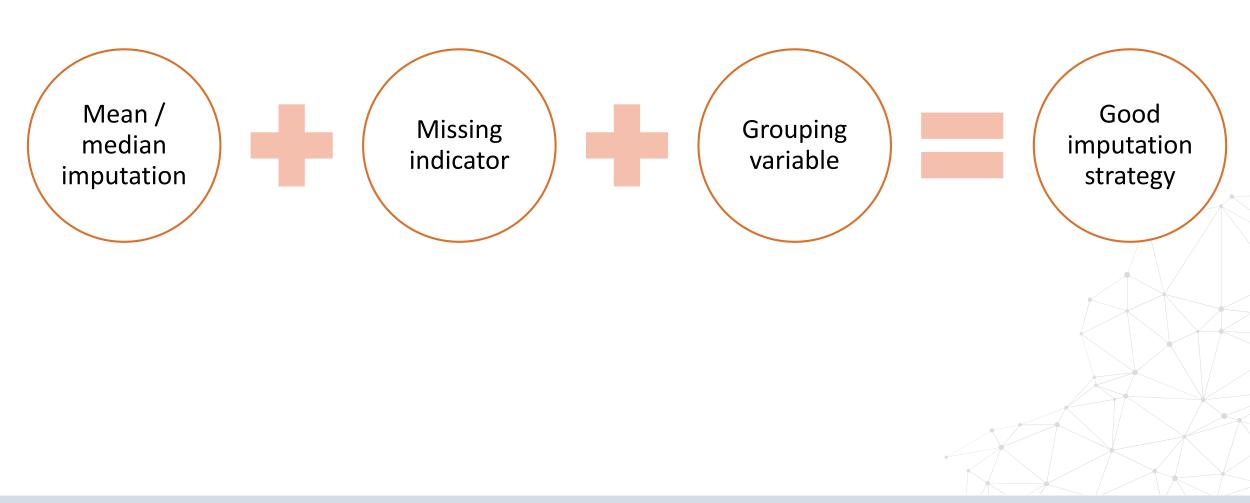
## Why?

We'd like a better representation of the missing data.

 The variable distribution differs based on the grouping variable.



## Good imputation strategy





## THANK YOU

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