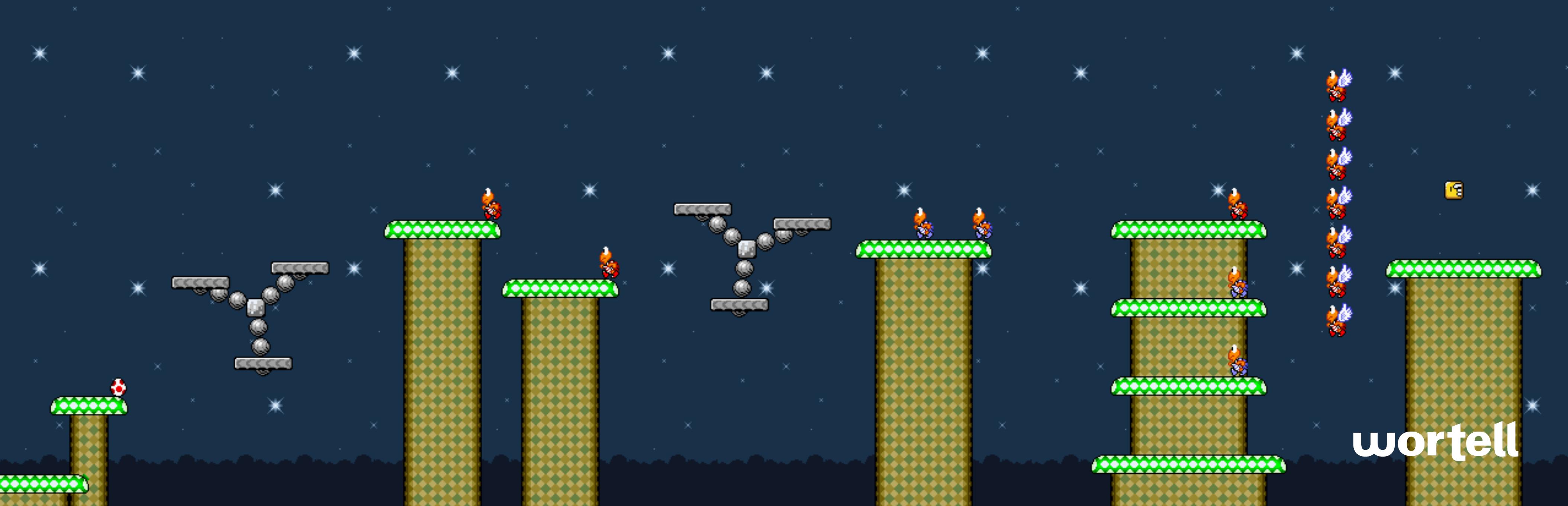
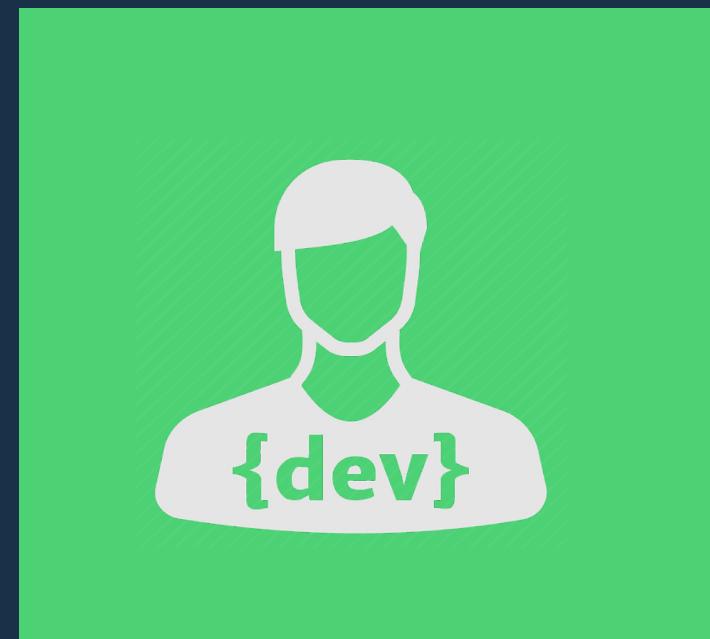
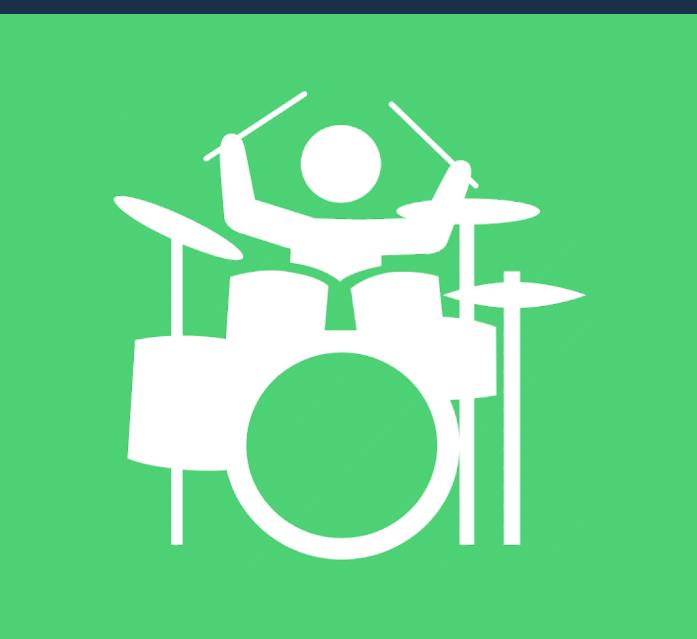


Microsoft Sentinel

Make your life easier: use machine learning!



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@jeroenniesen



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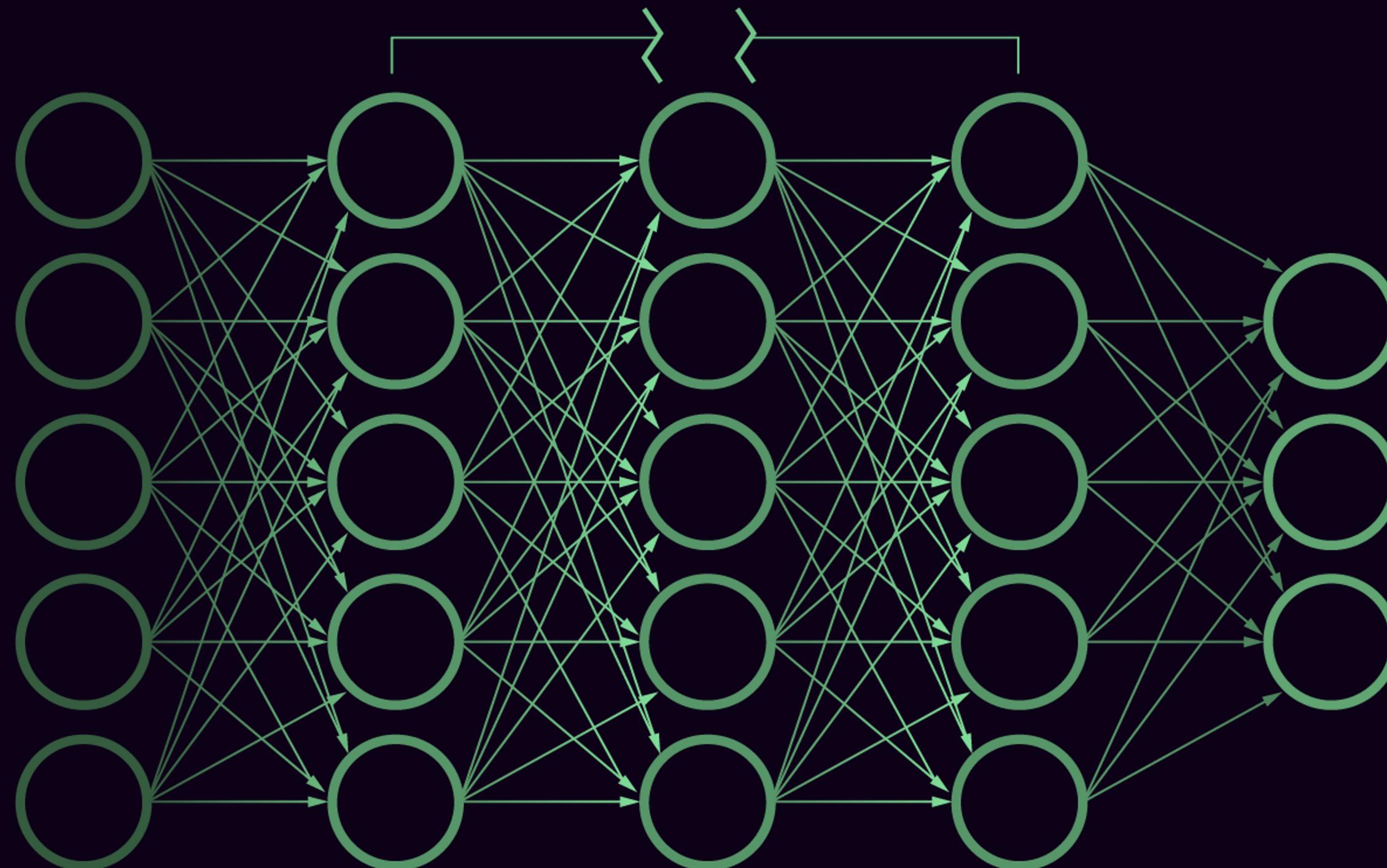


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Input Layer



Hidden layers



Output Layer



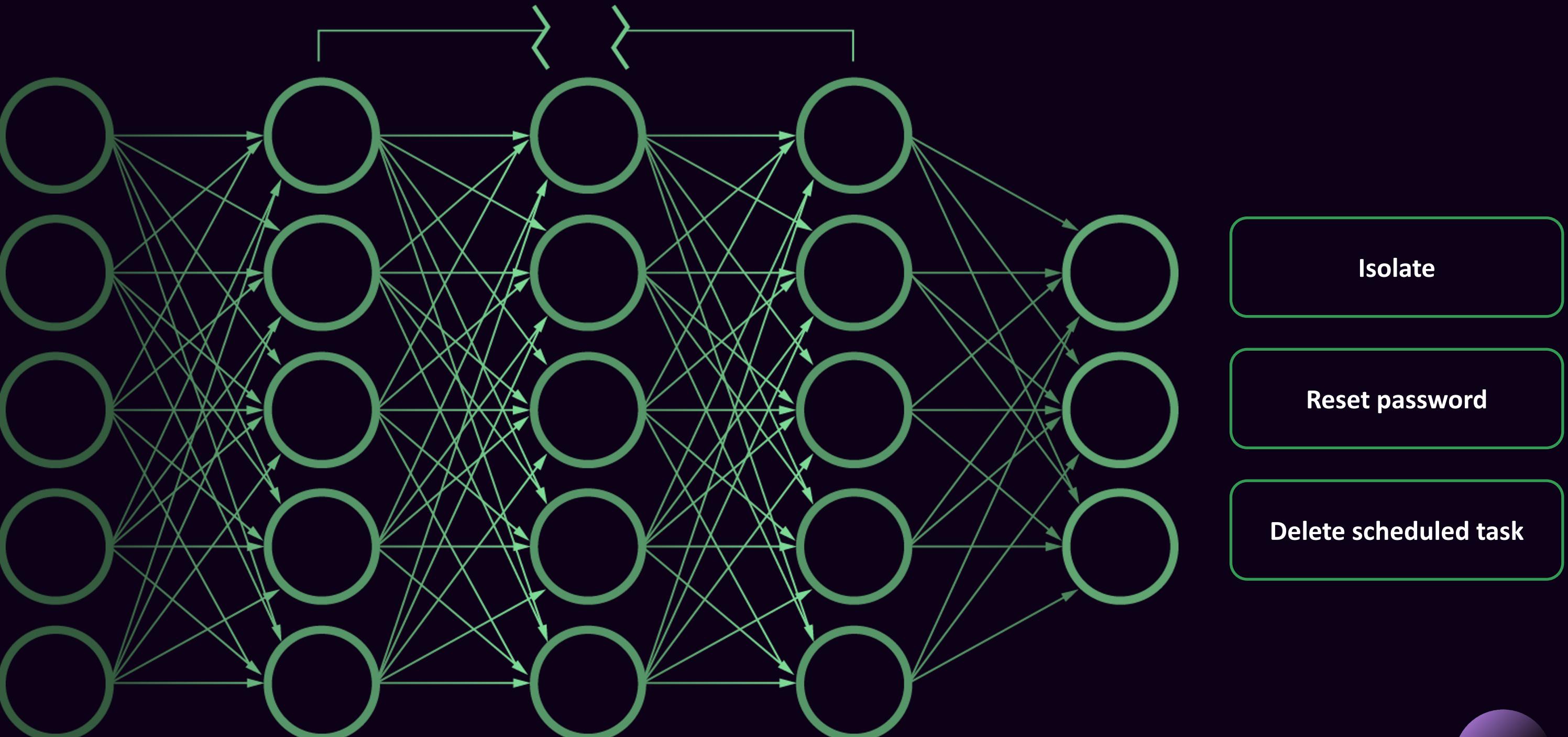
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Input Layer

The screenshot displays two overlapping browser windows. The top window is Microsoft Sentinel, showing a search results page for 'Possible multistage attack activities detected by Fusion'. The bottom window is Microsoft Azure Log Analytics, specifically the Microsoft Sentinel | Logs section, showing a query results table for 'JN-WEU-LA-SENTINEL-01' over the last 3 days. The table lists various log entries with columns for TimeGenerated (UTC), Operation_Id, IPAddress, Username_s, UserAgent_s, and EventData.

TimeGenerated (UTC)	Operation_Id	IPAddress	Username_s	UserAgent_s	EventData
7/8/2022, 7:16:07.153 PM	40.80.122.8	m.goet	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Ge...	8/4/2022
7/8/2022, 7:16:05.078 PM	40.80.122.8	m.goet	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Ge...	8/4/2022
7/8/2022, 7:16:04.715 PM	40.80.122.8	m.goet	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Ge...	8/4/2022
7/8/2022, 7:16:04.715 PM	40.80.122.8	m.goet	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Ge...	8/4/2022
7/8/2022, 7:17:29.994 PM	40.80.122.8	k.possens	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/...	3/18/22
7/8/2022, 7:17:14.653 PM	40.80.122.8	k.possens	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/...	3/18/22
7/8/2022, 7:17:14.653 PM	40.80.122.8	j.niesen	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Ge...	4/15/22
7/8/2022, 7:17:18.328 PM	40.80.122.8	m.goet	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Ge...	2/25/22
7/8/2022, 7:17:18.328 PM	40.80.122.8	m.goet	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Ge...	2/23/22
7/8/2022, 7:11:52.038 PM	40.80.122.8	k.possens	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/...	3/25/22
7/8/2022, 7:11:48.234 PM	40.80.122.8	m.goet	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Ge...	2/23/22
7/8/2022, 7:11:48.234 PM	40.80.122.8	m.goet	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Ge...	2/23/22
7/8/2022, 7:11:50.306 PM	40.80.122.8	loudendorp	Loudendorp	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/...	7/25/22

Hidden layers



Output Layer

Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

- **Artificial Intelligence (AI)**

Artificial intelligence (AI) is intelligence demonstrated by machines, as opposed to the natural intelligence displayed by animals including humans.



- **Machine Learning (ML)**

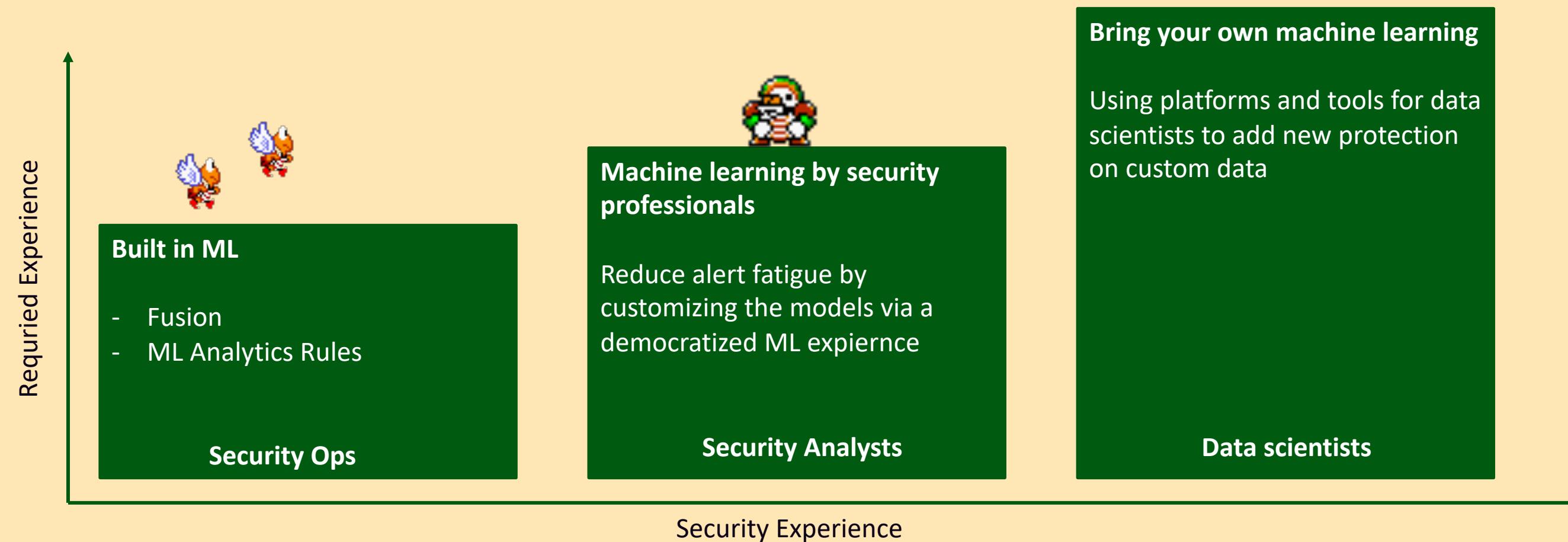
Machine learning (ML) is a field of inquiry devoted to understanding and building methods that 'learn', that is, methods that leverage data to improve performance on some set of tasks. Machine learning is a subset of artificial intelligence.

Azure Sentinel Key Capabilities



← Machine learning at its best

Using machine learning in your security operations center



Fusion – Advanced Multistage Attack Detection

- Combining multiple activities into high fidelity incidents (red)
- Evaluate signals from multiple products to produce actionable incidents
- Improve signal-to-noise while maintaining a low false positive rate
- Includes 122 scenario's at this moment

Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+/-)

Home > Microsoft Sentinel > Microsoft Sentinel

Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+/-)

Home > Microsoft Sentinel > Microsoft Sentinel

Analytics rule wizard - Edit existing Fusion rule

Advanced Multistage Attack Detection

General Configure Fusion Automated response Review and update

Fusion uses machine learning to automatically detect multistage attacks, by identifying combinations of anomalous behaviors and suspicious activities at various stages of the kill chain.

Configure source signals for Fusion detection

By design, Fusion incidents are low-volume, high-fidelity, and high-severity. We recommend that you include **all** the listed source signals, with **all** severity levels, for the best result. Excluding a particular source signal or an alert severity level means any Fusion detections that rely on signals from that source, or on alerts matching that severity level, will not be triggered.

[Learn more](#)

Sources	Status	Severity ⓘ
▼ Anomalies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	
^ Alert providers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	
Azure Active Directory Identity Protection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected
Microsoft 365 Defender	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected
Microsoft Cloud App Security	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected
Microsoft Defender for Cloud	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected
Microsoft Defender for Endpoint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected
Microsoft Defender for Identity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected
Microsoft Defender for IoT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected
Microsoft Defender for Office 365	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected
Azure Sentinel scheduled analytics rules ⓘ	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected
Azure Sentinel NRT analytic rules	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Included	4 selected

Delete Import Export ...

LEARN MORE [About analytics rules](#)

Informational (0)

Advanced Multistage Attack Detect...

High Severity Custom Content source Enabled Status

Id: BuiltInFusion

Description: Microsoft Sentinel uses Fusion, a correlation engine based on scalable machine learning algorithms, to automatically detect multistage attacks by identifying combinations of anomalous behaviors and suspicious activities that are observed at various stages of the kill chain. On the basis of these discoveries, Azure Sentinel generates incidents that would otherwise be very difficult to catch. By design, these incidents are low-volume, high-fidelity, and high-severity, which is why this detection is turned ON by default.

Since Fusion correlates multiple signals from various products to detect advanced multistage attacks, successful Fusion detections are presented as Fusion incidents on the Microsoft Sentinel Incidents page. This rule covers the following detections:

- Fusion for emerging threats
- Fusion for ransomware
- Scenario-based Fusion detections (122 scenarios)

To enable these detections, we recommend you

Edit

Previous Next : Automated response >

Built-in SSH/RDP Login ML analytics rules

- Build user profiles based on two weeks
- Runs on streaming mode; time to detection is a few seconds

Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+) 3 ? ? ? jeroen@niesen.nl DEFAULT DIRECTORY (JEROENNI...)

Home > Microsoft Sentinel > Microsoft Sentinel

Microsoft Sentinel | Analytics

Selected workspace: 'sentineltest'

Search (Cmd+/) Create Refresh Analytics efficiency workbook (Preview) Enable Disable Delete Import Export ...

General

- Overview
- Logs
- News & guides
- Search (Preview)

Threat management

- Incidents
- Workbooks
- Hunting
- Notebooks
- Entity behavior
- Threat intelligence
- MITRE ATT&CK (Preview)

Content management

- Content hub (Preview)
- Repositories (Preview)
- Community

Configuration

- Data connectors
- Analytics
- Watchlist
- Automation

Active rules 1 More content at Content hub Rules by severity

Severity	Name	Rule type	Data sources
Medium	(Preview) TI map IP entity to Dns ...	Scheduled	Threat Intelligence... +6 ⓘ
Medium	(Preview) TI map Domain entity t...	Scheduled	Threat Intelligence... +6 ⓘ
Medium	(Preview) TI map IP entity to Web ...	Scheduled	Squid Proxy (Pr... +3 ⓘ)
Medium	(Preview) Anomalous SSH Login ...	ML Behavior An...	Syslog
Medium	(Preview) Microsoft Threat Intellig...	Threat Intelligence...	Common Event... +2 ⓘ
Medium	(Preview) TI map Domain entity t...	Scheduled	Squid Proxy (Pr... +2 ⓘ)
Medium	(Preview) Anomalous RDP Login ...	ML Behavior An...	Security Events via Le...
Low	Login to AWS Management Cons...	Scheduled	Amazon Web Services
Low	ProofpointPOD - Weak ciphers	Scheduled	Proofpoint On Dema...
Low	External User Access Enabled	Scheduled	
Low	Potential re-named sdelete usage	Scheduled	Security Events via Le...
Low	AD user enabled and password n...	Scheduled	Security Events... +1 ⓘ
Low	Creation of expensive computes i...	Scheduled	Azure Activity

< Previous Page 7 of 9 Next >

Rule templates

Anomalies

(Preview) Anomalous SSH Login Det...

Severity	Gallery C...	ML Behavio...
Medium	Content source	Rule Type

Description

This detection uses machine learning (ML) to identify anomalous Secure Shell (SSH) login activity, based on syslog data. Scenarios include:

- Unusual IP - This IP address has not or has rarely been seen in last 30 days.
- Unusual Geo - The IP address, city, country and ASN have not (or rarely) been seen in last 30 days.
- New user - A new user logs in from an IP address and geo location, both or either of which are not expected to be seen in the last 30 days.

Allow 7 days after this alert is enabled for Microsoft Sentinel to build a profile of normal activity for your environment.

Note:

- Create rule to enable this detection.
- One or more data sources used by this rule is missing. This might limit the functionality of the rule.

Create rule

Anomaly Rules/Detections

- Machine learning algorithms that are being used to detect a wide variety of anomalies.
- Anomalies are saved in the **Anomalies** table
- Algorithms can be influenced with parameters (e.g. threshold, scoring, etc.)

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal with the Microsoft Sentinel Analytics blade open. The title bar reads "Microsoft Azure" and "Microsoft Sentinel | Analytics". The left sidebar includes links for Overview, Logs, News & guides, Search (Preview), Threat management (Incidents, Workbooks, Hunting, Notebooks, Entity behavior, Threat intelligence, MITRE ATT&CK (Preview)), Content management (Content hub (Preview), Repositories (Preview), Community), Configuration (Data connectors, Analytics, Watchlist, Automation), and a "Selected workspace: 'sentineltest'" dropdown. The main content area displays a summary of "2 Active rules" and a "More content at Content hub" link. A "Rules by severity" chart shows 1 High, 1 Medium, 0 Low, and 0 Informational rules. Below this, the "Anomalies" tab is selected, showing a table of detected anomalies. The table columns include Name, Status, Data sources, and Type. Examples of anomalies listed include "(Preview) Anomalous Azure AD sign-in sessions", "(Preview) Anomalous Azure operations", and "(Preview) Attempted computer bruteforce". The right side of the blade provides detailed information about the selected anomaly, including its type (e.g., security event ID 4625 on a computer), status (Enabled), and source (Azure Active Directory). It also notes that anomalies are saved to the new "Anomalies" table and provides a link to learn more about anomaly rules.

Home > Microsoft Sentinel >

Microsoft Sentinel

Default Directory (jeroenniesen.onmicrosoft.com)

[Create](#) [Manage view](#) ...

Filter for any field...

Name ↑↓

[JN-WEU-LA-SENTINEL-01](#)[SentinelTest](#)

Microsoft Sentinel | Overview

Selected workspace: 'jn-weu-la-sentinel-01'

Search (Cmd+/)

Refresh Last 14 days

General

[Overview](#)[Logs](#)[News & guides](#)[Search \(Preview\)](#)

Threat management

[Incidents](#)[Workbooks](#)[Hunting](#)[Notebooks](#)[Entity behavior](#)[Threat intelligence](#)[MITRE ATT&CK \(Preview\)](#)

Content management

[Content hub \(Preview\)](#)[Repositories \(Preview\)](#)[Community](#)

Configuration

[Data connectors](#)[Analytics](#)[Watchlist](#)[Automation](#)[Settings](#)**616.5K** ↘ **137.9K**

Events

20 ↗ **6**

Alerts

2 ↗ **2**

Incidents

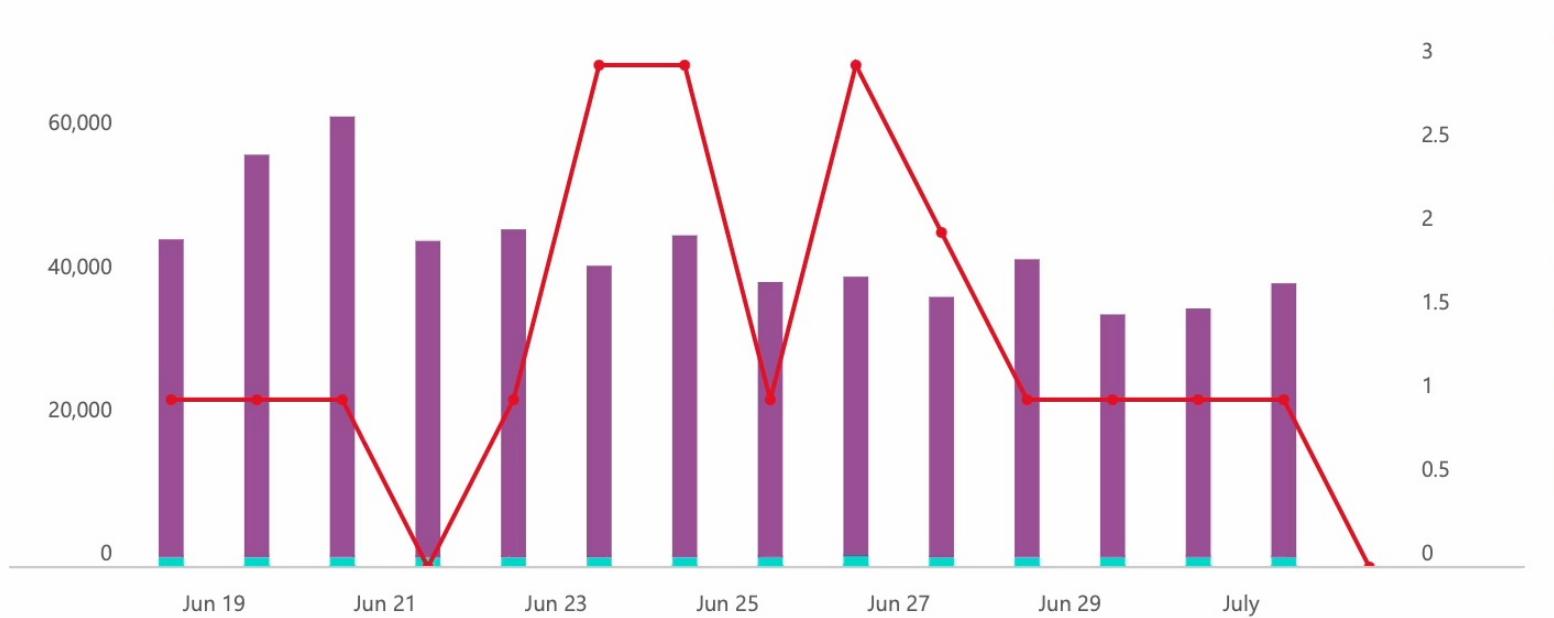
Incidents by status

New (0) Active (2) Closed (True Positive) (0)

Closed (False Positive) (0)

Events and alerts over time

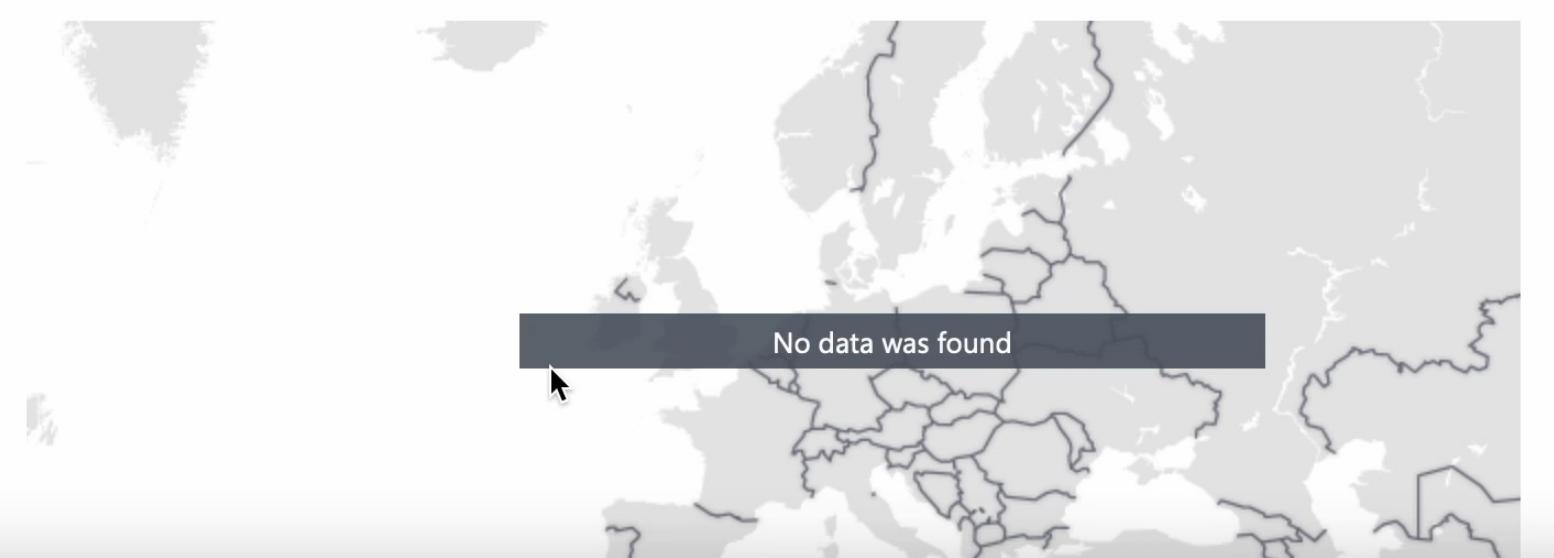
Events



Alerts

ALERTS	20
SYSLOG	595.1K
HEARTBEAT	20.3K
USAGE	913
OTHERS (2)	245

Potential malicious events

POTENTIAL
MALICIOUS
EVENTS

0

OUTBOUND

0 ▲

INBOUND AND UNKNOWN

0 ▼

Recent incidents

Medium

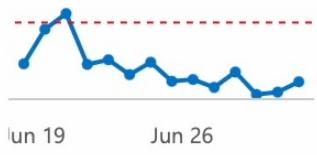
Sample Rule

Medium

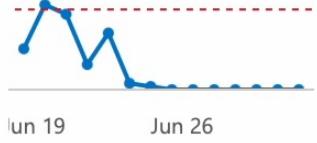
Azure Resource deployed in unex...

Data source anomalies

Syslog



Heartbeat



Democratize ML for your SecOps



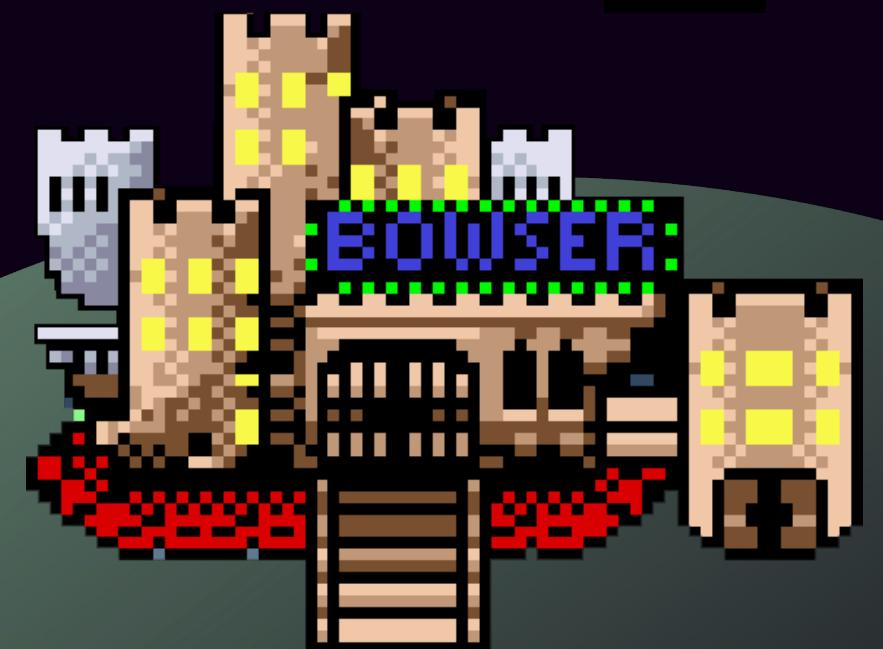
Unlock the power of AI for security professionals by leveraging MS cutting edge research and best practices in ML, regardless of your current investment level in ML.

[Learn More >](#)

Bring your own ML

Why would you create your own ML models?

- When using custom data
- To detect anomalies that you would not detect using a regular KQL query



The Adventure

- A company has 4 employees that use an application. This application has a custom user module and logs all the sign-ins. The employees always work on a Windows device from a limited set of (public IP) addresses.
- An adversary tries to attack the application that is used by the employees. The adversary is already in the posession of the user credentials.

Are we able to determine when the adversary is signing in?





Path to success



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Steps to create a model

1. Understand data
2. Have access to the data
3. Transform data so it can be used in machine learning
4. Split the dataset into a training dataset and validation dataset
5. Select your machine learning model
6. Train your ML model
7. Validate your ML model
8. Use your model

Understanding data

- **What data is available?**
- **How much data is available?**
- **Do you have access to the values that you try to predict?**
- **What format will the data be in?**
- **Where does it reside?**
- **Which fields can influence the value dat you try to predict?**

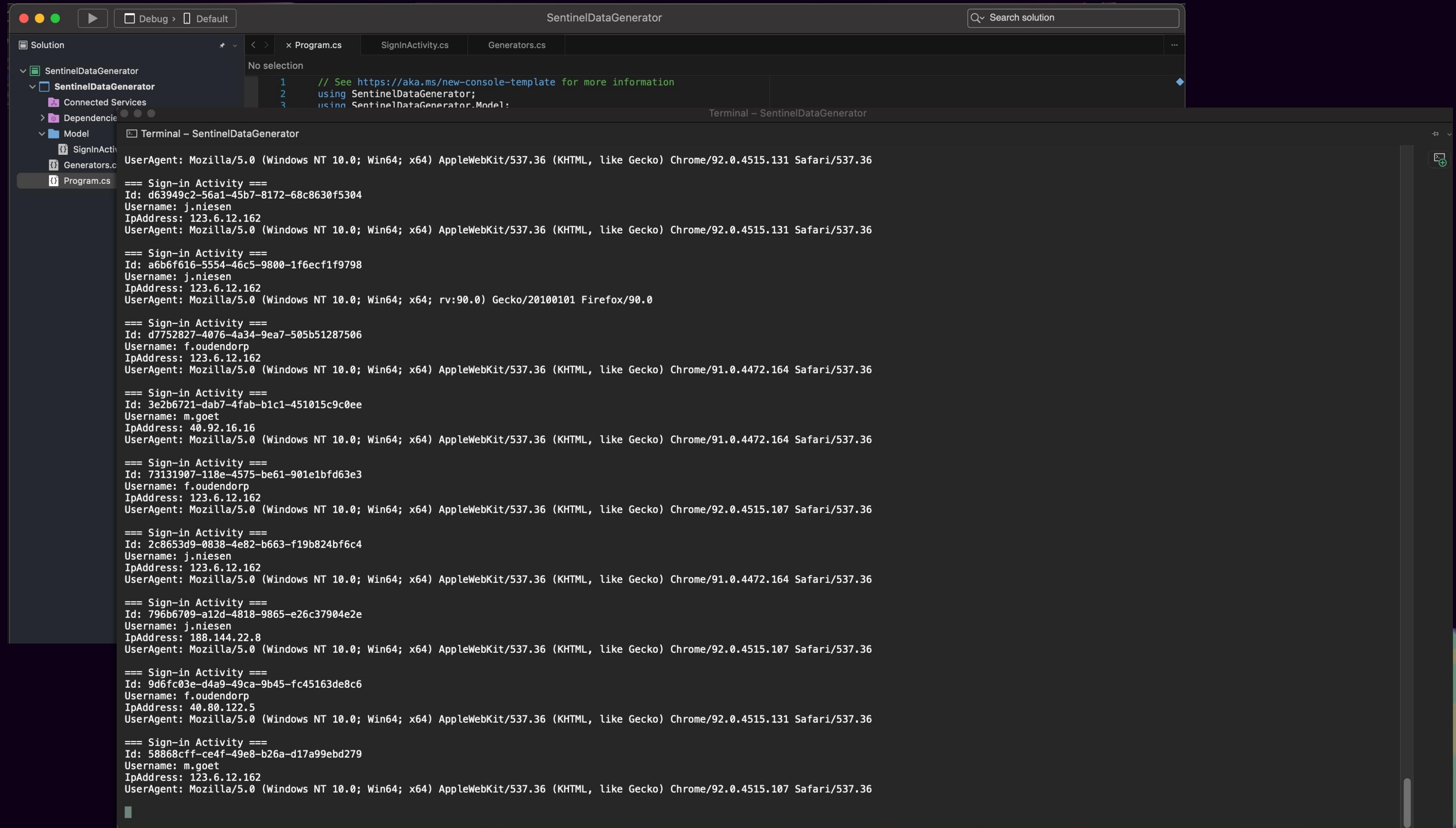


The dataset

- **Needs to be labeled/classified.** In order to develop, train and test your model, you need to have a classified/labeled set of data.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1431	42597376-17d4-40d9-9ecd-ee3d23b5e565	j.niesen	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/04/2019 23:40:01	FALSE
1432	29c8d12f-7512-487c-a72f-9dd965548651	j.niesen	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/04/2019 23:44:01	FALSE
1433	d79695ac-8c0f-4872-94fe-27e143de91c8	k.goossens	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 01:40:01	FALSE
1434	98b21a26-3440-47fa-b628-013789d37c0	k.goossens	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 02:28:01	FALSE
1435	f365616c-939e-4f6d-9bb9-a93b4e1f9c0f	k.goossens	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/05/2019 02:34:01	FALSE
1436	412ed0ac-447e-49b3-8512-8cdf35230af4	f.oudendorp	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/05/2019 02:42:01	FALSE
1437	869af3e9-9c05-46f3-bcc3-aab352ff2e26	k.goossens	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 04:57:01	FALSE
1438	adfd8355-2ad6-4736-a45f-b541214e1ec4	k.goossens	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 05:38:01	FALSE
1439	a038f6da-c539-486a-9ca7-df6d6f996d37	j.niesen	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 07:18:01	FALSE
1440	013dd73e-93dc-4459-ba0d-5c00f2888f94	f.oudendorp	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/05/2019 08:43:01	FALSE
1441	eda32a83-2445-42c4-a118-64c8faee2927	k.goossens	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 10:04:01	FALSE
1442	b15ee106-f180-4628-b972-a74560c7c71a	k.goossens	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 10:19:01	FALSE
1443	166db423-f50e-45d8-9123-329b06d44037	j.niesen	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 11:16:01	FALSE
1444	a2f63b2a-84e4-4a16-942a-ae57c5556ed2	j.niesen	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 11:21:01	FALSE
1445	ec57d0aa-9a93-4f8a-a4fc-adc4c6063176	f.oudendorp	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 11:44:01	FALSE
1446	8bf92f2a-df29-4c9d-b003-ff69200f9229	m.goet	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/05/2019 12:15:01	FALSE
1447	b6418739-e35e-4aab-8382-a6b3d61e3919	j.niesen	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 13:28:01	FALSE
1448	b5438d9e-07b7-477d-b082-f0752548fb23	m.goet	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 14:05:01	FALSE
1449	9a80693b-20ad-49c3-8eaa-281d2cf4f573	m.goet	52.10.0.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 19:46:01	TRUE
1450	534f0185-dd37-4f24-a69e-3bbaf711429c	k.goossens	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/05/2019 21:58:01	FALSE
1451	423837cc-5d4e-4d2f-83cd-65ee33131adb	m.goet	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/06/2019 04:13:01	FALSE
1452	140792c1-e2d8-459a-8585-887696760c3b	j.niesen	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36	04/06/2019 06:32:01	FALSE
1453	f5f87fec-da7a-4103-a23d-7a5db406111a	j.niesen	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/06/2019 09:07:01	FALSE
1454	91ad3ae5-38c9-4482-953b-64dac90cc1a7	m.goet	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/06/2019 10:08:01	FALSE
1455	00c01708-3382-4d3a-94b7-bfad00f5a3ac	k.goossens	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/06/2019 10:29:01	FALSE
1456	e3e304b8-cc17-46df-8af2-7b6c21c8ff91	m.goet	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/06/2019 12:39:01	FALSE
1457	1c5f4c7d-167e-4631-9afe-cab03703546b	f.oudendorp	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/06/2019 15:09:01	FALSE
1458	fbf4876b-8e89-4b32-a76a-e7d263c135c3	j.niesen	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	04/06/2019 18:55:01	FALSE
1459	1ee3ddb1-fb96-489c-b147-4313f4732932	m.goet	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/06/2019 19:19:01	FALSE
1460	0d02eaa8-284a-420d-a8d1-6d32c1069028	j.niesen	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/06/2019 19:56:01	FALSE
1461	6f0dde93-5d82-41ba-a06b-684e2b670d4b	k.goossens	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/06/2019 20:46:01	FALSE

Sentinel data generator



```
// See https://aka.ms/new-console-template for more information
using SentinelDataGenerator;
using SentinelDataGenerator.Model;

UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36
==== Sign-in Activity ====
Id: d63949c2-56a1-45b7-8172-68c8630f5304
Username: j.niesen
IpAddress: 123.6.12.162
UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36

==== Sign-in Activity ====
Id: a6b6f616-5554-46c5-9800-1f6ecf1f9798
Username: j.niesen
IpAddress: 123.6.12.162
UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0

==== Sign-in Activity ====
Id: d7752827-4076-4a34-9ea7-505b51287506
Username: f.oudendorp
IpAddress: 123.6.12.162
UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36

==== Sign-in Activity ====
Id: 3e2b6721-dab7-4fab-b1c1-451015c9c0ee
Username: m.goet
IpAddress: 40.92.16.16
UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36

==== Sign-in Activity ====
Id: 73131907-118e-4575-be61-901e1bfd63e3
Username: f.oudendorp
IpAddress: 123.6.12.162
UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36

==== Sign-in Activity ====
Id: 2c8653d9-0838-4e82-b663-f19b824bf6c4
Username: j.niesen
IpAddress: 123.6.12.162
UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36

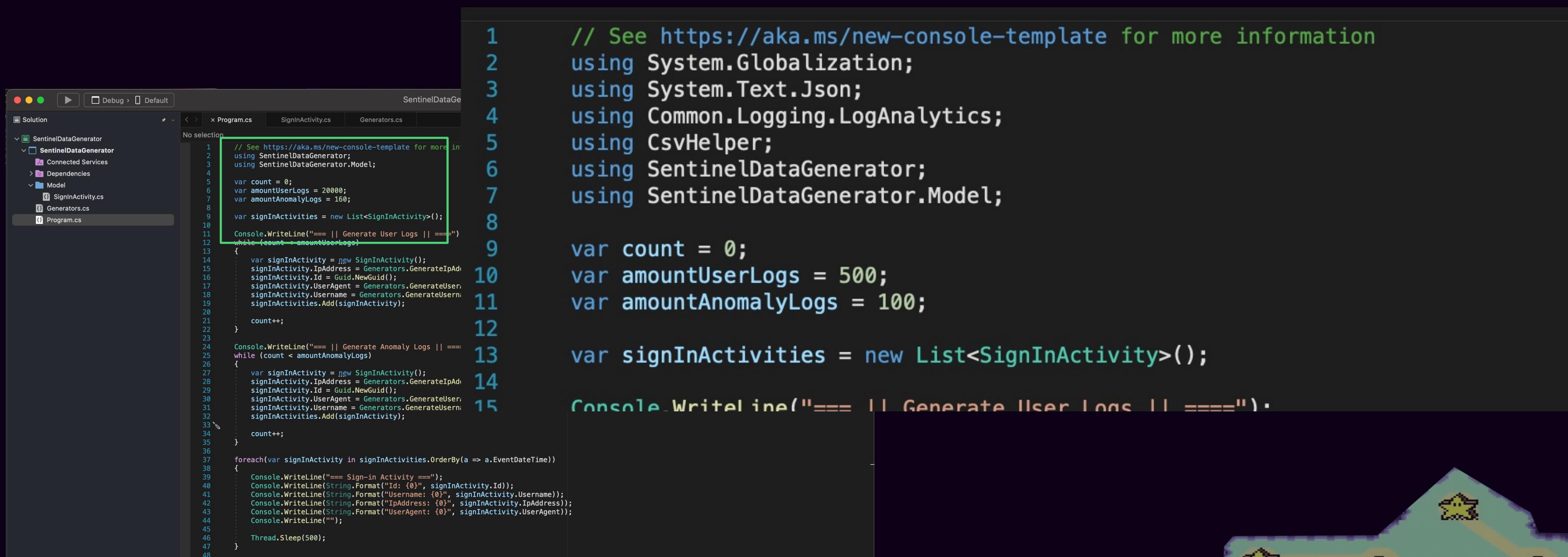
==== Sign-in Activity ====
Id: 796b6709-a12d-4818-9865-e26c37904e2e
Username: j.niesen
IpAddress: 188.144.22.8
UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36

==== Sign-in Activity ====
Id: 9d6fc03e-d4a9-49ca-9b45-fc45163de8c6
Username: f.oudendorp
IpAddress: 40.80.122.5
UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36

==== Sign-in Activity ====
Id: 58868cff-ce4f-49e8-b26a-d17a99ebd279
Username: m.goet
IpAddress: 123.6.12.162
UserAgent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36
```



Sentinel data generator



```
1 // See https://aka.ms/new-console-template for more information
2 using System.Globalization;
3 using System.Text.Json;
4 using Common.Logging.LogAnalytics;
5 using CsvHelper;
6 using SentinelDataGenerator;
7 using SentinelDataGenerator.Model;
8
9 var signInActivities = new List<SignInActivity>();
10
11 Console.WriteLine("==| Generate User Logs || ==|");
12 while (count < amountUserLogs)
13 {
14     var signInActivity = new SignInActivity();
15     signInActivity.IpAddress = Generators.GenerateIpAddress();
16     signInActivity.Id = Guid.NewGuid();
17     signInActivity.UserAgent = Generators.GenerateUserAgent();
18     signInActivity.Username = Generators.GenerateUsername();
19     signInActivities.Add(signInActivity);
20
21     count++;
22 }
23
24 Console.WriteLine("==| Generate Anomaly Logs || ==|");
25 while (count < amountAnomalyLogs)
26 {
27     var signInActivity = new SignInActivity();
28     signInActivity.IpAddress = Generators.GenerateIpAddress();
29     signInActivity.Id = Guid.NewGuid();
30     signInActivity.UserAgent = Generators.GenerateUserAgent();
31     signInActivity.Username = Generators.GenerateUsername();
32     signInActivities.Add(signInActivity);
33
34     count++;
35 }
36
37 foreach(var signInActivity in signInActivities.OrderBy(a => a.EventDateTime))
38 {
39     Console.WriteLine("==| Sign-in Activity ==|");
40     Console.WriteLine(String.Format("Id: {0}", signInActivity.Id));
41     Console.WriteLine(String.Format("Username: {0}", signInActivity.Username));
42     Console.WriteLine(String.Format("IpAddress: {0}", signInActivity.IpAddress));
43     Console.WriteLine(String.Format("UserAgent: {0}", signInActivity.UserAgent));
44     Console.WriteLine("");
45
46     Thread.Sleep(500);
47 }
48
```



Sentinel data generator

- **Output to Microsoft Sentinel & CSV.** The CSV file can help developing, training and validating your machine learning model.

The screenshot shows two views side-by-side. On the left is the Microsoft Azure Log Analytics workspace interface for a 'SentinelTest' workspace. It displays a query in the 'New Query 1*' pane:

```
1 ApplicationSignIns_CL  
2 | limit 100
```

The results table shows log entries with columns: TimeGenerated [UTC], Operation_s, IPAddress, Username_s, UserAgent, EventDateTime, and IsAnomaly. The results table contains approximately 20 rows of log data. On the right is a separate window titled 'logs 2 — Edited' showing the same log data in a CSV format:

ID	Username	IpAddress	UserAgent	EventDateTime	IsAnomaly
e8056890-49ea-486a-abc6-062ffec768e2	j.niesen	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/18/2019 08:19:01	FALSE
80382c22-22db-4363-81b0-33956000df64	j.niesen	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	05/29/2019 00:08:01	FALSE
c0dcbfa5-7dbe-46b4-8631-5c87216c4015	j.niesen	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	09/20/2019 23:57:01	FALSE
76ade573-683c-4a6f-bc59-024a7b1a336b	j.niesen	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	09/23/2019 10:07:01	FALSE
f9ba784d-8223-4374-996a-eec0db36660e	f.oudendorp	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	11/14/2019 12:12:01	FALSE
38b4feeb-b751-42fe-ba50-d04b4e450864	m.goet	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	12/03/2019 17:34:01	FALSE
26e5a8c8-6ccf-4763-92ba-042cb6d9cf60	f.oudendorp	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	12/04/2019 16:44:01	FALSE
741783ec-200b-45f8-a99a-43861e54b5d8	f.oudendorp	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	12/26/2019 00:00:01	FALSE
d604a1db-2d23-4d79-8b77-9d043757a54d	k.goossens	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36	04/05/2020 13:38:01	FALSE
4a3f9378-d2e3-451d-9b55-f924904fa45e	k.goossens	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36	05/09/2020 13:42:01	FALSE
7bd3d4015-14ae-47bd-815b-bf12b11300e4	k.goossens	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	06/02/2020 23:58:01	FALSE
7532f7ef-cd0e-4a1a-9535-a735ae887bea	k.goossens	52.10.0.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	07/13/2020 04:40:01	TRUE
cd950601-9aa7-4120-a6e1-b72c2c057b71	k.goossens	52.10.0.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	08/11/2020 19:14:01	TRUE
91ff6782-8c80-abf1-aa12-aa23725cd400	m.goet	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	08/12/2020 10:24:01	FALSE
55b964d1-b762-4411-b06d-2373afca1a59a	f.oudendorp	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36	01/11/2021 11:07:01	FALSE
fd8fd60b-88e2-4216-8928-1285b97264af	k.goossens	52.10.0.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	03/19/2021 15:58:01	TRUE
66e9c53e-1bba-47d4-ae16-e723a0af8e6e	f.oudendorp	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	04/10/2021 04:40:01	FALSE
c42b4368-7290-4ec0-bf4c-cc179a9355bb	f.oudendorp	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	05/24/2021 19:11:01	FALSE
102e30d7-c500-4d4c-b20f-782b9a87b1af	j.niesen	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	07/15/2021 20:56:01	FALSE
21db273b-34cf-4ba6-a7a2-3151f80f457b	j.niesen	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36	10/16/2021 23:44:01	FALSE
65678888-3d35-42e6-8e30-7b128282a4b4	k.goossens	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	10/17/2021 14:22:01	FALSE
9c82475a-25ab-4534-9ed0-3430d418fe5f	j.niesen	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	11/26/2021 12:09:01	FALSE
8cda4f88-cbb9-4a43-92a7-eeba380735ce	m.goet	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:90.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/90.0	04/29/2022 11:42:01	FALSE
8c27404d-689a-4e42-888e-b83cdf212e6	j.niesen	52.10.0.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	05/31/2022 05:51:01	TRUE



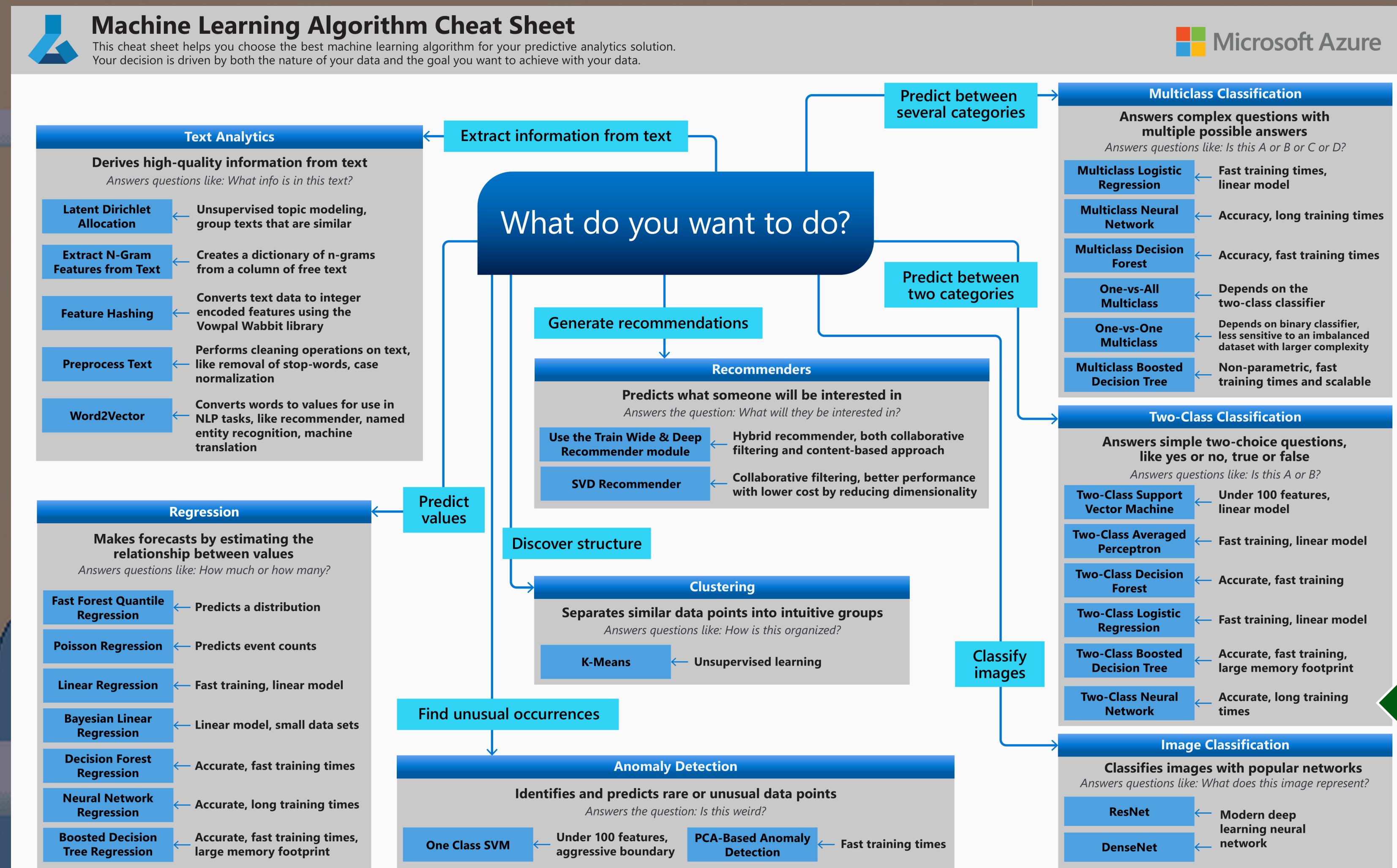
wortell

Split the dataset (sampling)

- **Random sampling.** This data sampling method protects the data modeling process from bias to different possible characteristics; it however may have issues regarding to uneven distribution of data.
- **Stratified random sampling.** This sampling method selects data samples at random with specific parameters. It ensures data is distributed correctly.
- **Nonrandom sampling.** Useful when you would like to use the most recent data for example

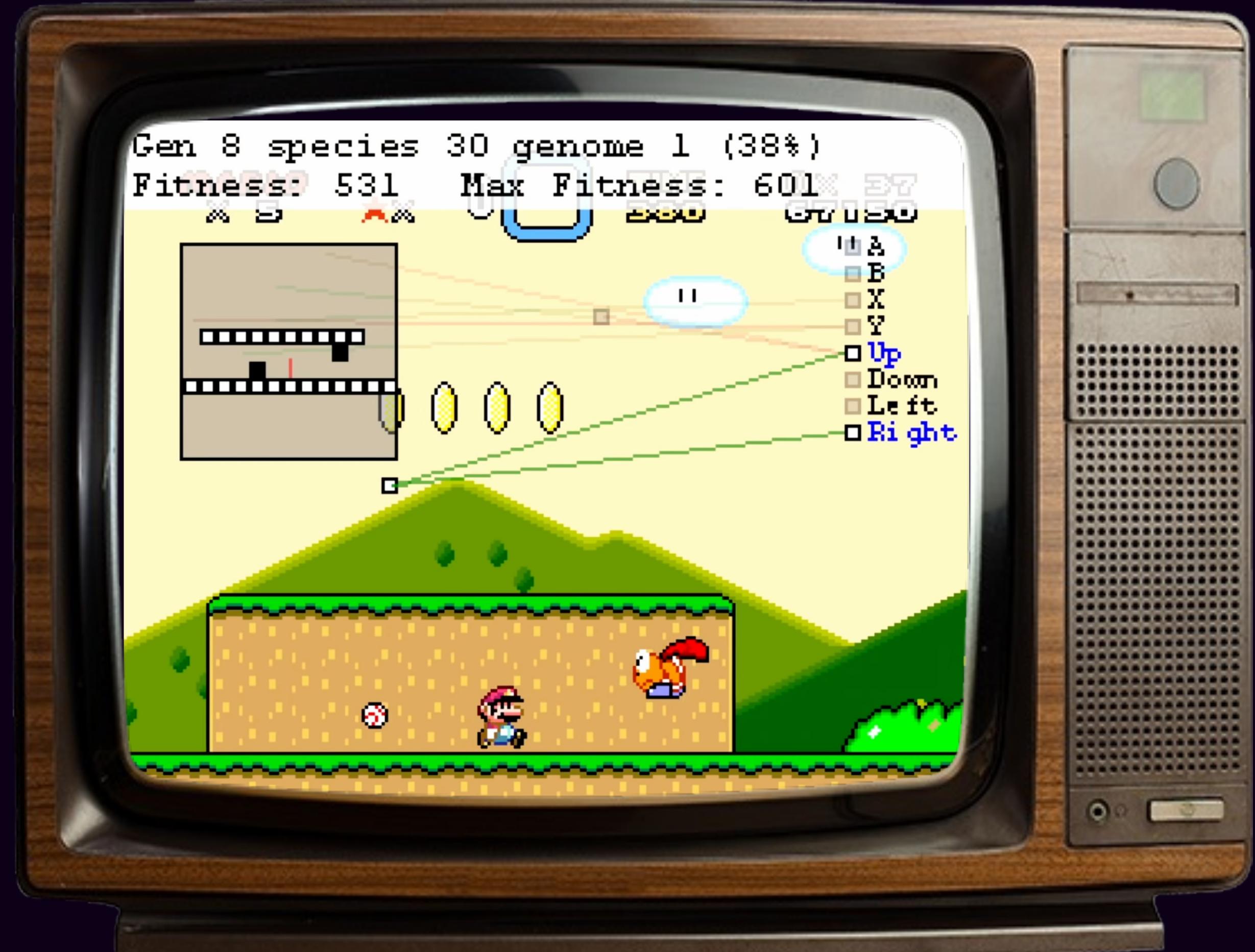


Selecting the model

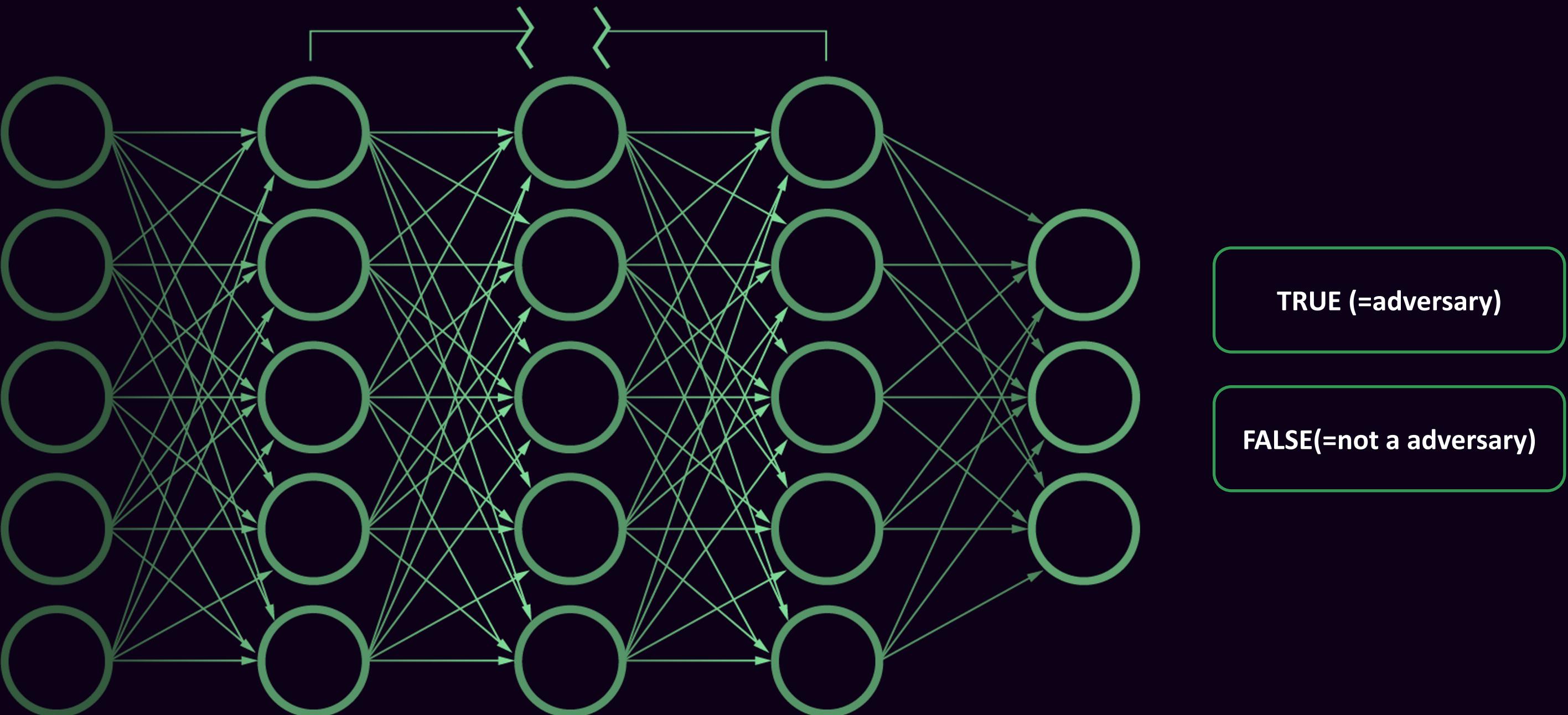


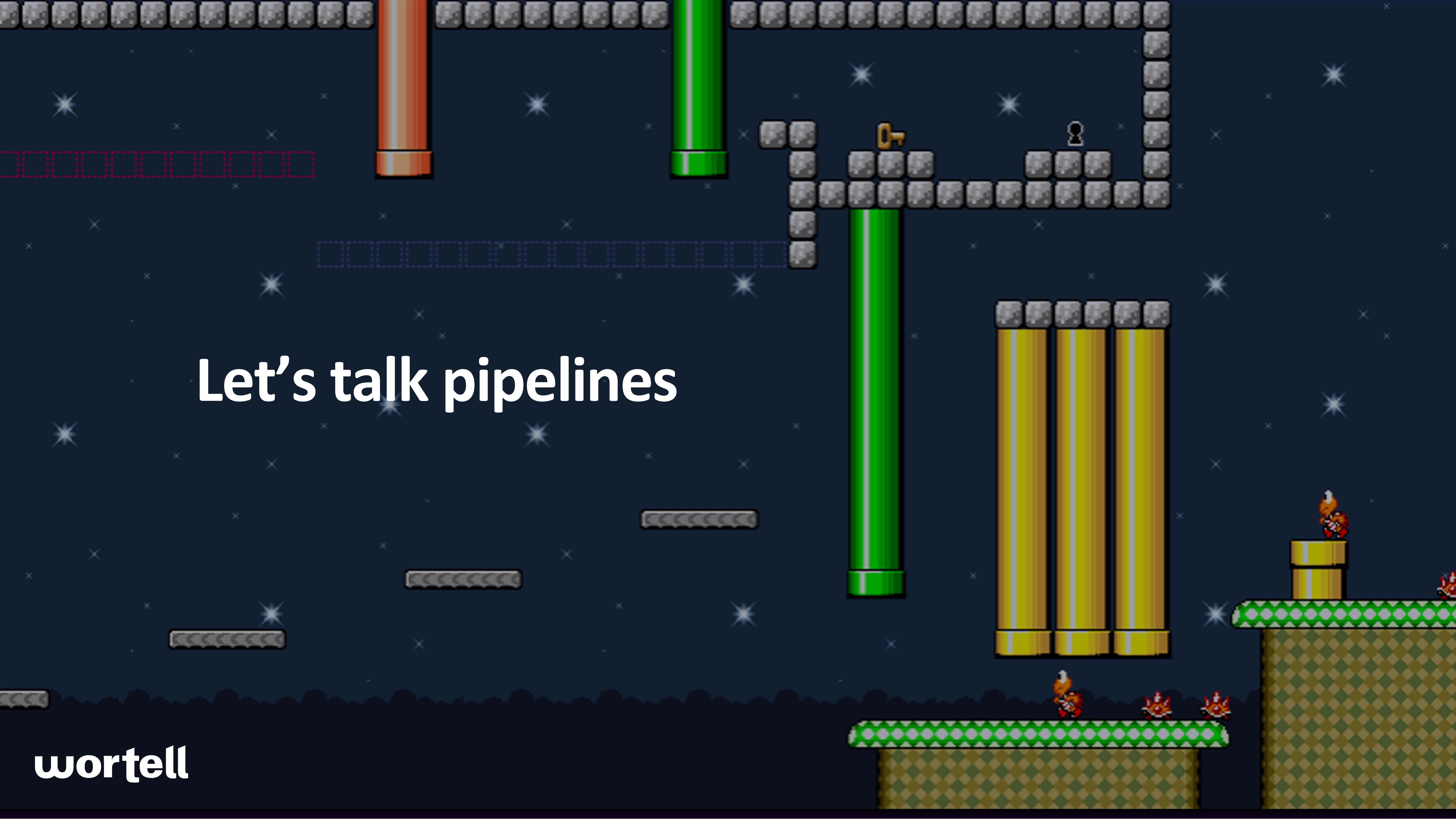
Nural Network Training

- Iterative train a model and learn from its mistakes
- Each iteration generates a new generation of the nural network which is smarter than is predecessor



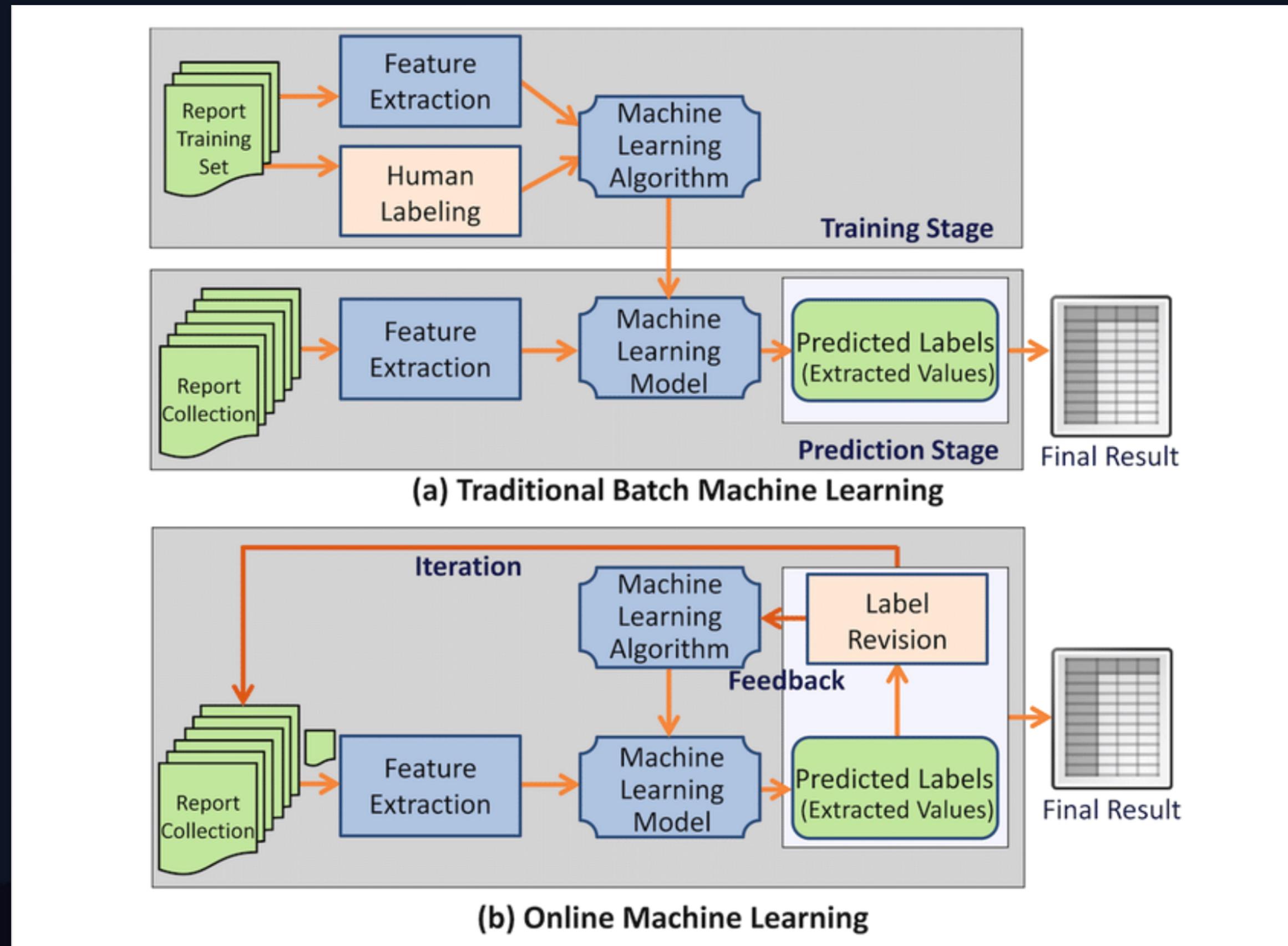
```
{  
  "Username" : "j.niesen"  
  "IpAddress": "123.123.123.2"  
  "UserAgent": "Mozilla/5.0..."  
}
```





Let's talk pipelines

Architecture Decision: Online vs. Offline Pipeline



Train the model

Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

Default Directory > SentinelTestML > Designer > Authoring

Trainer Pipeline (Neural Network)

Submitted jobs

Here is a list of your recently submitted jobs from this draft. A page reload will clear out the content. See all your submitted jobs [here](#).

✓ Trainer Pipeline (Neural Netwo... Completed Job detail Submitted at 2022/07/09 20:23:47

AutoSave

Submit Validate Clone Show lineage AutoSave

Settings

ApplicationSignInEvents

Select Columns in Dataset select_columns_in_dataset

Two-Class Neural Network two_class_neural_network

Split Data split_data

Train Model train_model

Score Model score_model

Navigator 100% ...

```
graph TD; A[ApplicationSignInEvents v1] --> B[Select Columns in Dataset select_columns_in_dataset]; B --> C[Two-Class Neural Network two_class_neural_network]; C -- Untrained model --> D[Train Model train_model]; C --> E[Split Data split_data]; E -- Results datasets --> F[Score Model score_model]; D -- Trained model --> G[Score Model score_model]; D -- Dataset --> E; E -- Results datasets --> H[Score Model score_model];
```

Train the model

Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

Default Directory > SentinelTestML > Designer > Authoring

Trainer Pipeline (Neural Network)

Submit Validate Clone Show lineage AutoSave Settings

Search by name, tags and description Tags : All Add filter Data Component

79 assets Last update... |

Execute Python Script Microsoft Executes a Python script from an Azure Machine Learning designer pipeline. [Learn More](https://aka.ms/aml/designer) azureml.Designer:true 5/16/2022

Multiclass Decision Forest Microsoft Creates a multiclass classification model using the decision forest algorithm. [Learn More](https://aka.ms/aml/multiclass-decision-forest) azureml.Designer:true 5/16/2022

Train SVD Recommender Microsoft Train a collaborative filtering recommendation using SVD algorithm. [Learn More](https://aka.ms/aml/training-svd-recommender) azureml.Designer:true 5/16/2022

ResNet Microsoft Creates a image classification model using the resnet algorithm. [Learn More](https://aka.ms/aml/resnet) azureml.Designer:true 5/16/2022

Filter Based Feature Selection Microsoft Identifies the features in a dataset with the greatest predictive power. [Learn More](https://aka.ms/aml/filter-based-feature-selection) azureml.Designer:true 5/16/2022

Convert to Image Directory Microsoft Convert dataset to image directory format. [Learn More](https://aka.ms/aml/convert-to-image-directory) azureml.Designer:true 5/16/2022

ApplicationSignInEvents v 1 Data output Dataset

Select Columns in Dataset select_columns_in_dataset Results dataset Dataset

Two-Class Neural Network two_class_neural_network Untrained model

Split Data split_data Results datasets Dataset

Train Model train_model Untrained model Dataset Trained model

Score Model score_model Trained model Dataset Scored dataset

Evaluate Model evaluate_model Scored dataset... Scored dataset... Evaluation results

Two-Class Neural Netw...

Create trainer mode SingleParameter

Hidden layer specification Fully-connected case

Number of hidden nodes 100

Learning rate 0.1

Number of learning iterations 100

The momentum 0

Shuffle examples True

Random number seed

Output settings

Run settings

Node info

Component information

```
graph TD; A[ApplicationSignInEvents] --> B[Select Columns in Dataset]; B --> C[Split Data]; C --> D[Train Model]; D --> E[Score Model]; E --> F[Evaluate Model];
```

Train the model

Trainer Pipeline (Neural Network) - Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

Authoring - Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

Default Directory > SentinelTestMI > Jobs > neural-network-experiment > Trainer Pipeline (Neural Network)

Outline

Type node name, comment or comp...

Add filter

Trainer Pipeline (Neural Network)

- two_class_neural_network
- ApplicationSignInEvents
- select_columns_in_dataset
- split_data
- train_model
- score_model
- evaluate_model

Trainer Pipeline (Neural Network) Completed

Refresh Clone Publish Resubmit Show lineage Cancel Delete Create inference pipeline

Job overview

Trainer Pipeline (Neural Network)

```
graph TD; A[ApplicationSignInEvents] --> B[Split Data]; B --> C[Train Model]; C --> D[Score Model]; D --> E[Evaluate Model]; F[Results dataset] --> B; F --> C; F --> D; F --> E; G[Dataset] --> C; G --> D; G --> E; H[Trained model] --> D; I[Scored dataset] --> E; J[Evaluation results]
```

Scored_dataset

Rows	Columns		
300	6		
Username	IpAddress	UserAgent	IsAnomaly
foudendorp	52.10.0.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	true
m.goet	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.164 Safari/537.36	false
foudendorp	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36	false
k.goossens	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36	false

To view, select a column in the table

Navigator 100% 1:1

Pipelines in Azure Machine Learning

Types of pipelines

- **Regular.** Contains the flow to train the machine learning model
- **Interference Pipeline.** Contains the flow to form the template for a webservice to consume the trained model

Good to know

- **Pipelines run on compute.** Depending on the type of model, the amount of data, the compute can vary.
- **Pipelines use components and data** that are configured in your Azure ML workspace.

The offline approach

Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

Default Directory > SentinelTestML > Designer

Designer

New pipeline

- Easy-to-use prebuilt components ⓘ
- Image Classification using DenseNet ⓘ
- Binary Classification using Vowpal Wabbit Model - Ad... ⓘ
- Text Classification using XGBoost Model - Ad... ⓘ
- Time Series Forecasting using ARIMA Model - Ad... ⓘ
- Regression using Linear Regression Model - Ad... ⓘ
- Classification using Decision Tree Model - Ad... ⓘ
- Classification using Random Forest Model - Ad... ⓘ
- Classification using Logistic Regression Model - Ad... ⓘ

Show more samples ▾

Pipelines

Pipeline drafts Pipeline jobs

Refresh Delete Edit columns Reset view

Search

Showing 1-2 of 2 pipeline drafts

Name	Pipeline type	Updated on
Interference Pipeline	Real-time inference	Jul 3, 2022 8:31 PM
Training Pipeline	N/A	Jul 3, 2022 7:21 PM

Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

Default Directory > SentinelTestML > Jobs > Interference-experiment > Interference Pipeline

Outline

Type node name, comment or comp... ▾

+ Add filter

Interference Pipeline

- enter_data_manually
- MD-Training_Pipeline-Train_Model-Trained...
- select_columns_in_dataset
- score_model

Refresh Clone Resubmit Show lineage Cancel Delete Deploy

Scored_dataset

Rows ⓘ	Columns ⓘ
1	4

Username IPAddress UserAgent Scored Labels

| k.goossens | 52.10.0.5 | Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36 | 0.9999 |

To view, select a column in the table

Deploying your model to Azure

- Your model becomes a OpenAPI webservice. Using HTTP rest calls, the webservice is capable of estimating weather a sign-in log is from a attacker or a regular user
- Various ways of deploying. The webservice runs in a container that can be deployed as a container instance or AKS container.

Default Directory > SentinelTestML > Endpoints > nural-network-ml-model

nural-network-ml-model[Details](#) [Test](#) [Consume](#) [Deployment logs](#)**Attributes**

Service ID
nural-network-ml-model

Description
The nureal network ml model

Deployment state
[Healthy](#) ⓘ

Operation state
Succeeded

Compute type
Container instance

Created by
Jeroen Niesen

Model ID
[amlstudio-nural-network-ml-mod:1](#)

Created on
Jul 9, 2022 9:03 PM

Last updated on
Jul 9, 2022 9:03 PM

Image ID

--

REST endpoint

<http://e6a142f8-2800-4d1e-a357-3f20d88962c2.westeurope.azurecontainer.io/score>

Tags

CreatedByAMLStudio
true

Properties

[Real-time inference pipeline job](#)
[Training pipeline job](#)

hasInferenceSchema
True

hasHttps
False

authEnabled
True

Key-based authentication enabled
true

Swagger URI
<http://e6a142f8-2800-4d1e-a357-3f20d88962c2.westeurope.azurecontainer.io/swagger.json>

Deploying your model

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+/)

AuzreML Resource group

Home > SentinelTestML >

Search (Cmd+/)

Create Manage view Delete resource group Refresh Export to CSV Open query Assign tags Move Delete

Overview

Activity log Access control (IAM) Tags Resource visualizer Events

Subscription (move) : JN-S03 Deployments : 2 Succeeded

Subscription ID : c85e43c2-a21f-4241-a1f0-280dfafe5a07 Location : West Europe

Tags (edit) : Click here to add tags

Essentials

Resources Recommendations

Filter for any field... Type equals all × Location equals all × Add filter

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 records. Show hidden types ⓘ

Name ↑	Type ↑↓
f2121482bf6f4c338bdc22f6c0be03f6	Container registry
sentinel-ml-model-ghQS8m_-M0yL3CL2wL4D9g	Container instances
SentinelTestML	Azure Machine Learning
sentineltestml0828334386	Storage account
sentineltestml2916000517	Key vault
sentineltestml4572181040	Application Insights

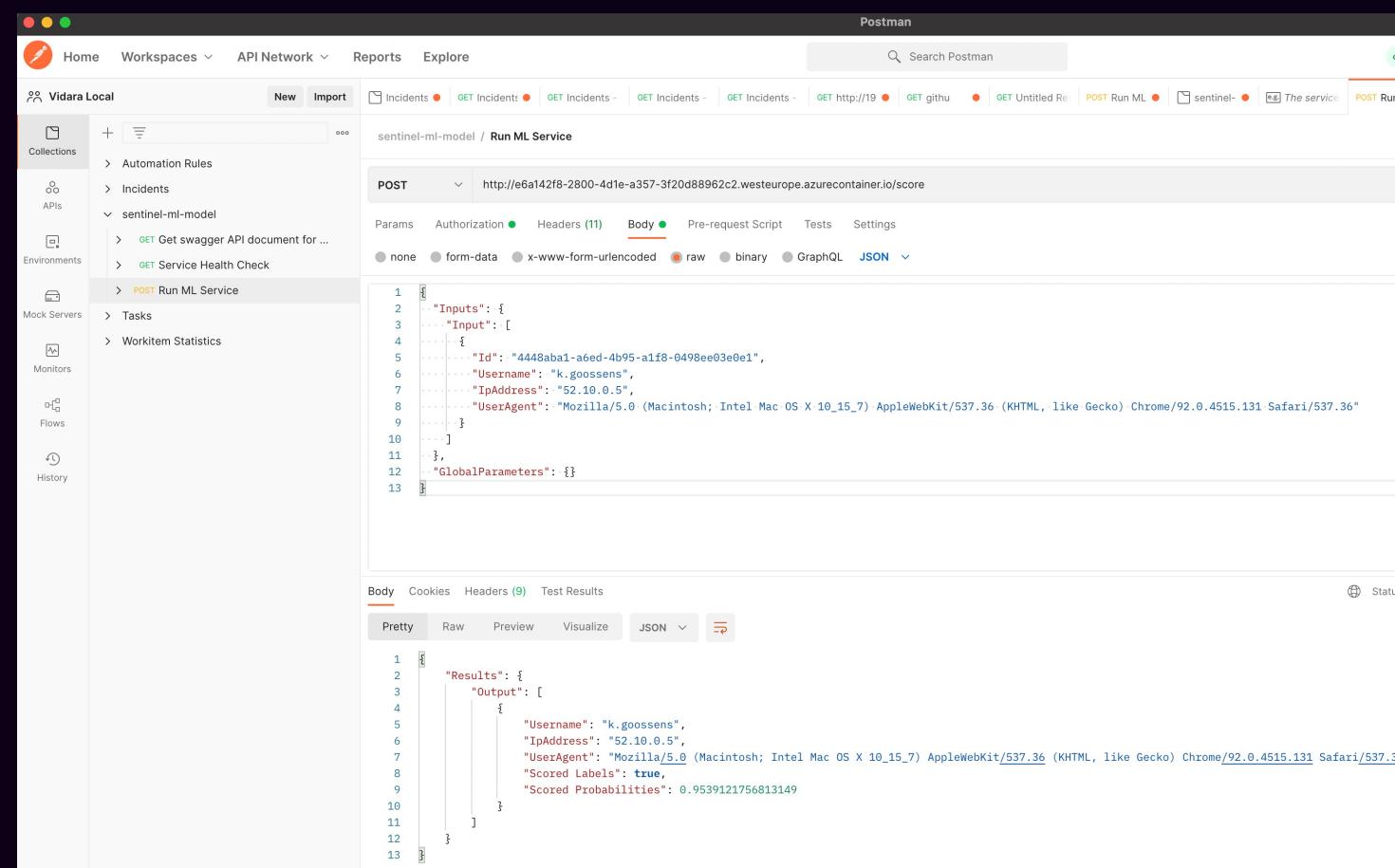
Deployments Security Policies Properties Locks

Cost analysis Cost alerts (preview) Budgets

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Microsoft Azure', a search bar, and a 'Resource group' dropdown set to 'AuzreML'. The left sidebar has a 'Resource groups' section with 'AuzreML' selected, and a 'Navigation' section with icons for Home, All resources, Activity log, Access control (IAM), Tags, Resource visualizer, Events, Deployments, Security, Policies, Properties, Locks, Cost analysis, Cost alerts (preview), and Budgets. The main content area displays the 'AuzreML' resource group details under the 'Essentials' tab, including subscription information (Subscription (move) : JN-S03, Subscription ID : c85e43c2-a21f-4241-a1f0-280dfafe5a07, Tags (edit) : Click here to add tags), deployment status (Deployments : 2 Succeeded), location (Location : West Europe), and a list of deployed resources. The 'Resources' tab is active, showing a table with columns for Name and Type, listing six resources: a Container registry, Container instances, Azure Machine Learning, Storage account, Key vault, and Application Insights.

Consuming your model

- As the model is an web api, we can interact with it using postman 😊
- The model responds with a label and probability (number)
- Responses close to 1 mean that the log is most likely caused by an attacker



The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. The left sidebar displays collections, APIs, environments, and other tools. The main workspace shows a POST request to the URL `http://e6a142f8-2800-4d1e-a357-3f20d88962c2.westeurope.azurecontainer.io/score`. The request body is set to JSON and contains the following data:

```
1 "Inputs": {
2   "Input": [
3     {
4       "Id": "4448aba1-a6ed-4b95-a1f8-0498ee03e0e1",
5       "Username": "k.goossens",
6       "IpAddress": "52.10.0.5",
7       "UserAgent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36"
8     }
9   ],
10 },
11 "GlobalParameters": {}
```

The response tab shows a status of 200, and the raw response body is displayed as:

```
1 {
2   "Results": [
3     {
4       "Output": [
5         {
6           "Username": "k.goossens",
7           "IpAddress": "52.10.0.5",
8           "UserAgent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36",
9           "Scored Labels": true,
10           "Scored Probabilities": 0.9539121756813149
11         }
12       ]
13     }
14 }
```

Params Authorization ● Headers (11) Body ● Pre-request Script Tests Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON ▾

```
1 {
2   "Inputs": {
3     "Input": [
4       {
5         "Id": "4448aba1-a6ed-4b95-a1f8-0498ee03e0e1",
6         "Username": "k.goossens",
7         "IpAddress": "52.10.0.5",
8         "UserAgent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36"
9       }
10     ]
11   },
12   "GlobalParameters": {}
13 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (9) Test Results

🌐 Status: 200 OK Time: 477

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize

JSON ▾



```
1 {
2   "Results": {
3     "Output": [
4       {
5         "Username": "k.goossens",
6         "IpAddress": "52.10.0.5",
7         "UserAgent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/92.0.4515.131 Safari/537.36",
8         "Scored Labels": true,
9         "Scored Probabilities": 0.9539121756813149
10      }
11    ]
12 }
```

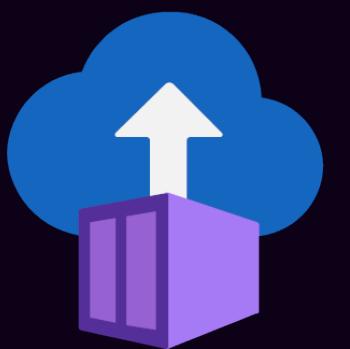
The Architecture

”In-line ML classification (System tables or DCR method)”



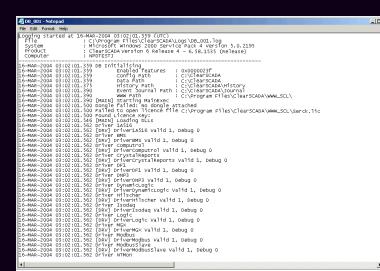
Azure Machine Learning
Workspace

Train & Deploy
Model



Container Instance

Hosts the trained model

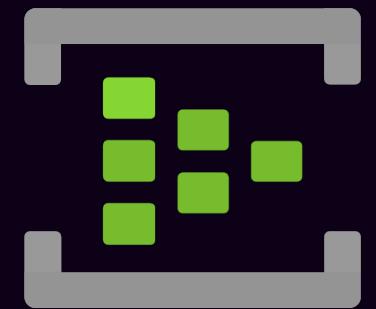


Ingest log



Microsoft Sentinel

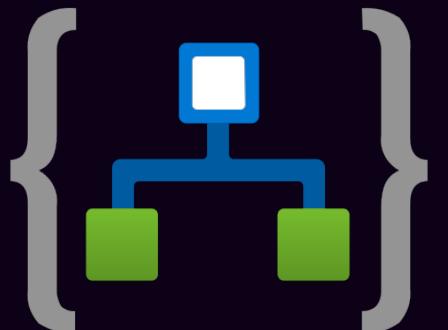
Export Event



Eventhub

Receives the exported log

Receive event



Logic App

Subscribed on the evenhub and used to interact with the model

Consume Model



Container Instance

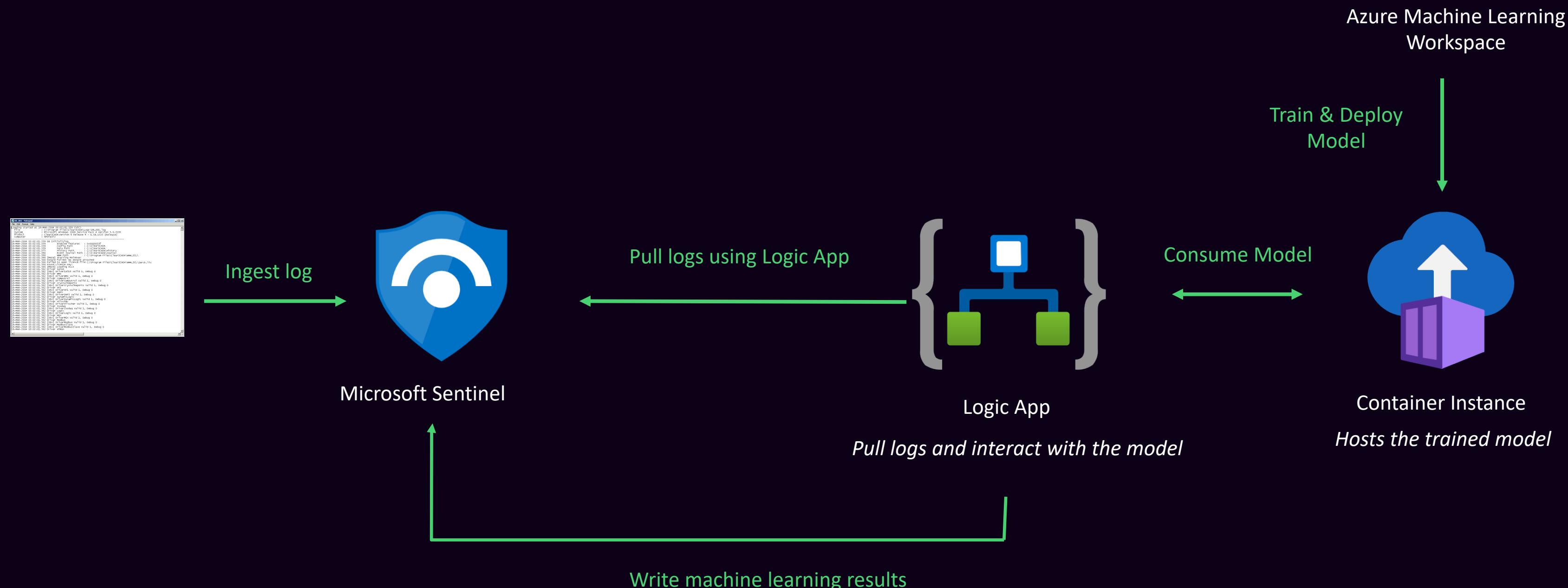
Hosts the trained model

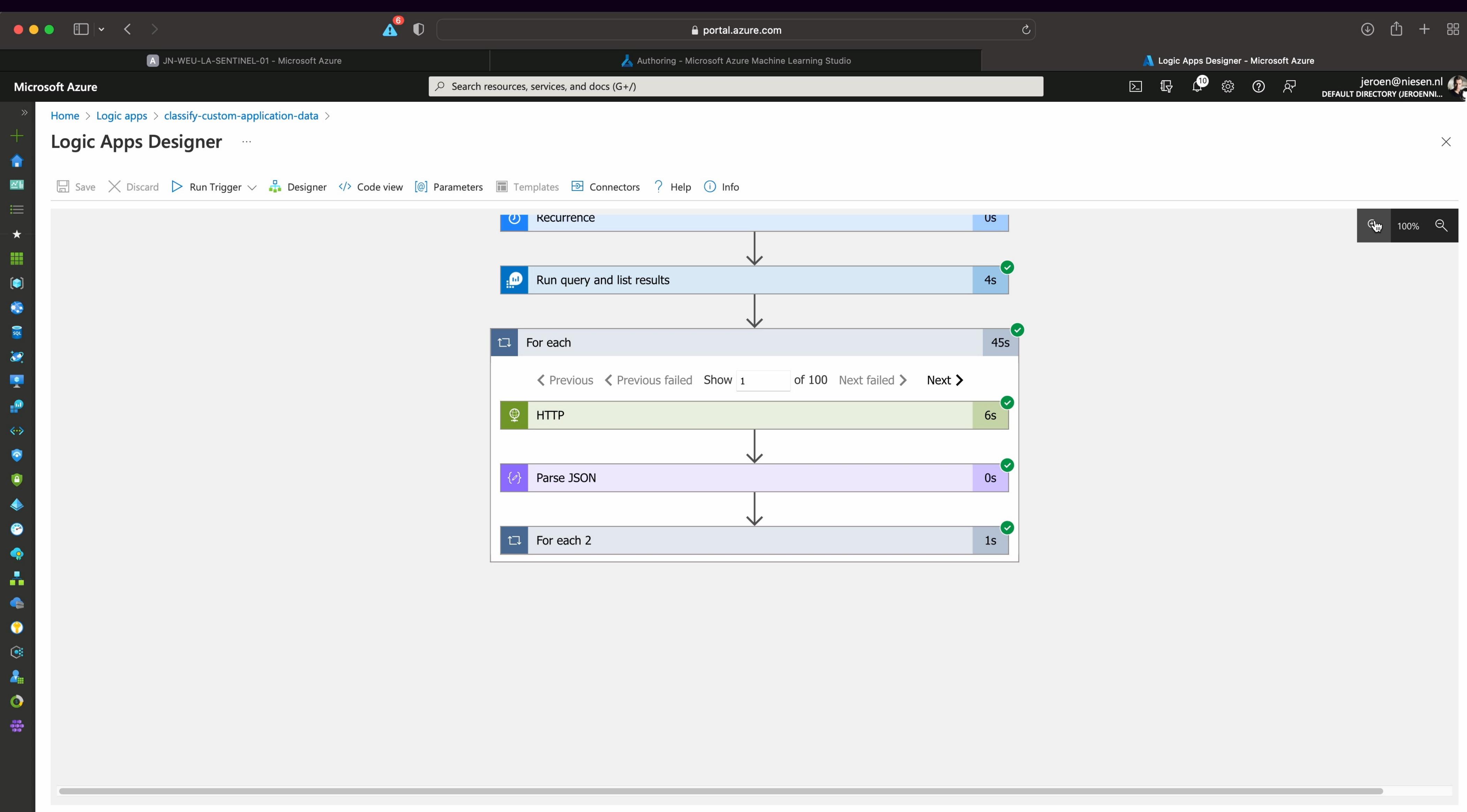
Write machine learning results

* Requires a DCR deployed table or system table, classic custom tables are not supported for exporting.

The Architecture

”In-line ML classification (Classic Method)”





New Query 1* +

JN-WEU-LA-SENTI... Select scope ▶ Run Time range : Last 24 hours Save Share New alert rule Export Pin to Format query

Tables Queries ... < 1 DemoApplicationEvents_NuralResults_CL
2
3

Search Filter Group by: Solution ▾

Collapse all

Favorites

You can add favorites by clicking on the star icon

LogManagement Microsoft Sentinel Custom Logs

- DemoAppData_CL
- DemoApplicationEvents_CL
- DemoApplicationEvents_MLR...
- DemoApplicationEvents_Nura...

Results Chart

TimeGenerated [UTC]	Username_s	IPAddress	UserAgent_s	IsAnomaly_s	Probability_s	Type
> 7/9/2022, 8:17:32.453 PM	f.oudendorp	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.0151017999262965	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:17:33.852 PM	f.oudendorp	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.016199526477351	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:17:36.837 PM	f.oudendorp	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.0136263841625167	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:17:37.640 PM	k.goossens	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.00927324478185616	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:17:38.219 PM	f.oudendorp	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.0151017999262965	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:17:39.415 PM	f.oudendorp	40.80.122.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.0111246855552195	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:17:54.721 PM	m.goet	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.00819683592769644	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:20:10.784 PM	f.oudendorp	52.10.0.5	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel ...	True	0.95928099139574	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:17:39.342 PM	k.goossens	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.00792572906737797	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:20:12.170 PM	m.goet	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.00819683592769644	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:14:44.113 PM	m.goet	123.6.12.162	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.00926507917665554	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:15:11.358 PM	m.goet	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.00733125866285009	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:15:12.649 PM	j.niesen	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.00789125576621194	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:15:20.401 PM	m.goet	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.00843068100160418	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:15:34.587 PM	k.goossens	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.00562408336413199	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:15:46.504 PM	f.oudendorp	188.144.22.8	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.0151017999262965	Det...
> 7/9/2022, 8:15:49.457 PM	f.oudendorp	40.92.16.16	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10....	False	0.0120001611256242	Det...

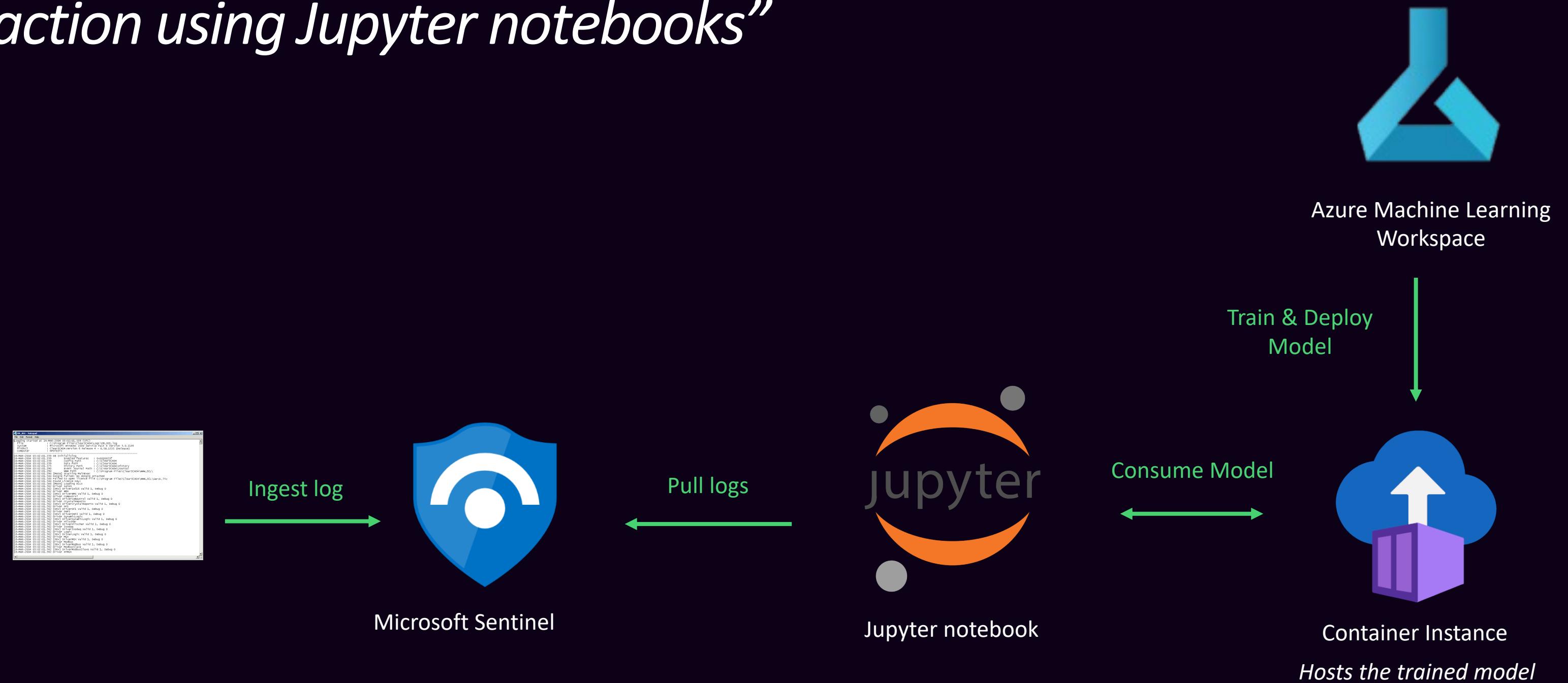
0s 469ms Display time (UTC+00:00) ▾

Feedback Queries Settings Help

Query details 29 - 45 of 175

The Architecture

"Interaction using Jupyter notebooks"



Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

sentinel-ml-model - Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

Notebooks - Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

Notebooks - Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Studio

ml.azure.com

Default Directory > SentinelTestMI > Notebooks

File Samples

Notesbooks

SentinelML-Test.ipynb

jeroen1 · Kernel idle CPU 0% RAM 37%

Last saved a few seconds ago

Query Microsoft Sentinel

Use KQL magic to query Microsoft Sentinel

+ Code + Markdown

```
1 # make sure KQL magic can be used
2 import sys
3 !{sys.executable} -m pip install Kqlmagic --no-cache-dir --upgrade
4 %reload_ext Kqlmagic
Press shift + enter to run
```

+ Code + Markdown

```
1 # Setup the sentinel workspace and login
2 LOG_ANALYTICS_WORKSPACE_ID = "3b650d53-642a-43a9-9a70-8c36eab49dcc"
3 %kql logAnalytics://code;workspace=LOG_ANALYTICS_WORKSPACE_ID;
Press shift + enter to run
```

+ Code + Markdown

```
1 # Use KQL magic to query sentinel
2 %%kql
3 DemoApplicationEvents_CL
4 | limit 10
Press shift + enter to run
```

+ Code + Markdown

```
1 #convert the KQL output to a dataframe.
2 my_df = kql_raw_result.to_dataframe()
Press shift + enter to run
```

+ Code + Markdown

```
1 # Select a record from the dataframe
2 my_df.iloc[0].UserAgent_s
Press shift + enter to run
```

Data lakehouse platforms



Azure Machine Learning
Workspace



Azure Synapse Analytics



wortell



Steps to create a model

1. Understand data
2. Have access to the data
3. Transform data so it can be used in machine learning
4. Split the dataset into a training dataset and validation dataset
5. Select your machine learning model
6. Train your ML model
7. Validate your ML model
8. Use your model



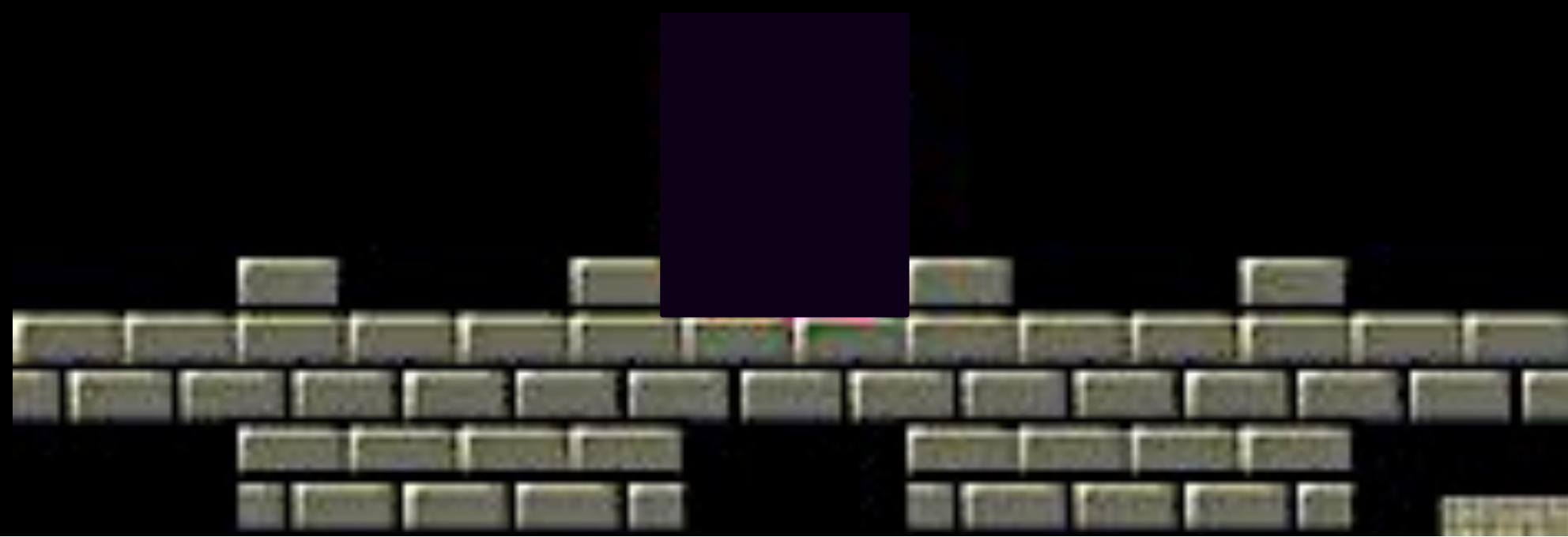
Mario's adventure is over. Mario, the Princess, Yoshi, and his friends are going to take a vacation.



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Conclusion

- **Knowing your data is key**
- **Having access to the values that you try to predict is essential**
- **Experimenting with different methods can pay off**



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THANK YOU

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