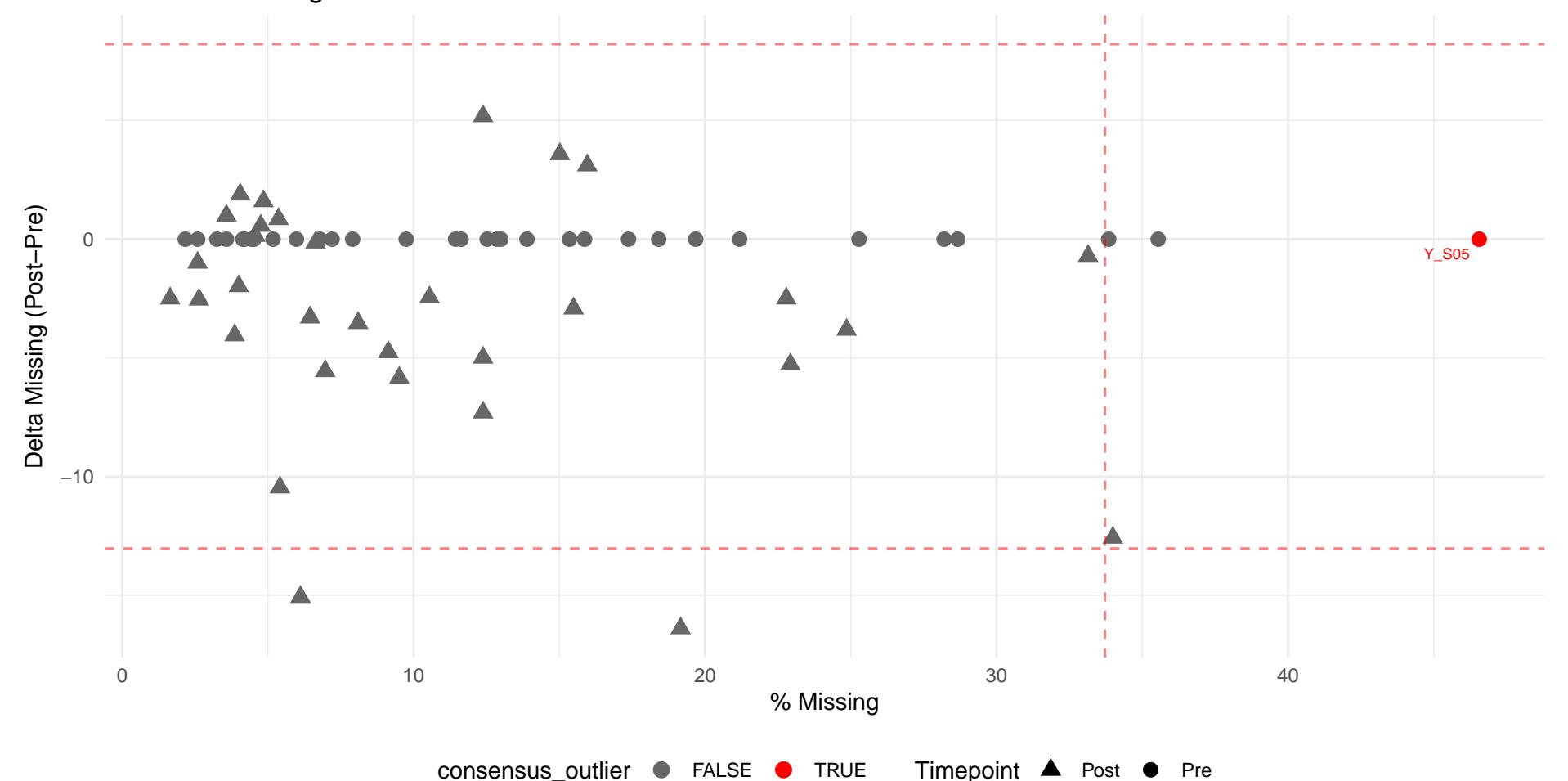
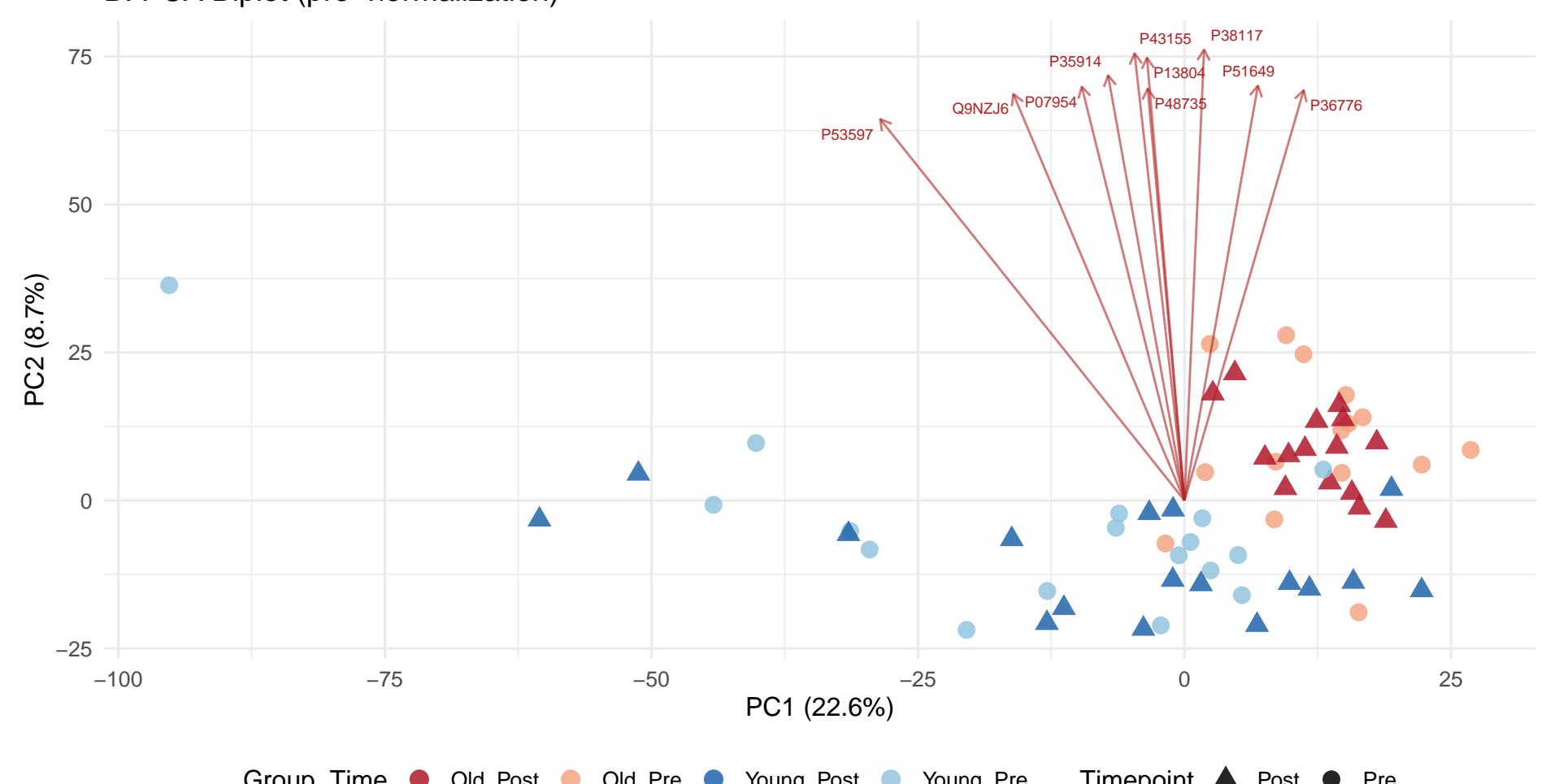


### A: Paired Missingness



### B: PCA Biplot (pre-normalization)



### C: MAD Outliers

