



Template:Diagnostic testing diagram

		Predicted condition		Sources: [1][2][3][4][5][6][7][8]	
		Predicted positive	Predicted negative	Informedness, bookmaker informedness (BM) $= \text{TPR} + \text{TNR} - 1$	Prevalence threshold (PT) $= \frac{\sqrt{\text{TPR} \times \text{FPR}} - \text{FPR}}{\text{TPR} - \text{FPR}}$
Actual condition	Positive (P) [a]	True positive (TP) , hit ^[b]	False negative (FN) , miss, underestimation	True positive rate (TPR) , recall, sensitivity (SEN) , probability of detection, hit rate, power $= \frac{\text{TP}}{\text{P}} = 1 - \text{FNR}$	False negative rate (FNR) , miss rate type II error ^[c] $= \frac{\text{FN}}{\text{P}} = 1 - \text{TPR}$
	Negative (N) ^[d]	False positive (FP) , false alarm, overestimation	True negative (TN) , correct rejection ^[e]	False positive rate (FPR) , probability of false alarm, fall-out type I error ^[f] $= \frac{\text{FP}}{\text{N}} = 1 - \text{TNR}$	True negative rate (TNR) , specificity (SPC), selectivity $= \frac{\text{TN}}{\text{N}} = 1 - \text{FPR}$
	Prevalence $= \frac{\text{P}}{\text{P} + \text{N}}$	Positive predictive value (PPV), precision $= \frac{\text{TP}}{\text{TP} + \text{FP}} = 1 - \text{FDR}$	Negative predictive value (NPV) $= \frac{\text{TN}}{\text{TN} + \text{FN}} = 1 - \text{FOR}$	Positive likelihood ratio (LR+) $= \frac{\text{TPR}}{\text{FPR}}$	Negative likelihood ratio (LR-) $= \frac{\text{FNR}}{\text{TNR}}$
	Accuracy (ACC) $= \frac{\text{TP} + \text{TN}}{\text{P} + \text{N}}$	False discovery rate (FDR) $= \frac{\text{FP}}{\text{TP} + \text{FP}} = 1 - \text{PPV}$	False omission rate (FOR) $= \frac{\text{FN}}{\text{TN} + \text{FN}} = 1 - \text{NPV}$	Markedness (MK), deltaP (Δp) $= \text{PPV} + \text{NPV} - 1$	Diagnostic odds ratio (DOR) $= \frac{\text{LR}^+}{\text{LR}^-}$
	Balanced accuracy (BA) $= \frac{\text{TPR} + \text{TNR}}{2}$	F_1 score $= \frac{2 \text{PPV} \times \text{TPR}}{\text{PPV} + \text{TPR}}$ $= \frac{2 \text{TP}}{2 \text{TP} + \text{FP} + \text{FN}}$	Fowlkes–Mallows index (FM) $= \sqrt{\text{PPV} \times \text{TPR}}$	ϕ or Matthews correlation coefficient (MCC) $= \frac{\sqrt{\text{TPR} \times \text{TNR} \times \text{PPV} \times \text{NPV}}}{\sqrt{\text{FNR} \times \text{FPR} \times \text{FOR} \times \text{FDR}}}$	Threat score (TS), critical success index (CSI), Jaccard index $= \frac{\text{TP}}{\text{TP} + \text{FN} + \text{FP}}$

- the number of real positive cases in the data
- A test result that correctly indicates the presence of a condition or characteristic
- Type II error: A test result which wrongly indicates that a particular condition or attribute is absent
- the number of real negative cases in the data
- A test result that correctly indicates the absence of a condition or characteristic
- Type I error: A test result which wrongly indicates that a particular condition or attribute is present

References

These references will appear in the article, but this list appears only on this page.

- Fawcett, Tom (2006). "An Introduction to ROC Analysis" (<http://people.inf.elte.hu/kiss/11dwhdm/roc.pdf>) (PDF). *Pattern Recognition Letters*. **27** (8): 861–874. doi:10.1016/j.patrec.2005.10.010 (<http://doi.org/10.1016/j.patrec.2005.10.010>). S2CID 2027090 (<https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:2027090>).

2. Provost, Foster; Tom Fawcett (2013-08-01). "Data Science for Business: What You Need to Know about Data Mining and Data-Analytic Thinking" (<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/256438799>). *O'Reilly Media, Inc.*
3. Powers, David M. W. (2011). "Evaluation: From Precision, Recall and F-Measure to ROC, Informedness, Markedness & Correlation" (<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228529307>). *Journal of Machine Learning Technologies*. **2** (1): 37–63.
4. Ting, Kai Ming (2011). Sammut, Claude; Webb, Geoffrey I. (eds.). *Encyclopedia of machine learning*. Springer. doi:10.1007/978-0-387-30164-8 (<https://doi.org/10.1007%2F978-0-387-30164-8>). ISBN 978-0-387-30164-8.
5. Brooks, Harold; Brown, Barb; Ebert, Beth; Ferro, Chris; Jolliffe, Ian; Koh, Tieh-Yong; Roebber, Paul; Stephenson, David (2015-01-26). "WWRP/WGNE Joint Working Group on Forecast Verification Research" (<https://www.cawcr.gov.au/projects/verification/>). *Collaboration for Australian Weather and Climate Research*. World Meteorological Organisation. Retrieved 2019-07-17.
6. Chicco D, Jurman G (January 2020). "The advantages of the Matthews correlation coefficient (MCC) over F1 score and accuracy in binary classification evaluation" (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6941312>). *BMC Genomics*. **21** (1): 6-1–6-13. doi:10.1186/s12864-019-6413-7 (<https://doi.org/10.1186%2Fs12864-019-6413-7>). PMC 6941312 (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6941312>). PMID 31898477 (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31898477>).
7. Chicco D, Toetsch N, Jurman G (February 2021). "The Matthews correlation coefficient (MCC) is more reliable than balanced accuracy, bookmaker informedness, and markedness in two-class confusion matrix evaluation" (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7863449>). *BioData Mining*. **14** (13): 13. doi:10.1186/s13040-021-00244-z (<https://doi.org/10.1186%2Fs13040-021-00244-z>). PMC 7863449 (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7863449>). PMID 33541410 (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/33541410>).
8. Tharwat A. (August 2018). "Classification assessment methods" (<https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.aci.2018.08.003>). *Applied Computing and Informatics*. **17**: 168–192. doi:10.1016/j.aci.2018.08.003 (<https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.aci.2018.08.003>).

Template documentation



This template's documentation is **missing, inadequate, or does not accurately describe its functionality or the parameters in its code**. Please help to expand and improve it (https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Template:Diagnostic_testing_diagram&action=edit).

Editors can experiment in this template's sandbox (edit | diff (<https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Special%3AComparePages&page1=Template%3ADiagnostic+testing+diagram&page2=Template%3ADiagnostic+testing+diagram%2Fsandbox>)) *and testcases* (create (https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Template:Diagnostic_testing_diagram/testcases&action=edit&preload=Template%3ADocumentation%2Fpreload-testcases)) *pages*.

Subpages of this template.

Retrieved from "https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Template:Diagnostic_testing_diagram&oldid=1291378863"