



Crowdsourcing Microsoft Defender coverage

Questionable insights and
some rabbit holes

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- Purple teaming, Threat hunting
- Security MVP

Former documentary photographer

Father of 2 boys

"I like **warm hugs**"



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[News](#) [Analyst reports](#) [Microsoft Defender XDR](#) 8 min read

Microsoft 365 Defender demonstrates 100 percent protection coverage in the 2023 MITRE Engenuity ATT&CK® Evaluations: Enterprise

By [Tanmay Ganacharya](#), Partner Director, Security Research, Microsoft 365 Defender

September 20, 2023



Microsoft Defender

Microsoft Defender for Endpoint

Microsoft 365 Defender is now Microsoft Defender XDR. [Learn more.](#)

For the fifth consecutive year, [Microsoft 365 Defender](#) demonstrated industry-leading extended detection and response (XDR) capabilities in the independent [MITRE Engenuity ATT&CK® Evaluations: Enterprise](#). The attack used during the test highlights the importance of a unified XDR platform and showcases Microsoft 365 Defender as a leading solution, enabled by next-generation protection, industry-first capabilities like automatic attack disruption, and more.

Microsoft 365 Defender demonstrated 100 percent visibility and complete coverage across all stages of the attack and achieved 100 percent protection across both Windows and Linux, showcasing the strong multiplatform capabilities of the solution. These results demonstrate that Microsoft's XDR provides organizations with industry-leading visibility and protection in a world of evolving threats.



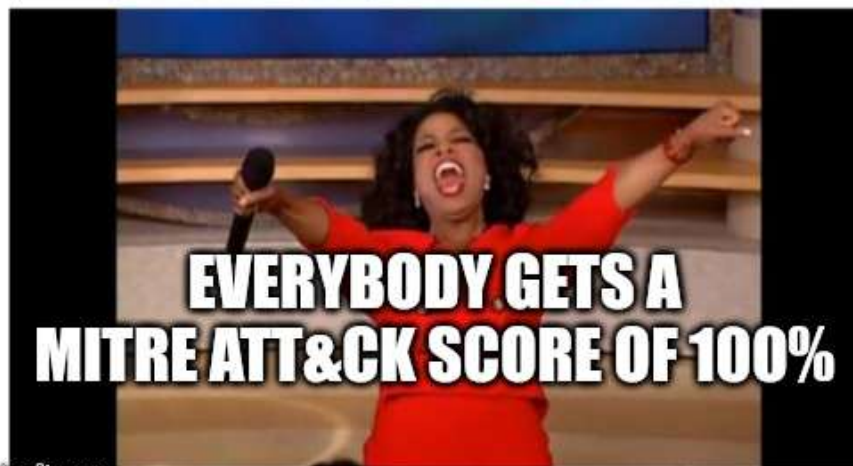
**HE GETS A MITRE
ATT&CK SCORE OF 100%**



**SHE GETS A MITRE
ATT&CK SCORE OF 100%**



**THEY GET A MITRE
ATT&CK SCORE OF 100%**



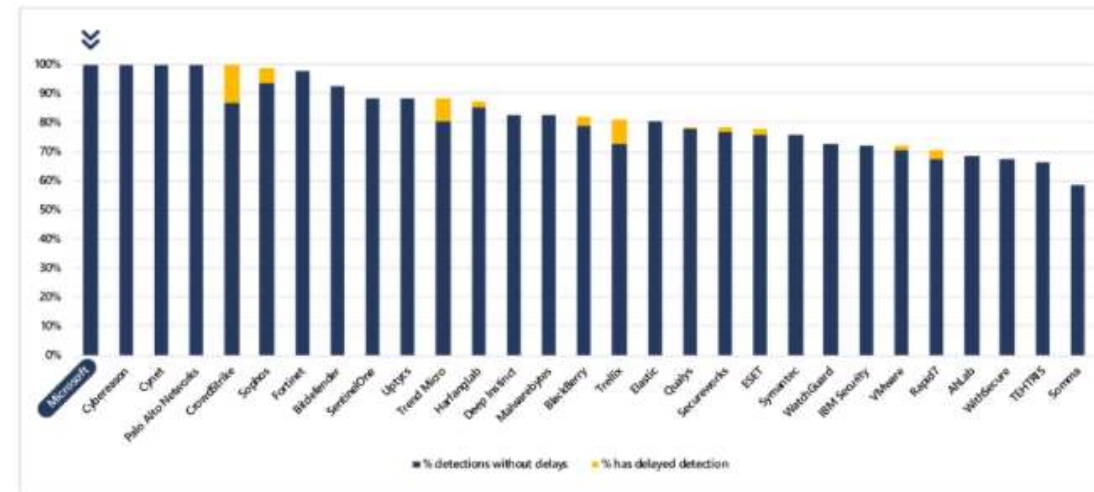
**EVERYBODY GETS A
MITRE ATT&CK SCORE OF 100%**



100 percent **visibility** across all stages of the attack chain in real-time

In the face of a rapidly evolving threat carried out by adversaries like Turla, the speed of response makes a significant difference in a security team's effectiveness in mitigating an attack. A single delay can mean the difference of your organization's devices getting encrypted or not. Microsoft 365 Defender's XDR platform accelerates the security team's ability to respond by providing real-time, unparalleled breadth and depth of understanding an attack, starting with 100 percent visibility in real-time. This unique breadth of Microsoft's XDR extends across **endpoints, network, hybrid identities, email, collaboration tools, software as a service (SaaS) apps, and data** with centralized visibility, powerful analytics, and automatic attack disruption.

Visibility across the attack





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Hunting

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Exposure insights

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Device Inventory > castelblack



castelblack

No known risks Criticality: None

Overview

Incidents and alerts

Timeline

Security policies

Security recommendations

Inventories

Discovered vulnerabilities

Missing KBs

Security baselines



Export

Search

30 Days

Customize columns

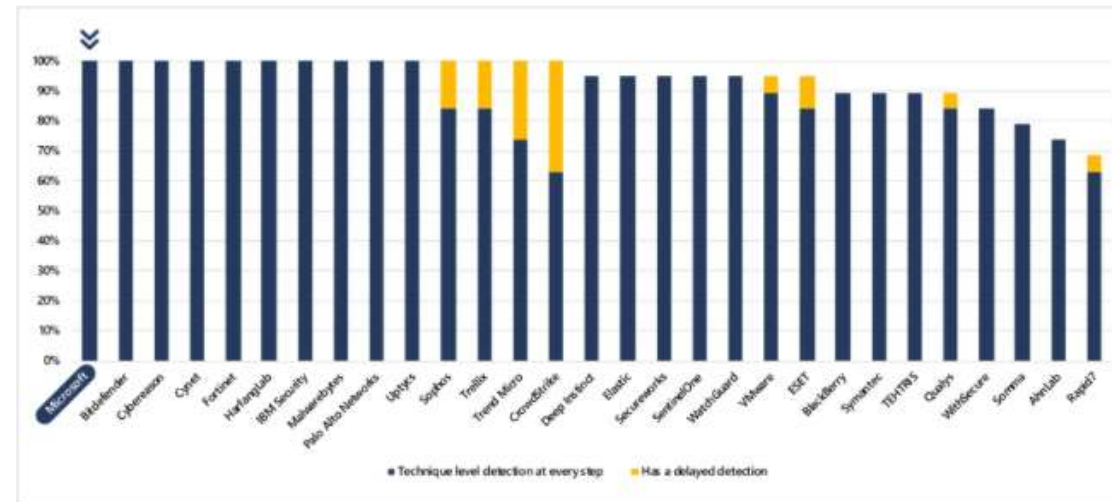
Filter


Event time	Event	Additional information	User	End
14 Aug 2024 20:21:36.424	Network login by north\robb.stark from 192.168.56.11.54805 succeeded			non
14 Aug 2024 20:21:36.423	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark signed into a Windows doma...	T1079.002: Domain Accounts	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark	NO
14 Aug 2024 20:21:36.423	Network login by north\robb.stark from 192.168.56.11.54803 succeeded			non
14 Aug 2024 20:21:36.423	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark signed into a Windows doma...	T1079.002: Domain Accounts	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark	NO
14 Aug 2024 20:21:36.423	Network login by north\robb.stark from 192.168.56.11.54804 succeeded			non
14 Aug 2024 20:21:36.421	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark signed into a Windows doma...	T1079.002: Domain Accounts	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark	NO
14 Aug 2024 20:21:36.421	Network login by north\robb.stark succeeded			non
14 Aug 2024 20:21:36.411	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark signed into a Windows doma...	T1079.002: Domain Accounts	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark	NO
14 Aug 2024 20:21:36.411	Network login by north\robb.stark from 192.168.56.11.54802 succeeded			non
14 Aug 2024 20:21:29.208	A PowerShell interpreter process was launched by SenseiR.exe	T1059.001: PowerShell x1	NT AUTHORITY\system	serv
14 Aug 2024 20:21:24.968	taskhostw.exe created file energy-report.html		nt authority\system	evd
14 Aug 2024 20:21:22.907	svchost.exe created process WmiPrvSE.exe		nt authority\system	serv
14 Aug 2024 20:21:19.322	appidcertstorecheck.exe created process conhost.exe		nt authority\local service	evd
14 Aug 2024 20:21:19.288	svchost.exe created process rundll32.exe		nt authority\system	serv
14 Aug 2024 20:21:19.288	svchost.exe created process appidcertstorecheck.exe		nt authority\system	serv
14 Aug 2024 20:20:36.854	Unknown process received a TCP connection acknowledged request from 19...			192
14 Aug 2024 20:20:36.854	Unknown process received a TCP connection acknowledged request from 19...			192
14 Aug 2024 20:20:36.853	Unknown process received a TCP connection acknowledged request from 19...			192
14 Aug 2024 20:20:36.851	Unknown process received a TCP connection acknowledged request from 19...			192
14 Aug 2024 20:20:36.412	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark signed into a Windows doma...	T1079.002: Domain Accounts	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark	NO
14 Aug 2024 20:20:36.412	Network login by north\robb.stark succeeded			non
14 Aug 2024 20:20:36.399	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark signed into a Windows doma...	T1079.002: Domain Accounts	NORTH.SEVENKINGDOMS.LOCAL\robb.stark	NO

100 percent ATT&CK technique-level detections at every attack stage without delay

As an attack unfolds, security teams need to know what they're up against the moment it's happening. Delayed and incomplete detections make it difficult for analysts to understand the attack in full, providing attackers an opportunity to escalate their campaign by moving laterally, stealing credentials, or executing other malicious activities. With Microsoft 365 Defender's 100 percent real-time ATT&CK technique-level coverage, analysts immediately receive relevant details within the alert that describe the attacker's approach, equipping them with the knowledge to effectively and rapidly respond.

Technique level detections at every major step



warmhugs

Microsoft Defender

Search

ON

Home

Incidents & alerts

Incidents

Alerts

Hunting

Actions & submissions

Threat intelligence

Part of incident: Multi-stage incident involving initial access & Discovery on one endpoint reported by multiple sources. [View incident page](#)

workstation

Risk level Medium

SEVENKINGDOOMS\tywin.lannister

Alert story

Maximize

Suspicious User Account Discovery

Low

Detected

New

Manage alert

See in timeline

Tune alert

Details

Recommendations

Exposure management

Overview

Attack surface

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Data connectors

Assets

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Identities

Endpoints

Vulnerability management

Partners and APIs

Configuration management

Identities

Dashboard

Health issues

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe loaded a .NET assembly in memory

Remote execution

Suspicious User Account Discovery

Low

Detected

New

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe loaded a .NET assembly in memory

Remote execution

Suspicious System Network Configuration Discov...

Low

Detected

New

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe loaded a .NET assembly in memory

Remote execution

Suspicious System Network Connections Discover...

Low

Detected

New

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe ran an LDAP query

Remote execution

Suspicious LDAP query

Medium

Detected

New

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe performed an exploratory LDAP query

Remote execution

Suspicious LDAP query

Medium

Detected

New

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe ran an LDAP query

Remote execution

Suspicious LDAP query

Medium

Detected

New

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe performed an exploratory LDAP query

Remote execution

Suspicious LDAP query

Medium

Detected

New

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe performed an exploratory LDAP query

Remote execution

Suspicious LDAP query

Medium

Detected

New

Classify alert

Alert state

Classification

Not Set

Set Classification

Assigned to

Unassigned

Alert details

Category

Discovery

MITRE ATT&CK Techniques
T1033: System Ow... +1 More
[View all techniques](#)

Detection source

EDR

Service source
Microsoft Defender for Endpoint

Detection status

Detected

Detection technology
Amsi,Behavior,Network

Generated on

9 Mar 2024 17:25:10

First activity
9 Mar 2024 17:22:37

Last activity

9 Mar 2024 17:23:16

Investigations

Explorer

Review

Campaigns

Threat tracker

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe ran an LDAP query

Remote execution

Suspicious LDAP query

Medium

Detected

New

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe ran an LDAP query

Remote execution

Suspicious LDAP query

Medium

Detected

New

17:23:16

SharpHound.exe performed user account discovery

Remote execution

Entity Name

Recommendation Status


Verdict

powershell.exe (PID: 10...

SharpHound.exe (PID: ...

192.168.1.34

Alert description

warmhugs

Microsoft Defender

Search

Alerts > Bloodhound post-exploitation tool was detected (Agentless)


Part of incident: Bloodhound post-exploitation tool was detected (Agentless) on new endpoint. [View incident page](#)

goad-vm-dc03

Virtual Machine

Alert story

Maximize

Bloodhound post-exploitation tool was detected (Agentless)

HighUnknownNew

[Manage alert](#) [Link alert to another incident](#)

13/8/2024
08:03:23



Bloodhound post-exploitation tool was detected (Agentless) on a cloud resource

TenantId	e52fd1d3-fa9f-46b5-9d65-a6232fe98978
Machine Name	goad-vm-dc03
Threat Information	VirTool:MSIL/SharpHound.A HackTool:PowerShell/SharpHound.B
Threat Category	Tool
EffectiveAzureResourceId	/subscriptions/1bfbec58-e3d7-42cb-8d4f-0ee9bd04bee6/resourceGroups/GOAD/providers/Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines/goad-vm-dc03
CompromisedEntity	goad-vm-dc03
ProductComponent Name	Servers
EffectiveSubscriptionId	1bfbec58-e3d7-42cb-8d4f-0ee9bd04bee6

Alert state

Classification	Assigned to
Not Set	Unassigned
Set Classification	

Alert details

Category	MITRE ATT&CK Techniques
Execution	-
Detection source	Service source
Microsoft Defender for Servers	-
Generated on	First activity
13 Aug 2024 08:03:44	13 Aug 2024 08:03:23
Last activity	
13 Aug 2024 08:03:23	

- Identities
- Dashboard
- Health issues
- Tools
- Email & collaboration

Last activity

13 Aug 2024 08:03:23

Evidence

Entity Name	Remediation Status	Verdict
sharpbound-v2.4.1.zip		Suspicious

ATT&CKcon 5.0 returns October 22-23, 2024 in McLean, VA. Register for in-person participation here. Stay tuned for virtual registration!

SOFTWARE

BloodHound

BLUELIGHT

Bonadan

BONDUPDATER

BoomBox

BOOSTWRITE

BOOTRASH

BOULDSPY

BoxCaon

BrainTest

BRATA

Brave Prince

Bread

Bribe

Brute Ratel C4

BS2005

BUBBLEWRAP

build_downer

Bumblebee

Bundlore

BUSHWALK

BusyGasper

Cachedump

CaddyWiper

Cadelspy

CALENDAR

Calisto

Home > Software > BloodHound

BloodHound

BloodHound is an Active Directory (AD) reconnaissance tool that can reveal hidden relationships and identify attack paths within an AD environment.^{[1][2][3]}

ID: S0521

Type: TOOL

Platforms: Windows

Version: 1.5

Created: 28 October 2020

Last Modified: 09 August 2023

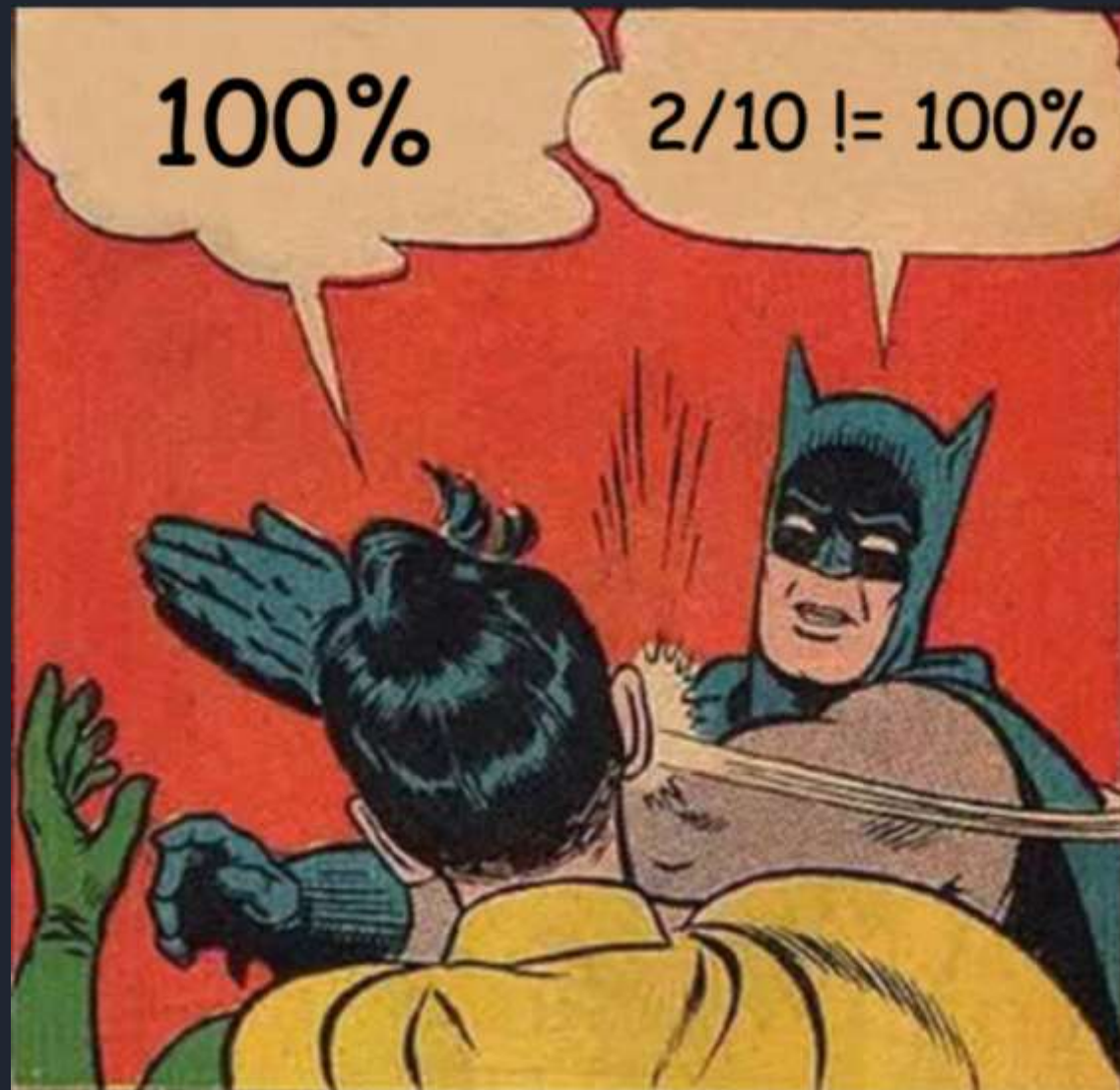
Version Permalink

Techniques Used

ATT&CK® Navigator Layers -

Domain	ID	Name	Use
Enterprise	T1087	.001 Account Discovery: Local Account	BloodHound can identify users with local administrator rights. ^[2]
		.002 Account Discovery: Domain Account	BloodHound can collect information about domain users, including identification of domain admin accounts. ^[2]
Enterprise	T1560	Archive Collected Data	BloodHound can compress data collected by its SharpHound ingestor into a ZIP file to be written to disk. ^{[1][4]}
Enterprise	T1059	.001 Command and Scripting Interpreter: PowerShell	BloodHound can use PowerShell to pull Active Directory information from the target environment. ^[2]
Enterprise	T1482	Domain Trust Discovery	BloodHound has the ability to map domain trusts and identify misconfigurations for potential abuse. ^[2]
Enterprise	T1615	Group Policy Discovery	BloodHound has the ability to collect local admin information via GPO. ^[1]
Enterprise	T1106	Native API	BloodHound can use .NET API calls in the SharpHound ingestor component to pull Active Directory data. ^[1]
Enterprise	T1201	Password Policy Discovery	BloodHound can collect password policy information on the target environment. ^[2]
Enterprise	T1069	.001 Permission Groups Discovery: Local Groups	BloodHound can collect information about local groups and members. ^[2]
		.002 Permission Groups Discovery: Domain Groups	BloodHound can collect information about domain groups and members. ^[2]
Enterprise	T1018	Remote System Discovery	BloodHound can enumerate and collect the properties of domain computers, including domain controllers. ^[2]
Enterprise	T1033	System Owner/User Discovery	BloodHound can collect information on user sessions. ^[2]

Tried to do the math




Curious, what is it covering?


Built some basic KQL, with that output I wanted to:

- Gather out of the box detections, with their technique mappings
- Get this from as many environments as possible
- Analyze it to understand the real life coverage



KQLHunter

```
1 | AlertInfo
2 | | where Timestamp > ago(30d)
3 | | join AlertEvidence on AlertId
4 | | extend Techniques=parse_json(AttackTechniques)
5 | | where DetectionSource != "Custom detection"
6 | mv-expand Techniques
```

Title	DetectionSource	Techniques	Timestamp	Category	Severity	AttackTechniques		
Multiple VM creation activiti...	Cloud App Security	Resource Hijacking (T1496)	2024-08-28T12:35:43.328Z	Impact	Low	["Resource Hijacking (T149...		
An active 'Mythagent' malw...	Antivirus		2024-07-31T07:24:59.0008...	Malware	Low			
An active 'Mythagent' malw...	Antivirus		2024-07-31T07:24:59.0041...	Malware	Low			
A process was Injected with...	EDR	Process Injection (T1055)	2024-07-29T13:57:19.11386...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
A process was Injected with...	EDR	Dynamic-link Library Injection (T1055.001)	2024-07-29T13:57:19.11386...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
A process was Injected with...	EDR	Portable Executable Injection (T1055.002)	2024-07-29T13:57:19.11386...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
A process was Injected with...	EDR	Thread Execution Hijacking (T1055.003)	2024-07-29T13:57:19.11386...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
A process was Injected with...	EDR	Asynchronous Procedure Call (T1055.004)	2024-07-29T13:57:19.11386...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
A process was Injected with...	EDR	Process Hollowing (T1055.012)	2024-07-29T13:57:19.11386...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
A process was Injected with...	EDR	PowerShell (T1059.001)	2024-07-29T13:57:19.11386...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
Suspicious process launch ...	EDR	Rundll32 (T1218.011)	2024-07-29T13:57:27.41101...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Rundll32 (T1218.011)"]		
Suspicious process Injectio...	EDR	Process Injection (T1055)	2024-07-29T14:23:36.058...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
Suspicious process Injectio...	EDR	Dynamic-link Library Injection (T1055.001)	2024-07-29T14:23:36.058...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
Suspicious process Injectio...	EDR	Portable Executable Injection (T1055.002)	2024-07-29T14:23:36.058...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
Suspicious process Injectio...	EDR	Thread Execution Hijacking (T1055.003)	2024-07-29T14:23:36.058...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
Suspicious process Injectio...	EDR	Asynchronous Procedure Call (T1055.004)	2024-07-29T14:23:36.058...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
Suspicious process Injectio...	EDR	Thread Local Storage (T1055.005)	2024-07-29T14:23:36.058...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
Suspicious process Injectio...	EDR	Process Hollowing (T1055.012)	2024-07-29T14:23:36.058...	DefenseEvasion	Medium	["Process Injection (T1055)"...		
Unusual number of failed sl...	EDR		2024-07-30T08:13:27.6770...	CredentialAccess	Medium			
		Process memory dump	EDR	OS Credential Dumping (T1003)	2024-08-05T00:34:45.542...	SuspiciousActivity	High	["OS Credential Dumping (T...
		Process memory dump	EDR	Credentials from Password Stores (T1555)	2024-08-05T00:34:45.542...	SuspiciousActivity	High	["OS Credential Dumping (T...

```

1 | AlertInfo
2 | | where Timestamp > ago(100d)
3 | | join AlertEvidence on AlertId
4 | | extend Techniques=parse_json(AttackTechniques)
5 | | where DetectionSource != "Custom detection"
6 | | mv-expand Techniques
7 | | summarize arg_min(Timestamp,*) by Title, DetectionSource, toString(Techniques)
8 | | project Timestamp, Title, DetectionSource, Techniques
9 | | where isnotempty( Techniques)

```

Timestamp	Title	DetectionSource	TechniqueId	TechniqueName
2024-08-28T12:35:43.328Z	Multiple VM creation activities	Cloud App Security	T1496	Resource Hijacking
2024-07-29T13:57:19.113865Z	A process was injected with potentially malicious code	EDR	T1055	Process Injection
2024-07-29T13:57:19.113865Z	A process was injected with potentially malicious code	EDR	T1055.001	Dynamic-Link Library Injection
2024-07-29T13:57:19.113865Z	A process was injected with potentially malicious code	EDR	T1055.002	Portable Executable Injection
2024-07-29T13:57:19.113865Z	A process was injected with potentially malicious code	EDR	T1055.003	Thread Execution Hijacking
2024-07-29T13:57:19.113865Z	A process was injected with potentially malicious code	EDR	T1055.004	Asynchronous Procedure Call
2024-07-29T13:57:19.113865Z	A process was injected with potentially malicious code	EDR	T1055.012	Process Hollowing
2024-07-29T13:57:19.113865Z	A process was injected with potentially malicious code	EDR	T1059.001	PowerShell
2024-07-31T07:24:57.3753819Z	A process was injected with potentially malicious code	EDR	T1620	Reflective Code Loading
2024-07-31T08:57:02.6986435Z	Suspicious User Account Discovery	EDR	T1033	System Owner/User Discovery
2024-07-31T08:57:02.6986435Z	Suspicious User Account Discovery	EDR	T1059.001	PowerShell
2024-07-31T08:57:02.6986435Z	Suspicious User Account Discovery	EDR	T1087.001	Local Account
2024-07-31T08:57:02.6986435Z	Suspicious User Account Discovery	EDR	T1620	Reflective Code Loading
2024-07-29T13:57:27.4110116Z	Suspicious process launch by Rundll32.exe	EDR	T1218.011	Rundll32
2024-07-29T14:23:36.0584848Z	Suspicious process Injection observed	EDR	T1055	Process Injection
2024-07-29T14:23:36.0584848Z	Suspicious process Injection observed	EDR	T1055.001	Dynamic-Link Library Injection



2024-08-05T00:34:45.5425905Z	Process memory dump	EDR	T1003	OS Credential Dumping
2024-08-05T00:34:45.5425905Z	Process memory dump	EDR	T1555	Credentials from Password Stores
2024-08-05T00:34:45.5428465Z	Anomaly detected in ASEP registry	EDR	T1112	Modify Registry
2024-08-05T00:34:45.5428465Z	Anomaly detected in ASEP registry	EDR	T1547.001	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder

KQL, with some data extension

...and sort of make all the MS product renames sensible

```
SecurityAlert
| where TimeGenerated > ago(180d)
| extend Techniques=parse_json(Techniques)
| where ProviderName in ("MDATP", "MCAS", "IPC", "Azure Advanced Threat Protection", "MicrosoftThreatProtection")
| where AlertType != "CustomDetection"
| mv-expand Techniques
| where isnotempty( Techniques)
| extend DetectionSource = case(AlertType == "WindowsDefenderAtp","EDR",
                                AlertType == "WindowsDefenderAv", "Antivirus",
                                AlertType == "MTP","EDR",
                                ProviderName == "MicrosoftThreatProtection", "M365D",
                                ProviderName == "MCAS", "CloudApp",
                                ProviderName == "Azure Advanced Threat Protection", "Defender for Cloud",
                                ProviderName == "IPC","Entra Identity Protection", "?" )
| where not(AlertType matches regex @"(\w{8}-\w{4}-\w{4}-\w{4}-\w{12})")
| distinct Title=DisplayName, TechniqueId=tostring(Techniques), AlertType, DetectionSource
```



I asked a lot of trusted people to share



Received data from ~ 1500 tenants (over time)

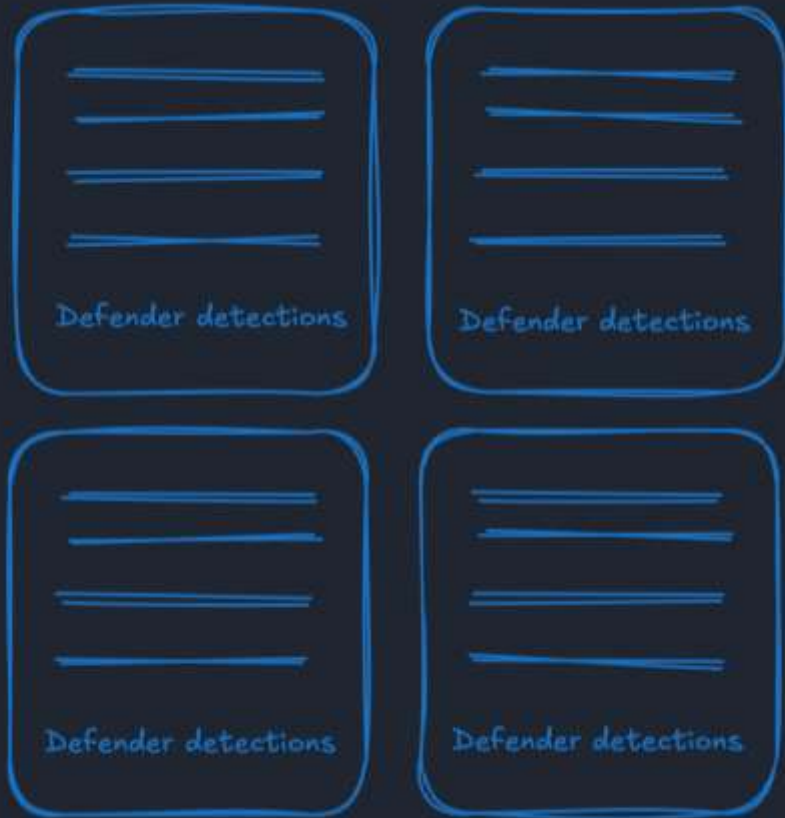


What to do with all this data

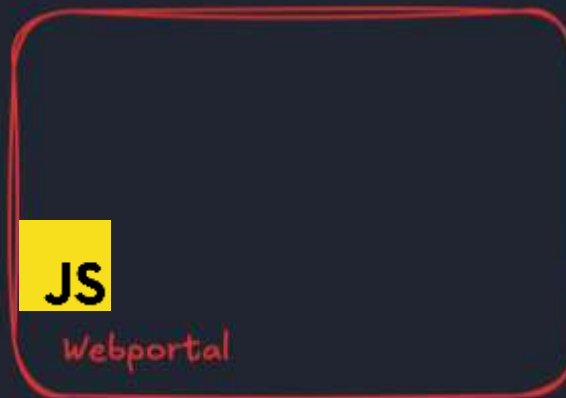
- Deduplicate the data
- Store it in a database
- Make it queryable and generate ATT&CK heatmaps to analyze them.



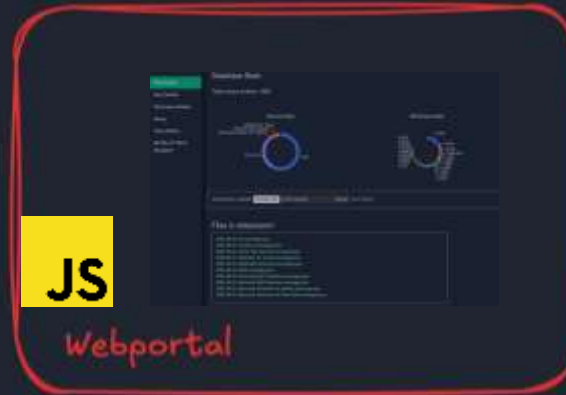
I suck at Excel so, I started building a tool



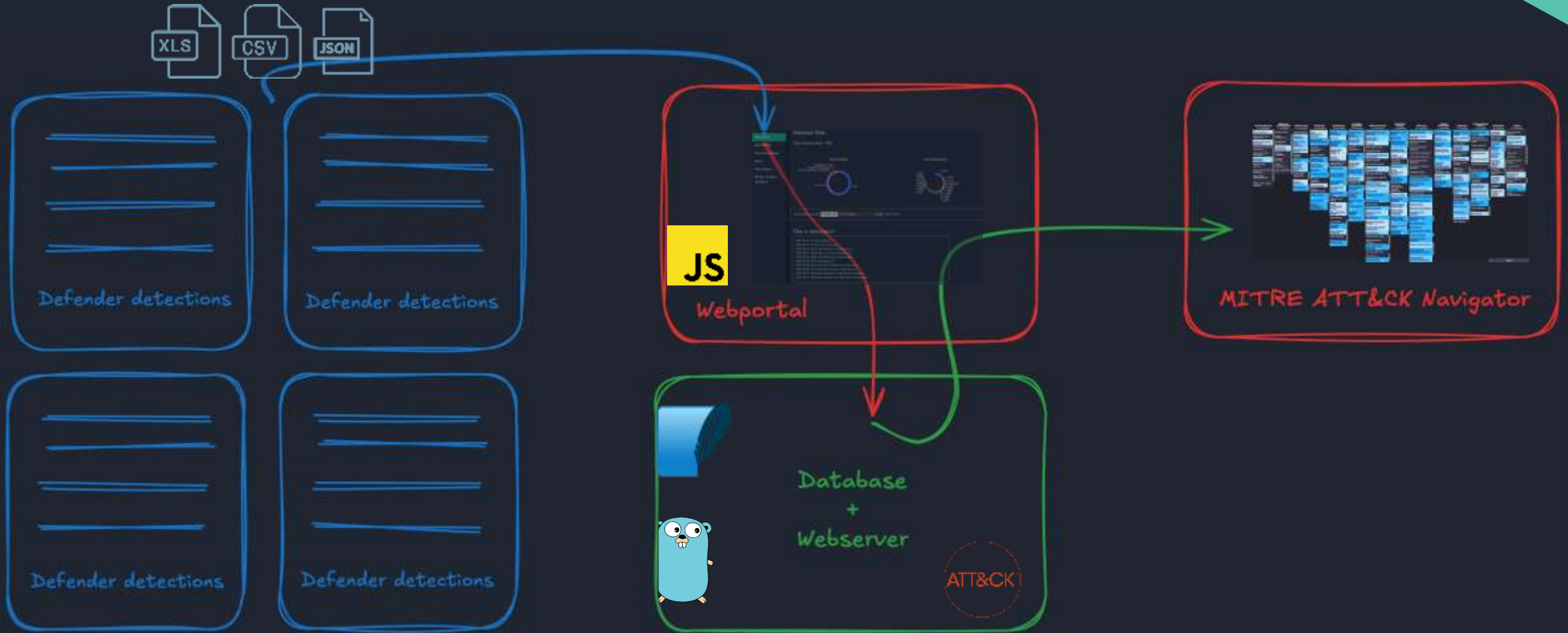
Storing the data



Visualizing the data



Data flow



- Downloads
- Alert Details
- Technique Details
- Query

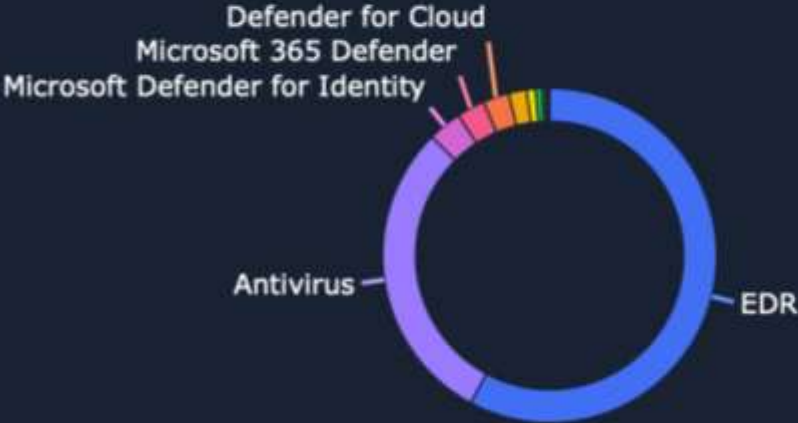
Database Stats

Total unique entries: 1990

Source stats
Defender for Cloud

Technique stats

Source stats



Technique stats



- 2024-08-31-Cloud App Security-coverage.json
- 2024-08-31-Defender for Cloud-coverage.json
- 2024-08-31-DefenderForServers-coverage.json
- 2024-08-31-EDR-coverage.json
- 2024-08-31-Entra Identity Protection-coverage.json
- 2024-08-31-Microsoft 365 Defender-coverage.json
- 2024-08-31-Microsoft Defender for Identity-coverage.json
- 2024-08-31-Microsoft Defender for Office 365-coverage.json



Redacted

Coverage maps per product

Redacted

Downloads

Alert Details

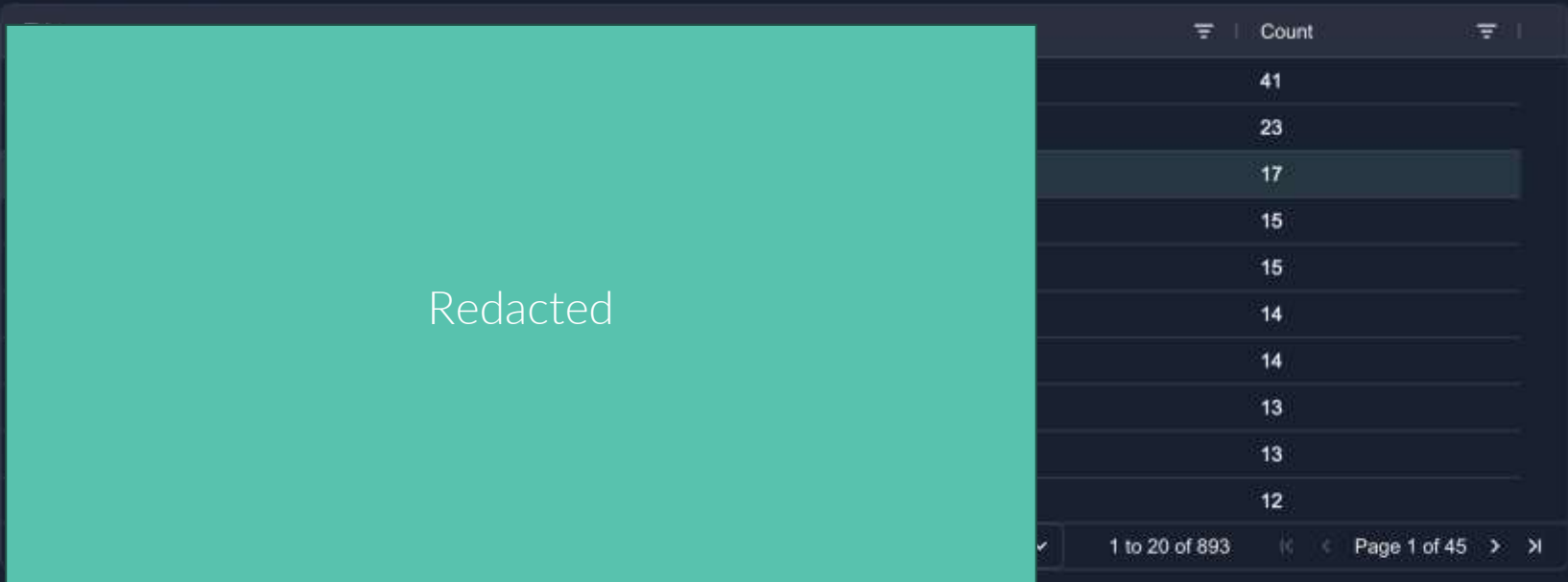
Technique Details

Query

Tactic Matrix

MITRE ATT&CK
Navigator

Top alert titles



<input type="checkbox"/>	TechniqueId	DetectionS...	Title	Name	Detection
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1027	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Obfuscated Files or Information	Detection of file obfus
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1204.002	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	User Execution: Malicious File	Monitor the execution
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1204	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	User Execution	Monitor the execution
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1053	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Scheduled Task/Job	Monitor scheduled tas
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1021	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Remote Services	Correlate use of login
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1071	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Application Layer Protocol	Analyze network data
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1489	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Service Stop	Monitor processes and
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1218	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	System Binary Proxy Execution	Monitor processes and
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1543	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Create or Modify System Process	Monitor for changes to
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1027.002	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Obfuscated Files or Information: Software Packing	Use file scanning to lo
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Downloads

Alert Details

Technique Details

Query

Tactic Matrix

MITRE ATT&CK
Navigator

<input type="checkbox"/>	T1204.002	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	User Execution: Malicious File	Monitor the execution
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1204	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	User Execution	Monitor the execution
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1053	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Scheduled Task/Job	Monitor scheduled tas
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1021	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Remote Services	Correlate use of login
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1071	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Application Layer Protocol	Analyze network data
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	T1489	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Service Stop	Monitor processes and
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1218	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	System Binary Proxy Execution	Monitor processes and
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1543	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Create or Modify System Process	Monitor for changes to
<input type="checkbox"/>	T1027.002	EDR	A suspicious file was observed	Obfuscated Files or Information: Software Packing	Use file scanning to lo
Page Size: 20 ▾ 1 to 17 of 17 ⏪ < Page 1 of 1 > ⏩					

Details

TechniqueId: T1489

DetectionSource: EDR

MITRE ATT&CK information:

Alert Title: A suspicious file was observed

Technique Name: Service Stop

Detection: Monitor processes and command-line arguments to see if critical processes are terminated or stop running. Monitor for edits for modifications to services and startup programs that correspond to services of high importance. Look for changes to services that do not correlate with known software, patch cycles, etc. Windows service information is stored in the Registry at `HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services`. Systemd service unit files are stored within the `/etc/systemd/system`, `/usr/lib/systemd/system`, and `/home/.config/systemd/user` directories, as well as associated symbolic links. Alterations to the service binary path or the service startup type changed to disabled may be suspicious. Remote access tools with built-in features may interact directly with the Windows API to perform these functions outside of typical system utilities. For example, `ChangeServiceConfigW` may be used by an adversary to prevent services from starting. (Citation: Talos Olympic Destroyer 2018)

Mitigation: Operate intrusion detection, analysis, and response systems on a separate network from the production environment to lessen the chances that an adversary can see and interfere with critical response functions.



So what else is deemed suspicious ?

Title	Count
Suspicious sequence of exploration activities	41
A suspicious file was observed	17
Suspicious behavior by cmd.exe was observed	14
Suspicious User Account Discovery	13
Suspicious PowerShell command line	13
Suspicious remote activity	12
Suspicious remote PowerShell execution	12
Suspicious LDAP query	12
Suspicious file registered as a service	11
Suspicious System Network Configuration Discovery	11

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So what else is deemed suspicious ?

Query alert mapping details

Suspicious

Search

Generate ATT&CK JSON

TechniqueId	DetectionSource	Title	Name	Detection	Mitigation
T1018	EDR	Suspicious LDAP query	Remote System Discovery	System and network dis...	#N/A
T1069	EDR	Suspicious LDAP query	Permission Groups Disc...	System and network dis...	#N/A
T1087	EDR	Suspicious LDAP query	Account Discovery	System and network dis...	Prevent adm...
T1087.002	EDR	Suspicious LDAP query	Account Discovery: Dom...	System and network dis...	Prevent admin...
T1135	EDR	Suspicious LDAP query	Network Share Discovery	System and network dis...	Enable Windo...
T1558.003	EDR	Suspicious LDAP query	Steal or Forge Kerberos ...	Enable Audit Kerberos S...	Enable AES K...
T1033	EDR	Suspicious User Accoun...	System Owner/User Dis...	`System and network dis...	#N/A
T1106	EDR	Suspicious User Accoun...	Native API	Monitoring API calls may...	On Windows 1...
T1049	EDR	Suspicious System Net...	System Network Conne...	System and network dis...	#N/A
T1106	EDR	Suspicious System Net...	Native API	Monitoring API calls may...	On Windows 1...
T1135	EDR	Suspicious System Net...	Network Share Discovery	System and network dis...	Enable Windo...
T1033	EDR	Suspicious LDAP query	System Owner/User Dis...	`System and network dis...	#N/A
T1082	EDR	Suspicious LDAP query	System Information Disc...	System and network dis...	#N/A
T1016	EDR	Suspicious System Net...	System Network Config...	System and network dis...	#N/A
T1106	EDR	Suspicious System Net...	Native API	Monitoring API calls may...	On Windows 1...
T1204.002	EDR	Suspicious file similar to ...	User Execution: Malicio...	Monitor the execution of ...	On Windows 1...
T1003	EDR	Suspicious RDP session	OS Credential Dumping	### Windows Monitor for..	Manage the a...
T1021.001	EDR	Suspicious RDP session	Remote Services: Remo...	Use of RDP may be legit...	Audit the Rem...
T1555	EDR	Suspicious RDP session	Credentials from Passw...	Monitor system calls, file...	The password...
T1003.001	EDR	Suspicious access to LS...	OS Credential Dumping:...	Monitor for unexpected ...	On Windows 1...

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So what else is deemed suspicious ?

Reconnaissance
15 techniques

Resource Development
8 techniques

Initial Access
10 techniques

Execution
18 techniques

Persistence
10 techniques

Privilege Escalation
12 techniques

Defense Evasion
25 techniques

Credential Access
17 techniques

Discovery
27 techniques

Lateral Movement
9 techniques

Collection
27 techniques

Command and Control
18 techniques

Exfiltration
18 techniques

Impact
12 techniques

Redacted

What does it look like without the suspicious ones?

Create Layer from Other Layers

domain*

Enterprise ATT&CK MITRE ATT&CK v15

score expression

$b - a$

gradient

Observed Defender Coverage

coloring

Observed Defender Coverage

comments

Observed Defender Coverage

links

Observed Defender Coverage

metadata

Observed Defender Coverage

states

Observed Defender Coverage

filters

Observed Defender Coverage

legend

Observed Defender Coverage

Create layer

Select layers to inherit properties from

Select the domain for the new layer. Only layers of the same domain and version can be merged.

Use constants (numbers) and layer variables (yellow, above) to write an expression for the initial value of scores in the new layer. A full list of supported operations can be found [here](#). Leave blank to initialize scores to 0. Here's a list of available layer variables:

- a (Suspicious)
- b (Observed Defender Coverage)

Select which layer to import the scoring gradient from. Leave blank to initialize with the default scoring gradient.

Select which layer to import manually assigned colors from. Leave blank to initialize with no colors.

Select which layer to import comments from. Leave blank to initialize with no comments.

Select which layer to import technique links from. Leave blank to initialize without links.

Select which layer to import technique metadata from. Leave blank to initialize without metadata.

Select which layer to import enabled/disabled states from. Leave blank to initialize all to enabled.

Select which layer to import filters from. Leave blank to initialize with no filters.

Select which layer to import the legend from. Leave blank to initialize with an empty legend.



What does it look like without the suspicious ones?

Reconnaissance 10 techniques	Resource Development 8 techniques	Initial Access 10 techniques	Execution 14 techniques	Persistence 20 techniques	Privilege Escalation 14 techniques	Defense Evasion 43 techniques	Credential Access 17 techniques	Discovery 32 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 17 techniques	Command and Control 18 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	Impact 14 techniques
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Redacted

What does it look like without the suspicious ones?

Reconnaissance 10 techniques	Resource Development 8 techniques	Initial Access 10 techniques	Execution 14 techniques	Persistence 20 techniques	Privilege Escalation 14 techniques	Defense Evasion 43 techniques	Credential Access 17 techniques	Discovery 32 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 17 techniques	Command and Control 18 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	Impact 14 techniques
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Redacted

[Home](#) — [Red teaming](#) — [SOAPHound](#) — tool to collect Active Directory data via ADWS



Red teaming

SOAPHound — tool to collect Active Directory data via ADWS

January 26, 2024

Nikos Karouzos



No data ... so no coverage?

Query alert mapping details

soaphound Search Generate ATT&CK JSON

TechniqueId	DetectionSource	Title	Name	Detection	Mitigation
Loading...					

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Since when is it detectable ?



Microsoft Security Intelligence

Threats

Blogs

Downloads


Submissions

Help

All Microsoft

Search

Attention: We have transitioned to a new AAD or **Microsoft Entra ID** from the week of May 20, 2024. In case your tenant requires admin consent, please refer to this document located at [Overview of user and admin consent - Microsoft Entra ID | Microsoft Learn](#) and grant access to App ID: 6ba09155-cb24-475b-b24f-b4e28fc74365 with graph permissions for Directory.Read.All and User.Read for continued access. While the app may appear unverified, you can confirm its legitimacy by verifying the App ID provided.

 We're gradually updating threat actor names in our reports to align with the new weather-themed taxonomy.

[Learn about Microsoft threat actor names](#)



Published Feb 14, 2024

Updated Not applicable

HackTool:MSIL/SoapHound!MSR

[Detected by Microsoft Defender Antivirus](#)

Aliases: No associated aliases

Summary

[Microsoft Defender Antivirus](#) detects and removes this threat.

This threat can perform a number of actions of a malicious actor's choice on your device.

[Find out ways that malware can get on your device.](#)

VirTool:MSIL/SoapHound.A

Alert level: Severe

Status: Active

Date: 9/8/2024 10:30 AM

Category: Tool

Details: This program is used to create viruses, worms or other malware.

[Learn more](#)

Affected items:

file: C:\Users\imaginebox\Downloads\SOAPHound.exe

OK



Detection but no techniques

```
23 | AlertInfo
24 | | where Timestamp > ago(180d)
25 | | join AlertEvidence on AlertId
26 | | extend Techniques=parse_json(AttackTechniques)
27 | | where DetectionSource != "Custom detection"
28 | | mv-expand Techniques
29 | | summarize arg_min(Timestamp,*) by Title, DetectionSource, tostring(Techniques)
```

Getting started **Results** Query history

Export Show empty columns

6 items

Search

00:00.134 Low

Chart type

Customize columns

Full screen

Filters: Add filter

<input type="checkbox"/> Title	DetectionSource	Techniques	Timestamp	AlertId	Category	S
<input type="checkbox"/> > SOAPHound tool activity	EDR		8 Sep 2024 12:27:41	da25f2cf5f-292c-473...	SuspiciousActivity	h
<input type="checkbox"/> > An active 'SoapHound' malware was detected	Antivirus		8 Sep 2024 12:27:01	daa2aeefca-38bd-45...	Malware	L
<input type="checkbox"/> > 'SoapHound' malware was detected	Antivirus		8 Sep 2024 12:27:01	da25888e76-2248-43...	Malware	li
<input type="checkbox"/> > An active 'SoapHound' malware process was detected while executing	Antivirus		8 Sep 2024 12:26:29	dac2623c07-eded-44...	Malware	L



What percentage of alerts has techniques tagged ?

DetectionSource	HasTechniquePercentage	NoTechniquePercentage
Antivirus	10.87	89.13
EDR	92.31	7.69
CloudApp	29.03	70.97
Defender for Cloud	100	0
Entra Identity Protection	37.5	62.5
Other	16.67	83.33



*Based on an environment with 100k endpoints.
Similar amounts are observed in other tenants*

What are we missing here ?

Title	count_
Ransomware-linked threat actor detected	1
Potential C2 Connection Behavior	1
Suspicious activity linked to a financially motivated threat actor detected	1
Potential human-operated malicious activity	1
A file or network connection related to a ransomware-linked emerging threat activity group detected	1
Pistachio Tempest threat activity group detected	1
Information stealing malware activity	1
Connection to adversary-in-the-middle (AiTM) phishing site	1
Suspicious malware activity detected	1

Title	count_
Defender detection bypass	1
SOAPHound tool activity	1
ROADtools redteam framework	1
Compromised account conducting hands-on-keyboard attack	1

What about all these AV misses?

Title	count
An active 'AzBloodHnd' malware process was detected while executing	1
'AzBloodHnd' malware was detected and was active	
An active 'AzBloodHnd' malware was detected	
'NSudo' hacktool was prevented	
An active 'Kekeo' malware was detected	
'Kekeo' malware was detected	
An active 'Kekeo' malware process was detected while executing	
An active 'KrbAttack' malware was detected	
'KrbAttack' malware was detected and was active	
An active 'KrbAttack' malware process was detected while executing	
'Covent' malware was detected	
An active 'KrbAttack' malware was blocked	
'KrbAttack' malware was blocked and was active	
'Vigorf' malware was detected	
'SoapHound' malware was prevented	
'Wacapew' malware was prevented	
An active 'NetCat' hacktool was detected	
An active 'NetCat' hacktool process was detected while executing	

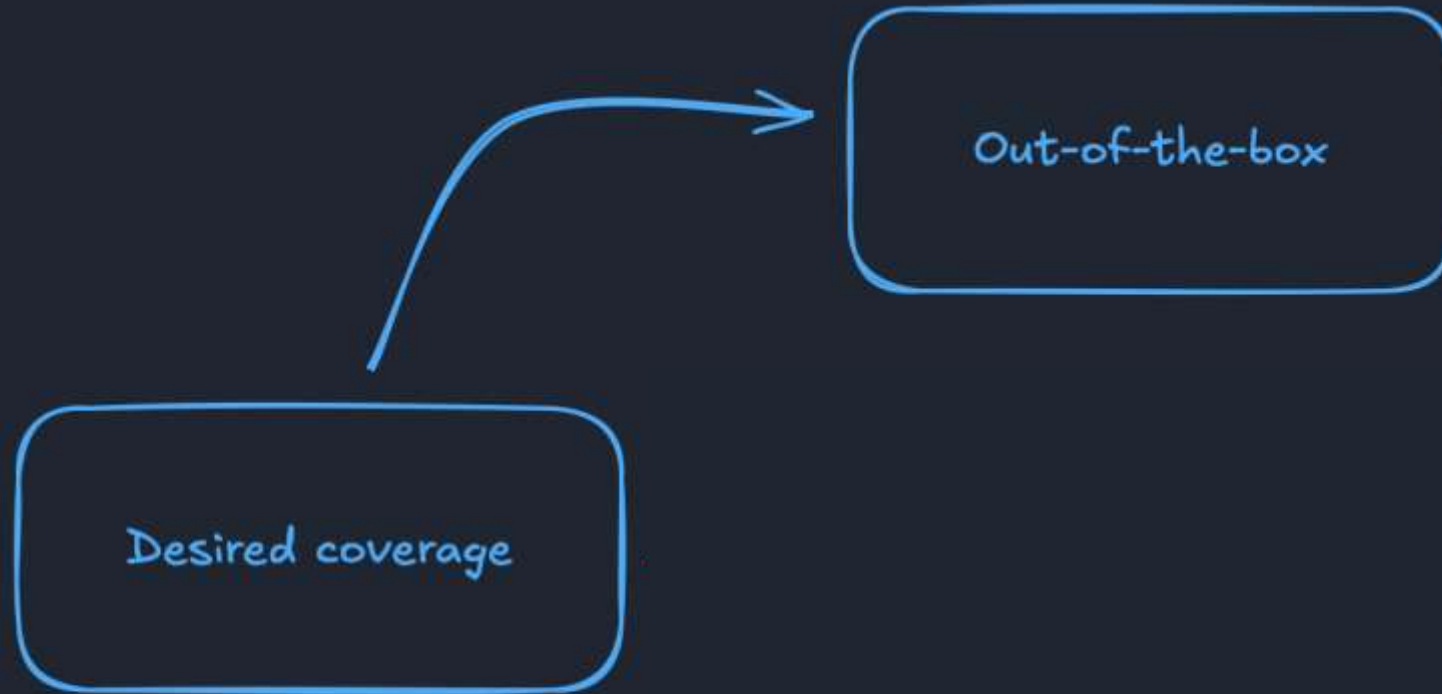
Title
'Conficker' malware was prevented
'BrowserKnocker' malware was detected
'Vigua' unwanted software was detected
'CeelInject' malware was detected
'OfferCore' unwanted software was detected during a scheduled scan
'Dobex' malware was detected
'MyWebSearch' unwanted software was detected
'Dobex' malware was prevented
Unwanted software was detected in an iso disc image file
'Lodi' malware was prevented
'Smsthief' malware was prevented
'Gendows' hacktool was detected during a scheduled scan
'MicTrayDebugger' malware was prevented on a Microsoft SQL server
An active 'AutoKMS' hacktool process was detected while executing



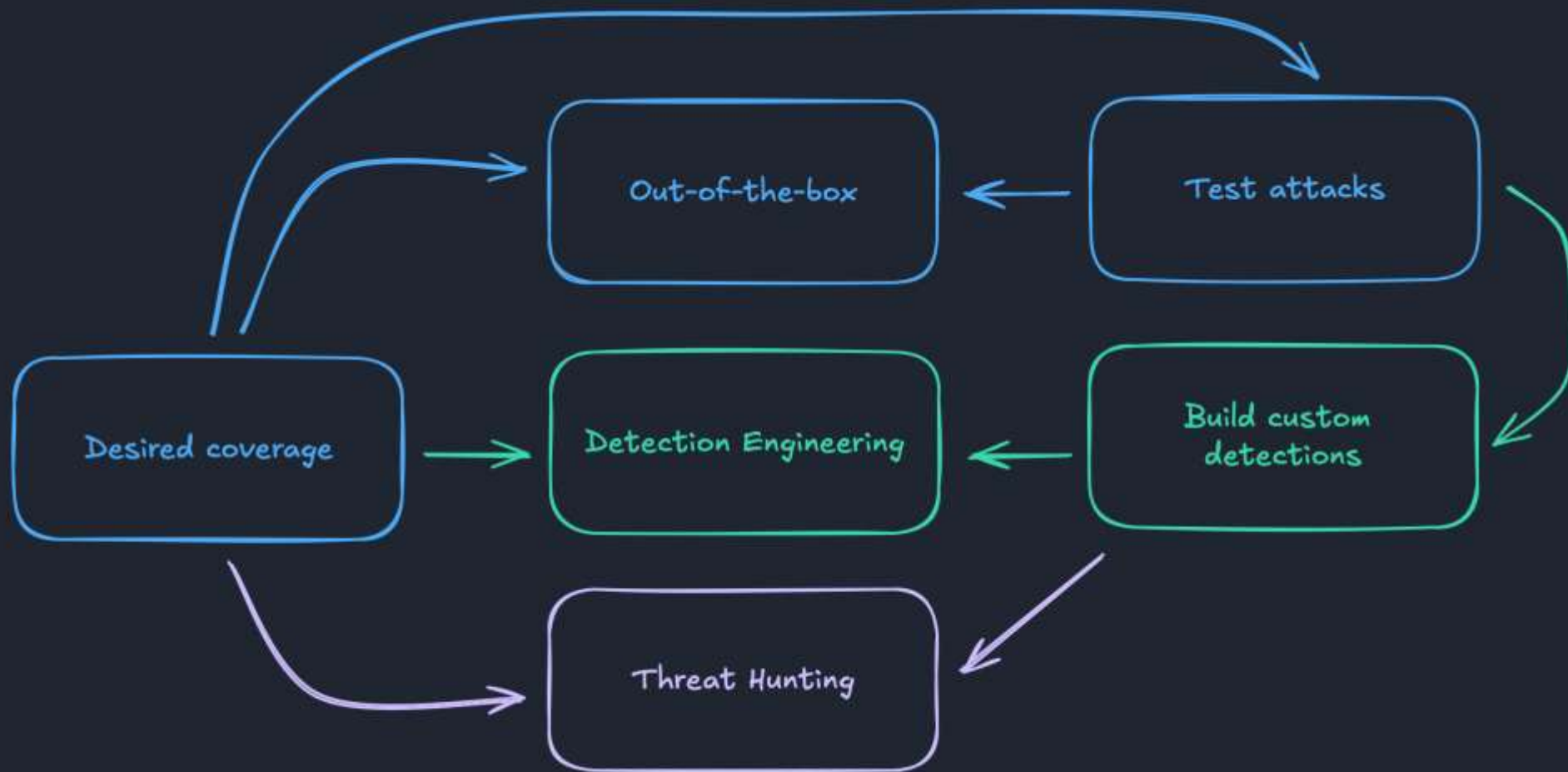
What can we
learn from
this data?



What can we learn from this data?



What can we learn from this data?



Build custom detections

Reconnaissance 10 techniques	Resource Development 8 techniques	Initial Access 10 techniques	Execution 14 techniques	Persistence 20 techniques	Privilege Escalation 14 techniques	Defense Evasion 43 techniques	Credential Access 17 techniques	Discovery 32 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 17 techniques	Command and Control 14 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	Impact 14 techniques
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Redacted

Augment out of the box coverage

Reconnaissance 10 techniques	Resource Development 8 techniques	Initial Access 10 techniques	Execution 14 techniques	Persistence 20 techniques	Privilege Escalation 14 techniques	Defense Evasion 43 techniques	Credential Access 17 techniques	Discovery 22 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 17 techniques	Command and Control 18 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	Impact 14 techniques
---------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---------------------------------	----------------------------	------------------------------	---------------------------------------	----------------------------------	------------------------------------	----------------------------	----------------------------------	-----------------------------	--------------------------------------	------------------------------	-------------------------

Redacted

What can we learn from this data?

Technique mapping is ...

- in some cases, spot on
- in some EDR cases, incomplete. For AV many.
- in some cases, overly generous
- sometimes there and sometimes not for the same alerts ?!



Most tagged attack techniques

T1566(.002) - Phishing + Spearphishing Link

Title	DetectionSource
'Ulthar' malware was prevented	Antivirus
'VBInject' malware was prevented	Antivirus
Email messages from a campaign removed after delivery	Microsoft Defender for Office 365
'ZkarletFlash' malware was prevented	Antivirus
Connection to Storm-0485 adversary-in-the-middle (AiTM) phishing site	EDR
A file or network connection related to threat actor Storm-1575 has been detected	EDR
'Vigorf' malware was detected	Antivirus
'Vigorf' malware was prevented	Antivirus
User clicked a malicious link in Teams chat	Microsoft 365 Defender
Malicious link shared in Teams chat	Microsoft 365 Defender

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Most tagged attack techniques

T1204 - User Execution

Title	DetectionSource
Suspicious file similar to known attacker malware	EDR
A suspicious file was observed	EDR
A Windows shortcut with unusual characteristics was opened	EDR
Suspicious attachment opened	Microsoft 365 Defender
A suspicious file was observed	EDR
A Windows shortcut with unusual characteristics was opened	EDR
Suspicious attachment opened	EDR
Suspicious small binary	EDR
Malicious document detected	EDR
A link file (LNK) with unusual characteristics was opened	EDR

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Most tagged attack techniques

T1059 - Command and Scripting Interpreter

Title	DetectionSource
Activity that might lead to credential and token theft	EDR
Possible initial access via OneNote	EDR
PowerShell created possible reverse TCP shell	EDR
'PsAttack' hacktool was prevented	Antivirus
Suspicious activity by living-off-the-land binary	EDR
Remote code execution attempt	Defender for Cloud
'Meterp' malware was detected	Antivirus
Suspicious Remote System Discovery	EDR
Suspicious Permission Groups Discovery	EDR
Possible Metasploit activity	EDR

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Most tagged attack techniques

T1021 - Remote Services

Title	DetectionSource
Suspicious RDP session	EDR
Compromised account conducting hands-on-keyboard attack	EDR
'ADSync' malware was detected during lateral movement	EDR
Lateral movement using RDP blocked	Microsoft 365 Defender
Lateral movement using remote logon by contained user blocked on multiple devices	Microsoft 365 Defender
Remote Desktop session	EDR
Suspicious remote activity	EDR
Impacket toolkit	Antivirus
Low-reputation arbitrary code executed by signed executable	EDR
Low-reputation arbitrary code executed by signed executable	EDR

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Top mitigations from ATT&CK

Based on the top 10 techniques in the detections

- Anti-virus can automatically quarantine suspicious files.
- On Windows 10, enable Attack Surface Reduction (ASR) rules to prevent executable files from running unless they meet a prevalence, age, or trusted list criteria and to prevent Office applications from creating potentially malicious executable content by blocking malicious code from being written to disk. Note: cloud-delivered protection must be enabled to use certain rules. (Citation: win10_asr)
- Audit applications and their permissions to ensure access to data and resources are limited based upon necessity and principle of least privilege.
- Perform audits or scans of systems, permissions, insecure software, insecure configurations, etc. to identify potential weaknesses.



Wrapping up

- I won't make these details public, for obvious reasons.
- I recently started tracking first seen occurrences for detections.
- While these details help you focus your detection effort, you still need to test to make sure the out-of-the-box detections catch what you care about.
- Make sure to also have some regression tests in there, MS not only changes product names but also can remove or change detections.





Thank you!

Together. Secure. Today.



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