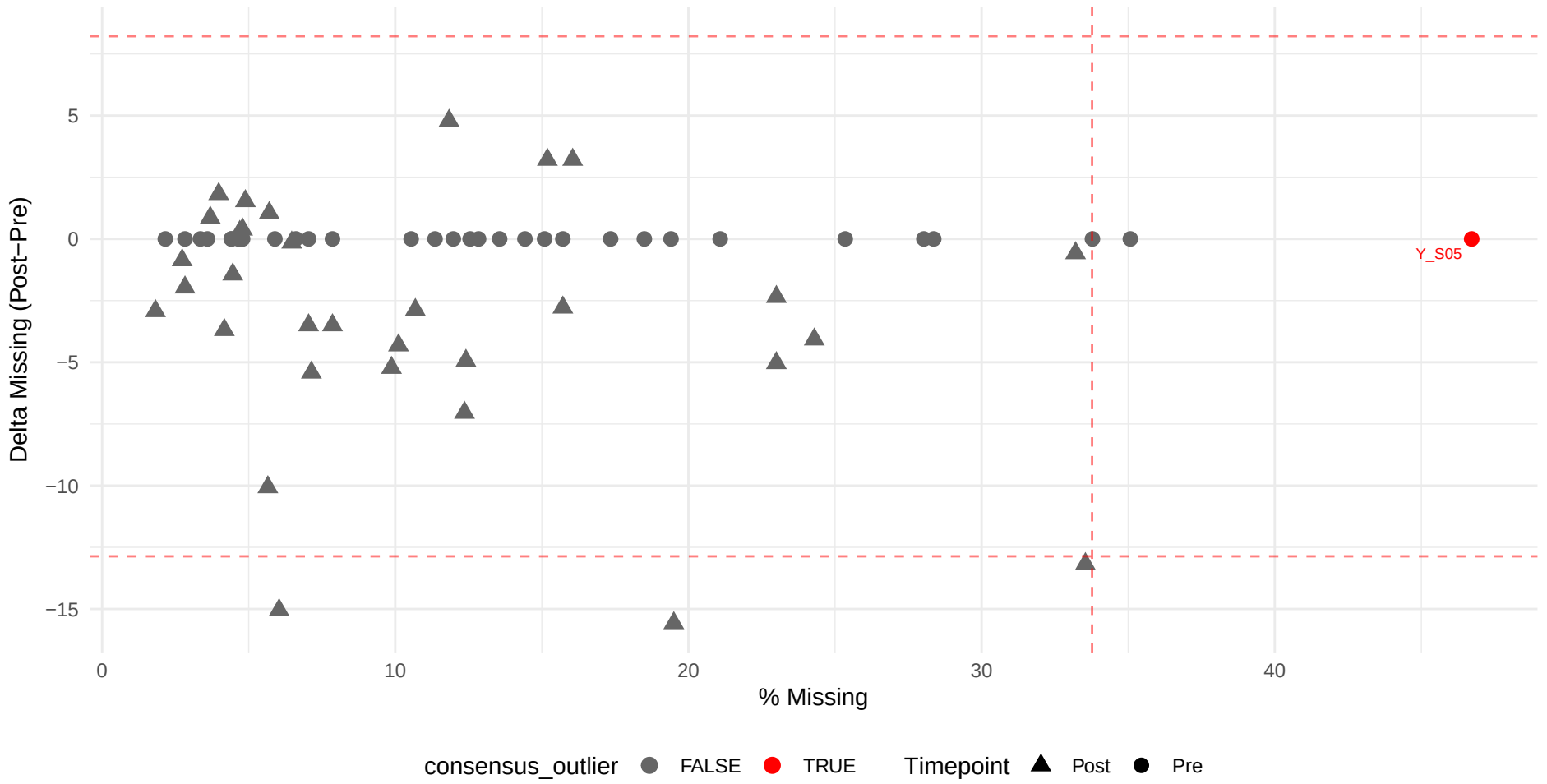
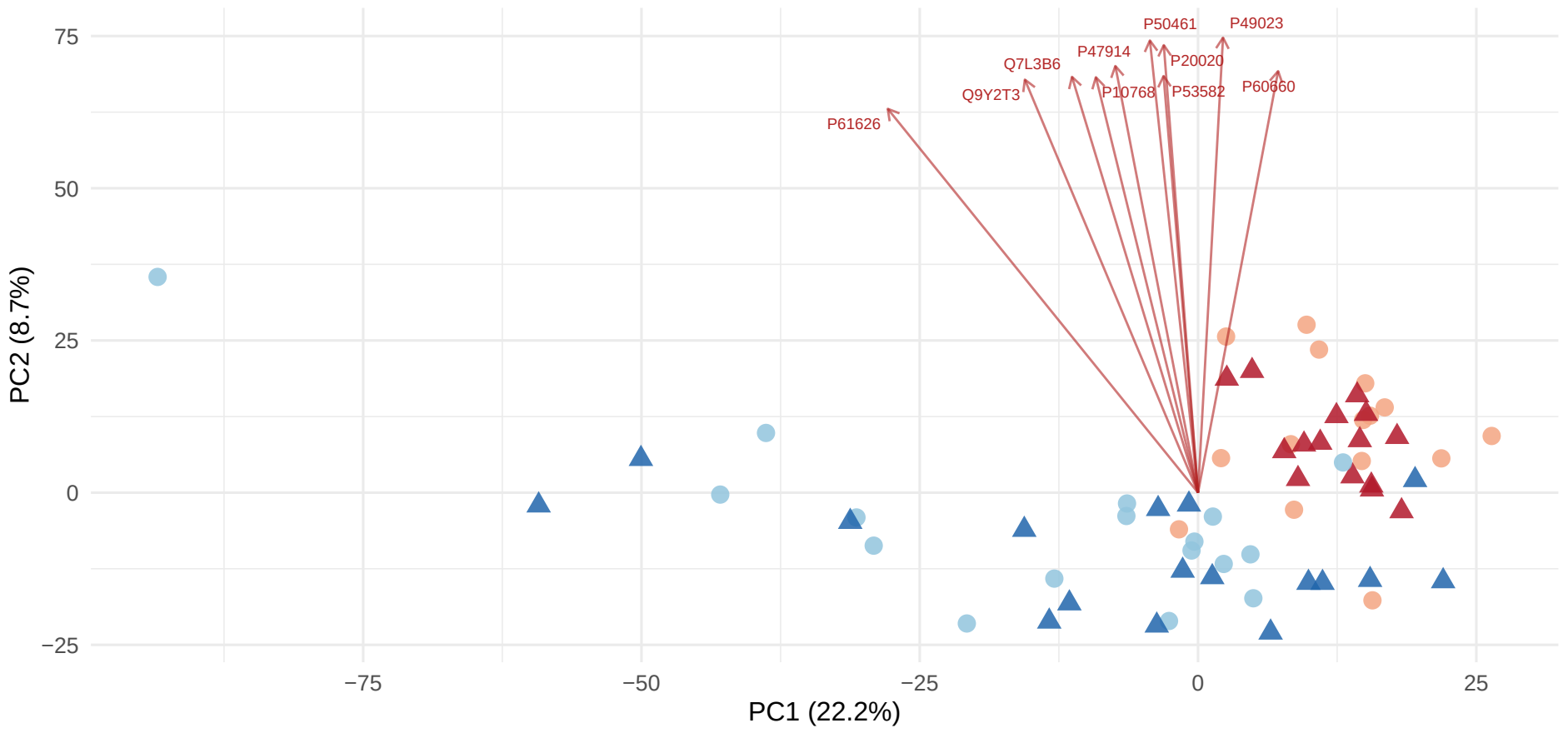
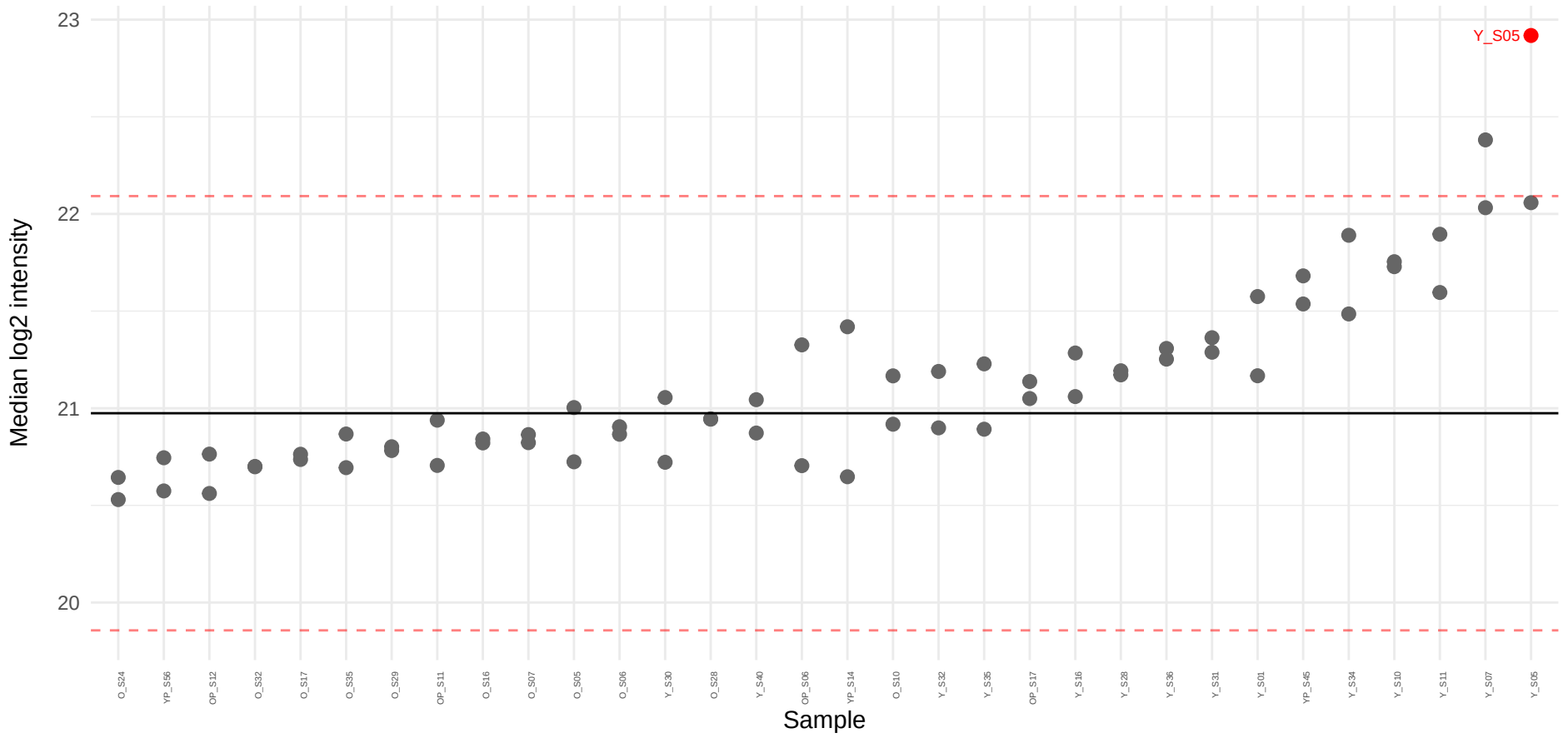
A: Paired Missingness



B: PCA Biplot (pre−normalization)



C: MAD Outliers