# **DurableDrupal Lean**

Social Praxis Building Web Apps, with Drupal

Victor Kane

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## Introduction

## Social Praxis for Building Web Apps, with Drupal

We're using Drupal<sup>1</sup> now. But how can we ease and power up that process, and at the same time make sure we're getting our work done right? Working through this book, we find out it's a social process, and that it involves a special kind of fusion between theory and practice, called praxis.

The philosophers have only interpreted the world, in various ways; the point is to change it.

So in order to change how we build projects, we perform socially useful jobs of work aimed at building products of value to users, finding out how to do things ("theory") as we iteratively prototype and test our hypotheses ("practice"). And in doing so, we find that these two aspects form a dialectical union, the praxis.

We'll understand more, and see how it can help us enormously, as we work on through.

But more than a book this is a community of teams. Dive in!

¹https://www.drupal.org/

Gayle, Raúl, Vera, Jason, and El Viejo have decided to leave Water Works, the huge web app production venture capital crazed firm founded by Drywell Boniface, where they feel things are done in a mechanical, ineffectual "enterprise" way that doesn't leave them free to find the best way of meeting people's needs, and growing themselves in the process. Today they are meeting up at a co-working to see how to get started. It's exciting...

#### This is what we need and we need it now

Jason gazed at the others as they took their places round the table. He had just had a fight with his wife who wasn't happy to see him quit his project manager position at Water Works and abandon Drywell Boniface "for an adventure with that bunch of losers". He knew better, he knew he was doing the right thing, but how to get started? Could it really work?

There was Gayle, "tha designa", Vision Girl. Raúl, "tha programma", a serious "coda" and guru of Linux, open source tools and programming languages, and a command-line ninja. There was Vera "tha thema", crafter of functionality in the browser, javascripot rockstar and SASSy CSS queen. And El Viejo (Old Guy) had just arrived and was settling down at the table with his old Linux Dell and his accursed Argentine green tea. El Viejo was kinda weird and never actually did that much, at least not quickly, but was very helpful as troubleshooter. He was almost always helpful. This first-time around, though, he might be a luxury they couldn't afford.

Jason started the meeting: "Hey guys, we got our first client!" Everyone started cheering so he waited for them to calm down again before he went on. "It's a neighborhood non-profit that runs programs for youth in the community. They had a webmaster who seems to have disappeared and they can't edit their old stuff. Plus they've been wanting to re-do their site for some time. I think it's a great opportunity for us to get started. I'd like to hear suggestions on how we can best do this." Raúl wanted us to write our own framework from scratch, Vera wanted us to use WordPress because she could edit the theme right there in the browser, Gayle said the first thing we should do was a series of mock-ups and wait for approval on those before we did any development we would have to throw away anyway (a pet peeve of hers back at Water Works). It was El Viejo that suggested Drupal. "OMG" said Raúl, "I thought that was why we left Water Works and Drywell, to use new things, to be free from all that!". "Also," Vera chimed in, "if we use Drupal it's going to take forever, it's so hard to learn! And anyway, who knows what's gong on with Drupal anyway, which version to use, when the new version is ever going to be ready, etc., and then you have to start learning everything all over again. I tell you, Drupal is a mess!" Jason could see El Viejo wanted to talk, but stopped him short before they wasted the whole morning on the argument. "Raúl, could we get this done with WordPress quickly? Or with some of those new frameworks you've been working with recently? We really need to bang this out and get our own web app up too"

## What El Viejo saw

For this we left old Drywell Boniface to his own devices? Looks like we're replicating the same old tired way of thinking... I should just go home to my 60 inch monitor (open source hardware of course) and start hacking on my own... but hey, developing web apps is hard! I can't do it on my own. And that's no fun anyways. I need to work with a team... but how to get them to see the light...

"OK, let me speak, I'm here aren't I after all?" Jason grudgingly gave in and allowed El Viejo to speak. "But 5 minutes, ok Vie-ho?" He pronounced it "vie-ho" using an "h", instead of the Spanish "j" sound. This irritated El Viejo but he didn't let that bother him.

"OK, five minutes. We have to use Drupal because what we are actually doing is prototyping our own way of working, not just this site for the client. We're a start-up and human, so we're tool makers. What's most important is for us to find a way for all of us to work in parallel, quickly, but pulling together, with all the power of a reusable framework and with each of us doing what we do best. We can't be re-inventing the wheel, I know we're all in agreement on that.

Now, WordPress. (...better move on fast to the next point...) I recently read a great article A Journey of Drupal and WordPress<sup>2</sup>..."

El Viejo explained the major shortcomings of WordPress when it came to doing anything more than a blog site:

- It's when you contemplate porting a Drupal web application to a WordPress website that the latter's shortcomings really stand out.
- Despite Easy Post Types<sup>3</sup> Drupal wins hands down in terms of being able to create business objects with content types, having support for all kinds of field types, plus field collections and other features.
- Users are just another entity in Drupal and can use the same patterns that any old business object (taxonomy term, content type item, user, etc.) uses.
- Separation of concerns between the dynamic data model, the semantic HTML containing the
  dynamic content of the business object data model, and the styling to be applied to this basic
  unadorned un-styled HTML (that's called semantic HTML) is very well observed in Drupal,
  but badly supported in Wordpress, which means parrallel team development work is greatly
  impaired.
- WordPress has nothing like Drupal's Views: a complete and intuitive SQL Query Generator that's so intuitive most users don't realize it's an SQL Query Generator. It's really easy to list your stuff in all kinds of different ways.
- Rules module: built in support for UI based business rules, plus the ability to roll your own in code.
- Huge amount of very rich extensions (Drupal modules):

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>http://www.mediacurrent.com/blog/drupal-and-wordpress

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>https://wordpress.org/plugins/easy-post-types/

- Complete layout and theming development system alternatives
  - \* Page Manager and Panels<sup>4</sup> (either with Panopoly<sup>5</sup> or do it yourself (as we do in our DurableDrupalDistro<sup>6</sup>)
  - \* Display Suite<sup>7</sup>
  - \* Context module<sup>8</sup>
- Workflow modules
  - \* Workbench9
  - \* Workflow<sup>10</sup>
- Everything in code alternatives allow us to break the back of configuration in the database, and help our teamwork. We'll go into much more detail on this later.
- More...

By the time El Viejo got through even Jason's jaw had dropped. He hadn't realized El Viejo had gone on for about 45 minutes as usual, but at this point everyone was on the same page. Drupal hadn't been the problem at WaterWorks. It was Drywell's fanboy "Drupal is awesome" mania which had seriously screwed up how Drupal was being used by concentrating mainly on bells and whistles: as a monolithic prison instead of as our own evolving and useful framework. El Viejo was wrapping up:

"... so this will enable us to actually prototype our own praxis, fueled by theory emerging from the direction we are taking our work. Drupal is powerful enough for us to make our own stable distro which we can evolve at will, but which we all spin up to get projects going."

#### Raul wants to start from scratch

Raúl could contain himself no longer. "OK, Drupal beats WordPress hands down. But why use one of these monolithic dinosaurs at all? Why not roll our own, keep it simple and make our lives easier?"

Now it was Jason who found an ally in El Viejo. He nodded in his direction and raised his eyebrows.

El Viejo explained, "No, we don't want a monolithic dinosaur... but we don't want to fool ourselves into thinking we can replace the work of whole communities ourselves. In the short run we'll spend more time developing and we'll end up with less quality because we'll be re-inventing not just the wheel but an immense wheel. And it will only get worse from there on.

Look at it from the point of view of security. Drupal has a whole security team, whenever a vulnerability is discovered, there's a fix out almost immediately. We don't have time to do that kind of testing on our own green code.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>https://www.drupal.org/project/panels

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>https://www.drupal.org/project/panopoly

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>https://github.com/victorkane/drupal-lean

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>https://www.drupal.org/project/ds

<sup>8</sup>https://www.drupal.org/project/context

<sup>9</sup>https://www.drupal.org/project/workbench

<sup>10</sup>https://www.drupal.org/project/workflow

But I agree, we don't want to start out with Drupal core every time we start a new project, saying, hey context or panels, display suite or adaptive theme, workbench or workflow, and we certainly don't want to spend a whole bunch of time tearing out the cruft we don't need from what ships with Drupal core every time we start up a project repo.

I got a plan: we create our own distro, maintain it as we gain experience with each project, keep it lean and powerful, and re-use to our heart's content.

We start out deciding what to do with core, getting rid of the overlay, dashboard and toolbar nonesense, and old stuff like core profile and what have you. Then we mix and match, picking our own path through the Drupal module jungle, and come up with our own architecture, our own set of modules. Plus we incorporate an off-the-shelf responsive sub-theme, generate an install profile from this, and hey distro! we're all set!

That way, we're not only doing a project, we're toolmaking our own process together. We're in charge with a solid workhorse and that's much better than starting from scratch."

### What El Viejo promised

"Look," said El Viejo, "let's trace a path from here to there."

- Let's separate the prototype of our praxis from any platform at all, let's not marry any of them.
- Let's start out with the best of all possible worlds: something as simple to use as WordPress, but much more powerful: a durable Drupal distro with all the basic functionality we will always need to build practically anything. I will develop it and explain it to all of you step by step, and we can work with it, and it will grow with every project we do together. And if we later want to work with other tools and frameworks we can gradually add them in and evolve something together, rather than starting from scratch every time we want to build something.
- Drupal 7 is amazingly mature, full of reliable components on all levels that have also reached important points of maturity. They've been used in thousands and thousands of projects. We can base our own distro solidly on this and just re-use it time and time again. We need to build solutions that can last two or three years into the future.

"I actually have something that's almost ready. Just needs a few tweaks and I can share it with you all... Yes, Jason, I can present that tomorrow. The DurableDrupalDistro"

### What about Drupal 8?

Ah, yes, Drupl 811.

Everyone felt they had something to say:

 $<sup>^{\</sup>bf 11} https://www.drupal.org/drupal-8.0$ 

- Drupal 8 FAQ<sup>12</sup>
- Why the big architectural changes in Drupal 8<sup>13</sup>
- Dries buytaert's State of Drupal presentation<sup>14</sup>(http://buytaert.net/state-of-drupal-presentation-june-2014)
- Most of us couldn't even understand this Drupal 8 update page<sup>15</sup>
- For many, it's already been "Farewell" (in no particular order)
  - After almost twelve years of Drupal, I am saying goodbye<sup>16</sup>
  - Why did Development Seed abandon Drupal?<sup>17</sup>
  - Leaving Drupal is Hard to Do<sup>18</sup>
  - Remove quicksketch from MAINTAINERS.txt<sup>19</sup>
  - Why I ditched Drupal and came home to WordPress<sup>20</sup>
  - The Decline of Drupal, or How to Fix Drupal 8<sup>21</sup>
  - Sam Boyer's last but certainly not least Keeping it Simple<sup>22</sup> and he's not saying farewell either:)

Jason took the lead here: "Look, everybody knows we need something solid that will stand us in good stead for the next 2-3 years. Drupal 8 is a fascinating topic and lots of people in the community are working hard on an awe—really great platform that will revolutionize CMS. But the fact is, that will be when, this is now: we're delivering here and Drupal 8 isn't and won't be a viable alternative for at least a year and maybe even more until modules or plugins or whatever are ready. I understand there's lots to talk about, but the bottom line is, we can't use it yet. So let's take El Viejo at his word. Sounds exciting. Tomorrow we could be on a roll."

Everyone had a bunch to say on this, but yes, it was way off-topic.

### What about Backdrop?

Hmmm, Backdrop<sup>23</sup>

El Viejo spoke up (feeling very guilty because he hadn't had the time he thought he would have to support Backdrop development).

"Backdrop is a fascinating alternative of course. And I'll tell you why.

<sup>12</sup>https://www.drupal.org/drupal-8.0/faq

 $<sup>^{\</sup>bf 13} http://buytaert.net/why-the-big-architectural-changes-in-drupal-8$ 

<sup>14</sup>June2014

<sup>15</sup>https://groups.drupal.org/core/updates

<sup>16</sup>http://berk.es/2012/10/01/farewell-drupal/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup>http://www.quora.com/Why-did-Development-Seed-abandon-Drupal

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup>http://cmsreport.com/articles/leaving-drupal-is-hard-to-do-4353

<sup>19</sup>https://www.drupal.org/node/2066783

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup>http://gerardmcgarry.com/2013/goodbye-drupal-hello-wordpress/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup>http://mikeschinkel.com/blog/the-decline-of-drupal-or-how-to-fix-drupal-8/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup>https://medium.com/@sdboyer/keeping-it-simple-944526c5b7fb

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup>http://backdropcms.org/

#### What's wrong with Drupal

First read Jen Lampton's courageous INTRODUCING BACKDROP CMS, A DRUPAL FORK<sup>24</sup>. It explains:

- "Drupal had suddenly become too hard to learn" (learnability problem)
- "Drupal was not intuitive enough" (usability problem)
- Only 25% code overlap in September 2013
- "A lot of professional Drupal developers already have exit strategies. They may even have a day job building or maintaining Drupal 6 and/or Drupal 7 sites, but they go home at night and study Ruby, Node.js, Angular.js, even some are looking into WordPress. They want to be "out" before they have to learn Drupal 8."
- "If they are going to invest in learning something new, why not Ruby, or Node.js, or something else?"

#### Why Backdrop may be better

From Backdrop Roadmap<sup>25</sup>:

- Configuration Management System
- Built-in Content Listing Generator
- Revamped Layout System
- Built-in Rich-Text Editor
- Improved Editorial Experience
- Improved Performance
- Improved Mobile Support
- Reduced Theme System Complexity

#### But it isn't here yet either

El Viejo was firm. "We need to get our work together now, and that means crafting and maintaining our very own DurableDrupalDistro. Again, if and when Backdrop becomes a viable alternative, we can migrate our base web app factory to it, to Drupal 8, or anything else we like."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup>http://www.jenlampton.com/blog/introducing-backdrop-cms-drupal-fork

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup>http://backdropcms.org/about/roadmap

El Viejo certainly had our attention.

"We'll first show you how to set up a workspace<sup>26</sup>, getting a folder somewhere you can configure as a Drupal doc root, that is, the main Drupal directory that can be picked up by a LAMP stack and made available to a browser as a URL.

This can be done on a dedicated server, on a VPS, on a virtual machine or directly on your laptop, even on a good shared hosting, but you've got to have ssh access to the command line.

We all need to be able to do this no matter what our role on the team, so we'll show you a couple of examples.

Then we'll see how to grab our very own DurableDrupalDistro and fire it up<sup>27</sup>.

Finally, we'll check out what we have going for us<sup>28</sup> under the hood right off-the-shelf, we'll take our first steps<sup>29</sup>, and then I'll give an example of updating and maintaining the distro itself<sup>30</sup>".

## **Getting a workspace in a LAMP stack**

El Viejo shows here how to set up a workspace from scratch, in his usual opinionated fashion.

- on a VPS like Linode or Digital Ocean,
- on personal laptop/workstation alternatives
  - Water Works stack
  - Bitnami
    - \* Drupal App
    - \* Drupal Server
  - Kalabox
- Roll your own
- on a shared hosting account with command line access and drush

#### **VPS**

TODO linode

TODO digital ocean

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup>a\_workspace\_in\_a\_lamp\_stack.html

 $<sup>^{27}</sup> obtaining\_and\_installing\_the\_durabled rupal distro.html$ 

 $<sup>^{28}</sup> whats\_included\_in\_durabled rupal distro.html\\$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup>durabledrupaldistro first steps.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup>updating durabledrupaldistro itself.html

#### Water Works stack

Well, Water Works never got around to offering one, or else they did and then started charging for it, so nobody used it and it died. But Acquia has one! Very convenient for running Drupal apps on your laptop, but it isn't a virtual machine, it's an app only, so that means that while you can run it and everything, it doesn't emulate the target live environment (a GOOD idea) the app will be running on when it is launched. Get it here<sup>31</sup>.

#### **Bitnami**

Bitnami<sup>32</sup> swings both ways, with the app approach and the VirtualBox VM alternative (recommended but a lot of work<sup>33</sup> and then more work<sup>34</sup>).

#### **Pantheon**

Single click .....

And you can have the best of both worlds, with pantheon in the cloud and on your desk... Kalabox!

#### **Kalabox**

Ah, the amigos at Kalamuna<sup>35</sup> are a breath of fresh air. They've not only come up with Kalabox<sup>36</sup> but are now developing Kalabox 2<sup>37</sup>, the NodeWebkit<sup>38</sup> and Docker<sup>39</sup> wonder, as a completely open source project after a successful Kickstarter campaign<sup>40</sup>.

I've tried it out quite a bit. See how I installed Kalabox 1<sup>41</sup> and used it as a Pantheon workflow solution. Integration with Pantheon hosting<sup>42</sup> and their one-click Drupal Distro site builder is a hallmark of Kalabox 1. Very useful considering its revolutionary architecture<sup>43</sup> and standardizing workflow<sup>44</sup> (at least as far as Drupal hosting is concerned). Alternative hosting support plug-ins are expected with Kalabox 2.

```
31http://www.acquia.com/downloads
```

<sup>32</sup>https://bitnami.com/stack/drupal

<sup>33</sup>http://awebfactory.com/node/524

<sup>34</sup>http://awebfactory.com/node/525

<sup>35</sup>http://www.kalamuna.com/

<sup>36</sup>http://www.kalamuna.com/products/kalabox

<sup>37</sup>https://github.com/kalabox

<sup>38</sup>https://github.com/rogerwang/node-webkit

<sup>39</sup>https://www.docker.com/

 $<sup>^{\</sup>bf 40} https://www.kickstarter.com/projects/kalabox/kalabox-advanced-web-tools-for-the-people$ 

<sup>41</sup>http://awebfactory.com/node/522

<sup>42</sup>https://www.getpantheon.com/

<sup>43</sup>https://www.getpantheon.com/how-it-works

<sup>44</sup>https://www.getpantheon.com/how-it-works

#### Roll your own

sthg about virtual box & vagrant, with puppet, chef, ansible...

#### **Shared hosting account**

We shouldn't even be talking about this, but recent improvements in shared hosting accounts have made something like a reseller account somewhat (only just) viable, at least for hosting small to middling projects.

First thing to do is get Drush on there, once you've gotten ssh command-line access, if you can't get that switch hosting now (and if you're even reading this section, second thing is to create a subdomain for each site: don't go running Drupal from a sub-directory).

## Obtaining and installing the DurableDrupalDistro

## What's included in DurableDrupalDistro

## **DurableDrupalDistro: First Steps**

So we're in oue workspace, let's say on a VPS.

#### What we want to do

- Create virtual host
- Create database
- Clone and set up distro
- Install with drush on the command line
- · Check it out

#### **Create virtual host**

#### Create database

#### Clone and set up distro #### Install with drush on the command line #### Check it out

## **Updating DurableDrupalDistro itself**

```
$ drush pm-refresh
 1
 2 Refreshing update status information ...
 3 Done.
 4 $ drush pm-update
 5
    Name
                          Installed Proposed Message
 6
                          Version
                                    version
                          7.31
                                    7.32
 7
    Drupal
                                              SECURITY UPDATE available
    Calendar (calendar) 7.x-3.4
                                    7.x-3.5
                                              Update available
 8
 9
    CKEditor (ckeditor) 7.x-1.15 7.x-1.16 SECURITY UPDATE available
10
    Profiler Builder
                         7.x-1.1
                                    7.x-1.2
                                              Update available
    (profiler_builder)
11
12
13
    Update information last refreshed: Tue, 10/21/2014 - 13:20
14
15
    NOTE: A security update for the Drupal core is available.
16
    Drupal core will be updated after all of the non-core projects are updated.
17
    Security and code updates will be made to the following projects: Calendar [cale\
18
    ndar-7.x-3.5], CKEditor - WYSIWYG HTML editor [ckeditor-7.x-1.16], Profiler Buil\
19
20
    der [profiler_builder-7.x-1.2]
21
22
    Note: A backup of your project will be stored to backups directory if it is not \
23
    managed by a supported version control system.
    Note: If you have made any modifications to any file that belongs to one of thes\
25
    e projects, you will have to migrate those modifications after updating.
    Do you really want to continue with the update process? (y/n):
27 Project calendar was updated successfully. Installed version is now 7.x-3.5.
28
    Backups were saved into the directory
                                                                        [ok]
   /home/drupallean/drush-backups/drupal_lean/20141021132817/modules/calendar.
29
30 Project ckeditor was updated successfully. Installed version is now 7.x-1.16.
31 Backups were saved into the directory
                                                                        [ok]
32 /home/drupallean/drush-backups/drupal_lean/20141021132817/modules/ckeditor.
33 Project profiler_builder was updated successfully. Installed version is now 7.x-\
34 1.2.
    Backups were saved into the directory
                                                                        [ok]
36
   /home/drupallean/drush-backups/drupal_lean/20141021132817/modules/profiler_build
37
    er.
38
39 Code updates will be made to drupal core.
    WARNING: Updating core will discard any modifications made to Drupal core files\
40
    , most noteworthy among these are .htaccess and robots.txt. If you have made an\
41
42
    y modifications to these files, please back them up before updating so that you \
```

```
can re-create your modifications in the updated version of the file.
    Note: Updating core can potentially break your site. It is NOT recommended to up\
44
45
    date production sites without prior testing.
46
47
    Do you really want to continue? (y/n):
48 Project drupal was updated successfully. Installed version is now 7.32.
    Backups were saved into the directory
                                                                         [ok]
50 /home/drupallean/drush-backups/drupal_lean/20141021132817/drupal.
51 No database updates required
                                                                         [success]
52 'all' cache was cleared.
                                                                         [success]
53 Finished performing updates.
                                                                         [ok]
54 $ git status
55 $ git add .
56 $ git commit -am "Maintenance update to drupal core 7.32 plus updated contrib mo\
57 dules"
58 $ git tag
59 $ git tag -a "October2014" -m "Maintenance core and contrib update"
60 $ git push --tags
```

Now we need to prepare the site (see Quick install for developers (command line)<sup>45</sup>

1 cp sites/default/default.settings.php sites/default/settings.php

Give the web server write privileges (666 or u=rw,g=rw,o=rw) to the configuration file.

chmod a+w sites/default/settings.php

Give the web server write privileges to the sites/default directory.

1 chmod a+w sites/default

so we can re-install from scratch to test. Check out incredible options available with drush help:

 $<sup>^{\</sup>bf 45} https://www.drupal.org/documentation/install/developers$ 

1	<pre>\$ drush help site-install</pre>		
2	Install Drupal along with modules/themes/configuration using the specified		
3	install profile.		
4			
5	Examples:		
6	drush site-install expertlocale=uk	(Re)install using the expert install	
7		profile. Set <b>default</b> language to	
8		Ukranian.	
9	drush site-install	Install using the specified DB	
.0	db-url=mysql://root:pass@localhost:por	params.	
1	t/dbname		
.2	drush site-install	Install using SQLite (D7+ only).	
.3	db-url=sqlite://sites/example.com/file		
4	s/.ht.sqlite		
.5	drush site-installaccount-name=joe	Re-install with specified uid1	
6	account-pass=mom	credentials.	
.7	drush site-install standard	Pass additional arguments to the	
.8	<pre>install_configure_form.site_default_coun</pre>	profile (D7 example shown here - for	
.9	try=FR	D6, omit the form id).	
20	my_profile_form.my_settings.key=value		
21	drush site-install	Disable email notification during	
22	<pre>install_configure_form.update_status_mod</pre>	install <b>and</b> later. <b>If</b> your server	
23	ule='array(FALSE,FALSE)'	has no smtp, <b>this</b> gets rid of an	
24		error during install.	
25			
26	Arguments:		
27	profile	the install profile you wish to run.	
28		defaults to 'default' in D6,	
29		'standard' in D7+	
30	key=value	any additional settings you wish to	
31		pass to the profile. Fully supported	
32		on D7+, partially supported on D6	
33		(single step configure forms only).	
34		The key is in the form [form	
35		name].[parameter name] on D7 or just	
36 37		[parameter name] on D6.	
38	Options:		
39	account-mail	uid1 email. Defaults to	
10	GOOGHO HGII	admin@example.com	
11	account-name	uid1 name. Defaults to admin	
12	account-pass	uid1 pass. Defaults to a randomly	

```
43
                                                generated password. If desired, set
44
                                                a fixed password in drushrc.php.
45
     --clean-url
                                                Defaults to 1
     --db-prefix
                                                An optional table prefix to use for
46
                                                initial install. Can be a key-value
47
48
                                                array of tables/prefixes in a
                                                drushrc file (not the command line).
49
50
     --db-su=<root>
                                                Account to use when creating a new
51
                                                database. Must have Grant permission
52
                                                (mysql only). Optional.
                                                Password for the "db-su" account.
53
     --db-su-pw=<pass>
54
                                                Optional.
55
     --db-url=<mysql://root:pass@host/db>
                                                A Drupal 6 style database URL. Only
                                                required for initial install - not
56
57
                                                re-install.
58
     --locale=<en-GB>
                                                A short language code. Sets the
59
                                                default site language. Language
60
                                                files must already be present. You
61
                                                may use download command to get
62
63
     --site-mail
                                                From: for system mailings. Defaults
64
                                                to admin@example.com
65
     --site-name
                                                Defaults to Site-Install
                                                Name of directory under 'sites'
66
     --sites-subdir=<directory_name>
                                                which should be created. Only needed
67
68
                                                when the subdirectory does not
69
                                                already exist. Defaults to 'default'
70
71
   Aliases: si
```

So let's install in Spanish, specifying db credentials, uid1 user name and password, uid1 user email, site email and site name

```
drush site-install drupallean --locale=es --db-url=mysql://drupal_lean:lean@loca\
lhost/drupal_lean --account-name=admin --account-pass=omg --account-mail=victork\
ane@gmail.com --site-mail=drupallean@awebfactory.com.ar --site-name=DrupalLean

You are about to DROP all tables in your 'drupal_lean' database. Do you want to \
continue? (y/n): y

No tables to drop. [ok]

Starting Drupal installation. This takes a few seconds ... [ok]

WD php: Warning: Invalid argument supplied for foreach() in [warning]
```

- 10 \_features\_restore() (line 966 of
- 11 /home/drupallean/drupal-lean/sites/all/modules/contrib/features/features.module).
- 12 Installation complete. User name: admin User password: omg [ok]

# **Value Hypotheses for the project**

# **Grabbing the legacy content**

# **Functional prototypes**

# **Candidate architecture**

# **Build the recursive MVP of MVPs**

# Go team test team go go go

If I hear "Get out of the building" one more time I think I'll scream

It's not just about code that runs right, even though it must.

It's about value! People's needs!

# Build, deploy, rinse, repeat

If I hear "Rinse and repeat" one more time I think I'll scream

"Whatever happened to getting it right the first time?" muttered Jason, sick and tired of stuff he thought was already done being "postponed" to "the next iteration".