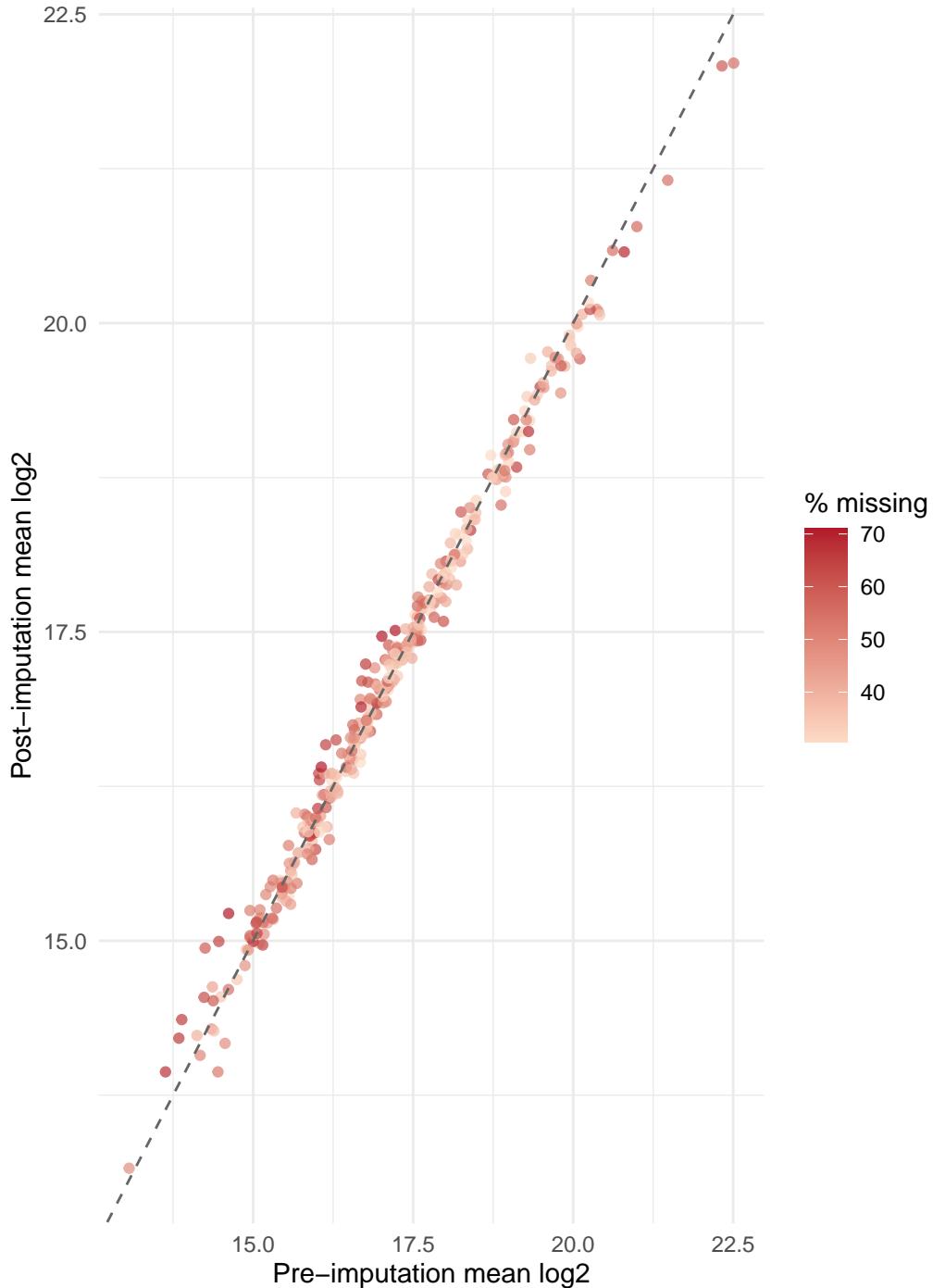


# MNAR Post-Imputation Audit (331 proteins, bPCA method)

A: MNAR Protein Mean Shift After Imputation



B: Imputation Shift vs Missingness for MNAR Pro

