Assignment #1:

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Code:

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import 'dart:math'; // Importing the math library for sqrt()
void main() {
// 1. Calculate Simple Interest
 double principal = 1000;
 double rate = 5;
 double time = 2;
 double simpleInterest = (principal * rate * time) / 100;
 print('1. Simple Interest: $simpleInterest');
// 2. Convert Temperature
 double celsius = 25;
 double fahrenheit = (celsius * 9/5) + 32;
 print('2. $celsius°C = $fahrenheit°F');
 fahrenheit = 77;
 celsius = (fahrenheit - 32) * 5/9;
 print(' $fahrenheit°F = $celsius°C');
// 3. Check Leap Year
int year = 2024;
if ((year % 4 == 0 && year % 100 != 0) || (year % 400 == 0)) {
 print('3. $year is a leap year.');
} else {
  print(' $year is not a leap year.');
// 4. Calculate Factorial
int number = 5;
int factorial = 1;
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for (int i = 1; i \le number; i++) {
 factorial *= i;
}
print('4. Factorial of $number is $factorial');
// 5. Check Prime Number
int primeCandidate = 7;
bool isPrime = true;
for (int i = 2; i <= primeCandidate ^{\sim}/ 2; i++) {
 if (primeCandidate % i == 0) {
  isPrime = false;
  break;
 }
}
print('5. $primeCandidate is ${isPrime ? 'a prime' : 'not a prime'} number.');
// 6. Generate Fibonacci Series
int terms = 10;
int a = 0, b = 1;
print('6. Fibonacci series:');
for (int i = 0; i < terms; i++) {
 print(' $a');
 int next = a + b;
 a = b;
b = next;
}
// 7. Reverse a String
String originalString = "Durr e Najaf";
String reversedString = originalString.split(").reversed.join(");
print('7. Original: $originalString, Reversed: $reversedString');
// 8. Find Maximum Number
int num1 = 12, num2 = 25, num3 = 7;
int maxNum = num1;
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if (num2 > maxNum) maxNum = num2;
if (num3 > maxNum) maxNum = num3;
print('8. Maximum number among $num1, $num2, $num3 is $maxNum');
// 9. Calculate BMI
double weight = 70; // in kg
double height = 1.75; // in meters
double bmi = weight / (height * height);
print('9. BMI is $bmi');
// 10. Find Roots of Quadratic Equation
double a1 = 1, b1 = -3, c1 = 2;
double discriminant = b1 * b1 - 4 * a1 * c1;
if (discriminant > 0) {
 double root1 = (-b1 + sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a1); // Use sqrt() function
 double root2 = (-b1 - sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a1); // Use sqrt() function
 print('10. Roots are $root1 and $root2');
} else if (discriminant == 0) {
 double root = -b1 / (2 * a1);
 print(' Root is $root');
} else {
 print(' Roots are complex and different.');
// 11. Check Palindrome Number
int palindromeCandidate = 121;
int reversed = 0, original = palindromeCandidate;
while (palindromeCandidate > 0) {
 int digit = palindromeCandidate % 10;
 reversed = reversed * 10 + digit;
 palindromeCandidate ~/= 10;
print('11. $original is ${original == reversed ? 'a palindrome' : 'not a palindrome'} number.');
```

