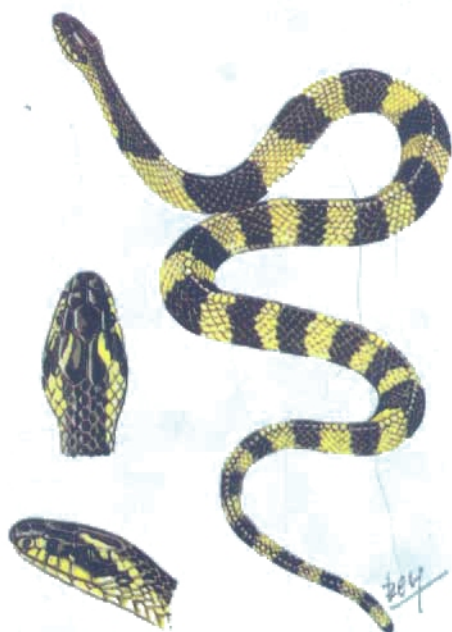
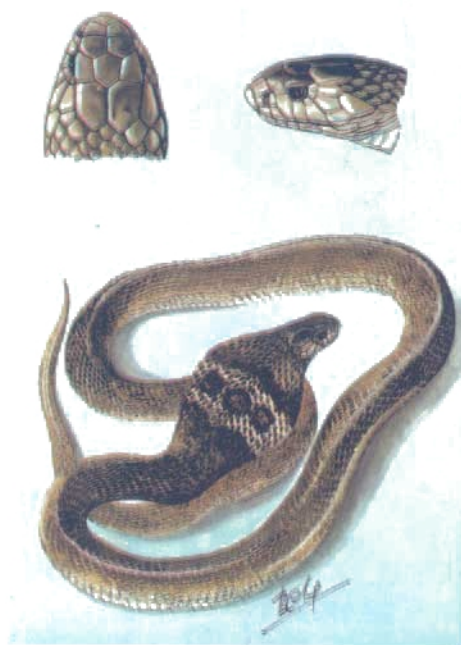


RẮN RÁO



RẮN CẠP NONG



RẮN HỒ MANG



TẮC KÈ