

1. a) Demostrar que  $\Theta_\epsilon + \Theta_{-\epsilon} = 1$
1. b) Demostrar que  $\Theta_\epsilon - \Theta_{-\epsilon} = \frac{1}{2}\epsilon\{\epsilon(V) - \epsilon(U)\}$
2. a) Demostrar que  $t_\epsilon = \left(t + \frac{1}{2}\frac{i\pi}{k_0}\right)\Theta_\epsilon + \left(t - \frac{1}{2}\frac{i\pi}{k_0}\right)\Theta_{-\epsilon}$
2. b) Demostrar que  $t_{\epsilon'\epsilon} = \left(t + \frac{1}{2}\frac{i\pi}{k_0}\epsilon'\right)\Theta_\epsilon + \left(t - \frac{1}{2}\frac{i\pi}{k_0}\epsilon'\right)\Theta_{-\epsilon}$
3. Demostrar que  $a_\Omega^{(\epsilon)} = e^{-iG}b_\Omega^{(\epsilon)}e^{iG}$
4. a) Demostrar que  $e^{-i\omega t_\epsilon} = e^{-i\omega t} \left(e^{\frac{1}{2}\frac{\pi\omega}{k_0}}\Theta_\epsilon + e^{-\frac{1}{2}\frac{\pi\omega}{k_0}}\Theta_{-\epsilon}\right)$
4. b) Demostrar que  $e^{-i\omega t_{\epsilon\epsilon'}} = e^{-i\omega t} \left(e^{\frac{1}{2}\frac{\pi\omega}{k_0}\epsilon'}\Theta_\epsilon + e^{-\frac{1}{2}\frac{\pi\omega}{k_0}\epsilon'}\Theta_{-\epsilon}\right)$
5. Si  $\epsilon' = \epsilon(\omega)$ , demostrar que:  $e^{-i\omega t_{\epsilon(\omega)\epsilon}} = e^{-i\omega t} \left(e^{\frac{1}{2}\frac{\pi|\omega|}{k_0}}\Theta_\epsilon + e^{-\frac{1}{2}\frac{\pi|\omega|}{k_0}}\Theta_{-\epsilon}\right)$
6. Definiendo  $\chi = \chi(\omega)$  por  $\tanh \chi = e^{-\frac{\pi|\omega|}{k_0}}$ , demostrar que:  $e^{-i\omega t_{\epsilon(\omega)\epsilon}} = e^{-i\omega t} \left[\left(\frac{\cosh \chi}{\sinh \chi}\right)^{1/2}\Theta_\epsilon + \left(\frac{\sinh \chi}{\cosh \chi}\right)^{1/2}\Theta_{-\epsilon}\right]$
7. Demostrar que:  $[(\sinh \chi)(\cosh \chi)]^{1/2}e^{-i\omega t_{\epsilon(\omega)\epsilon}} = e^{-i\omega t} [\cosh \chi \Theta_\epsilon + \sinh \chi \Theta_{-\epsilon}]$
8. Deducir la Transformación de Bogoliubov:  $\chi_\Omega^{(\epsilon)}(x) = \varphi_\Omega^{(\epsilon)}(x) \cosh \chi + \varphi_\Omega^{(-\epsilon)}(x) \sinh \chi$  a partir de:  
 $\varphi_\Omega(\underline{x}, t) = \varphi_\Omega(\underline{x}) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2|\omega|}} e^{-i\omega t}$  y  $\varphi_\Omega^{(\epsilon)}(x) = \varphi_\Omega(\underline{x}, t) \Theta_\epsilon(x)$
9. Deducir:  $\chi_\Omega^{(\epsilon)}(x) = \sqrt{\frac{\sinh \chi \cosh \chi}{2|\omega|}} \varphi_\Omega(\underline{x}) e^{-i\omega t_{\epsilon(\omega)\epsilon}}$
10. Con la identidad BCH demostrar que:  $e^{-iG}|0\rangle = \frac{1}{\cosh \chi} e^{(\tanh \chi) b_\Omega^{(+)\dagger} b_\Omega^{(-)}} |0\rangle_B$