

# **DurableDrupal Lean**

Tool up for solid web apps now and maintain them for years with a powerful Drupal distro

Victor Kane

# **DurableDrupal Lean**

Tool up for solid web apps now and maintain them for years with a powerful Drupal distro

Victor Kane

©2014 Victor Kane

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
Tool up for solid web apps now and maintain them for years with a powerful Drupal distro	1
<b>Prototyping our Praxis</b>	<b>3</b>
This is what we need and we need it now	3
What El Viejo saw	4
Raúl wants to start from scratch	5
What El Viejo promised	6
What about Drupal 8?	6
What about Backdrop?	7
<b>DurableDrupalDistro</b>	<b>9</b>
Getting a workspace in a LAMP stack	9
Obtaining and installing the DurableDrupalDistro	11
What's included in DurableDrupalDistro	11
DurableDrupalDistro: First Steps	11
Updating DurableDrupalDistro itself	11
<b>Value Hypotheses for the project</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Grabbing the legacy content</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Functional prototypes</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Candidate architecture</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Build the recursive MVP of MVPs</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Go team test team go go go</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Build, deploy, rinse, repeat</b>	<b>23</b>

# Introduction

## Tool up for solid web apps now and maintain them for years with a powerful Drupal distro

No-one wants websites any more. This book is for web app development teams, called upon by their clients to move their business model to the internet. Because that's what's going on.

This book will empower you and your team, no matter what your level of expertise, to simplify the building of durable solutions for your clients' real needs, and to facilitate the maintenance these solutions will be crying out for from the get go.

You will be building for yourselves a lean process factory to output durable solutions that can be maintained for years to come.

Because the real costs are all about maintenance and constant change:

- First in the minimum of 40% in changes that will be requested in the weeks or months of development.
- Secondly, in the feature and usability requests the solution will have to assimilate in order to maintain its value over time.
- Thirdly in the security threats that will have to be dealt with in as fully an automated way as possible.
- Fourthly in the architectural and deployment changes that will be required over the years, in the struggle to scale with growth and cut costs with new technological breakthroughs.

Because it's not about the "single click site generation" and easy scaffolding any decent framework or "hosting" solution offers. There are many ways I can fire up a framework in seconds, in just a few clicks, but the devil is in how we empower ourselves with a process that is going to facilitate and simplify this constant change.

We're here for the long haul. We are not selling toasters.

And we're using [Drupal<sup>1</sup>](https://www.drupal.org/) now.

So here's what we'll be doing:

- Chapter 1: Making sure we really want to use Drupal now
  - This is what we need and we need it now

---

<sup>1</sup><https://www.drupal.org/>

- Should we use WordPress instead of Drupal?
  - Should we build from scratch with one of the exciting new frameworks?
  - Reasons for deciding on Drupal 7 as the best current choice
    - \* What about Drupal 8?
    - \* What about Backdrop?
  - Presenting DurableDrupalDistro: grab it, fork it, tailor it, maintain it!
- Chapter 2: Setting up just enough shop to deliver our first web app
  - Every team member has their own dev environment
    - \* On their laptop, in lots of simple ways
    - \* On a VPS
    - \* On Pantheon
    - \* On Amazon
  - What the client needs
  - Fork the distro and make our own
  - User stories and doing it with agile
  - Delivery as client empowerment
  - Post mortem: We did it! But...
    - \* Agile is the new waterfall (pixel perfect design -> “implementation”)
    - \* Team couldn’t really work in parallel
    - \* Client took delivery of a monolithic blob he wasn’t sure how to use
- Chapter 3: Agile is the new waterfall - we need Lean!
  - New project!
  - Value hypotheses
  - Design studio for nerds... and for the client too
  - Getting the team working in parallel
- Chapter 4: Grabbing the legacy content
- Chapter 5: Functional prototypes
- Chapter 6: Candidate architecture
- Chapter 7: Build the recursive MVP of MVP’s
  - Every user story is an MVP
  - No project is ever anything more than an MVP
- Chapter 8: Go team test team go go go
- Chapter 9: Build, deploy, maintain
  - Rinse and repeat over “development”

But more than a book this is a community of teams. Dive in!

# Prototyping our Praxis

*Gayle, Raúl, Vera, Jason, and El Viejo have decided to leave Water Works, the huge web app production venture capital crazed firm founded by Drywell Boniface, where they feel things are done in a mechanical, ineffectual “enterprise” way that doesn’t leave them free to find the best way of meeting people’s needs, and growing themselves in the process. Today they are meeting up at a co-working to see how to get started. It’s exciting...*

## This is what we need and we need it now

Jason gazed at the others as they took their places round the table. He had just had a fight with his wife who wasn’t happy to see him quit his project manager position at Water Works and abandon Drywell Boniface “for an adventure with that bunch of losers”. He knew better, he knew he was doing the right thing, but how to get started? Could it really work?

There was Gayle, “tha designa”, Vision Girl. Raúl, “tha programma”, a serious “coda” and guru of Linux, open source tools and programming languages, and a command-line ninja. There was Vera “tha thema”, crafter of functionality in the browser, javascript rockstar and SASSy CSS queen. And El Viejo (Old Guy) had just arrived and was settling down at the table with his old Linux Dell and his accursed Argentine green tea. El Viejo was kinda weird and never actually did that much, at least not quickly, but was very helpful as troubleshooter. He was almost always helpful. This first-time around, though, he might be a luxury they couldn’t afford.

Jason started the meeting: “Hey guys, we got our first client!” Everyone started cheering so he waited for them to calm down again before he went on. “It’s a neighborhood non-profit that runs programs for youth in the community. They had a webmaster who seems to have disappeared and they can’t edit their old stuff. Plus they’ve been wanting to re-do their site for some time. I think it’s a great opportunity for us to get started. I’d like to hear suggestions on how we can best do this.” Raúl wanted us to write our own framework from scratch, Vera wanted us to use WordPress because she could edit the theme right there in the browser, Gayle said the first thing we should do was a series of mock-ups and wait for approval on those before we did any development we would have to throw away anyway (a pet peeve of hers back at Water Works). It was El Viejo that suggested Drupal. “OMG” said Raúl, “I thought that was why we left Water Works and Drywell, to use new things, to be free from all that!”. “Also,” Vera chimed in, “if we use Drupal it’s going to take forever, it’s so hard to learn! And anyway, who knows what’s gong on with Drupal anyway, which version to use, when the new version is ever going to be ready, etc., and then you have to start learning everything all over again. I tell you, Drupal is a mess!” Jason could see El Viejo wanted to talk, but stopped him short before they wasted the whole morning on the argument. “Raúl, could we get this done with WordPress quickly? Or with some of those new frameworks you’ve been working with recently? We really need to bang this out and get our own web app up too”

## What El Viejo saw

For this we left old Drywell Boniface to his own devices? Looks like we're replicating the same old tired way of thinking... I should just go home to my 60 inch monitor (open source hardware of course) and start hacking on my own... but hey, developing web apps is hard! I can't do it on my own. And that's no fun anyways. I need to work with a team... but how to get them to see the light...

"OK, let me speak, I'm here aren't I after all?" Jason grudgingly gave in and allowed El Viejo to speak. "But 5 minutes, ok Vie-ho?" He pronounced it "vie-ho" using an "h", instead of the Spanish "j" sound. This irritated El Viejo but he didn't let that bother him.

"OK, five minutes. We have to use Drupal because what we are actually doing is prototyping our own way of working, not just this site for the client. We're a start-up and human, so we're tool makers. What's most important is for us to find a way for all of us to work in parallel, quickly, but pulling together, with all the power of a reusable framework and with each of us doing what we do best. We can't be re-inventing the wheel, I know we're all in agreement on that.

Now, WordPress. (...better move on fast to the next point...) I recently read a great article [A Journey of Drupal and WordPress<sup>2</sup>](#)..."

El Viejo explained the major shortcomings of WordPress when it came to doing anything more than a blog site:

- It's when you contemplate porting a Drupal web application to a WordPress website that the latter's shortcomings really stand out.
- Despite [Easy Post Types<sup>3</sup>](#) Drupal wins hands down in terms of being able to create business objects with content types, having support for all kinds of field types, plus field collections and other features.
- Users are just another entity in Drupal and can use the same patterns that any old business object (taxonomy term, content type item, user, etc.) uses.
- Separation of concerns between the dynamic data model, the semantic HTML containing the dynamic content of the business object data model, and the styling to be applied to this basic unadorned un-styled HTML (that's called semantic HTML) is very well observed in Drupal, but badly supported in Wordpress, which means parallel team development work is greatly impaired.
- Wordpress has nothing like Drupal's Views: a complete and intuitive SQL Query Generator that's so intuitive most users don't realize it's an SQL Query Generator. It's really easy to list your stuff in all kinds of different ways.
- Rules module: built in support for UI based business rules, plus the ability to roll your own in code.
- Huge amount of very rich extensions (Drupal modules):

---

<sup>2</sup><http://www.mediacurrent.com/blog/drupal-and-wordpress>

<sup>3</sup><https://wordpress.org/plugins/easy-post-types/>

- Complete layout and theming development system alternatives
  - \* [Page Manager and Panels](#)<sup>4</sup> (either with [Panopoly](#)<sup>5</sup> or do it yourself (as we do in our [DurableDrupalDistro](#)<sup>6</sup>))
  - \* [Display Suite](#)<sup>7</sup>
  - \* [Context module](#)<sup>8</sup>
- Workflow modules
  - \* [Workbench](#)<sup>9</sup>
  - \* [Workflow](#)<sup>10</sup>
- Everything in code alternatives allow us to break the back of configuration in the database, and help our teamwork. We'll go into much more detail on this later.
- More...

By the time El Viejo got through even Jason's jaw had dropped. He hadn't realized El Viejo had gone on for about 45 minutes as usual, but at this point everyone was on the same page. Drupal hadn't been the problem at WaterWorks. It was Drywell's fanboy "Drupal is awesome" mania which had seriously screwed up how Drupal was being used by concentrating mainly on bells and whistles: as a monolithic prison instead of as our own evolving and useful framework. El Viejo was wrapping up:

"... so this will enable us to actually prototype our own praxis, fueled by theory emerging from the direction we are taking our work. Drupal is powerful enough for us to make our own stable distro which we can evolve at will, but which we all spin up to get projects going."

## Raúl wants to start from scratch

Raúl could contain himself no longer. "OK, Drupal beats WordPress hands down. But why use one of these monolithic dinosaurs at all? Why not roll our own, keep it simple and make our lives easier?"

Now it was Jason who found an ally in El Viejo. He nodded in his direction and raised his eyebrows.

El Viejo explained, "No, we don't want a monolithic dinosaur... but we don't want to fool ourselves into thinking we can replace the work of whole communities ourselves. In the short run we'll spend more time developing and we'll end up with less quality because we'll be re-inventing not just the wheel but an immense wheel. And it will only get worse from there on.

Look at it from the point of view of security. Drupal has a whole security team, whenever a vulnerability is discovered, there's a fix out almost immediately. We don't have time to do that kind of testing on our own green code.

---

<sup>4</sup><https://www.drupal.org/project/panels>

<sup>5</sup><https://www.drupal.org/project/panopoly>

<sup>6</sup><https://github.com/victorkane/drupal-lean>

<sup>7</sup><https://www.drupal.org/project/ds>

<sup>8</sup><https://www.drupal.org/project/context>

<sup>9</sup><https://www.drupal.org/project/workbench>

<sup>10</sup><https://www.drupal.org/project/workflow>



But I agree, we don't want to start out with Drupal core every time we start a new project, saying, hey context or panels, display suite or adaptive theme, workbench or workflow, and we certainly don't want to spend a whole bunch of time tearing out the cruft we don't need from what ships with Drupal core every time we start up a project repo.

I got a plan: we create our own distro, maintain it as we gain experience with each project, keep it lean and powerful, and re-use to our heart's content.

We start out deciding what to do with core, getting rid of the overlay, dashboard and toolbar nonsense, and old stuff like core profile and what have you. Then we mix and match, picking our own path through the Drupal module jungle, and come up with our own architecture, our own set of modules. Plus we incorporate an off-the-shelf responsive sub-theme, generate an install profile from this, and hey distro! we're all set!

That way, we're not only doing a project, we're toolmaking our own process together. We're in charge with a solid workhorse and that's much better than starting from scratch."

## What El Viejo promised

"Look," said El Viejo, "let's trace a path from here to there."

- Let's separate the prototype of our praxis from any platform at all, let's not marry any of them.
- Let's start out with the best of all possible worlds: something as simple to use as WordPress, but much more powerful: a durable Drupal distro with all the basic functionality we will always need to build practically anything. I will develop it and explain it to all of you step by step, and we can work with it, and it will grow with every project we do together. And if we later want to work with other tools and frameworks we can gradually add them in and evolve something together, rather than starting from scratch every time we want to build something.
- Drupal 7 is amazingly mature, full of reliable components on all levels that have also reached important points of maturity. They've been used in thousands and thousands of projects. We can base our own distro solidly on this and just re-use it time and time again. We need to build solutions that can last two or three years into the future.

"I actually have something that's almost ready. Just needs a few tweaks and I can share it with you all... Yes, Jason, I can present that tomorrow. The DurableDrupalDistro"

## What about Drupal 8?

Ah, yes, [Drupal 8<sup>11</sup>](https://www.drupal.org/drupal-8.0).

Everyone felt they had something to say:

---

<sup>11</sup><https://www.drupal.org/drupal-8.0>

- [Drupal 8 FAQ](#)<sup>12</sup>
- [Why the big architectural changes in Drupal 8](#)<sup>13</sup>
- [Dries buytaert's State of Drupal presentation](#)<sup>14</sup>(<http://buytaert.net/state-of-drupal-presentation-june-2014>)
- [Most of us couldn't even understand this Drupal 8 update page](#)<sup>15</sup>
- For many, it's already been "Farewell" (in no particular order)
  - [After almost twelve years of Drupal, I am saying goodbye](#)<sup>16</sup>
  - [Why did Development Seed abandon Drupal?](#)<sup>17</sup>
  - [Leaving Drupal is Hard to Do](#)<sup>18</sup>
  - [Remove quicksketch from MAINTAINERS.txt](#)<sup>19</sup>
  - [Why I ditched Drupal and came home to WordPress](#)<sup>20</sup>
  - [The Decline of Drupal, or How to Fix Drupal 8](#)<sup>21</sup>
  - Sam Boyer's last but certainly not least [Keeping it Simple](#)<sup>22</sup> and he's not saying farewell either :)

Jason took the lead here: "Look, everybody knows we need something solid that will stand us in good stead for the next 2-3 years. Drupal 8 is a fascinating topic and lots of people in the community are working hard on an awe– really great platform that will revolutionize CMS. But the fact is, that will be when, this is now: we're delivering here and Drupal 8 isn't and won't be a viable alternative for at least a year and maybe even more until modules or plugins or whatever are ready. I understand there's lots to talk about, but the bottom line is, we can't use it yet. So let's take El Viejo at his word. Sounds exciting. Tomorrow we could be on a roll."

Everyone had a bunch to say on this, but yes, it was way off-topic.

## What about Backdrop?

Hmmm, [Backdrop](#)<sup>23</sup>

El Viejo spoke up (feeling very guilty because he hadn't had the time he thought he would have to support Backdrop development).

"Backdrop is a fascinating alternative of course. And I'll tell you why.

---

<sup>12</sup><https://www.drupal.org/drupal-8.0/faq>

<sup>13</sup><http://buytaert.net/why-the-big-architectural-changes-in-drupal-8>

<sup>14</sup>June 2014

<sup>15</sup><https://groups.drupal.org/core/updates>

<sup>16</sup><http://berk.es/2012/10/01/farewell-drupal/>

<sup>17</sup><http://www.quora.com/Why-did-Development-Seed-abandon-Drupal>

<sup>18</sup><http://cmsreport.com/articles/leaving-drupal-is-hard-to-do-4353>

<sup>19</sup><https://www.drupal.org/node/2066783>

<sup>20</sup><http://gerardmcgarry.com/2013/goodbye-drupal-hello-wordpress/>

<sup>21</sup><http://mikeschinkel.com/blog/the-decline-of-drupal-or-how-to-fix-drupal-8/>

<sup>22</sup><https://medium.com/@sdboyer/keeping-it-simple-944526c5b7fb>

<sup>23</sup><http://backdropcms.org/>

## What's wrong with Drupal

First read Jen Lampton's courageous [INTRODUCING BACKDROP CMS, A DRUPAL FORK](#)<sup>24</sup>. It explains:

- “Drupal had suddenly become too hard to learn” (learnability problem)
- “Drupal was not intuitive enough” (usability problem)
- Only 25% code overlap in September 2013
- “A lot of professional Drupal developers already have exit strategies. They may even have a day job building or maintaining Drupal 6 and/or Drupal 7 sites, but they go home at night and study Ruby, Node.js, Angular.js, even some are looking into WordPress. They want to be “out” before they have to learn Drupal 8.”
- “If they are going to invest in learning something new, why not Ruby, or Node.js, or something else?”

## Why Backdrop may be better

From [Backdrop Roadmap](#)<sup>25</sup>:

- Configuration Management System
- Built-in Content Listing Generator
- Revamped Layout System
- Built-in Rich-Text Editor
- Improved Editorial Experience
- Improved Performance
- Improved Mobile Support
- Reduced Theme System Complexity

## But it isn't here yet either

El Viejo was firm. “We need to get our work together now, and that means crafting and maintaining our very own DurableDrupalDistro. Again, if and when Backdrop becomes a viable alternative, we can migrate our base web app factory to it, to Drupal 8, or anything else we like.”

---

<sup>24</sup><http://www.jenlampton.com/blog/introducing-backdrop-cms-drupal-fork>

<sup>25</sup><http://backdropcms.org/about/roadmap>

# DurableDrupalDistro

El Viejo certainly had our attention.

“We’ll first show you [how to set up a workspace](#)<sup>26</sup>, getting a folder somewhere you can configure as a Drupal doc root, that is, the main Drupal directory that can be picked up by a LAMP stack and made available to a browser as a URL.

This can be done on a dedicated server, on a VPS, on a virtual machine or directly on your laptop, even on a good shared hosting, but you’ve got to have ssh access to the command line.

We all need to be able to do this no matter what our role on the team, so we’ll show you a couple of examples.

Then we’ll see [how to grab our very own DurableDrupalDistro and fire it up](#)<sup>27</sup>.

Finally, we’ll [check out what we have going for us](#)<sup>28</sup> under the hood right off-the-shelf, we’ll [take our first steps](#)<sup>29</sup>, and then I’ll give an example of [updating and maintaining the distro itself](#)<sup>30</sup>.

## Getting a workspace in a LAMP stack

El Viejo shows here how to set up a workspace from scratch, in his usual opinionated fashion.

- on a [VPS](#) like Linode or Digital Ocean,
- on personal laptop/workstation alternatives
  - [Water Works stack](#)
  - [Bitnami](#)
    - \* Drupal App
    - \* Drupal Server
  - [Kalabox](#)
- [Roll your own](#)
- on a [shared hosting account](#) with command line access and drush

## VPS

TODO linode

TODO digital ocean

---

<sup>26</sup>[a\\_workspace\\_in\\_a\\_lamp\\_stack.html](#)

<sup>27</sup>[obtaining\\_and\\_installing\\_the\\_durable Drupal distro.html](#)

<sup>28</sup>[whats\\_included\\_in\\_durable Drupal distro.html](#)

<sup>29</sup>[durable Drupal distro first steps.html](#)

<sup>30</sup>[updating\\_durable Drupal distro itself.html](#)

## Water Works stack

Well, Water Works never got around to offering one, or else they did and then started charging for it, so nobody used it and it died. But Acquia has one! Very convenient for running Drupal apps on your laptop, but it isn't a virtual machine, it's an app only, so that means that while you can run it and everything, it doesn't emulate the target live environment (a GOOD idea) the app will be running on when it is launched. Get it [here](#)<sup>31</sup>.

## Bitnami

[Bitnami](#)<sup>32</sup> swings both ways, with the app approach and the VirtualBox VM alternative (recommended but [a lot of work](#)<sup>33</sup> and then [more work](#)<sup>34</sup>).

## Pantheon

Single click .....

And you can have the best of both worlds, with pantheon in the cloud and on your desk... Kalabox!

## Kalabox

Ah, the amigos at [Kalamuna](#)<sup>35</sup> are a breath of fresh air. They've not only come up with [Kalabox](#)<sup>36</sup> but are now developing [Kalabox 2](#)<sup>37</sup>, the [NodeWebkit](#)<sup>38</sup> and [Docker](#)<sup>39</sup> wonder, as a completely open source project after a successful [Kickstarter campaign](#)<sup>40</sup>.

I've tried it out quite a bit. See [how I installed Kalabox 1](#)<sup>41</sup> and used it as a Pantheon workflow solution. Integration with [Pantheon hosting](#)<sup>42</sup> and their one-click Drupal Distro site builder is a hallmark of Kalabox 1. Very useful considering its [revolutionary architecture](#)<sup>43</sup> and [standardizing workflow](#)<sup>44</sup> (at least as far as Drupal hosting is concerned). Alternative hosting support plug-ins are expected with Kalabox 2.

---

<sup>31</sup><http://www.acquia.com/downloads>

<sup>32</sup><https://bitnami.com/stack/drupal>

<sup>33</sup><http://awebfactory.com/node/524>

<sup>34</sup><http://awebfactory.com/node/525>

<sup>35</sup><http://www.kalamuna.com/>

<sup>36</sup><http://www.kalamuna.com/products/kalabox>

<sup>37</sup><https://github.com/kalabox>

<sup>38</sup><https://github.com/rogerwang/node-webkit>

<sup>39</sup><https://www.docker.com/>

<sup>40</sup><https://www.kickstarter.com/projects/kalabox/kalabox-advanced-web-tools-for-the-people>

<sup>41</sup><http://awebfactory.com/node/522>

<sup>42</sup><https://www.getpantheon.com/>

<sup>43</sup><https://www.getpantheon.com/how-it-works>

<sup>44</sup><https://www.getpantheon.com/how-it-works>

## Roll your own

sthg about virtual box & vagrant, with puppet, chef, ansible...

## Shared hosting account

We shouldn't even be talking about this, but recent improvements in shared hosting accounts have made something like a reseller account somewhat (only just) viable, at least for hosting small to middling projects.

First thing to do is get Drush on there, once you've gotten ssh command-line access, if you can't get that switch hosting now (and if you're even reading this section, second thing is to create a subdomain for each site: don't go running Drupal from a sub-directory).

## Obtaining and installing the DurableDrupalDistro

### What's included in DurableDrupalDistro

### DurableDrupalDistro: First Steps

So we're in our workspace, let's say on a VPS.

#### What we want to do

- Create virtual host
- Create database
- Clone and set up distro
- Install with drush on the command line
- Check it out

#### Create virtual host

#### Create database

#### Clone and set up distro #### Install with drush on the command line #### Check it out

## Updating DurableDrupalDistro itself

```
1  $ drush pm-refresh
2  Refreshing update status information ...
3  Done.
4  $ drush pm-update
5  Name                Installed  Proposed  Message
6  Version              version
7  Drupal              7.31      7.32      SECURITY UPDATE available
8  Calendar (calendar) 7.x-3.4   7.x-3.5   Update available
9  CKEditor (ckeditor) 7.x-1.15  7.x-1.16  SECURITY UPDATE available
10 Profiler Builder     7.x-1.1   7.x-1.2   Update available
11 (profiler_builder)
12
13
14 Update information last refreshed: Tue, 10/21/2014 - 13:20
15 NOTE: A security update for the Drupal core is available.
16 Drupal core will be updated after all of the non-core projects are updated.
17
18 Security and code updates will be made to the following projects: Calendar [cale\
19 ndar-7.x-3.5], CKEditor - WYSIWYG HTML editor [ckeditor-7.x-1.16], Profiler Buil\
20 der [profiler_builder-7.x-1.2]
21
22 Note: A backup of your project will be stored to backups directory if it is not \
23 managed by a supported version control system.
24 Note: If you have made any modifications to any file that belongs to one of the\
25 e projects, you will have to migrate those modifications after updating.
26 Do you really want to continue with the update process? (y/n):
27 Project calendar was updated successfully. Installed version is now 7.x-3.5.
28 Backups were saved into the directory [ok]
29 /home/drupallean/drush-backups/drupal_lean/20141021132817/modules/calendar.
30 Project ckeditor was updated successfully. Installed version is now 7.x-1.16.
31 Backups were saved into the directory [ok]
32 /home/drupallean/drush-backups/drupal_lean/20141021132817/modules/ckeditor.
33 Project profiler_builder was updated successfully. Installed version is now 7.x-\
34 1.2.
35 Backups were saved into the directory [ok]
36 /home/drupallean/drush-backups/drupal_lean/20141021132817/modules/profiler_build\
37 er.
38
39 Code updates will be made to drupal core.
40 WARNING: Updating core will discard any modifications made to Drupal core files\
41 , most noteworthy among these are .htaccess and robots.txt. If you have made an\
42 y modifications to these files, please back them up before updating so that you \
```

```

43 can re-create your modifications in the updated version of the file.
44 Note: Updating core can potentially break your site. It is NOT recommended to up\
45 date production sites without prior testing.
46
47 Do you really want to continue? (y/n):
48 Project drupal was updated successfully. Installed version is now 7.32.
49 Backups were saved into the directory [ok]
50 /home/drupallean/drush-backups/drupal_lean/20141021132817/drupal.
51 No database updates required [success]
52 'all' cache was cleared. [success]
53 Finished performing updates. [ok]
54 $ git status
55 $ git add .
56 $ git commit -am "Maintenance update to drupal core 7.32 plus updated contrib mo\
57 dules"
58 $ git tag
59 $ git tag -a "October2014" -m "Maintenance core and contrib update"
60 $ git push --tags

```

Now we need to prepare the site (see [Quick install for developers \(command line\)](#)<sup>45</sup>)

```
1 cp sites/default/default.settings.php sites/default/settings.php
```

Give the web server write privileges (666 or u=rw,g=rw,o=rw) to the configuration file.

```
1 chmod a+w sites/default/settings.php
```

Give the web server write privileges to the sites/default directory.

```
1 chmod a+w sites/default
```

so we can re-install from scratch to test. Check out incredible options available with drush help:

---

<sup>45</sup><https://www.drupal.org/documentation/install/developers>



```

1 $ drush help site-install
2 Install Drupal along with modules/themes/configuration using the specified
3 install profile.
4
5 Examples:
6 drush site-install expert --locale=uk (Re)install using the expert install
7 profile. Set default language to
8 Ukrainian.
9 drush site-install Install using the specified DB
10 --db-url=mysql://root:pass@localhost:por params.
11 t/dbname
12 drush site-install Install using SQLite (D7+ only).
13 --db-url=sqlite://sites/example.com/file
14 s/.ht.sqlite
15 drush site-install --account-name=joe Re-install with specified uid1
16 --account-pass=mom credentials.
17 drush site-install standard Pass additional arguments to the
18 install_configure_form.site_default_coun profile (D7 example shown here - for
19 try=FR D6, omit the form id).
20 my_profile_form.my_settings.key=value
21 drush site-install Disable email notification during
22 install_configure_form.update_status_mod install and later. If your server
23 ule='array(FALSE,FALSE)' has no smtp, this gets rid of an
24 error during install.
25
26 Arguments:
27 profile the install profile you wish to run.
28 defaults to 'default' in D6,
29 'standard' in D7+
30 key=value... any additional settings you wish to
31 pass to the profile. Fully supported
32 on D7+, partially supported on D6
33 (single step configure forms only).
34 The key is in the form [form
35 name].[parameter name] on D7 or just
36 [parameter name] on D6.
37
38 Options:
39 --account-mail uid1 email. Defaults to
40 admin@example.com
41 --account-name uid1 name. Defaults to admin
42 --account-pass uid1 pass. Defaults to a randomly

```

```

43                                     generated password. If desired, set
44                                     a fixed password in drushrc.php.
45 --clean-url                         Defaults to 1
46 --db-prefix                         An optional table prefix to use for
47                                     initial install. Can be a key-value
48                                     array of tables/prefixes in a
49                                     drushrc file (not the command line).
50 --db-su=<root>                      Account to use when creating a new
51                                     database. Must have Grant permission
52                                     (mysql only). Optional.
53 --db-su-pw=<pass>                  Password for the "db-su" account.
54                                     Optional.
55 --db-url=<mysql://root:pass@host/db> A Drupal 6 style database URL. Only
56                                     required for initial install - not
57                                     re-install.
58 --locale=<en-GB>                   A short language code. Sets the
59                                     default site language. Language
60                                     files must already be present. You
61                                     may use download command to get
62                                     them.
63 --site-mail                         From: for system mailings. Defaults
64                                     to admin@example.com
65 --site-name                         Defaults to Site-Install
66 --sites-subdir=<directory_name>    Name of directory under 'sites'
67                                     which should be created. Only needed
68                                     when the subdirectory does not
69                                     already exist. Defaults to 'default'
70
71 Aliases: si

```

So let's install in Spanish, specifying db credentials, uid1 user name and password, uid1 user email, site email and site name

```

1 drush site-install drupallean --locale=es --db-url=mysql://drupal_lean:lean@loca\
2 lhost/drupal_lean --account-name=admin --account-pass=omg --account-mail=victork\
3 ane@gmail.com --site-mail=drupallean@awebfactory.com.ar --site-name=DrupalLean
4
5 You are about to DROP all tables in your 'drupal_lean' database. Do you want to \
6 continue? (y/n): y
7 No tables to drop. [ok]
8 Starting Drupal installation. This takes a few seconds ... [ok]
9 WD php: Warning: Invalid argument supplied for foreach() in [warning]

```

```
10 _features_restore() (line 966 of
11 /home/drupallean/drupal-lean/sites/all/modules/contrib/features/features.module).
12 Installation complete.  User name: admin  User password: omg      [ok]
```

# **Value Hypotheses for the project**

# **Grabbing the legacy content**

# Functional prototypes

# Candidate architecture

**Build the recursive MVP of MVPs**



# Go team test team go go go

If I hear “Get out of the building” one more time I think I’ll scream

It’s not just about code that runs right, even though it must.

It’s about value! People’s needs!

# Build, deploy, rinse, repeat

If I hear “Rinse and repeat” one more time I think I’ll scream

“Whatever happened to getting it right the first time?” muttered Jason, sick and tired of stuff he thought was already done being “postponed” to “the next iteration”.