# Automating Data Security: Identifying Sensitive Data with Microsoft Purview

Myron Helgering





# Agenda



- Introduction
- Classifiers
  - Built-in and Custom Sensitive Information Types
  - Fingerprint Sensitive Information Types
  - Built-in and Custom Trainable Classifiers
  - Exact Data Match Classifiers
- Takeaways and Q&A



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# **Speaker Bio**

SCRITICH

- CTO @ Cloud Life
- Microsoft Security MVP
- Blogger and Speaker
- Huge fantasy geek

"Security is not an IT problem; it is a company risk"



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# Why is classifying your sensitive data important?





## Which data is sensitive or important enough?



- Intellectual property
- Medical information
- Personal information
- Pricing lists
- Customer information
- Business processes
- Financial data
- Or any other type of data



# Who will classify data?





#### People



#### Automatic







- Protect your data with Information Protection
- Prevent data loss with Data Loss Prevention
- Govern your data with Data Lifecycle Management

# **Meet Minerva McGonagall**





- Professor at Hogwarts School
- Head of Gryffindor House
- Chief Information Security
   Officer (CISO)



Her goal is to identify, classify and protect sensitive school data.

#### What does she need to start?



 Create classifiers and policies in Microsoft Purview • M365 E3 (or Business Prem.) license

Compliance administrator role

Access to content explorer

 Apply labels automatically based on classifiers M365 E5 or E5 add-on license

 List and view content in content explorer Content Explorer Content viewer

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# **Built-in Sensitive Information Types**



311 Built-in SITs to classify specific sensitive information;

- Credit card
- National Insurance number (UK)
- SSN number (USA)
- Passport number
- Physical address
- Ip-address
- Driver's license
- Password

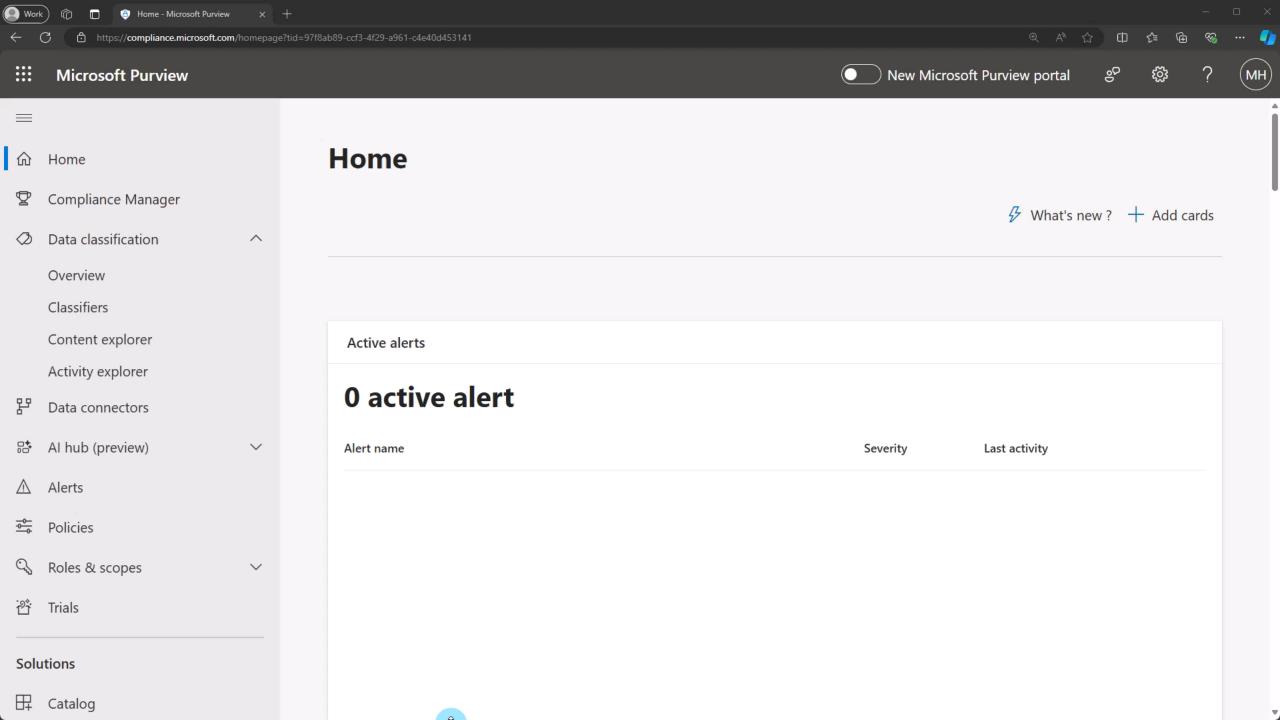
Classifiers					
Trainable classifiers Sensitive info types EDM classifiers					
The sensitive info types here are available to use in your security and compliance policies. These include a large collection of types we provide the sensitive info types have a sensitive info types.					
+ Create sensitive info type + Create Fingerprint based SIT C Refresh					
Name ↑	Туре	Publisher			
ABA Routing Number	☐ Entity	Microsoft Corporation			
ASP.NET Machine Key	Credential	Microsoft Corporation			
All Credential Types	BundledCredential	Microsoft Corporation			
All Full Names	BundledEntity	Microsoft Corporation			
All Medical Terms And Conditions	BundledEntity	Microsoft Corporation			
All Physical Addresses	BundledEntity	Microsoft Corporation			
Amazon S3 Client Secret Access Key	Credential	Microsoft Corporation			
Argentina National Identity (DNI) Number	□? Entity	Microsoft Corporation			
☐ Argentina Unique Tax Identification Key (CUIT/CUIL)	□ Entity	Microsoft Corporation			
Australia Bank Account Number	☐ Entity	Microsoft Corporation			
Australia Driver's License Number	□ Entity	Microsoft Corporation			
Australia Medical Account Number	☐ Entity	Microsoft Corporation			

# **Demo:** Sensitive Information Types





I want to know how many and where (student) passport numbers are being stored



# **Custom** Sensitive Information Types



#### StudentID numbers

- Number format is 1234-5678
- Wordlist includes StudentID

Doc 1: Harry has ID number 389-9468

Doc 2: Cho has StudentID number 0397-3845

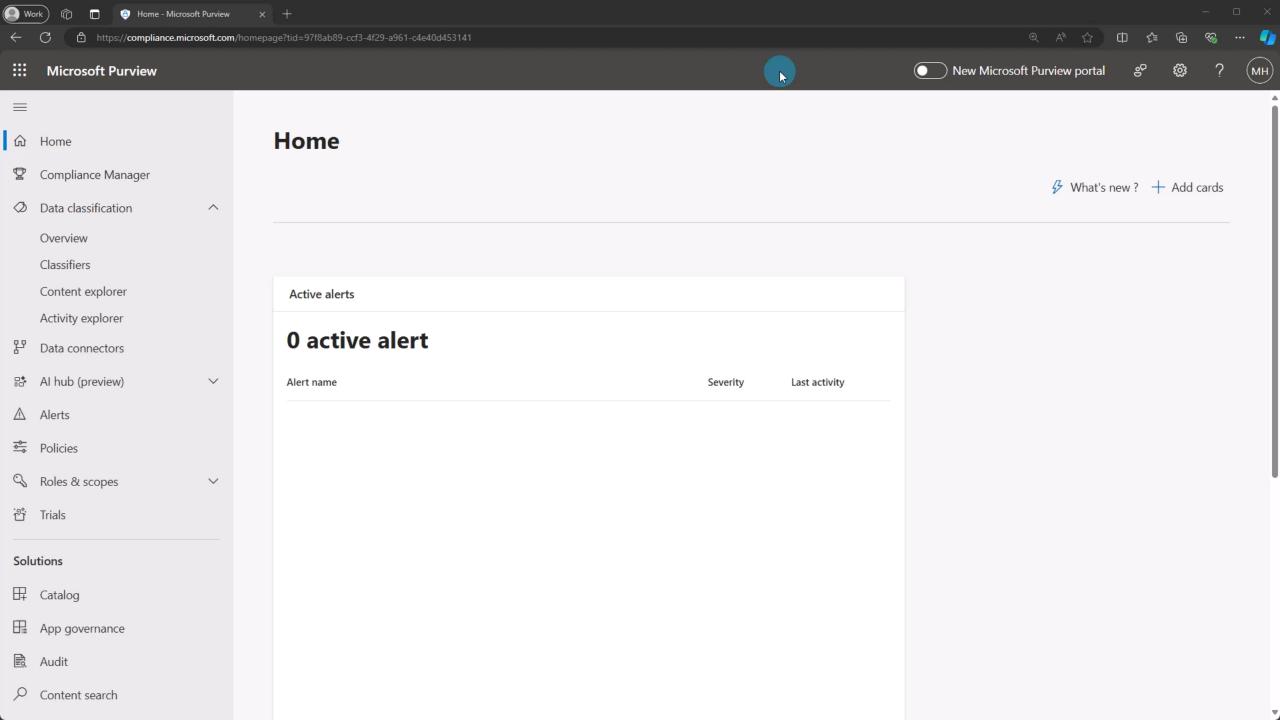
Learn the basics Regular Expressions <a href="https://regexone.com/">https://regexone.com/</a>
Test and create Regular Expressions <a href="https://regexr.com/">https://regexr.com/</a>

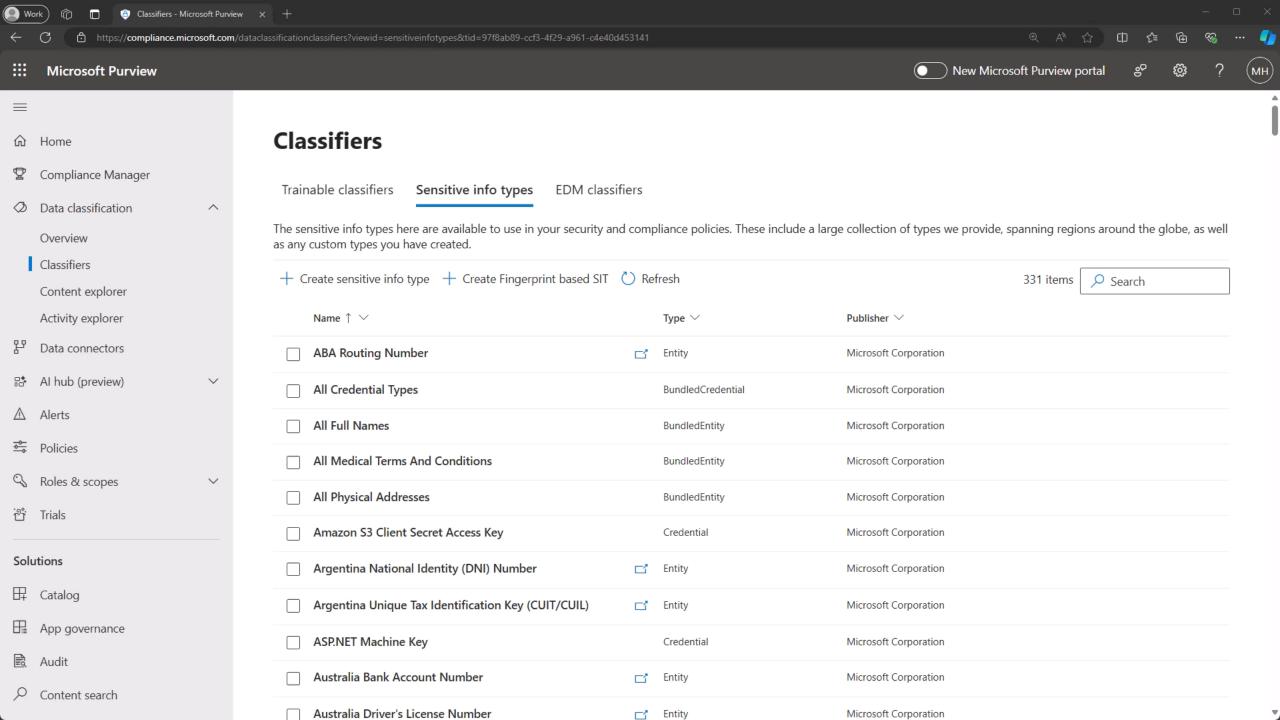
#### **Demo:** Custom Sensitive Information Types





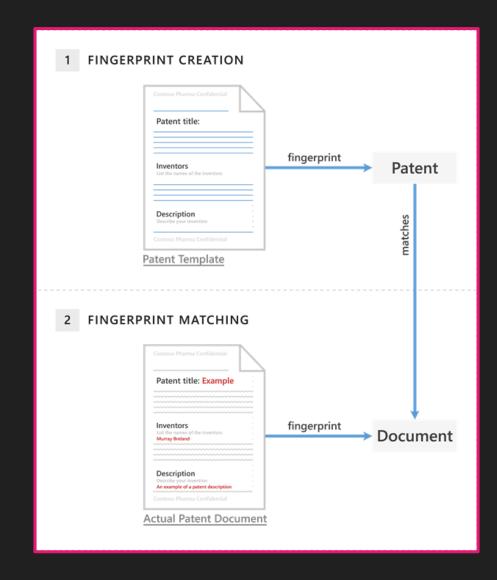
I want to be able to classify documents that contain a StudentID





# Fingerprint Sensitive Information Types





Can be used with many types of template documents, such as;

- Employee information forms
- Customer information forms
- Medical records
- Contracts
- Invoices
- Non-Disclosure Agreements (NDA)
- Or any other custom template file

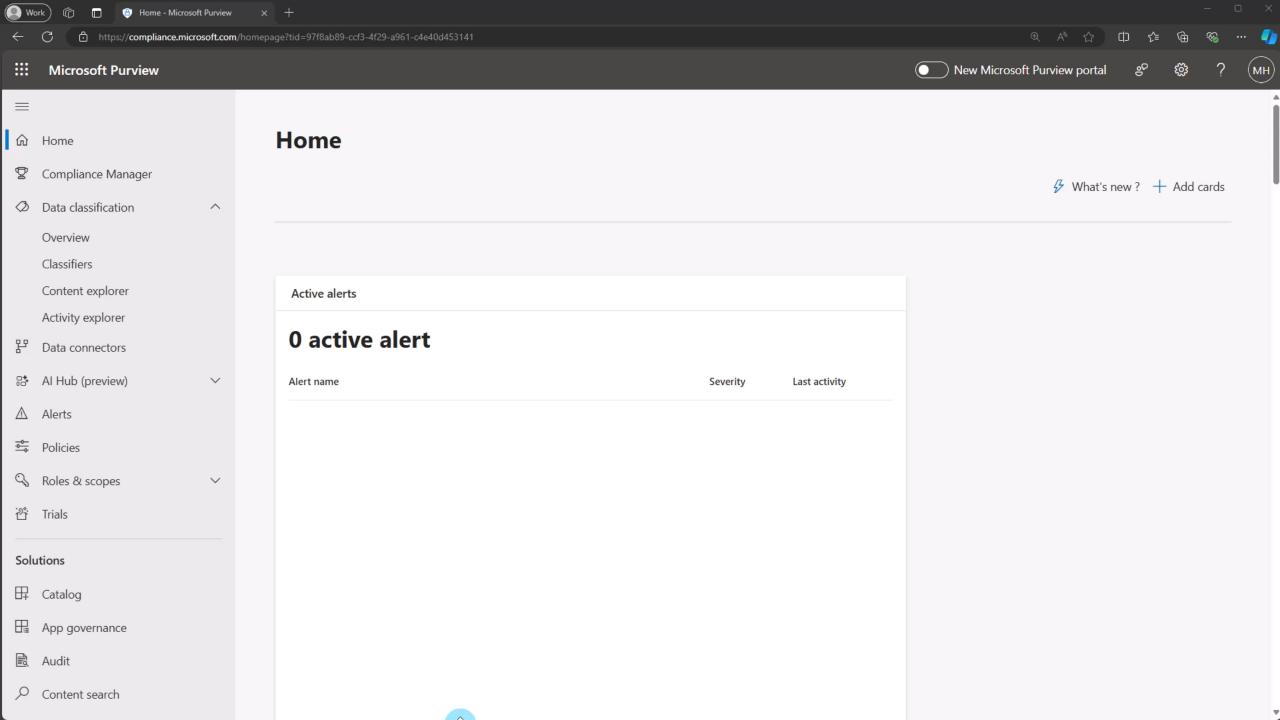
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# **Demo:** Fingerprint Sensitive Information Types





I want to be able to classify Student Information Forms



#### **Built-in Trainable Classifiers**



- Trainable classifiers identify a "type" of document
- 143 pre-trained classifiers are ready-to-use
- 14 different languages

#### **Custom** Trainable Classifiers



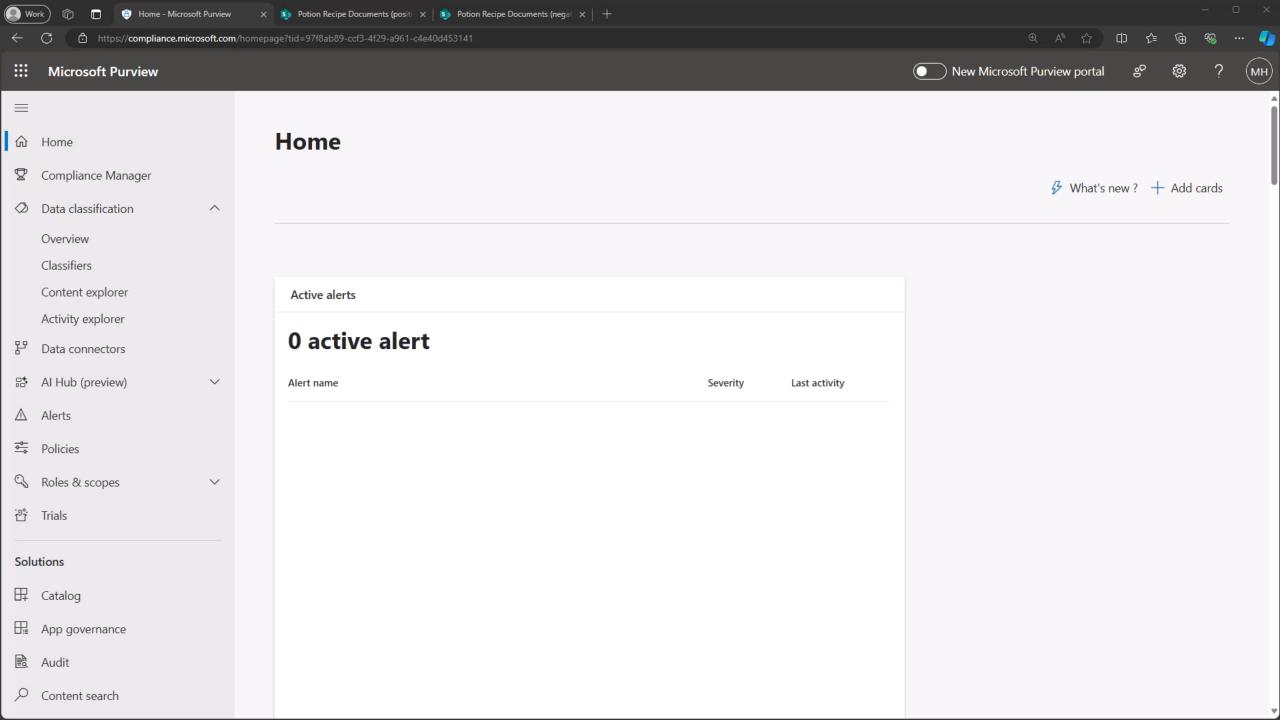
- 1. 50-500 positive and negative samples
- 2. Microsoft trains the classifier
- 3. Review false negatives
- 4. Retrain for higher accuracy
- 5. Publish, test and use the classifier

#### **Demo:** Custom Trainable Classifiers





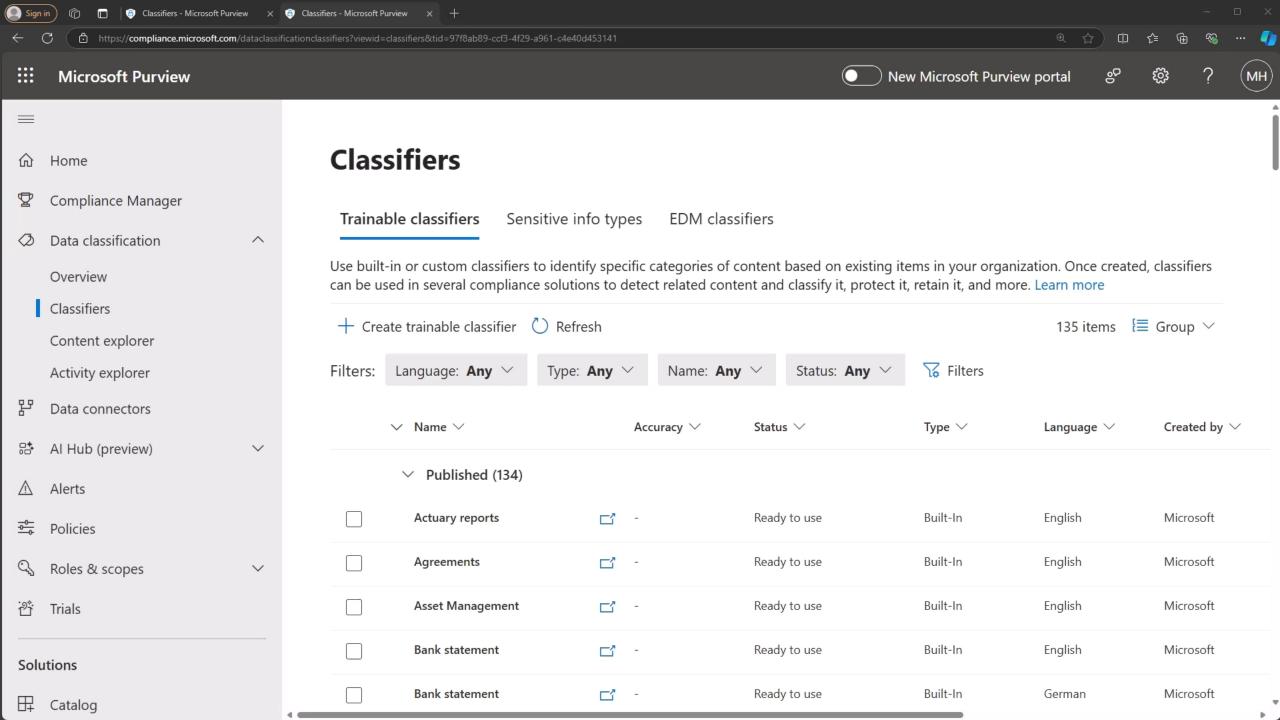
I want to be able to identify and classify potion recipes



# Waiting..... (maximum of 48 hours)



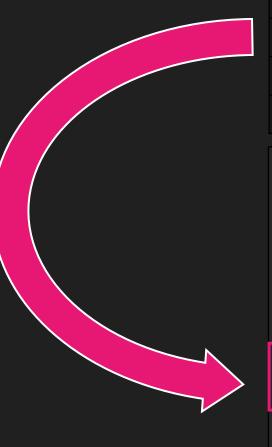




# **Exact Data Match Classifiers**







StudentID	First name	Last name	Date of Birth
0019-3947	Ron	Weasley	01-03-1980
0010-2394	Harry	Potter	31-06-1980
0015-5934	Hermione	Granger	19-09-1979

$\bigcirc$	То	albus.dumbledore@hogwarts.com;		
Send	Cc			
	Subject	Personal information of misbehaving student		
Hello Albus,				
I found one of our students misbehaving and brought him in for detention. Hereby I share with you his personal information.				
Name:	tID: 0019 Ron Wea			

Greetings,

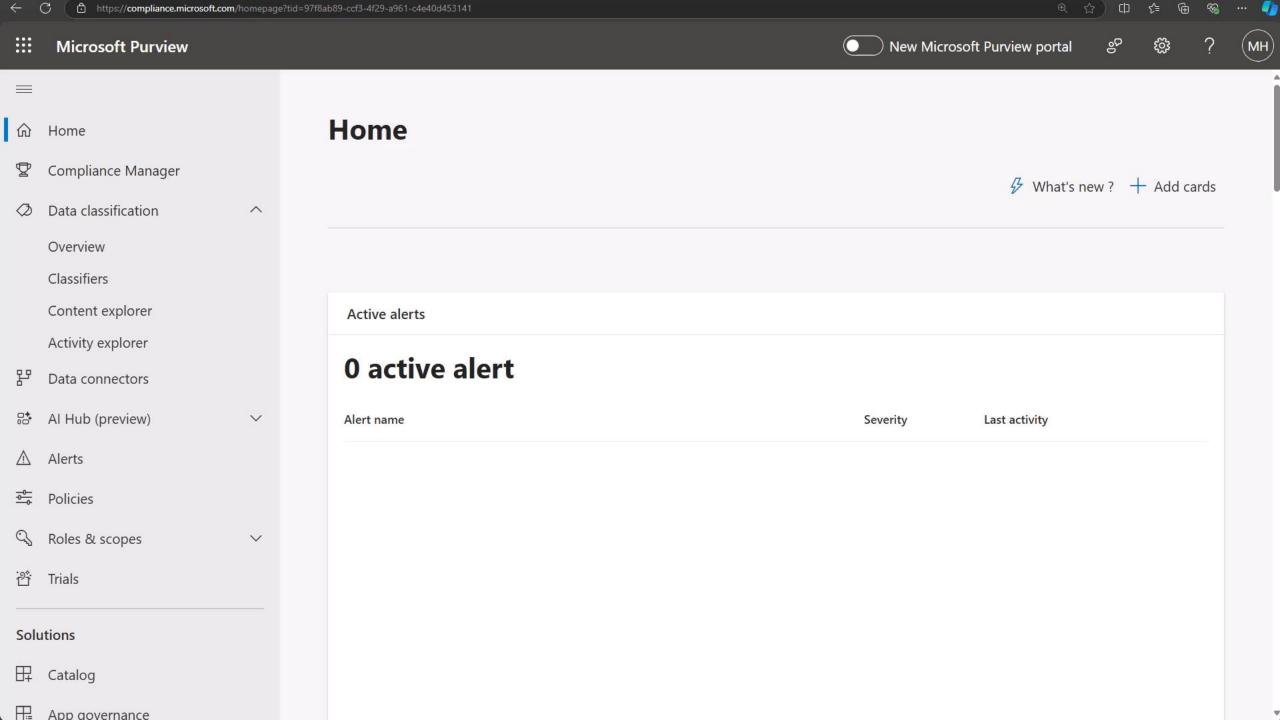
Severus Snape

#### **Demo:** Exact Data Match Classifiers





I want to be able to classify data that exactly matches the student record database

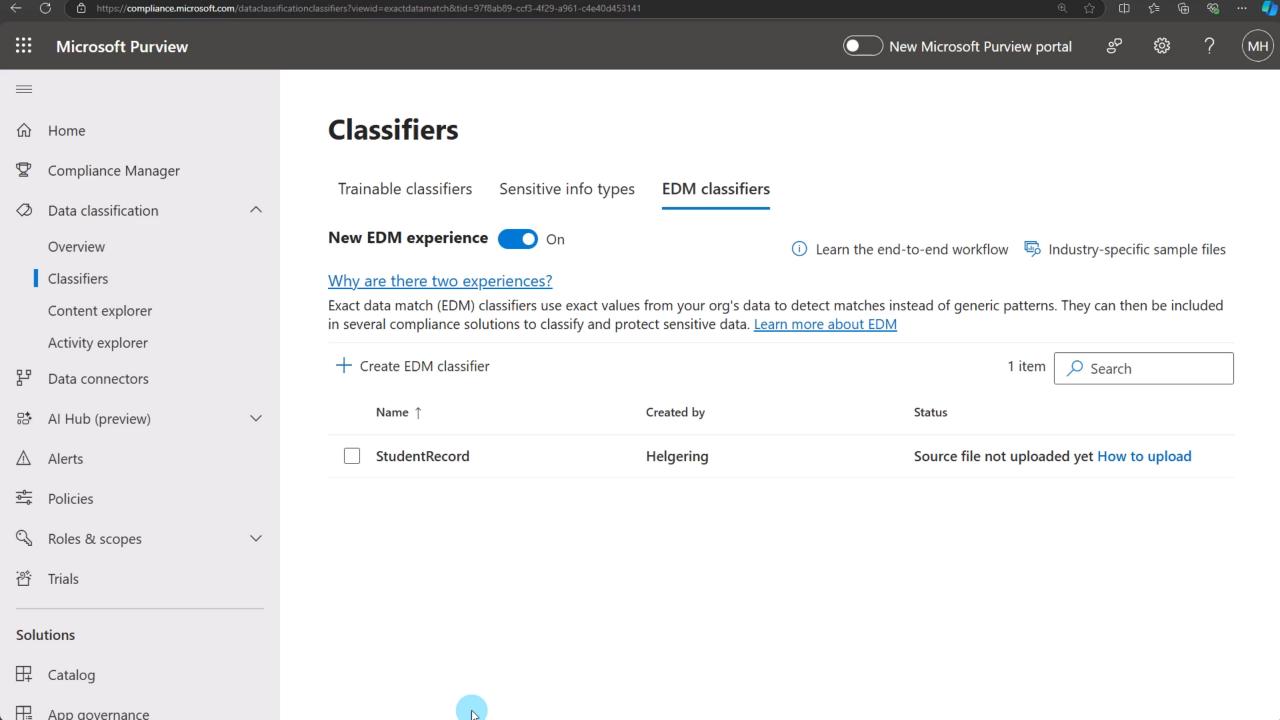


## Preparation for next step



- Create the "EDM\_DataUploaders" security group
- Install the Exact Data Match (EDM) agent
- Separate the hashing and uploading process
- Automate the process of uploading live data

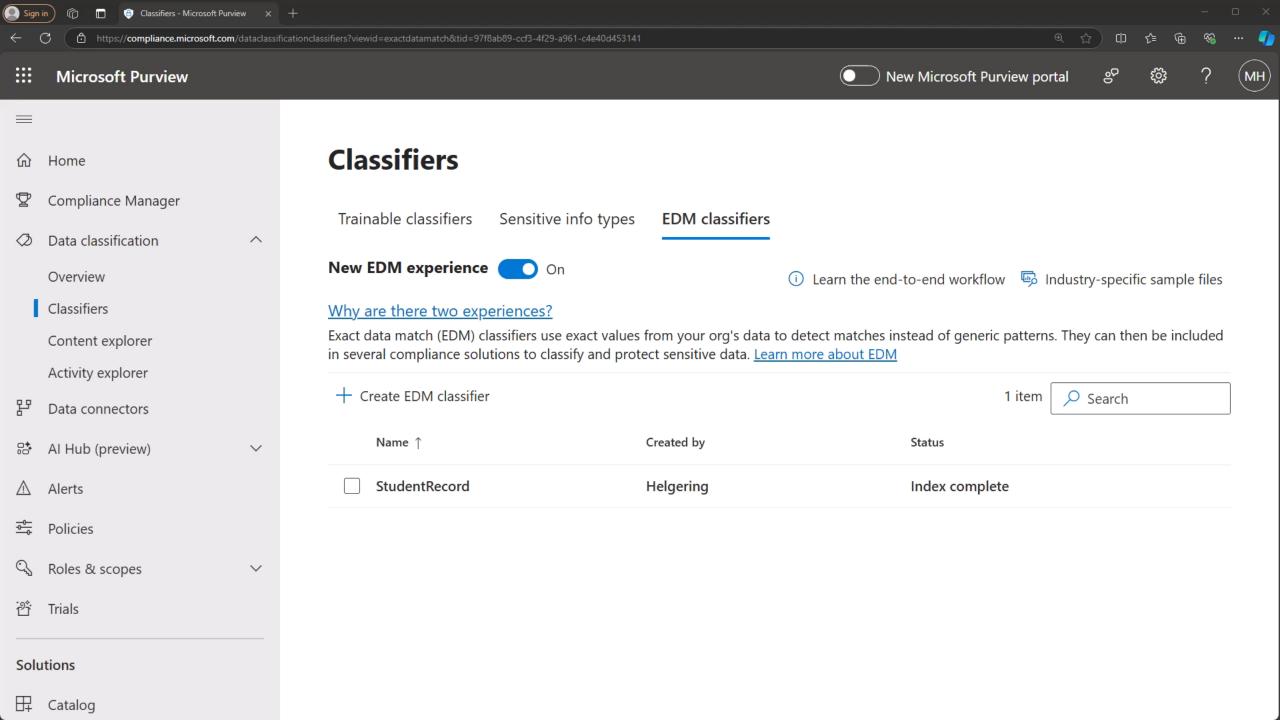
<u>Create exact data match sensitive information type in</u> <u>the New Experience workflow</u>



# Waiting..... (maximum of 1 hour)







#### Goal achieved

SCATTISH

- Identify how many and where sensitive information is stored with the Content Explorer
- Classify sensitive documents that contain a StudentID with a Custom SIT
- Classify student information forms with a Fingerprint SIT
- Classify documents that contain a potion recipe with a Trainable Classifier
- Classify documents containing information that exactly matches the student record database with an Exact Data Match Classifier



# Takeaways



- Let classifiers be part of your classification process
- Don't rely on automation alone; involve your users
- Use a classifier that fits the type of data
- The task of managing classifiers is never done





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# Thank you!



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