

durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ pwd
```

```
/home/durgesh/Desktop
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ls
```

```
'New Folder'
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cd New Folder
```

```
bash: cd: too many arguments
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cd ..
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir durgesh
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ ls
```

```
Desktop Downloads Music Public Templates
```

```
Documents durgesh Pictures snap Videos
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ rmdir durgesh
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ ls
```

```
Desktop Downloads Pictures snap Videos
```

```
Documents Music Public Templates
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ touch myfile.txt
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ ls
```

```
Desktop Downloads myfile.txt Public Templates
```

```
Documents Music Pictures snap Videos
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ cp myfile.txt /home/durgesh/Downloads
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ ls
```

```
Desktop Downloads myfile.txt Public Templates
```

```
Documents Music Pictures snap Videos
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ cd Downloads
```

```
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$
```

```
myfile.txt
```



durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads



```
Documents durgesh Pictures snap Videos
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ rmdir durgesh
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads Pictures snap Videos
Documents Music Public Templates
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ touch myfile.txt
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads myfile.txt Public Templates
Documents Music Pictures snap Videos
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ cp myfile.txt /home/durgesh/Downloads
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads myfile.txt Public Templates
Documents Music Pictures snap Videos
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~$ cd Downloads
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ ls
myfile.txt
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ mv myfile.txt MynewFile.txt
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ ls
MynewFile.txt
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ cat MynewFile.txt
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ cat MynewFile.txt
durgesh@durgesh-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ cat
```