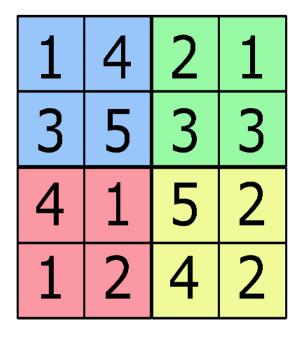
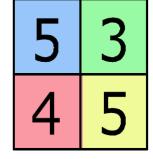


## Subsamling (pooling)



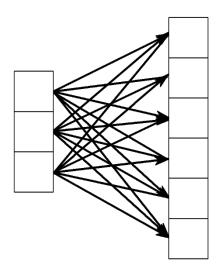




input: 4x4

pool (2,2) out: 2x2

## Fully Connected (Inner product)

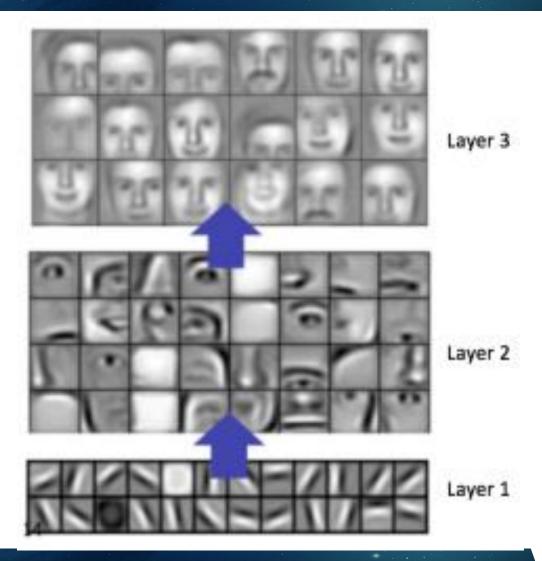


input: 3

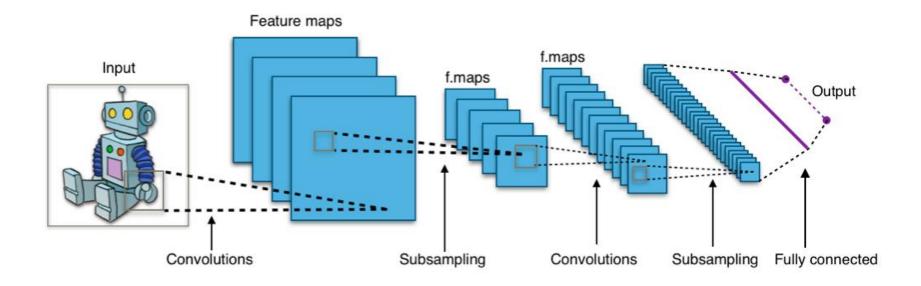
fc (6)

out: 6

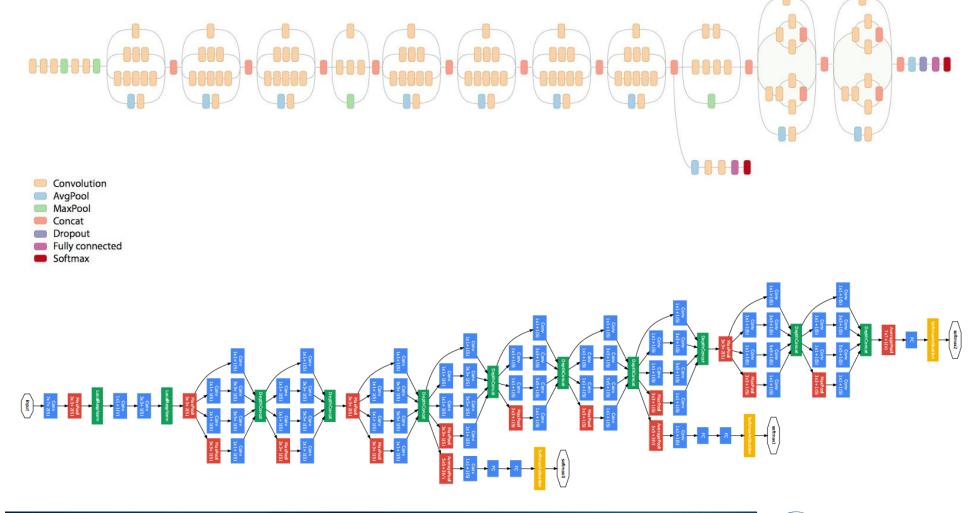
## Визуализация свёрточных слоев



### Типовая архитектура



# Современные сети (Inception architecture)



### Укрупненные строительные блоки

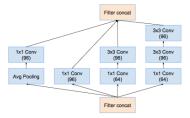


Figure 4. The schema for  $35 \times 35$  grid modules of the pure Inception-v4 network. This is the Inception-A block of Figure  $\boxed{9}$ 

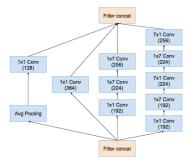


Figure 5. The schema for  $17\times17$  grid modules of the pure Inception-v4 network. This is the Inception-B block of Figure [9]

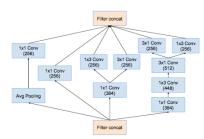


Figure 6. The schema for  $8\times 8$  grid modules of the pure Inception-v4 network. This is the Inception-C block of Figure [9]

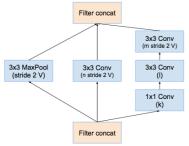


Figure 7. The schema for  $35 \times 35$  to  $17 \times 17$  reduction module. Different variants of this blocks (with various number of filters) are used in Figure 9, and 15 in each of the new Inception(-v4, -ResNet-v1, -ResNet-v2) variants presented in this paper. The k, l, m, n numbers represent filter bank sizes which can be looked up in Table 11

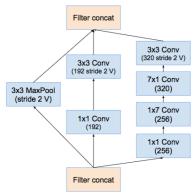


Figure 8. The schema for  $17\times17$  to  $8\times8$  grid-reduction module. This is the reduction module used by the pure Inception-v4 network in Figure 9

### Autoencoder

input layer

output layer

output layer

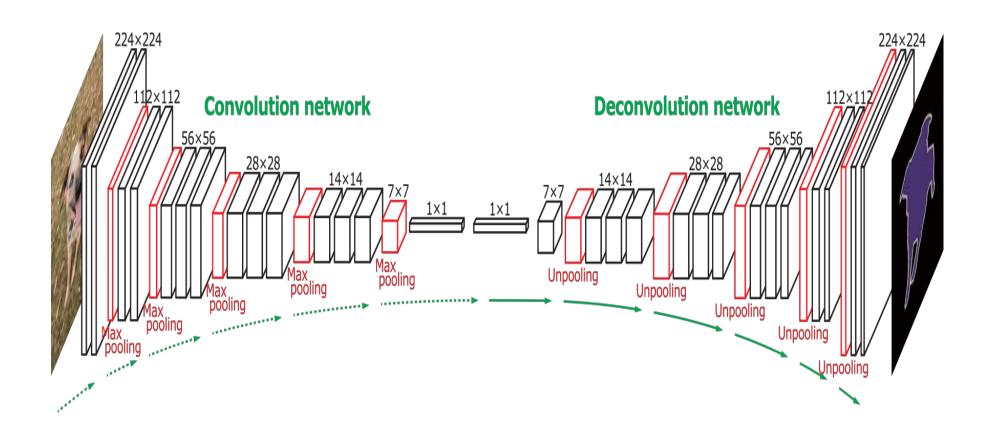
(reconstruction of input layer)

all layers are fully connected but not drawn

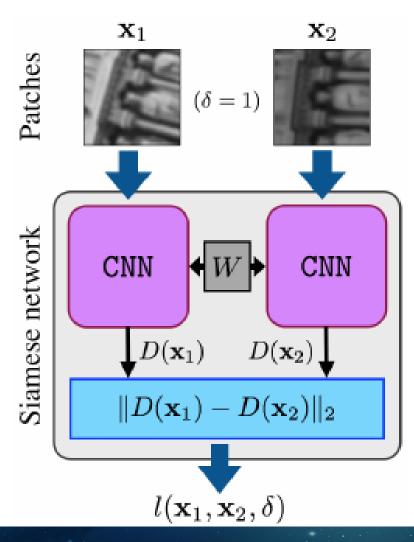
### Clustering with autoencoder

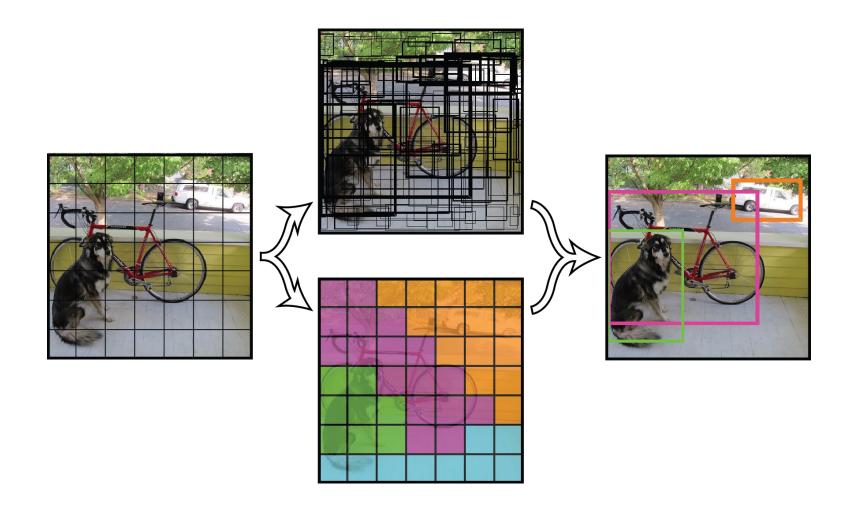


# Fully Convolutional Network

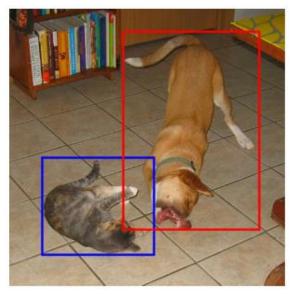


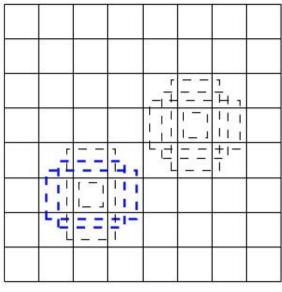
### Siamese Network

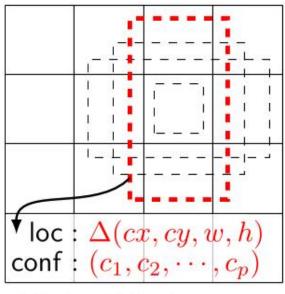




#### SSD и YOLO network

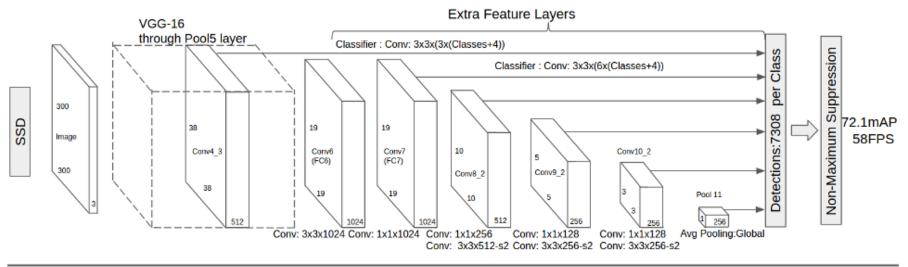


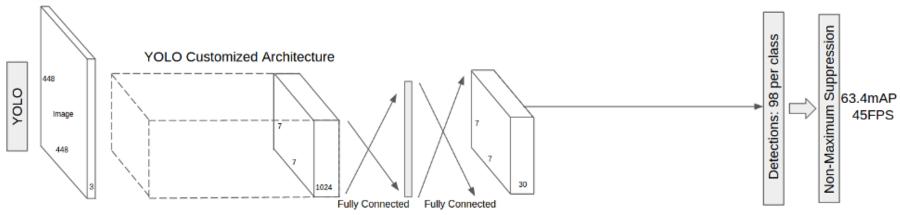




- (a) Image with GT boxes (b)  $8 \times 8$  feature map
- (c)  $4 \times 4$  feature map

#### SSD и YOLO Network





# Фреймворки для СНС

Theano

Torch

Caffe

Pylearn2

Tensorflow

**MXNet** 

Lasagne

Keras

Chainer

 ${\bf Deep Learn Tool box}$ 

Cuda-Convnet

**RNNLM** 

... (over 9000)



#### Caffe

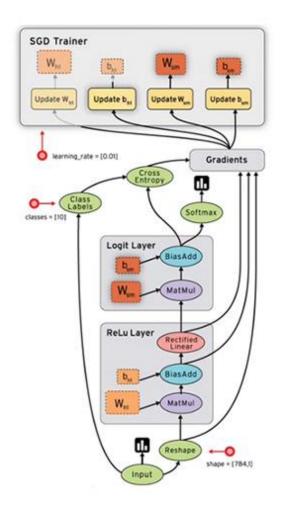
- C++, Python
- Структура сети в текстовом файле
- cuDNN, (a еще CL, MKL)
- nVIdia DIGITS



Maximally accurate	Maximally specific	
espresso	(2.	23192
coffee	(2.	19914
beverage	1	93214
liquid	1	89367
fluid	1.	85519

### Tensorflow





#### MNIST dataset

# Сравнение классификаторов на MNIST

Туре	Classifier	Distortion	Preprocessing	Error rate (%)
K-Nearest Neighbors	K-NN with non-linear deformation (P2DHMDM)	None	Shiftable edges	0.52[14]
<b>Boosted Stumps</b>	Product of stumps on <u>Haar features</u>	None	Haar features	0.87[15]
Non-Linear Classifier	40 PCA + quadratic classifier	None	None	3.3191
Support vector machine	Virtual <u>SVM</u> , deg-9 poly, 2-pixel jittered	None	Deskewing	0.56[16]
Neural network	2-layer 784-800-10	None	None	1.6[17]
<b>Neural network</b>	2-layer 784-800-10	elastic distortions	None	0.7[17]
Deep <u>neural network</u>	6-layer 784-2500- 2000-1500-1000-500- 10	elastic distortions	None	0.35[18]
Convolutional neural network	Committee of 35 conv. net, 1-20-P-40-P-150-10	elastic distortions	Width normalizations	0.23

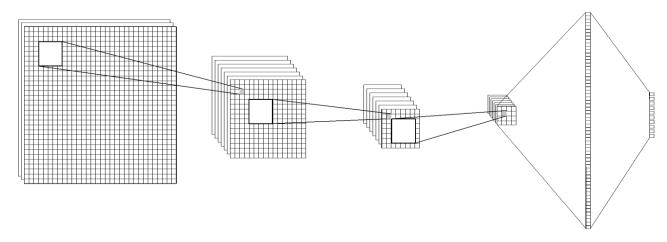
#### CIFAR 10 Dataset



32x32 color images 10 classes 60000 images 50000 training, 10000 testing

<sup>\*</sup>Learning Multiple Layers of Features from Tiny Images, Alex Krizhevsky, 2009

#### Архитектура сети



data: input: feature 1: feature 2: feature 3: inner: out:

operation: conv 5x5x32 conv 5x5x32 conv 5x5x64 fc 64 fc 10

pool 2x2 pool 2x2 softmax